NTC's AMERICAN IDIOMS DICTIONARY

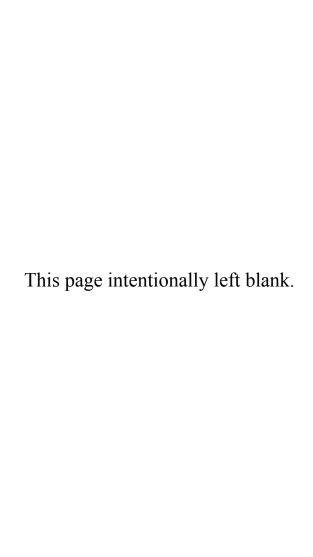
THE MOST PRACTICAL REFERENCE FOR THE EVERYDAY EXPRESSIONS OF CONTEMPORARY AMERICAN ENGLISH



THIRD EDITION

RICHARD A. SPEARS, PH.D.

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0-07-138988-1

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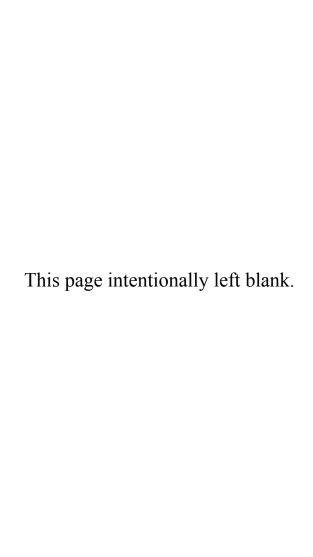
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DOI: 10.1036/0071389881

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To the User

All languages have phrases or sentences that cannot be understood literally. Even if you know the meaning of all the words in a phrase and understand all the grammar of the phrase completely, the meaning of the phrase may still be confusing. Many proverbs, informal phrases, and common sayings offer this kind of problem. A phrase or sentence of this type is said to be idiomatic. This dictionary is a collection of the idiomatic phrases and sentences that occur frequently in American English. The third edition contains more than one thousand idiomatic expressions not listed in the second edition and a number of new features that provide additional convenience and simplicity.

Using the Dictionary

- 1. Start by looking up the complete phrase that you are seeking in the dictionary. Each expression is alphabetized under the first word of the phrase, except the words *a*, *an*, and *the*. After the first word, entry heads are alphabetized letter by letter. For example, **in so many words** will be found in the section dealing with the letter *i*. Entry phrases are never inverted or reordered like **so many words**, **in**; **words**, **in so many**; or **many words**, **in so**. Initial articles—*a*, *an*, and *the*—are not alphabetized and appear in a different typeface in the entry. In the entry heads, the words *someone* or *one* stand for persons, and *something* stands for things. These and other generic expressions appear in a different typeface.
- 2. If you do not find the phrase you want, or if you cannot decide exactly what the phrase is, look up any major word in the phrase in the Phrase-Finder Index, which begins on page 447. There you will find all the phrases that contain the key word you have looked up. Pick out the phrase you want and look it up in the dictionary.
- 3. An entry head may have one or more alternate forms. The entry head and its alternates are printed in **boldface type**, and the alternate forms are preceded by "AND." Two or more alternate forms are separated by a semicolon (;).
- 4. Many of the entry phrases have more than one major sense. These senses are numbered with boldface numerals.

- 5. Individual numbered senses may have additional forms that appear in **boldface type**, in which case the AND and the additional form(s) follow the numeral.
- 6. The boldface entry head (together with any alternate forms) is usually followed by a definition or explanation. Explanations are enclosed in angle brackets (< and >), and explain or describe the entry head rather than define it. Definitions take the form of words, phrases, or sentences that are semantic equivalents of the entry head. Alternate definitions and restatements of the definitions are separated by a semicolon (;). These additional definitions are usually given to show slight differences in meaning or interpretation. Sometimes an alternate definition is given when the vocabulary of the first definition is difficult.
- 7. Some entries include instructions to look up some other phrase. For example:

scarcer than hen's teeth Go to (as) scarce as hen's teeth.

- **8.** A definition or explanation may be followed by comments in parentheses. These comments tell about some of the variations of the phrase, explain what it refers to, give other useful information, or indicate cross-referencing.
- **9.** Some definitions are preceded by additional information in square brackets. This information makes the definition clearer by supplying information about the typical grammatical context in which the phrase is found.
- 10. Sometimes the numbered senses refer only to people or things, but not both, even though the entry head indicates both *someone or something*. In such cases, the numeral is followed by "[with *someone*]" or "[with *something*]."
- 11. Examples are introduced by a \square or a \square and are in *italic type*. The \square introduces an example containing two elements that have been transposed, such as a particle and the object of a verb. This is typically found with phrasal verbs.
- 12. Some entry heads stand for two or more idiomatic expressions. Parentheses are used to show which parts of the phrase may or may not be present. For example: (all) set to do something stands for all set to do something and set to do something.

Terms and Symbols

- [....] enclose a partial entry that is followed by an instruction about where to find the whole entry or a comment. For instance, [heart stands still] Go to one's heart stands still.
- <....> enclose a description of or explanation about an entry head rather than a definition. For instance, Finders keepers(, losers weepers). <a phrase said when something is found.>
- \square (a box) marks the beginning of an example.
- ☐ (a box containing a "T") marks the beginning of an example in which two elements of the phrase, usually a particle and an object, are transposed.
- AND indicates that an entry head has variant forms that are the same or similar in meaning as the entry head. One or more variant forms are preceded by AND.
- **entry block** is the body of an entry starting with a boldface word or phrase type and running to the next boldface word or phrase.
- **entry head** is the first phrase or word, in boldface type, of an **entry block**; the phrase or word that the definition explains.
- go to means to turn to the entry head indicated.
- **see also** means to consult the **entry head** indicated for additional information or to find expressions similar in form or meaning to the **entry head** containing the **see also** instruction.

Type Styles

Entry heads are printed in **boldface type**, e.g., **Join the club!**

Variable parts of an entry are printed in condensed type, e.g., **just the same** (to someone).

Entry heads being referred to as cross-references are printed in sans serif type, e.g., get the short end of the stick.

Variable parts of cross-references are printed in light condensed type, e.g., ease off (on someone or something).

- Words or phrases that are mentioned but are not entries are printed in *italic type*, e.g., (Preceded by *be* or *seem*).
- Examples are printed in *italic type*, e.g., \Box *The cashier was not allowed to leave the bank until the manager balanced the books.*
- Definitions, descriptions, and comments are printed in roman type, e.g., a very active and energetic person who always succeeds.
- Words or phrases being emphasized in examples are printed in roman type, e.g., □ And stop hiding your head in the sand. All of us will die somehow, whether we smoke or not.
- The articles *a*, *an*, and *the* appear in roman type at the beginning of an entry head, and these words are ignored in the process of alphabetizing, e.g., a **babe in the woods**, which is found under *B*, not under *T*.

About This Dictionary

NTC's American Idioms Dictionary is designed for easy use by lifelong speakers of English, as well as the new-to-English speaker or learner. The dictionary uses 14,000 examples to illustrate the meanings of approximately 8,500 idiomatic forms in 7,500 entry blocks. An appendix includes 500 irreversible binomial and trinomial phrases. The dictionary contains a unique Phrase-Finder Index that allows the user to identify and look up any expression in the dictionary from a single key word.

This is a dictionary of form and meaning. It focuses on the user's need to know the meaning, usage, and appropriate contexts for each idiomatic phrase. Specialized knowledge of English lexical and sentential semantics and English grammar is not used in indexing, defining, or explaining the idiomatic expressions.

English is a highly variable language. American English has differences that correlate with geographical location, the level and register of use, and other differences that relate to characteristics of the speaker. To include examples that would represent all kinds of American English as spoken by all kinds of speakers is not possible. The kind of American English used in the dictionary is generally what one would expect to hear used by educated, polite individuals representative of the traditional American home, family, and community. It is widely used in the United States and understood by English speakers throughout the country.

Idioms or idiomatic expressions are often defined as "set phrases" or "fixed phrases." The number of idiomatic expressions that are totally invariant is really quite small, however, even when the English proverbs are included in this category. Most such phrases can vary the choice of noun or pronoun and most select from a wide variety of verb tense and aspect patterns. Adjectives and some adverbs can be added at will to idiomatic phrases. Furthermore, the new-to-English user is faced with the difficulty of isolating an idiomatic expression from the rest of the sentence and determining where to find it in a dictionary of idioms. If the user fails to extract the essential idiomatic expression, the likelihood of finding it in *any* dictionary is reduced considerably.

In dictionaries that list each idiomatic expression under a "key word," there may be some difficulty in deciding what the "key word" is. In phrases such as **on the button** or **in the cards**, the key word, the only noun in the phrase, is easy to determine if one has correctly isolated the phrase from the sentence in which it was found. In phrases that have more than one noun, such as **all hours of the day and night** or **A bird in the hand is worth two in the bush**, deciding on a "key word" may be more difficult. It is even more difficult when the only noun in the phrase is one of the variable words, such as with **go around with her old friends**, **go around with <u>Jim</u>**, and **go around with <u>no one at all</u>, which are examples of go around with someone**.

This dictionary uses the Phrase-Finder Index to get around the problems users face with trying to isolate the complete idiom and trying to predict its location in the dictionary. Simply look up *any* major word—noun, verb, adjective, or adverb—in the Phrase-Finder index, and you will find the form of the entry head that contains the definition you seek.

Another important feature for the learner is the use of object placeholders indicating human and nonhuman. Typical dictionary entries for idiomatic phrases—especially for phrasal verbs, prepositional verbs, and phrasal prepositional verbs—omit direct objects, as in **put on hold**, **bail out**, or **see through**. This dictionary uses the stand-in forms such as someone, something, some amount, or somewhere for variable objects and other variable forms. These stand-in forms are in condensed type.

All of that information is vital to learners of English, although it seems to come perfectly naturally to lifelong English speakers. For example, there is a big difference between **put someone on hold** and **put something on hold**, or between **bail someone out** and **bail something out**. There is also a great difference between **see something through** and **see through something**. These differences may never be revealed if the entry heads are just **put on hold**, **bail out**, and **see through**, with no object indicated.

Many idioms have optional parts. In fact, a phrase may seem opaque simply because it is really just an ellipsis of a longer, less opaque phrase. This dictionary shows as full a form of an idiom as possible with the frequently omitted parts in parentheses. For example: **back down**

(from someone or something), be all eyes (and ears), and (every) once in a while.

The dictionary includes numerous irreversible binomials and trinomials—sequences of two or three words that are in a fixed order, such as *fast and furious*, but not *furious and fast*. These sequences are listed in the Appendix, beginning on page 621, and those that require explanation are cross-referenced to entries in the dictionary.

The compiler has included idiomatic phrases drawn from or suggested by Anne Bertram in NTC's Dictionary of Proverbs and Clichés, NTC's Dictionary of Euphemisms, and NTC's Dictionary of Folksy, Regional, and Rural Sayings and Elizabeth Kirkpatrick in NTC's English Idioms Dictionary.



- [a] <Entries beginning with *a*, *an*, or *the* are alphabetized under the second word in the entry. That means that **a bed of roses** will appear in the *Bs*.>
- an **A for effort** recognition for having tried to do something even if it was not successful. □ The plan didn't work, but I'll give you an A for effort for trying so hard. □ Bobby played his violin in the concert and got an A for effort. It sounded terrible.
- (a little) new to (all) this an apologetic way of saying that one is experiencing something new or participating in something new and is therefore ineffective or inept. □ I'm sorry I'm slow. I'm a little new to all this. □ She's new to this. She needs practice.
- **abide by** something to follow the rules of something; to obey someone's orders. □ *John felt that he had to abide by his father's wishes.* □ *All drivers are expected to abide by the rules of the road.*
- able to breathe (easily) again AND able to breathe (freely) again able to relax and recover from a busy or stressful time; able to catch one's breath. (Also literal. Able to can be replaced with can.) □ Now that the lion has been caught, we'll be able to breathe freely again. □ Now that the annual sale is over, the sales staff will be able to breathe again. □ Final exams are over, so I can breathe easily again.
- **able to breathe (freely) again** Go to able to breathe (easily) again.
- **able to** do something **blindfolded** AND **able to** do something **standing on** one's **head** able to do something easily and quickly, possibly without even looking. (Informal. *Able to* can be replaced with *can*.) □ *Bill boasted that he could pass his driver's*

			very good wit	
com	puters. She	can progra	m blindfolded	1.
			on. He can tak	
out i	an appendi	ix standing o	on his head.	

- **able to** do something **standing on** one's **head**Go to able to do something blindfolded.
- able to do something with one's eyes closed able to do something very easily, even without having to think about it or look at it. (Also literal. Also with can. Always affirmative.) □ It's easy. I can do it with my eyes closed. □ I can clean the house with my eyes closed! It's easy!
- **able to fog a mirror** alive, even if just barely. (Usually jocular. Refers to the use of a small mirror placed under one's nose to tell if one is breathing or not.) □ *Look*, *I don't need an athlete to do this job. Anybody able to fog a mirror will do fine!* □ *I'm so tired this morning, I feel like I'm hardly able to fog a mirror.*
- **able to make** something able to attend an event. (Also literal. Informal. *Able to* can be replaced with can.) □ I don't think I'll be able to make your party, but thanks for asking me. □ We are having another one next month. We hope you can make it then.
- **able to take a joke** to be able to accept ridicule good-naturedly; to be the object or butt of a joke willingly. (*Able to* can be replaced with *can*.) □ *Let's play a trick on Bill and see if he's able to take a joke.* □ *Better not tease Ann. She can't take a joke.*
- **able to take just so much** able to endure only a limited amount of discomfort. (*Able to* can be replaced with *can*.) □ *Please stop hurting my feelings. I'm able to*

take just so much before I get angry. □ I can take just so much. **able to take** something able to endure some-

able to take something able to endure something; able to endure abuse. (Often in the negative. *Able to* can be replaced with can. See also the previous entry.) □ *Stop yelling like that. I'm not able to take it anymore.* □ *Go ahead, hit me again. I can take it.*

above and beyond (something) more than is required. \square Her efforts were above and beyond. We appreciate her time. \square All this extra time is above and beyond her regular hours.

(above and) beyond the call of duty in addition to what is required; more than is required in one's job. ☐ We didn't expect the police officer to drive us home. That was above and beyond the call of duty. ☐ The English teacher helped students after school every day, even though it was beyond the call of duty.

above average higher or better than the average. □ *Max's grades are always above average.* □ *His intelligence is clearly above average.*

above par better than average or normal.
☐ His work is above par, so he should get paid better. ☐ Your chances of winning the game are a little above par.

above reproach not deserving of blame or criticism. □ *Some politicians behave as though they are above reproach.* □ *You must accept your punishment. You are not above reproach.*

above suspicion honest enough that no one would suspect you; to be in a position where you could not be suspected. □ The general is a fine old man, completely above suspicion. □ Mary was at work at the time of the accident, so she's above suspicion.

aboveboard AND honest and aboveboard; open and aboveboard in the open; visible to the public; honest. (Especially with keep, as in the examples below.) □ Don't keep it a secret. Let's make sure that everything is aboveboard. □ You can do whatever you wish, as long as you keep it honest and aboveboard. □ The in-

spector had to make sure that everything was open and aboveboard.

absent without leave AND AWOL absent from a military unit without permission; absent from anything without permission. (AWOL is an abbreviation. This is a serious offense in the military.) ☐ The soldier was taken away by the military police because he was absent without leave. ☐ John was AWOL from school and got into a lot of trouble with his parents.

according to all accounts AND by all accounts from all the reports; everyone is saying. □ According to all accounts, the police were on the scene immediately. □ According to all accounts, the meeting broke up over a very minor matter. □ By all accounts, it was a very poor performance.

according to Hoyle according to the rules; in keeping with the way it is normally done. (Refers to the rules for playing games. Edmond Hoyle wrote a book about games. This expression is usually used for something other than games.) □ That's wrong. According to Hoyle, this is the way to do it. □ The carpenter said, "This is the way to drive a nail, according to Hoyle."

according to one's own lights according to the way one believes; according to the way one's conscience or inclinations lead one. (Rarely used informally.) □ People must act on this matter according to their own lights. □ John may have been wrong, but he did what he did according to his own lights.

according to someone or something as said or indicated by someone or something. □ According to the weather forecast, this should be a beautiful day. □ According to my father, this is a very good car to buy. □ It's too cold to go for a walk, according to the thermometer.

according to something in proportion to something. □ You will get paid according to the number of hours that you work. □ The doctor charges patients according to their ability to pay.

accustomed to someone or something use	d to
or comfortable with someone or so	me-
thing; accepting of someone or so	me-
thing as common and usual. □ We	were
accustomed to wearing shoes. \[\square \]	They
aren't accustomed to paying a visit w	≀ith-
out bringing a gift. \Box I'll never become	e ac-
customed to you.	

[ace in the hole] Go to someone's ace in the hole.

- an **aching heart** the feeling of distress because of love that is lost or has faded away, described as being in the heart, where love is said to reside. □ *I try to tell my aching heart that I don't love him.* □ *There is no medicine for an aching heart.*
- acid test a test whose findings are beyond doubt or dispute. (Refers to a chemical test that shows whether a metal is gold.)

 ☐ Her new husband seems generous, but the acid test will be if he lets her mother stay with them. ☐ The senator isn't very popular just now, but the acid test will be if he gets reelected.
- acknowledge receipt (of something) to inform the sender that what was sent was received. (Commonly used in business correspondence.) □ In a letter to a shoe company, Mary wrote, "I'm happy to acknowledge receipt of four dozen pairs of shoes." □ John acknowledged receipt of the bill. □ The package hasn't arrived, so I'm unable to acknowledge receipt.
- acknowledge someone to be right to admit or state that someone is correct about something. □ Mary acknowledged Bill to be right about the name of the store. □ Bill said that the car was useless, and the mechanic acknowledged him to be right.
- **acquire a taste for** something to develop a liking for food, drink, or something else; to learn to like something. □ *One acquires a taste for fine wines*. □ *Many people are never able to acquire a taste for foreign food*. □ *Mary acquired a taste for art when she was very young*.
- **across the board** equally for everyone or everything. □ *The school board raised the pay of all the teachers across the board.* □ *Congress cut the budget by reducing the*

money for each department 10 percent across the board.

- act as someone to perform in the capacity of someone, temporarily or permanently. □
 I'll act as your supervisor until Mrs. Brown returns from vacation. □ This is Mr.
 Smith. He'll act as manager from now on.
- **act high-and-mighty** to act proud and powerful. (Informal.) □ Why does the doctor always have to act so high-and-mighty? □ If Sally wouldn't act so high-and-mighty, she'd have more friends.
- an **act of faith** an act or deed demonstrating religious faith; an act or deed showing trust in someone or something. □ *He lit candles in church as an act of faith.* □ *For him to trust you with his safety was a real act of faith.*
- an **act of God** an occurrence (usually an accident) for which no human is responsible; a dramatic act of nature such as a storm, an earthquake, or a windstorm. □ *My insurance company wouldn't pay for the damage because it was an act of God.* □ *The thief tried to convince the judge that the diamonds were in his pocket due to an act of God.*
- an **act of war** an international act of violence for which war is considered a suitable response; any hostile act between two people. □ *To bomb a ship is an act of war*. □ *Can spying be considered an act of war*? □ "You just broke my stereo," yelled John. "That's an act of war!"
- act one's age to behave more maturely; to act as grown-up as one really is. (This is frequently said to a child.) □ Come on, John, act your age. Stop throwing rocks. □ Mary! Stop picking on your little brother. Act your age!
- act something out to perform an imaginary event as if one were in a play. □ Bill always acted his anger out by shouting and pounding his fists. □ The psychiatrist asked Bill to act out the way he felt about getting fired.
- act up to misbehave; to run or act badly.

 ☐ John, why do you always have to act up when your father and I take you out to eat?

 ☐ My arthritis is acting up. It really hurts.

☐ My car is acting up. I could hardly get advise against something to suggest that something not be done. \Box *I advised* it started this morning. against quitting work early. \square Lisa always Actions speak louder than words. It is advises against hasty actions. better to do something about a problem advise someone against doing something to than just talk about it. (Proverb.) \square *Mary* supply someone with a suggestion of not kept promising to get a job. John finally doing something. \Box *I advised Bill against* looked her in the eye and said, "Actions quitting his job. □ Lisa advised Tom speak louder than words!" \square After listenagainst doing it. ing to the senator promising to cut federal spending, Ann wrote a simple note saying, an **affinity for** someone or something a strong "Actions speak louder than words." preference for something; a strong liking for something. \square *Cats have an affinity for* add fuel to the fire AND add fuel to the seafood. □ Mary's affinity for classical **flame** to make a problem worse; to say music accounts for her large collection of or do something that makes a bad situarecordings. tion worse; to make an angry person even more angry. (Also literal.) □ To spank a **afraid of one's own shadow** easily frightcrying child just adds fuel to the fire. \square Bill ened; always frightened, timid, or suspiwas shouting angrily, and Bob tried to get cious. \square After Tom was robbed, he was him to stop by laughing at him. Of course, even afraid of his own shadow. \square Jane has that was just adding fuel to the flame. always been a shy child. She has been afraid of her own shadow since she was add fuel to the flame Go to add fuel to three. the fire. **after a fashion** in a manner that is just add insult to injury to make a bad situabarely adequate; poorly. \square He thanked tion worse; to hurt the feelings of a perme—after a fashion—for my help. \square Oh, son who has already been hurt. \square *First*, ves, I can swim, after a fashion. the basement flooded, and then, to add insult to injury, a pipe burst in the kitchen. after all 1. anyway; in spite of what had \square My car barely started this morning, and been decided. (Often refers to a change to add insult to injury, I got a flat tire in in plans or a reversal of plans.) \square Mary the driveway. had planned to go to the bank first, but she came here after all. \square It looks like Tom will add up (to something) 1. to total up to a pargo to law school after all. 2. remember; ticular amount. \square The bill added up to consider the fact that. \square Don't punish \$200. \square These groceries will add up to al-Tommy! After all, he's only three years old! most sixty dollars.

These numbers just \square After all, we really didn't hurt anyone! won't add up. **2.** to mean something; to signify or represent something; to result after all is said and done when everyin something. \square All this adds up to trouthing is settled or concluded; finally. (See ble! 🗆 I don't understand. What does all also when all is said and done.) \square After this add up to? \square If you think about it all was said and done, it was a lovely party. carefully, these facts add up perfectly. ☐ After all is said and done, it will turn out just as I said. **address** someone **as** something 1. to talk to or write to a person, using a particular ti**after hours** after the regular closing time; tle. \square They addressed Abraham Lincoln as after any normal or regular time, such as "Mr. President." \square A physician is usually one's bedtime. □ *John was arrested in a* addressed as "Doctor." 2. to treat a person bar after hours. \square The soldier was caught you are talking with in a particular sneaking into the barracks after hours. \square manner.

You should address him as John got a job sweeping floors in the bank

advanced in years Go to up in years.

your equal. □ Do not address me as your

after the fact after something has hap-

after hours.

superior.

crime, has taken place. (Primarily a le-
gal phrase.) □ John is always making ex-
cuses after the fact. Remember to lock
your car whenever you leave it. If it's
stolen, there is nothing you can do after the
fact.

- after the fashion of someone or something in the manner or style of someone or something. (See also after a fashion.) □ She walks down the street after the fashion of a grand lady. □ The church was built after the fashion of an English cathedral.
- **again and again** repeatedly; again and even more. □ *I like going to the beach, and I will go back again and again.* □ *He knocked on the door again and again until I finally answered.*
- **against** someone's **will** without a person's consent or agreement. □ You cannot force me to come with you against my will! □ Against their will, the men were made to stand up against the wall and be searched.
- **against the clock** in a race with time; in a great hurry to get something done before a particular time. (See also race against time.) □ Bill set a new track record, running against the clock. He lost the actual race, however. □ In a race against the clock, they rushed the special medicine to the hospital.
- **ahead of** one's **time** having ideas or attitudes that are too advanced to be acceptable to or appreciated by the society in which one is living. □ *People buy that artist's work now, but his paintings were laughed at when he was alive. He was ahead of his time.* □ *Mary's grandmother was ahead of her time in wanting to study medicine.*
- **ahead of schedule** having done something before the time listed on the schedule. □ *I want to be able to finish the job ahead of schedule.* □ *We don't have to rush because we are ahead of schedule.*
- ahead of the game being early; having an advantage over a situation; having done more than necessary. (Informal or slang.)

 ☐ Whenever we go to a movie, we show up ahead of the game and have to wait. ☐ Bill has to study math very hard to keep ahead

- of the game. \square Bob does extra work so he's always ahead of the game.
- **ahead of time** beforehand; before the announced time. □ *If you show up ahead of time, you will have to wait.* □ *Be there ahead of time if you want to get a good seat.*
- aid and abet someone to help someone; to incite someone to do something that is wrong. □ He was scolded for aiding and abetting the boys who were fighting. □ It's illegal to aid and abet a thief.
- **aim to** do something to mean to do something; to intend to do something in the future. (Folksy.) □ *I* aim to paint the house as soon as *I* can find a brush. □ He aims to take a few days off and go fishing.
- **Ain't it the truth?** Isn't that just the way it is?; I agree with you completely. (Informal.) □ A: Things aren't the way they used to be in the good old days. B: Ain't it the truth? □ A: You just can't buy good shoes anymore. B: Ain't it the truth?
- air one's dirty linen in public AND wash one's dirty linen in public to discuss private or embarrassing matters in public, especially when quarreling. (This linen refers to sheets and tablecloths or other soiled cloth.) □ John's mother had asked him repeatedly not to air the family's dirty linen in public. □ Mr. and Mrs. Johnson are arguing again. Why must they always air their dirty linen in public? □ Jean will talk to anyone about her financial problems. Why does she wash her dirty linen in public?
- air one's grievances to complain; to make a public complaint. □ I know how you feel, John, but it isn't necessary to air your grievances over and over. □ I know you're busy, sir, but I must air my grievances. This matter is very serious.
- air something out to freshen up something by placing it in the open air; to freshen a room by letting air move through it. □

 It's so stale in here. Mary, please open a window and air this place out. □ Please take this pillow outside and air it out. □ I'll have to air out the car. Someone has been smoking in it.

alive and kicking AND alive and well well
and healthy. (Informal.) \square <i>JANE: How is</i>
Bill? MARY: Oh, he's alive and kicking. \square
The last time I saw Tom, he was alive and
well.

alive and well Go to alive and kicking.

- alive with someone or something covered with, filled with, or active with people or things. □ Look! Ants everywhere. The floor is alive with ants! □ When we got to the ballroom, the place was alive with dancing. □ The campground was alive with campers from all over the country.
- **all and sundry** everyone; one and all. (Folksy.) □ Cold drinks were served to all and sundry. □ All and sundry came to the village fair.
- all around Robin Hood's barn going somewhere not by a direct route; going way out of the way [to get somewhere]; by a long and circuitous route. □ We had to go all around Robin Hood's barn to get to the little town. □ She walked all around Robin Hood's barn looking for a shop that sold Finnish glassware.
- **all at once 1.** suddenly. □ All at once the chair broke, and Bob fell to the floor. □ All at once she tripped on a stone. **2.** all at the same time. □ The entire group spoke all at once. □ They were trying to cook dinner, clean house, and paint the closet all at once.
- (all) at sea (about something) confused; lost and bewildered. □ Mary is all at sea about getting married. □ When it comes to higher math, John is totally at sea.
- (all) balled up troubled; confused; in a mess. (Slang.) □ Look at you! You're really all balled up! □ John is all balled up because his car was stolen. □ Of course this typewriter won't work. It's all balled up.
- (all) beer and skittles all fun and pleasure; easy and pleasant. (Skittles is the game of ninepins, a game similar to bowling.) □ Life isn't all beer and skittles, you know! □ For Sam, college was beer and skittles. He wasted a lot of time and money.

- **all better now** improved; cured. (Folksy or juvenile.) □ *My leg was sore, but it's all better now.* □ *I fell off my tricycle and bumped my knee. Mommy kissed it, and it's all better now.*
- **all day long** throughout the day; during the entire day. □ *We waited for you at the station all day long*. □ *I can't keep smiling all day long*.
- all dressed up dressed in one's best clothes; dressed formally. □ We're all dressed up to go out to dinner. □ I really hate to get all dressed up just to go somewhere to eat.
- all for something very much in favor of something. (For is usually emphasized.)

 Bill is all for stopping off to get ice cream.

 Mary suggested that they sell their house. They weren't all for it, but they did it anyway.
- (all) for the best good in spite of the way it seems now; better than you think. (Often said when someone dies after a serious illness.) □ I'm very sorry to hear of the death of your aunt. Perhaps it's for the best. □ I didn't get into the college I wanted, but I couldn't afford it anyway. It's probably all for the best.
- **all gone** used up; finished; over with. □ Oh, the strawberry jelly is all gone. □ We used to have wonderful parties, but those days are all gone.
- all in tired; exhausted; all tuckered out. □

 I just walked all the way from town. I'm
 all in. □ "What a day!" said Sally. "I'm all
 in."
- all in a day's work part of what is expected; typical or normal. (Also literal.)

 ☐ I don't particularly like to cook, but it's all in a day's work. ☐ Putting up with rude customers isn't pleasant, but it's all in a day's work. ☐ Cleaning up after other people is all in a day's work for a chambermaid.
- **all in all** considering everything that has happened; in summary and in spite of any unpleasantness. □ *All in all, it was a very good party.* □ *All in all, I'm glad that I visited New York City.*

- all in good time at some future time; in good time; soon. (This phrase is used to encourage people to be patient and wait quietly.) □ When will the baby be born? All in good time. □ MARY: I'm starved! When will Bill get here with the pizza? TOM: All in good time, Mary, all in good time.
- (all) in one breath spoken rapidly, usually while one is very excited. (Also literal.) □ Ann said all in one breath, "Hurry, quick! The parade is coming!" □ Jane was in a play, and she was so excited that she said her whole speech in one breath. □ Tom can say the alphabet all in one breath.
- **all in one piece** safely; without damage. (Informal.) ☐ Her son come home from school all in one piece, even though he had been in a fight. ☐ The package was handled carelessly, but the vase inside arrived all in one piece.
- (all) in the family restricted to one's own family, as with private or embarrassing information. (Especially with keep.) □ Don't tell anyone else. Please keep it all in the family. □ He only told his brother because he wanted it to remain in the family.
- (all) joking aside AND (all) kidding aside being serious for a moment; in all seriousness. ☐ I know I laugh at him but, joking aside, he's a very clever scientist. ☐ I know I threatened to leave and go round the world, but, joking aside, I need a vacation.
- (all) kidding aside Go to (all) joking aside.
- all kinds of someone or something a great number of people or things; a great amount of something, especially money. (Informal. Also literal, meaning "all types.") □ There were all kinds of people there, probably thousands. □ The Smith family has all kinds of money.
- all manner of someone or something all types of people or things. □ We saw all manner of people there. They came from every country in the world. □ They were selling all manner of things in the country store.

- **all night long** throughout the whole night. □ *I couldn't sleep all night long*. □ *John was sick all night long*.
- **all of a sudden** suddenly. □ All of a sudden, lightning struck the tree we were sitting under. □ I felt a sharp pain in my side all of a sudden.
- all or nothing 1. everything or nothing at all. □ Sally would not accept only part of the money. She wanted all or nothing. □ I can't bargain over trifles. I will have to have all or nothing. 2. time to choose to do something or not to do it. □ It was all or nothing. Tim had to jump off the truck or risk drowning when the truck went into the water. □ Jane stood at the door of the airplane and checked her parachute. It was all or nothing now. She had to jump or be looked upon as a coward.
- an **all-out effort** a very good and thorough effort. (See also make an all-out effort.)

 ☐ We need an all-out effort to get this job done on time. ☐ The government began an all-out effort to reduce the federal budget.
- **all-out war** total war, as opposed to small, warlike acts or threats of war. □ We are now concerned about all-out war in the Middle East. □ Threats of all-out war caused many tourists to leave the country immediately.
- **all over 1.** finished; dead. (Compare this with (all) over with.) □ *Dinner is all over.* I'm sorry you didn't get any. □ It's all over. He's dead now. **2.** everywhere. (See also all over the earth.) □ Oh, I just itch all over. □ She's spreading the rumor all over.
- (all) over again starting over completely again; going through something completely yet another time. □ Do I have to go through this all over again? □ Please start over again for those who came in late.
- all over but the shouting essentially decided and concluded. (An elaboration of all over, which means "finished.") □ The last goal was made just as the final whistle sounded. Tom said, "Well, it's all over but the shouting." □ Tom worked hard in college and graduated last month. When he got his diploma, he said, "It's all over but the shouting."

all over the earth AND all over the world

all over the place everywhere; in all parts

of a particular location. \square *Tom, stop leav-*

everywhere.

Grass grows all over the

earth. \square It's the same way all over the

ing your dirty clothes all over the place. We keep finding this kind of problem all over the place.	shot to hell and can't be depended on. \Box This knife is shot to hell. I need a sharper one.
all over the world Go to all over the earth.	(all) skin and bones Go to nothing but skin and bones.
all over town 1. everywhere in town. □ Our dog got loose and ran all over town. □ Jane looked all over town for a dress to wear to the party. 2. known to everyone. □ Now keep this a secret. I don't want it all over town. □ In a short time the secret was known all over town.	all sweetness and light very sweet, innocent, and helpful. (Perhaps insincerely so.) □ She was mad at first, but after a while, she was all sweetness and light. □ At the reception, the whole family was all sweetness and light, but they argued and fought after the guests left.
(all) over with finished. (See also all over.) ☐ His problems are all over with now. ☐ After dinner is all over with, we can play cards.	all systems (are) go everything is ready. (Informal. Originally said when preparing to launch a rocket.) □ The rocket is ready to blast off—all systems are go. □
all right 1. well, good, or okay, but not excellent. (Informal. This phrase has all the	TOM: Are you guys ready to start playing? BILL: Sure, Tom, all systems go.
uses that okay has.) □ I was a little sick, but now I'm all right. □ His work is all right, but nothing to brag about. □ All right, it's time to go. 2. beyond a doubt; as the evidence shows. □ The dog's dead all right. It hasn't moved at all. □ The train's late all right. It hasn't been late in months. 3. hooray. (An exclamation of	all talk (and no action) talking about doing something, but never actually doing it. □ The car needs washing, but Bill is all talk and no action on this matter. □ Bill keeps saying he'll get a job soon, but he's all talk and no action. □ Bill won't do it. He's just all talk.
joy or encouragement.) \square The Bears won! All right! \square All right! That's the way to do it!	All that glitters is not gold. Many attractive and alluring things have no value. (Proverb.) □ <i>The used car looked fine but</i>
All right for you! That's it for you!; That's the last chance for you! (Juvenile and informal. Usually said by a child who is angry with a playmate.) □ <i>All right for you, John. See if I ever play with you again.</i> □	didn't run well at all. "Ah, yes," thought Bill, "all that glitters is not gold." □ When Mary was disappointed about losing Tom, Jane reminded her, "All that glitters is not gold."
All right for you! I'm telling your mother what you did. all right with someone agreeable to some-	all the livelong day throughout the whole day. (Folksy.) □ <i>They kept at their work all the livelong day.</i> □ <i>Bob just sat by the</i>
one. ☐ If you want to ruin your life and marry Tom, it's all right with me. ☐ I'll see	creek fishing, all the livelong day. all the rage in current fashion. \square A new

(all) set to do something prepared or ready

is ready, and I'm all set to start. (all) shot to hell totally ruined. (Informal.

to do something. (See also all set.) \square Are

you set to cook the steaks? \square Yes, the fire

Use caution with hell.) \square My car is all

dance called the "floppy disc" is all the

rage. □ Wearing a rope instead of a belt

theless; anyhow. \square They were told not to

all the same AND just the same never-

is all the rage these days.

if it's all right with my father.

all set ready to begin; okay. (See also (all)

are ready to leave now. Are you all set?

set to do something.) \square *TOM: Is everything* all right? JANE: Yes, we are all set. □ We

bring presents, but they brought them all the same. \square His parents said no, but John went out just the same.	was afraid you'd be late again. \square It's all well and good that you're passing English, but what about math and science?
all the same (to someone) AND just the same (to someone) of no consequence to someone; immaterial to someone. □ It's all the same to me whether we win or lose. □ If it's just the same to you, I'd rather walk than ride. □ If it's all the same, I'd rather you didn't smoke.	all wet mistaken; wrongheaded; on the wrong track. (Also literal.) □ It's not that way, John. You're all wet. □ If you think that prices will come down, you're all wet. all wool and a yard wide genuine; genuinely warmhearted and friendly. (Informal and follow Pefore to cloth that is 100
all the time 1. throughout a specific period of time. □ Bill was stealing money for the last two years, and Tom knew it all the time. □ Throughout December and January, Jane had two jobs all the time. 2. at	mal and folksy. Refers to cloth that is 100 percent wool and exactly one yard wide.) □ Old Bob is a true gentleman—all wool and a yard wide. □ The banker, hardly all wool and a yard wide, wouldn't give us a loan.
all times; continuously. ☐ Your blood keeps flowing all the time. ☐ That electric motor runs all the time. 3. repeatedly; habitually. ☐ She keeps a handkerchief in her hand all the time. ☐ She hums softly all the time.	All work and no play makes Jack a dull boy. One should have recreation as well as work. (Proverb. <i>Jack</i> does not refer to anyone in particular. The phrase can be used for persons of either sex.) □ <i>Stop reading that book and go out and play! All</i>
all the way from the beginning to the end; the entire distance, from start to finish. (See also go all the way (with someone).) ☐ The ladder reaches all the way to the top of the house. ☐ I walked all the way home.	work and no play makes Jack a dull boy. The doctor told Mr. Jones to stop working on weekends and start playing golf, be- cause all work and no play makes Jack a dull boy.
all thumbs awkward and clumsy, especially with one's hands. □ <i>Poor Bob can't play the piano at all. He's all thumbs.</i> □ <i>Mary is all thumbs when it comes to gardening.</i>	(all) worked up (about something) Go to (all) worked up (over something).(all) worked up (over something) AND (all) worked up (about something) excited and
all told totaled up; including all parts. □ All told, he earned about \$700 last week. □ All told, he has many fine characteristics.	agitated about something. (See also get worked up (over something).) \square Tom is all worked up over the threat of a new war.
all to the good for the best; for one's benefit. □ <i>He missed the train, but it was all to the good because the train had a wreck.</i> □ <i>It was all to the good that he died without suffering.</i>	☐ Don't get all worked up about something that you can't do anything about. ☐ Bill is all worked up again. It's bad for his health. (all) year round throughout all the seasons
(all) tuckered out tired out; worn out. (Folksy.) □ Poor John worked so hard that he's all tuckered out. □ Look at that little baby sleeping. She's really tuckered out.	of the year; during the entire year. □ The public swimming pool is enclosed so that it can be used all year round. □ In the South they can grow flowers all year round.
all walks of life all social, economic, and ethnic groups. We saw people there from all walks of life. The people who came to the art exhibit represented all walks of life.	allow for someone or something 1. to plan on having enough of something (such as food, space, etc.) for someone. □ Mary is bringing Bill on the picnic, so be sure to allow for him when buying the food. □ Al-
(all) well and good good; desirable. \Box It's well and good that you're here on time. I	low for an extra person when setting the table tonight. 2. to plan on the possibil-

rosebushes.

ity of something. \square Allow for a few rainy

days on your vacation. \square Be sure to allow for future growth when you plant the

All's well that ends well. An event that

has a good ending is considered good,

even if some things went wrong along the

way. (Proverb. This is the name of a play

by Shakespeare.) \square I'm glad you finally

got here, even though your car had a flat

tire on the way. Oh, well. All's well that

ends well. \square The groom was late for the

wedding, but everything worked out all

shiped as a god; money, viewed as more

thing to be or to become valuable or

the **almighty dollar** the U.S. dollar, wor-

right. All's well that ends well.

else. Bill was a slave to the almighty dollar. It's the almighty dollar that drives the whole country. almost lost it having been so angry or distraught as to nearly lose one's temper,	and change [some number of dollars] plus between 1 and 99 cents more. ☐ The book cost \$12.49. That's twelve dollars and change. ☐ Subway fare is now one dollar and change.
composure, or control. (Also literal. Informal.) \Box <i>I was so mad, I almost lost it.</i> \Box <i>When he saw the dent in his fender, he almost lost it.</i>	and so forth continuing talking in the same way; and so on. □ She told me everything about her kids and so on and so forth. □ I heard about problems at work
along in years Go to up in years.	and so forth.
along with someone or something in addition to someone or something; together with someone or something. □ Jane went to the mall along with David. □ I ate some chocolates along with some fruit.	and something to spare AND with something to spare with extra left over; with more than is needed. (With something, time, room, money, plenty, etc.) □ I had as much flour as I needed with something to
alongside (of) someone or something as compared to a person or a thing. (Also literal. Informal. The things being compared need not be beside one another.) Our car looks quite small alongside of theirs. My power of concentration is quite limited alongside of yours.	spare. □ Fred said he should have enough cash to last the week—with money to spare. and so on continuing on in the same way [without saying all the details]; continuing to talk, saying more and more. □ He told me about all his health problems, in-
alpha and omega both the beginning and the end; the essentials, from the begin-	cluding his arthritis and so on. \Box I need some help getting ready for dinner, setting the table, and so on.
ning to the end; everything, from the beginning to the end. (Refers to the first and last letters of the Greek alphabet.) □ He was forced to learn the alpha and omega of corporate law in order to even	and the like and similar things or people. ☐ I eat hamburgers, hot dogs, and the like. ☐ I bought shirts, pants, socks, and the like.
talk to the lawyers. \square He loved her deeply; she was his alpha and omega.	and then some and even more; more than has been mentioned. (Folksy.) □ <i>John is</i>
amount to something [for someone or some-	going to have to run like a deer and then

successful. \square *Most parents hope that their children will amount to something.* \square *I put*

\$200 in the bank, and I hope it will

amount to something in twenty years.

amount to the same thing AND come to

the same thing to be the same as some-

thing; to have the same effect as some-

thing. \square Borrowing can be the same as

stealing. If the owner does not know what

you have borrowed, it amounts to the same

thing. \square Beer, wine. They come to the

[an] <Entries beginning with a, an, or the

are alphabetized under the **second** word

in the entry. That means that a bed of

some to win this race. \square The cook put the

same thing if you drink and drive.

roses will appear in the Bs.>

portant.) □ Any number of people can

vouch for my honesty. \Box I can give you any number of reasons why I should join the

army. \square I at there any number of times

ficulties one must accept any way out, whether one likes the solution or not.

(Proverb.) \square *I don't want to live with my*

Any port in a storm. When one is in dif-

and never became ill.

enough to chew nails.	parents, but it's a case of any port in a
another country heard from □ Jane and Bill were	storm. I can't find an apartment. \square He hates his job, but he can't get another. Any port in a storm, you know.
discussing business when Bob interrupted to offer an opinion. "Another country heard from," said Jane. □ In the middle of the discussion, the baby started crying. "Another country heard from," said Tom.	appear as something to act a certain part in a play, opera, etc. □ Madame Smith-Franklin appeared as Carmen at the City Opera last season. □ The actor refused to appear as a villain in the play.
(another) nail in someone's or something's coffin something that will harm or destroy someone or something. □ Every word of criticism that Bob said about the boss was a nail in his coffin. □ Losing the export order was the final nail in the company's coffin.	appear out of nowhere to appear suddenly, without warning. (Almost the same as come out of nowhere.) \Box A huge bear appeared out of nowhere and roared and threatened us. \Box A butler appeared out of nowhere and took our coats.
answer for someone or something [with something] to assume responsibility for something. (Also literal.) □ John had to answer for the theft of the bicycle since it was found at his house. □ Someday we'll all	the apple of someone's eye someone's favorite person or thing; a boyfriend or a girlfriend. □ <i>Tom is the apple of Mary's eye. She thinks he's great.</i> □ <i>John's new stereo is the apple of his eye.</i>
have to answer for our wrongdoings. answer someone's purpose AND serve someone's purpose to fit or suit someone's purpose. □ This piece of wood will answer my purpose quite nicely. □ The new car serves our purpose perfectly.	apples and oranges a pair of people or things representing two entities that are not similar. □ You can't talk about Fred and Ted in the same breath! They're apples and oranges. □ Talking about her current book and her previous best-seller is like comparing apples and oranges.
answer the door [after hearing the doorbell or a knock] to go to the door to see who is there. □ Would you please answer the door? I am busy. □ I wish someone would answer the door. I can't wait all day.	arguing for the sake of arguing AND arguing for the sake of argument simply arguing to be difficult or contrary. You are just arguing for the sake of arguing. You don't even know what the issue is the sake of arguing has a sake of arguing.
answer to someone to explain to someone; to justify one's actions to someone. (Usually with have to.) □ If John cannot behave properly, he'll have to answer to me. □ The car thief will have to answer to the	 is. He is annoying, because he is always arguing for the sake of argument. arguing for the sake of argument Go to arguing for the sake of arguing.
judge. any number of someone or something a large number; a sufficiently large number. (Used when the exact number is not im-	arm in arm linked or hooked together by the arms. □ <i>The two lovers walked arm in arm down the street.</i> □ <i>Arm in arm, the line of dancers kicked high, and the audience roared its approval.</i>
(Used when the exact number is not im-	епсе тоитеи из аррточиі.

amount of salt called for into the soup and

and what have you and so on; and other

angry enough to chew nails Go to mad

string, and what have you.

similar things. □ *Their garage is full of*

bikes, sleds, old boots, and what have you.

☐ The merchant sells writing paper, pens,

then some.

dangerous.

armed and dangerous said of an armed

person who is suspected of a crime and

has not been captured and who is likely

to resist arrest. (This is a warning to po-

lice officers.) \square *Max is at large, presumed*

to be armed and dangerous. \square The suspect

has killed once and is armed and

armed to the teeth heavily armed with deadly weapons. □ *The bank robber was*

armed to the teeth when he was caught. There are too many guns around. The entire country is armed to the teeth.	mal procedure. The nurse takes your temperature as a matter of course. You are expected to make your own bed as a
(a)round the clock continuously for twenty-four hours at a time; all day and all night. □ The priceless jewels were guarded around the clock. □ Grandfather was so sick that he had to have nurses round the clock. (a)round-the-clock constant; day and	matter of course. as a matter of fact actually; in addition to what has been said; in reference to what has been said. (See also matter-of-fact.) □ As a matter of fact, John came into the room while you were talking about him. □ I'm not a poor worker. As a matter of fact,
night. (Adjective.) \square Grandfather required around-the-clock care. \square I tuned into the around-the-clock news station.	I'm very efficient. as an aside as a comment; as a comment that is not supposed to be heard by every-
arrange something with someone 1. AND arrange to do something with someone to plan an event so as to include another person or persons. □ Jane arranged a meeting with Ann. □ Bill arranged to go	that is not supposed to be heard by every- one. □ At the wedding, Tom said as an aside, "The bride doesn't look well." □ At the ballet, Billy said as an aside to his mother, "I hope the dancers fall off the stage!"
to the station with Tom and Mary. 2. to get someone's consent for something. Mary arranged the entire affair with her employer. The new mother arranged the christening with the pastor.	as a result of something because of something that has happened. ☐ As a result of the accident, Tom couldn't walk for six months. ☐ We couldn't afford to borrow money for a house as a result of the rise in interest rates.
arrange to do something with someone Go to arrange something with someone.	as a token (of something) symbolic of some-
arrive in a body Go to come in a body.	thing, especially of gratitude; as a memento of something, \Box <i>He gave me a rose</i>
arrive on the scene Go to come on the scene.	as a token of the time we spent together. \Box Here, take this \$100 as a token of my ap-
as a duck takes to water easily and naturally. (Informal.) □ <i>She took to singing</i>	preciation. \Box I can't thank you enough. Please accept this money as a token.
just as a duck takes to water. \square The baby adapted to bottle-feeding as a duck takes to water.	(as) awkward as a cow on a crutch AND (as) awkward as a cow on roller skates very awkward. □ When Lulu was
as a (general) rule usually; almost always. ☐ He can be found in his office as a general rule. ☐ As a general rule, Jane plays	pregnant, she was awkward as a cow on a crutch. □ Tom will never be a gymnast. He's as awkward as a cow on roller skates!
golf on Wednesdays. \square As a rule, things tend to get less busy after supper time.	(as) awkward as a cow on roller skates Go to (as) awkward as a cow on a crutch.

as a last resort as the last choice; if every-

as alike as (two) peas in a pod very sim-

will perform surgery.

alike as peas in a pod.

thing else fails. □ *Call the doctor at home*

only as a last resort. \square As a last resort, she

ilar. (Compare this with like (two) peas

in a pod.) \Box The twins are as alike as two

peas in a pod. \square These two books are as

as a matter of course normally; as a nor-

(as) bad as all that as bad as reported; as bad as it seems. (Usually expressed in the negative.) □ Come on! Nothing could be as bad as all that. □ Stop crying. It can't be as bad as all that.	came in from w her, "Wash bef table. You're bl (as) black as c Mark's eyes we
(as) bald as a baby's backside Go to (as) bald as a coot.	stranger's cloth
(as) bald as a coot AND (as) bald as a baby's backside completely bald. ☐ If Tom's hair keeps receding like that, he'll	(as) black as n ☐ The ink in the During the ecli- as night.
be bald as a coot by the time he's thirty. FRED: Now, I'll admit my hair is thin- ning a little on the top, but— JANE: Thin- ning? You're not thinning, you're as bald as a baby's backside!	(as) black as one scribed. (Usua lord is not as lessems quite generarely black as
(as) baleful as death promising evil; very threatening. ☐ The wind's moan was as baleful as death. ☐ His voice sounded baleful as death.	media. (as) black as pi The night w rocks seemed bi
(as) big as all outdoors very big, usually referring to a space of some kind. (Folksy.) □ You should see Bob's living room. It's as big as all outdoors. □ The new movie theater is as big as all outdoors.	ver sand. (as) black as the black. (Refers car was long an
(as) big as life AND (as) big as life and twice as ugly an exaggerated way of saying that a person or a thing appeared in a particular place. (Folksy. The second phrase is slang.) □ The little child just stood there as big as life and laughed very hard. □ I opened the door, and there was Tom as big as life. □ I came home and	of spades. □ Jil of spades. (as) blind as a blind. □ My gr bat. □ I'm get hardly read thi (as) bold as branches.

found this cat in my chair, as big as life and

(as) big as life and twice as ugly Go to

(as) black as a skillet black. \square I don't

(as) black as a stack of black cats very

black. \Box I'm scared to go into that closet. It's as black as a stack of black cats in there.

☐ Her hair was black as a stack of black

(as) black as a sweep extremely dirty.

(The sweep is a chimney sweep.) \square After playing in the mud all morning, the chil-

dren were as black as sweeps. \square When Jane

want to go down to the cellar. It's as black

as a skillet down there.

The bruise

twice as ugly.

(as) big as life.

turned black as a skillet.

- came in from working on her car, Alan told her, "Wash before you come to the dinner table. You're black as a sweep!"
- (as) black as coal completely black. □ Mark's eyes were as black as coal. □ The stranger's clothes were all black as coal.
- (as) black as night very dark and black.

 ☐ The ink in this pen is black as night. ☐
 During the eclipse, my room was as black as night.
- (as) black as one is painted as evil as described. (Usually negative.) ☐ The landlord is not as black as he is painted. He seems quite generous. ☐ Young people are rarely black as they are painted in the media
- (as) black as pitch very black; very dark.

 ☐ The night was as black as pitch. ☐ The rocks seemed black as pitch against the silver sand.
- (as) black as the ace of spades very black. (Refers to playing cards.) ☐ The car was long and shiny and black as the ace of spades. ☐ Jill's shoes are black as the ace of spades.
- (as) blind as a bat with imperfect sight; blind.

 My grandmother is as blind as a bat.

 I'm getting blind as a bat. I can hardly read this page.
- (as) bold as brass very bold; bold to the point of rudeness.
 ☐ Lisa marched into the manager's office, bold as brass, and demanded her money back.
 ☐ The tiny kitten, as bold as brass, began eating the dog's food right in front of the dog's nose.
- (as) bright as a button intelligent; quickminded. (Usually used to describe children.) □ Why, Mrs. Green, your little girl is as bright as a button. □ You can't fool Mandy. She may be only six years old, but she's bright as a button.
- (as) bright as a new pin bright and clean; shiny. □ After Nora cleaned the house, it was as bright as a new pin. □ My kitchen floor is bright as a new pin since I started using this new floor wax.
- (as) broad as a barn door very broad. □ *Jim's backside is as broad as a barn door.*

a barn door.

beaver.

☐ The weight-lifter's chest was broad as

(as) busy as a beaver AND (as) busy as

a bee very busy. \square I don't have time to

talk to you. I'm as busy as a beaver. \square You don't look busy as a beaver to me. \square

Whenever there is a holiday, we are all as busy as bees getting things ready.

(as) busy as a bee Go to (as) busy as a

(as) busy as a cat on a hot tin roof full

of lively activity; very busy. \Box I'm afraid

I can't go to lunch with you on Saturday; I'll be busy as a cat on a hot tin roof, between working overtime and the two parties I have to go to. □ Jerry's three partime jobs kept him as busy as a cat on a hot tin roof.	(as) clear as crystal 1. very clear; transparent. The stream was as clear as crystal. She cleaned the windowpane until it was clear as crystal. 2. very clear; easy to understand. The explanation was as clear as crystal. Her lecture was not clear as crystal, but at least it was not dull.
(as) busy as a hibernating bear not busy at all. □ TOM: I can't go with you. I'm busy. JANE: Yeah. You're as busy as a hibernating bear. □ He lounged on the sofa all day, busy as a hibernating bear.	(as) clear as mud not understandable. (Informal.) ☐ Your explanation is as clear as mud. ☐ This doesn't make sense. It's clear as mud.
(as) busy as a one-armed paperhanger very busy. My boss keeps me as busy as a one-armed paperhanger. I've got plenty of work. I'm busy as a one-armed paperhanger. (as) busy as Grand Control Station very	(as) clear as vodka 1. very clear. ☐ The weather is as clear as vodka. ☐ The river wasn't exactly as clear as vodka because it had just rained. 2. very understandable. ☐ Everything he said is as clear as vodka. ☐ I understand what John said, but every-
busy; crowded with customers or other people. (Refers to Grand Central Station in New York City.) ☐ This house is as busy as Grand Central Station. ☐ When the tourist season starts, this store is busy as Grand Central Station.	thing you say is clear as vodka. (as) close as two coats of paint close and intimate. □ When Tom and Mary were kids, they were as close as two coats of paint. □ All their lives, the cousins were close as two coats of paint.
(as) busy as popcorn on a skillet very active. She rushed around, as busy as popcorn on a skillet. Prying into other folks' business kept him busy as popcorn on a skillet.	(as) cocky as the king of spades boastful; overly proud. (Refers to playing cards.) ☐ He'd challenge anyone to a fight. He's as cocky as the king of spades. ☐ She strutted in, cocky as the king of spades.
(as) calm as a toad in the sun very calm and content. □ She smiled, as calm as a toad in the sun. □ Nothing ruffles him. He's calm as a toad in the sun.	(as) cold as a witch's caress AND (as) cold as a witch's tit very cold; chilling. (Use caution with tit.) ☐ The wind was as cold as a witch's caress. ☐ She gave me a look as cold as a witch's caress.
(as) clean as a hound's tooth very clean. (Clean can mean "innocent," as in the first example.) □ John had faith that he	(as) cold as a witch's tit Go to (as) cold as a witch's caress.
would not be convicted for the robbery, since he had been clean as a hound's tooth	(as) cold as marble Very cold indeed. (Used to describe a person who is either

since getting out of prison. □ After his mother scrubbed him thoroughly, James

(as) clean as a whistle very clean. \square The

(as) clear as a bell very clear and easy to hear. \Box I fixed the radio, so now all the

stations come in clear as a bell. \square Through

the wall, I could hear the neighbors talk-

wound isn't infected. It's clean as a whis-

tle. \square *I thought the car would be filthy, but*

was as clean as a hound's tooth.

it was as clean as a whistle.

ing, just as clear as a bell.

physically or emotionally cold.) \square <i>Ray</i> -
mond took Joanna's hand. It was cold as
marble. □ No one ever got a smile out of
Caroline, who was as cold as marble.

- (as) comfortable as an old shoe very comfortable; very comforting and familiar. ☐ This old house is fine. It's as comfortable as an old shoe. ☐ That's a great tradition—comfortable as an old shoe.
- (as) common as an old shoe low class; uncouth. ☐ That trashy girl is just as common as an old shoe. ☐ Jim may have money, but he's common as an old shoe.
- (as) common as dirt vulgar; ill-mannered.

 □ FRED: Did you notice Mr. Jones blowing his nose into the linen napkin at dinner? ELLEN: I'm not surprised. Everyone knows that the Joneses are as common as dirt. □ Despite Jane's efforts to imitate the manners of the upper class, the town's leading families still considered her common as dirt.
- (as) conceited as a barber's cat very conceited; vain. □ Ever since he won that award, he's been as conceited as a barber's cat. □ She's stuck up all right—conceited as a barber's cat.
- (as) cool as a cucumber calm and not agitated; with one's wits about one. (Informal.) □ The captain remained as cool as a cucumber as the passengers boarded the lifeboats. □ During the fire the homeowner was cool as a cucumber.
- (as) crazy as a betsy bug loony. □ TOM: Susan says she's really the Queen of England. BILL: She's crazy as a betsy bug. □ Ever since his wife left him, Joe's been acting as crazy as a betsy bug.
- (as) crazy as a loon very silly; completely insane. (Folksy.) □ If you think you can get away with that, you're as crazy as a loon. □ Poor old John is crazy as a loon.
- (as) crazy as a peach-orchard boar loony. □ What's wrong with Jim? He's acting as crazy as a peach-orchard boar. □ Mary's been standing out on the street corner telling everybody the world's about to end. Poor thing—she's crazy as a peach-orchard boar.

- (as) crooked as a barrel of fishhooks

 AND (as) crooked as a fishhook dishonest. □ Don't play cards with him. He's

 as crooked as a barrel of fishhooks. □ After Jane cheated a few folks, word got

 around that she was crooked as a fishhook.
- (as) crooked as a dog's hind leg dishonest. □ Don't trust John. He's as crooked as a dog's hind leg. □ Mary says all politicians are crooked as a dog's hind leg.
- (as) crooked as a fishhook Go to (as) crooked as a barrel of fishhooks.
- (as) dead as a dodo dead; no longer in existence. (Informal.) □ Yes, Adolf Hitler is really dead—as dead as a dodo. □ That silly old idea is dead as a dodo.
- (as) dead as a doornail dead. (Informal.)

 ☐ This fish is as dead as a doornail. ☐

 John kept twisting the chicken's neck even though it was dead as a doornail.
- (as) deaf as a post very deaf; profoundly deaf.

 He can't hear a thing you say. He's as deaf as a post.

 Our old dog is deaf as a post and he can't see much either.
- (as) different as night and day completely different. □ Although Bobby and Billy are twins, they are as different as night and day. □ Birds and bats appear to be similar, but they are different as night and day.
- (as) drunk as a lord AND (as) drunk as a skunk very drunk. ☐ He came home drunk as a lord again. ☐ She was as drunk as a lord by the time they left here.
- (as) drunk as a skunk Go to (as) drunk as a lord.
- (as) dry as a bone completely dry. □ During the drought, the soil was as dry as a bone. □ The dog's water dish was dry as a bone.
- (as) dry as dust 1. very dry. □ The bread is as dry as dust. □ When the leaves are dry as dust, they break into powder easily.
 2. very dull; very boring. □ This book is as dry as dust. I am going to stop reading it. □ Her lecture was dry as dust—just like her subject.

- (as) dull as dishwater AND (as) dull as ditchwater very uninteresting. ☐ I'm not surprised that he can't find a partner. He's as dull as dishwater. ☐ Mr. Black's speech was as dull as dishwater.
- (as) dull as ditchwater Go to (as) dull as dishwater.
- (as) easy as ABC very easy. ☐ Making apple pie is as easy as ABC. ☐ Calculus is easy as ABC.
- (as) easy as (apple) pie very easy. (Informal.) □ Mountain climbing is as easy as pie. □ Making a simple dress out of cotton cloth is easy as pie.
- (as) easy as duck soup very easy; requiring no effort. (Informal. When a duck is cooked, it releases a lot of fat and juices, making a "soup" without effort.) □ Finding your way to the shopping center is easy as duck soup. □ Getting Bob to eat fried chicken is as easy as duck soup.
- (as) easy as falling off a log AND (as) easy as rolling off a log very easy. (Folksy.) □ Passing that exam was as easy as falling off a log. □ Getting out of jail was easy as rolling off a log.
- (as) easy as rolling off a log Go to (as) easy as falling off a log.
- (as) exciting as watching (the) paint dry very, very dull.
 ☐ This book is about as exciting as watching paint dry. ☐ Listening to you is exciting as watching the paint dry.
- (as) far as anyone knows AND so far as anyone knows to the limits of anyone's knowledge. (Informal. The anyone can be replaced with a more specific noun or pronoun.) ☐ As far as anyone knows, this is the last of the great herds of buffalo. ☐ Far as I know, this is the best one. ☐ These are the only keys to the house so far as anyone knows.
- as far as it goes as much as something does, covers, or accomplishes. (Usually said of something that is inadequate.) □
 Your plan is fine as far as it goes. It doesn't seem to take care of everything, though.
 □ As far as it goes, this law is a good one. It should require stiffer penalties, however.

- as far as possible AND so far as possible as much as possible; to whatever degree is possible. □ We must try, as far as possible, to get people to stop smoking in buses. □ As far as possible, the police will issue tickets to all speeding drivers. □ I'll follow your instructions so far as possible.
- (as) far as someone or something is concerned AND so far as someone or something is concerned 1. [with someone] for all that someone cares; if someone is to make the decision. ☐ You can take your old dog and leave as far as I'm concerned. ☐ Far as I'm concerned, you can get out and never come back. ☐ So far as I'm concerned, you're okay. 2. [with something] having to do with something; pertaining to something; as for something. ☐ This bill? As far as that's concerned, the committee will have to take care of it. ☐ As far as the roof's concerned, it will just have to last another year.
- (as) fat as a pig exceptionally fat; grotesquely fat. □ If I don't stop eating this cake, I'll be fat as a pig! □ You really ought to go on a diet; you're as fat as a pig.
- (as) fit as a fiddle healthy and physically fit. □ Mary is as fit as a fiddle. □ Tom used to be fit as a fiddle. Look at him now!
- (as) flat as a board very flat. (Also used to describe someone's chest or abdomen, referring to well-developed abdominal muscles or to small or absent breasts or pectoral development—in either sex.) □ Jane was flat as a board until she was sixteen, when she suddenly blossomed. □ The terrain in that part of the country is as flat as a board.
- (as) flat as a pancake very flat. (Informal.) □ The punctured tire was as flat as a pancake. □ Bobby squashed the ant flat as a pancake.
- as for someone or something 1. AND as to someone or something regarding someone or something. □ As for the mayor, he can pay for his own dinner. □ As for you, Bobby, there will be no dessert tonight. □ As for this chair, there is nothing to do but throw it away. □ As to your idea about building a new house, forget it. 2. [with someone]

finished, painted, typed, etc.) \square This job

is as good as done. It'll just take another

second. □ Yes, sir, if you hire me to paint

your house, it's as good as painted. \square When I hand my secretary a letter to be

typed, I know that it's as good as typed

(as) good as gold genuine; authentic. □

as good as one's word obedient to one's

promise; dependable in keeping one's

Mary's promise is as good as gold. \square Yes, this diamond is genuine—good as gold.

right then and there.

as air. \square No, I'm not married. I don't even have a girlfriend. I'm free as the air.	promises. □ He was as good as his word He lent me the books as promised. □ Sho
(as) fresh as a daisy very fresh; fresh and alert. The morning dew was as fresh as a daisy. Sally was fresh as a daisy and	said she would baby-sit and she was as good as her word. (as) graceful as a swan very graceful. □
cheerful as could be. (as) full as a tick AND (as) tight as a tick very full of food or drink. (Informal. Refers to a tick that has filled itself full of blood.) □ Little Billy ate and ate until he was as tight as a tick. □ Our cat drank the cream until he became full as a tick.	The boat glided out onto the lake as graceful as a swan. □ Jane is graceful as a swan. (as) gruff as a bear gruff; curt and unsociable. □ I hate to ask Erica questions; she's always gruff as a bear. □ I'm always as gruff as a bear before I've had my first cup of coffee.
(as) funny as a barrel of monkeys AND more fun than a barrel of monkeys very funny. (Almost the same as as much fun as a barrel of monkeys.) □ Todd was as funny as a barrel of monkeys. □ The entire evening was funny as a barrel of monkeys. □ The party was more fun than a barrel of monkeys.	(as) happy as a clam happy and content. (Note the variation in the examples. Sometimes with additional phrases, such as in butter sauce or at high tide.) □ Tom sat there smiling, as happy as a clam. □ There they all sat, eating corn on the cob and looking happy as clams.
(as) funny as a crutch not funny at all. ☐ Your trick is about as funny as a crutch. Nobody thought it was funny. ☐ The well-dressed lady slipped and fell in the gutter, which was funny as a crutch.	(as) happy as a lark visibly happy and cheerful. (Note the variation in the examples.) □ Sally walked along whistling, as happy as a lark. □ The children danced and sang, happy as larks.
(as) gaudy as a butterfly gaudy; colorful. □ Marie looked as gaudy as a butterfly in her new dress. □ Michael's scarf is	(as) happy as can be very happy. □ We are both as happy as can be. □ Bob was happy as can be when he won the lottery.
gaudy as a butterfly. (as) gentle as a lamb very gentle. (Used to describe people.) □ Don't be afraid of Mr. Smith. He may look fierce, but he's as	(as) hard as a rock AND (as) hard as stone very hard. □ This cake is as hard as a rock! □ I can't drive a nail into this wood. It's hard as stone.
gentle as a lamb. ☐ Lisa was gentle as a lamb when dealing with children. (as) good as done the same as being done; almost done. (Other past participles can replace done in this phrase: cooked, dead,	(as) hard as nails very hard; cold and cruel. (Refers to the nails that are used with a hammer.) □ The old loaf of bread was dried out and became as hard as nails. □ Ann was unpleasant and hard as nails.

quoting someone; speaking for someone.

 \square *As for me, I prefer vegetables to meat.* \square

As for Tom, he refuses to attend the

(as) free as a bird carefree; completely

(as) free as (the) air completely free; without obligations or responsibilities. □

The day I got out of the army, I felt as free

the summer I feel free as a bird.

free. \square Jane is always happy and free as a

bird. \square The convict escaped from jail and was as free as a bird for two days. \square In

concert.

(as) hard as stone Go to (as) hard as a rock. (as) high as a kite AND (as) high as the sky 1. very high. □ The tree grew as high as a kite. □ Our pet bird got outside and flew up high as the sky. 2. drunk or drugged. □ Bill draw beer until he got as	(as) large as life in person; actually, and sometimes surprisingly, present at a place. ☐ I thought Jack was away, but there he was as large as life. ☐ Jean was not expected to appear, but she turned up large as life. (as) light as a feather of little weight. ☐ Sally dieted until she was as light as a
high as a kite. The thieves were high as the sky on drugs. The thieves were high as the sky on drugs.	feather. □ Of course I can lift the box. It's light as a feather. (as) likely as not probably; with an even
kite. (as) hoarse as a crow hoarse. □ After shouting at the team all afternoon, the coach was as hoarse as a crow. □ JILL: Has	chance either way. ☐ He will as likely as not arrive without warning. ☐ Likely as not, the game will be canceled.
Bob got a cold? JANE: No, he's always hoarse as a crow.	as long as 1. AND so long as since; because. As long as you're going to the bakery, please buy some fresh bread. So
(as) hot as fire very hot; burning hot. □ I'm afraid Betsy has a high fever. Her forehead is hot as fire. □ In the summertime, the concrete sidewalks feel as hot as fire.	long as you're here, please stay for dinner. 2. AND so long as if; only if. ☐ You may have dessert so long as you eat all your vegetables. ☐ You can go out this evening as long as you promise to be home by mid-
(as) hot as hell very hot. (Informal. Use caution with hell.) □ It's as hot as hell outside. It must be near 100 degrees. □ I hate to get into a car that has been parked in the sun. It's hot as hell.	night. 3. for a specified length of time. □ You may stay out as long as you like. □ I didn't go to school as long as Bill did. 4. [in comparisons] of equal length. □ Is this one as long as that one? □ This snake is
(as) hungry as a bear very hungry. (Informal.) □ I'm as hungry as a bear. I could eat anything! □ Whenever I jog, I get hungry as a bear.	as long as a car! as luck would have it by good or bad luck; as it turned out; by chance. □ As luck would have it, we had a flat tire. □ As luck would have it, the check came in
(as) hungry as a hunter very hungry. □ Is there anything to eat? I've been out hoeing my garden all morning, and I'm as hungry as a hunter! □ We'd better have a big meal ready by the time Tommy gets home; he's always hungry as a hunter after soccer practice.	the mail today. (as) mad as a hatter 1. crazy. (From the crazy character called the Hatter in Lewis Carroll's Alice's Adventures in Wonderland.) □ Poor old John is as mad as a hatter. □ All these screaming children are

☐ "Hey! You can't throw me in jail," cried the robber. "I'm innocent as a lamb." ☐ Look at the baby, as innocent as a lamb.

as I expected Go to (just) as I expected.

(as) innocent as a lamb guiltless; naive.

as it were as one might say. (Sometimes used to qualify an assertion that may not sound reasonable.) □ *He carefully constructed, as it were, a huge sandwich.* □ *The Franklins live in a small, as it were, exquisite house.*

(as) mad as a hornet angry. □ You make me so angry. I'm as mad as a hornet. □ Jane can get mad as a hornet when somebody criticizes her.

temper. He's always mad as a hatter.

driving me mad as a hatter. 2. angry.

(This is a misunderstanding of *mad* in the first sense. Folksy. The first *as* can be

omitted.) □ You make me so angry! I'm as

mad as a hatter.

John can't control his

(as) mad as a March hare crazy. (From the name of a character in Lewis Carroll's

(as) old as the hills very old. \Box The chil-

Sally is getting as mad as a March hare. \Box My Uncle Bill is mad as a March hare.	dren think their mother's as old as the hills, but she's only forty. That song's not new.
(as) mad as a wet hen angry. (Folksy.) □ Bob was screaming and shouting—as mad as a wet hen. □ What you said made Mary mad as a wet hen.	It's old as the hills. as one as if a group were one person. (Especially with act, move, or speak.) □ All the dancers moved as one. □ The chorus spoke as one.
(as) mad as hell very angry. (Informal. Use caution with hell.) ☐ He made his wife as mad as hell. ☐ Those terrorists make me mad as hell.	(as) pale as a ghost Go to (as) white as a ghost.
(as) meek as a lamb meek; quiet and docile. □ Only an hour after their argument, Joe went to Elizabeth and, meek as a lamb, asked her to forgive him. □ Betsy terrorizes the other children, but she's as	(as) pale as death extremely pale. (The reference to death gives this phrase ominous connotations.) □ Rita was as pale as death when she came out of the doctor's office. □ What's the matter? You're pale as death!
meek as a lamb around her elders. (as) merry as a cricket cheerful. (Oldfashioned.) □ Mary is as merry as a cricket whenever she has company come to call. □ George is such a pleasant companion; he's usually merry as a cricket.	(as) patient as Job very patient. (Refers to a character in the Bible.) ☐ If you want to teach young children, you must be as patient as Job. ☐ The director who is working with that temperamental actor must have the patience of Job.
(as) merry as the day is long very happy and carefree. □ The little children are as merry as the day is long. □ Only on vacation are we merry as the day is long.	(as) phony as a three-dollar bill phony; bogus. □ This guy's as phony as a three-dollar bill. □ The whole deal stinks. It's as phony as a three-dollar bill.
as much fun as a barrel of monkeys a great deal of fun. (Almost the same as (as) funny as a barrel of monkeys.) Roger is as much fun as a barrel of monkeys. The circus was as much fun as a barrel of monkeys.	(as) plain as a pikestaff obvious; very clear. □ JILL: Why does the Senator always vote for measures that would help the tobacco industry? JANE: It's as plain as a pikestaff—because there are a lot of tobacco growers in his district, and he wants them to vote for him. □ FRED: I have a
(as) naked as a jaybird naked. □ "Billy," called Mrs. Franklin, "get back in the house and get some clothes on. You're as naked as a jaybird." □ Tom had to get naked as a jaybird for the doctor to examine him.	suspicion that Marcia is upset with me. ALAN: A suspicion? Come on, Fred, that's been plain as a pikestaff for quite some time! (as) plain as day 1. very plain and sim-
(as) neat as a pin neat and orderly. □ Brad is such a good housekeeper; his apartment is always as neat as a pin. □ Joanne certainly is well-organized. Her desk is neat as a pin.	ple. □ Although his face was as plain as day, his smile made him look interesting and friendly. □ Our house is plain as day, but it's comfortable. 2. clear and understandable. □ The lecture was as plain as day. No one had to ask questions. □ His statement was plain as day.
(as) nutty as a fruitcake silly; crazy. (Slang. A fruitcake usually has lots of nuts in it.) □ Whenever John goes to a party, he gets as nutty as a fruitcake. □ Sally has been acting as nutty as a fruitcake lately.	(as) plain as the nose on one's face obvious; clearly evident. (Informal.) □ What do you mean you don't understand? It's as plain as the nose on your face. □ Your guilt is plain as the nose on your face.

Alice's Adventures in Wonderland.) \square

(as) pleased as punch very pleased; very pleased with oneself. (Refers to the character Punch in [English] Punch and Judy puppet shows. Punch is sometimes capitalized.) □ Wally was as pleased as punch when he won the prize. □ She seems pleased as punch, but she knows she doesn't deserve the award.	 (as) quiet as a mouse very quiet; shy and silent. (Informal. Often used with children.) □ Don't yell; whisper. Be as quiet as a mouse. □ Mary hardly ever says anything. She's quiet as a mouse. (as) quiet as the grave very quiet; silent. □ The house is as quiet as the grave when the children are at school. □ This town is
(as) poor as a church mouse very poor. ☐ My aunt is as poor as a church mouse. ☐ The Browns are poor as church mice. (as) pretty as a picture very pretty. ☐ Sweet little Mary is as pretty as a picture. ☐ Their new house is pretty as a picture. (as) proud as a peacock very proud; haughty. ☐ John is so arrogant. He's as proud as a peacock. ☐ The new father was proud as a peacock. (as) pure as the driven snow pure and virginal. (Often used ironically.) ☐ JILL: Sue must have gone to bed with every man in town. JANE: And I always thought she was as pure as the driven snow. ☐ Robert was notoriously promiscuous, but tried to convince all his girlfriends that he was pure	quiet as the grave now that the offices have closed. (as) red as a cherry bright red. (Some-
	what old-fashioned.) □ When the children came in from ice-skating, Clara's nose was as red as a cherry. □ When Lester pro-
	posed marriage, Nancy blushed as red as a cherry. (as) red as a poppy bright red. (Usually used to describe someone blushing.) □
	You must be embarrassed—you're as red as a poppy! □ When her boss praised her in front of the whole office, Emily turned red as a poppy.
	(as) red as a rose intensely red. Bill blushed as red as a rose when we teased him.
as the driven snow. (as) queer as a three-dollar bill very strange. ☐ Today I saw a woman pushing a lawn mower down the street and singing	(as) red as a ruby deep red. (Often used to describe a person's lips.) □ Linda has a beautiful face, with big blue eyes and lips as red as rubies.
to it as she went. I thought she was queer as a three-dollar bill. JILL: In all the years I've known him, Mike has never had a suit and he goes barefoot. FRED: That's because he's as queer as a three-dollar bill.	(as) red as blood completely red; deep red. (The reference to blood gives this expression sinister connotations.) □ The magician's cape was lined with satin as red as blood. □ I want to have my car painted red as blood.
(as) quick as a flash Go to (as) quick as a wink.	(as) regular as clockwork dependably re-
(as) quick as a wink AND (as) quick as a flash very quickly. ☐ As quick as a wink, the thief took the lady's purse. ☐ I'll finish this work quick as a wink. ☐ The	gular. (Informal.) □ She comes into this store every day, as regular as clockwork. □ Our tulips come up every year, regular as clockwork.
dog grabbed the meat as quick as a flash. \Box The summer days went by quick as a flash.	(as) right as rain correct; genuine. (Folksy.) □ Your answer is as right as rain. □ John is very dependable. He's right as rain.
(as) quick as greased lightning very quickly; very fast. (Folksy. See also like greased lightning.) □ Jane can really run. She's as quick as greased lightning. □ Quick as greased lightning, the thief stole	(as) scarce as hens' teeth AND scarcer than hens' teeth very scarce or nonexistent. (An exaggeration. Chickens don't have teeth.) \(\sigma \cdot \cdot r\) enever seen one of those.

my wallet.

They're as scarce as hens' teeth. \Box I was

(as) slippery as an eel devious; undependable.

☐ Tom can't be trusted. He's as

a long time to find one.	slippery as an eel. \square It's hard to catch Joe
(as) sharp as a razor 1. very sharp. ☐ The penknife is sharp as a razor. ☐ The carving knife will have to be as sharp as a razor to cut through this meat. 2. very sharp-witted or intelligent. ☐ The old man's senile, but his wife is as sharp as a razor. ☐ Don't say too much in front of the child. She's as sharp as a razor.	in his office because he's slippery as an eel. (as) slow as molasses in January AND slower than molasses in January slow. □ Can't you get dressed any faster? I declare, you're as slow as molasses in January. □ The traffic on the way to the concert was slower than molasses in January.
(as) sharp as a tack intellectually bright. ☐ Melissa doesn't say very much, but she's sharp as a tack. ☐ Sue can figure things out from even the slightest hint. She's as sharp as a tack. (as) sick as a dog very sick; sick and vomiting. ☐ We've never been so ill. The whole family was sick as dogs. ☐ Sally was as sick as a dog and couldn't go to the party.	 (as) sly as a fox smart and clever. □ My nephew is as sly as a fox. □ You have to be sly as a fox to outwit me. (as) smooth as glass smooth and shiny. (Often used to describe calm bodies of water.) □ The bay is as smooth as glass, so we should have a pleasant boat trip. □ Eugene polished the floor until it was smooth as glass. (as) smooth as silk very smooth. □ This
(as) silent as the dead AND (as) silent as	pudding is smooth as silk. \square Your skin is as smooth as silk.
the grave completely silent. (Has ominous connotations because of the reference to death. Usually used to promise someone that you will be silent and therefore not betray a secret.) □ I knew something was wrong as soon as I entered the classroom; everyone was silent as the dead. □ Jessica is as silent as the grave on the subject of her first marriage. □ If you tell me what Katy said about me, I promise to be as silent as the grave.	(as) snug as a bug in a rug cozy and snug. (Informal. The kind of thing said when putting a child to bed.) □ Let's pull up the covers. There you are, Bobby, as snug as a bug in a rug. □ What a lovely little house! I know I'll be snug as a bug in a rug. (as) sober as a judge 1. very formal, somber, or stuffy. □ You certainly look gloomy, Bill. You're sober as a judge. □ Tom's as sober as a judge. I think he's angry. 2. not
(as) silent as the grave Go to (as) silent as the dead.	drunk; alert and completely sober. □ John's drunk? No, he's as sober as a judge. □ You should be sober as a judge when you
(as) silly as a goose very foolish. ☐ Edith is as silly as a goose. She thinks that reading aloud to her houseplants will help them grow. ☐ JILL: The ad in the newspaper said this lotion would make my hair grow faster, but I've been using it for a whole month and my hair is still the same length. JANE: You're as silly as a goose! Do you believe everything you read in newspaper ads?	 drive a car. (as) soft as a baby's bottom very soft and smooth to the touch. □ This cloth is as soft as a baby's bottom. □ No, Bob doesn't shave yet. His cheeks are soft as a baby's bottom. (as) soft as down soft to the touch. (Refers to the softness of goose or duck down.) □ The kitten's fur was as soft as down. □ The haby's chin was soft as down.
(as) slick as a whistle quickly and cleanly; quickly and skillfully. □ Tom took a broom and a mop and cleaned the place up as slick as a whistle. □ Slick as a whistle,	 down. □ The baby's skin was soft as down. (as) soft as silk very soft. □ This fabric is as soft as silk. □ Your touch is soft as silk. (as) soft as velvet very soft to the touch.
Sally pulled off the bandage.	\Box The horse's nose felt as soft as velvet. \Box

told that the part needed for my car is scarcer than hens' teeth, and it would take

This lotion will make your skin soft as velvet.	means "honest.") \square Tom is straight as an arrow. I'd trust him with anything.
(as) solid as a rock very solid; dependable. ☐ Jean has been lifting weights every day, and her arm muscles are solid as a rock. ☐ This company builds typewriters that are as solid as a rock.	(as) strong as a horse [of someone] very strong. □ JILL: My car broke down; it's sitting out on the street. JANE: Get Linda to help you push it; she's as strong as a horse. □ The athlete was strong as a horse. He
as soon as at the moment that; at the time that; when. □ I fell asleep as soon as I lay	could lift his own weight with just one hand.
down. \square John ate dinner as soon as he came home.	(as) strong as a lion very strong. □ See if you can get Melissa to help us move our
(as) soon as possible at the earliest time. □ I'm leaving now. I'll be there as soon as	furniture. She's as strong as a lion. \Box The football player was strong as a lion.
possible. \square Please pay me as soon as possible.	(as) strong as an ox very strong. \square Tom lifts weights and is as strong as an ox. \square
(as) sound as a dollar 1. very secure and dependable. □ This investment is as sound	Now that Ann has recovered from her illness, she's strong as an ox.
as a dollar. □ I wouldn't put my money in a bank that isn't sound as a dollar. 2. sturdy and well-constructed. □ This house is as sound as a dollar. □ The garage	(as) stubborn as a mule very stubborn. □ My husband is as stubborn as a mule. □ Our cat is stubborn as a mule.
is still sound as a dollar. Why tear it down?	as such the way something is; as someone or something is. \Box <i>I cannot accept your</i>
(as) sour as vinegar sour and disagreeable. ☐ The old man greeted us illnaturedly, his face as sour as vinegar. ☐ ☐ JILL: Is Mary in a bad mood today? JANE:	manuscript as such. It needs revisions. You are new here, and as such, I will have to train you.
Yes, sour as vinegar.	(as) sure as death sure; very certain. ☐ As political tension increased, it became more
(as) steady as a rock very steady and unmovable; very stable. ☐ His hand was steady as a rock as he pulled the trigger of the revolver. ☐ You must remain as steady as a rock when you are arguing with your	and more apparent that war was coming, as sure as death. □ JILL: Is the company definitely going to lay people off? JANE: Sure as death.
supervisor.	(as) sweet as honey AND (as) sweet as sugar 1. very sweet. □ These little cakes
(as) stiff as a poker rigid and inflexible; stiff and awkward. (Usually used to describe people.) □ This guy's dead. He's cold and as stiff as a poker. □ John is not a very good dancer; he's stiff as a poker.	are as sweet as honey. ☐ This fruit juice is as sweet as honey. 2. charming; very nice and friendly. ☐ She is as sweet as honey whenever she talks to me. ☐ He seems sweet as honey, but he is really mean.
(as) still as death immobile; completely still. (The reference to death gives this expression ominous connotations.) □ George sat as still as death all afternoon. □ When the storm was over, everything was suddenly still as death.	(as) sweet as sugar Go to (as) sweet as honey.
	(as) swift as an arrow very fast. ☐ The new intercity train is swift as an arrow. ☐ My week of vacation sped by as swift as an
(as) straight as an arrow 1. [of something] very straight. □ The road to my	arrow. (as) swift as the wind very fast. \Box This

house is as straight as an arrow, so it

should be very easy to follow. 2. [of some-

one] honest or forthright. (Straight here

new car is as swift as the wind. \square Joe ran

swift as the wind, trying to get home in

time.

was a child she was as ugly as a toad. \square

The shopkeeper was ugly as a toad, but he

was kind and generous, and everyone loved

(as) ugly as \sin very ugly. \square The new

beautifully.

building is as ugly as sin.

☐ The old

woman is ugly as sin, but she dresses

miles as the crow flies. □ Our house is only a few miles from the lake as the crow flies. (as) thick as pea soup [of a liquid or fog] very thick. (Informal.) □ This fog is as thick as pea soup. □ Wow, this coffee is strong! It's thick as pea soup.	 as usual as is the normal or typical situation. □ John ordered eggs for breakfast as usual. □ He stood quietly as usual, waiting for the bus to come. (as) warm as toast very warm and cozy. □ The baby will be warm as toast in that
 (as) thick as thieves very close-knit; friendly; allied. ☐ Mary, Tom, and Sally are as thick as thieves. They go everywhere together. ☐ Those two families are thick as thieves. (as) tight as a drum 1. stretched tight. ☐ Julia stretched the upholstery fabric over 	blanket. □ We were as warm as toast by the side of the fire. (as) weak as a baby [of someone] physically very weak. □ Six weeks of illness left the athlete as weak as a baby. □ Hot, humid weather like this always makes me feel weak as a baby.
the seat of the chair until it was as tight as a drum. 2. sealed tight. □ Now that I've caulked all the windows, the house should be tight as a drum. 3. very stingy. □ He won't contribute a cent. He's as tight as a drum. (as) tight as a tick Go to (as) full as a tick.	 (as) weak as a kitten weak; weak and sickly. □ John is as weak as a kitten because he doesn't eat well. □ Oh! Suddenly I feel weak as a kitten. as well also; in addition. □ Could I have some more potatoes as well? □ I'm feeling tired, and dizzy as well.
 (as) tight as Dick's hatband very tight. ☐ I've got to lose some weight. My belt is as tight as Dick's hatband. ☐ This window is stuck tight as Dick's hatband. as to someone or something Go to as for someone or something. (as) tough as an old boot 1. very tough. ☐ This meat is tough as an old boot. ☐ Bob couldn't eat the steak. It was as tough as an old boot. 2. very strong; not easily moved by feelings such as pity. ☐ Margaret is 	as well as 1. in addition to someone or something. □ Mary and Jane are coming to the party, as well as Tom. □ I'm studying biology and chemistry, as well as history. 2. to the same high degree as someone or something; as much as. □ Mary's parents treated me as well as they treated her. □ I did as well as you on the test. (as) white as a ghost AND (as) pale as a ghost [of a person] very pale. □ His face is as white as a ghost. □ He turned
never off work. She's as tough as an old boot. □ Don't expect sympathy from the boss. She's tough as an old boot. (as) true as steel very loyal and dependable. □ Through all my troubles, my husband has been as true as steel. □ Pedro was a staunch friend, true as steel. (as) ugly as a toad very ugly. □ Maria may be a beautiful woman, but when she	pale as a ghost when he saw his injured leg. (as) white as a sheet very pale. □ Jane was white as a sheet for weeks after her illness. □ Mary went as white as a sheet when she heard the news. (as) white as the driven snow very white. □ I like my bed sheets to be as white as the driven snow. □ We have a new kitten whose fur is white as the driven snow.
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(as) swift as thought extremely fast. \Box

Thanks to modern communication de-

vices, news can now travel almost as swift

as thought. \square You won't have to wait for me long; I'll be there, swift as thought.

as the crow flies straight across the land,

as opposed to distances measured on a

road, river, etc. (Folksy.) □ It's twenty

miles to town on the highway, but only ten

(as) wise as an owl very wise. □ Grandfather is as wise as an owl. □ My goal is to be wise as an owl.	assault the ears [for sound or speech] to be very loud or persistent. □ <i>That loud music assaults the ears!</i> □ <i>I can't hear with all that talk assaulting my ears.</i>
(as) wise as Solomon very wise. (Refers to a character in the Bible.) □ If you are in trouble, get Chris to advise you. He's as wise as Solomon. □ This is a difficult problem. You'd need to be as wise as Solomon to be able to solve it.	 assemble a case (against someone) Go to build a case (against someone). assume liability to accept the responsibility for paying a cost. □ Mr. Smith assumed liability for his son's student loans.
aside from someone or something not including someone or something. □ <i>Aside from a small bank account, I have no money at all.</i> □ <i>Aside from Mary, I have no friends.</i>	☐ The store assumed liability for the injured customer's hospital bill. at all without distinguishing; without qualification. (See the examples for word or-
ask for something to do something that will cause trouble. (Also literal.) □ Don't talk to me that way! You're really asking for it. □ Anyone who acts like that is just asking for a good talking to.	der variations.) □ It really wasn't very cold at all. □ It really wasn't at all cold. □ Tom will eat anything at all. □ Jane isn't at all hungry. □ Grandma was always ready to go anywhere at all.
ask for the moon to ask for too much; to make great demands. □ When you're trying to get a job, it's unwise to ask for the moon. □ Please lend me the money. I'm not asking for the moon!	at all costs AND at any cost regardless of the difficulty or cost; no matter what. □ I intend to have that car at all costs. □ I'll get there by six o'clock at all costs. □ Mary was going to get that job at any cost.
ask for trouble AND look for trouble to seem to be trying to get into trouble; to do something that would cause trouble; to do or say something that will cause trouble. Stop talking to me that way,	at all times constantly; continuously. □ You must keep your passport handy at all times when you are traveling in a foreign country. □ When you're in a crowd, you must watch your child at all times.
John. You're just asking for trouble. □ The guard asked me to leave unless I was looking for trouble. □ Anybody who threatens a police officer is just asking for trouble. □ You're looking for trouble if you ask the boss for a raise. ask someone out to ask a person for a date. □ Mary hopes that John will ask her out. □ John doesn't want to ask out his best	at a loss (for words) unable to speak; speechless; befuddled. □ <i>I was so surprised that I was at a loss for words</i> . □ <i>Tom was terribly confused—really at a loss</i> .
	at an early date soon; some day soon. □ The note said, "Please call me at an early date." □ You're expected to return the form to the office at an early date.
friend's girl.	at any cost Go to at all costs.
asleep at the switch not attending to one's job; failing to do one's duty at the proper time. (Also literal.) □ <i>The guard was</i>	at any rate anyway. (Informal. Frequently used as an introduction to a conclusion or a final statement.) \square At any rate, we

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asleep at the switch when the robber broke in. \Box If I hadn't been asleep at the switch,

assault and battery a violent attack [upon

someone] followed by a beating. (A crim-

inal charge.) \square *Max was charged with two*

counts of assault and battery. \square Dave does

not go out at night because he does not

want to be a victim of assault and battery.

I'd have seen the stolen car.

had a nice time at your party. We are

grateful that you asked us. \square It's not much,

at any rate, but it's the best we can do.

at a premium at a high price; priced high

because of something special. \square *Sally*

bought the shoes at a premium because

they were of very high quality.

This

model of car is selling at a premium be-

cause so many people want to buy it.

at ease relaxed and comfortable. \Box *I don't*

at every turn everywhere; everywhere one looks. □ *There is a new problem at every*

at face value from outward appearance;

from what something first appears to be.

(From the value printed on the "face" of a coin or bank note.) \square *Don't just accept*

turn.

Life holds new adventures at

near the sea.

every turn.

feel at ease driving when there is a lot of

traffic. □ Mary is most at ease when she's

watch a clock, time seems to move at a snail's pace. ☐ You always eat at a snail's pace. I'm tired of waiting for you.	her offer at face value. Think of the impli- cations. □ Joan tends to take people at face value and so she is always getting hurt.
at a stretch continuously; without stopping. ☐ We all had to do eight hours of duty at a stretch. ☐ The baby doesn't sleep for more than three hours at a stretch.	at first initially; at the beginning. ☐ <i>He was shy at first. Then he became more friendly.</i> ☐ <i>At first we chose the red one. Later we switched to the blue one.</i>
at bay at a distance. \Box <i>I have to keep the bill</i>	at first blush Go to at first glance.
collectors at bay until I get my check. The wolves will not remain at bay for very long.	at first glance AND at first blush when first examined; at an early stage. □ At first glance, the problem appeared quite simple. Later we learned just how complex
at best AND at most in the best view; in the most positive judgment; as the best one can say. □ I believe her to be totally negligent. Her actions were careless at best.	it really was. □ He appeared quite healthy at first glance. □ At first blush, she ap- peared to be quite old.
☐ At best we found their visit pleasantly short. ☐ The dinner was not at all pleasant. At best the food was not burned. ☐ At most she was careless, but not criminal. ☐ We found their visit pleasingly short at	(at) full blast using full power; as loudly as possible. □ The neighbors had their televisions on at full blast. □ The car radio was on full blast. We couldn't hear what the driver was saying.
most. at close range very near; in close proximity. (Usually used in regard to shooting.) ☐ The hunter fired at the deer at close range. ☐ The powder burns tell us that the	at full speed AND at full tilt as fast as possible. □ The motor was running at full speed. □ John finished his running at full speed. □ Things are now operating at full tilt.
gun was fired at close range.	at full tilt Go to at full speed.
 at cross-purposes with opposing purposes; with goals that interfere with each other. □ We are arguing at cross-purposes. We aren't even discussing the same thing. □ Bill and Tom are working at cross-purposes. They'll never get the job done right. at death's door near death. (Euphemistic.) 	at half-mast halfway up or down. (Primarily referring to flags. Can be used for things other than flags as a joke.) ☐ The flag was flying at half-mast because the general had died. ☐ Americans fly flags at half-mast on Memorial Day. ☐ The little boy ran out of the house with his pants at half-mast.
☐ I was so ill that I was at death's door. ☐ The family dog was at death's door for three days, and then it finally died.	at hand close by. (Used with both time and distance. See also close at hand ; near at hand .) □ <i>I don't happen to have your ap-</i>
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at a set time at a particular time; at an assigned time. □ *Each person has to show*

up at a set time. \square Do I have to be there

at a set time, or can I come whenever I

at a sitting at one time; during one period.

(Refers to an activity that takes place while a person is seated.) ☐ *The restau-*

rant could feed only sixty people at a sit-

ting.

I can read about 300 pages at a

at a snail's pace very slowly. □ When you

want?

sitting.

plication at hand at the moment. With the holiday season at hand, everyone is very excited.	one's leisure at one's convenience. □ Choose one or the other at your leisure. □ Please drop by at your leisure.
at hazard risked; in danger; at risk. He is not willing to have much of his money at hazard in the stock market. Your entire life is at hazard unless you wear a helmet when you ride your bicycle.	at length 1. after some time; finally. □ A length, the roses bloomed and the tomatoe ripened. □ And at length, the wizard spoke. 2. AND at some length for quite a long time. □ He spoke on and on at some length. □ He described the history of his
at home at or in one's dwelling. □ Is Mary at home, or is she still at work? □ What	village at length.
at home with someone or something comfortable with someone or something; comfortable doing something. (Also literal.	at liberty free; unrestrained. ☐ The criminal was set at liberty by the judge. ☐ You're at liberty to go anywhere you wish. ☐ I'm not at liberty to discuss the matter.
See also feel at home.) ☐ <i>Tom is very much at home with my parents.</i> ☐ <i>Sally seems to be very much at home with her car.</i> ☐ <i>Mary seems to be at home with her job.</i> at it again doing something again. (Infor-	at loggerheads (with someone) in opposition; at an impasse; in a quarrel. ☐ Mr. and Mrs. Franklin have been at loggerheads for years. ☐ The two political parties were at loggerheads during the entire legislative session. ☐ She was at logger-
mal.) \square I asked Tom to stop playing his	heads with him for years.
trumpet, but he's at it again. They are at it again. Why are they always fighting?	at (long) last after a long wait; finally. □ At last the hostages were released. □ Sally
at large 1. free; uncaptured. (Usually said of criminals running loose.) □ At noon the day after the robbery, the thieves were still at large. □ There is a murderer at large in the city. 2. in general; according to a general sample. □ Truck drivers at large don't like the new law. □ Students at large felt that the rule was too strict. 3.	earned her diploma at long last. at loose ends restless and unsettled; unemployed. □ Just before school starts, all the children are at loose ends. □ When Tom is home on the weekends, he's always at loose ends. □ Jane has been at loose ends ever since she lost her job.
representing the whole group rather than	at most Go to at best.
its subsections. (Always refers to a special kind of elective office.) \square He ran for representative at large. \square She represented	at night during the night. □ Most people sleep at night. □ Mary studies at night.
shareholders at large on the governing board.	at odds (with someone) in opposition to someone; at loggerheads (with someone).
at last Go to at (long) last.	☐ Mary is always at odds with her father about how late she can stay out. ☐ John
at least 1. no less than; no fewer than. □ <i>There were at least four people there that</i>	and his father are always at odds too.
I knew. \square I want to spend at least three	at once immediately; at this very moment.

money left.

at leisure 1. resting; not working. □ What do you usually do when you are at leisure? □ During the summer when you are at leisure, you ought to play golf. 2. AND at

weeks in Mexico. 2. anyway; in spite of

difficulties. \Box At least we had a good evening, even though the afternoon was rainy.

 \Box At least we came away with some of our

at one fell swoop AND in one fell swoop

 \square John, come here at once! \square Bring me my

coffee at once! □ Shall I do it at once or

wait until morning?

at sea on the sea; away on a voyage on the

ocean. (See also (all) at sea (about something).) \square The ship is at sea now, and you

can't disembark. □ I spent many happy

at sea (about something) Go to (all) at sea

at sea level located at the bottom of the sea. \square It is easier to breathe at sea level

than in the mountains.

Boats on the

ocean are at sea level, but those on rivers

days at sea on my cruise.

(about something).

this problem. I cannot figure it out. ☐ Tom could do no more. He was at his wit's end.	ocean are at sea level, but those on rivers are not.
at peace 1. peaceful; relaxed; happy. □ I am always at peace when I sit in my rocking chair. □ When the warm breeze is blowing, I am at peace. 2. dead. □ It was a long illness, but she is at peace now. □ At last, Uncle Tom is at peace.	at sixes and sevens disorderly; lost and bewildered; at loose ends. ☐ Mrs. Smith is at sixes and sevens since the death of her husband. ☐ Bill is always at sixes and sevens when he's home by himself. at some length Go to at length.
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 at play [at this moment] involved in playing. □ The children are at play, and I am doing household chores. □ Whether I am at work or at play, I try to be pleasant to people. at present now; at this point in time. □ We 	at someone's beck and call ready to obey someone. □ What makes you think I wait around here at your beck and call? I live here too, you know! □ It was a fine hotel. There were dozens of maids and waiters at our beck and call.
are not able to do any more at present. □ We may be able to lend you money next week, but not at present.	at someone's doorstep AND on someone's doorstep in someone's care; as someone's responsibility. □ Why do you always
at random without sequence or order. □ Sally picked four names at random from the telephone book. □ The gunman walked	have to lay your problems at my doorstep? \Box I shall put this issue on someone else's doorstep. \Box I don't want it on my doorstep.
into the crowded restaurant and fired at random. □ Jane will read almost anything. She selects four novels at random at the library each week and reads them all.	at someone's earliest convenience as soon as it is easy or convenient for someone. (This is also a polite way of saying <i>immediately</i> .) \square <i>Please stop by my office at</i>
at regular intervals at points that are equal in distance apart. ☐ You will find service stations at regular intervals along	your earliest convenience. ☐ Bill, please have the oil changed at your earliest convenience.
the highway. There are streetlights at regular intervals on the main street of town.	at someone's mercy Go to at the mercy of someone.
at rest not moving; not active. □ After the hectic day, the office was finally at rest by midnight. □ Do not remove your seat belt until the plane is at rest. at risk in a situation where there is risk or	at someone's request due to someone's request; on being asked by someone. □ At his mother's request, Tom stopped playing the saxophone. □ At the request of the police officer, Bill pulled his car over to the side of the road.
hazard; in danger. I refuse to put my family's welfare at risk by quitting my job. Your whole future is at risk if you don't stop smoking.	at someone's service ready to help someone in any way. ☐ The count greeted me warmly and said, "Welcome to my home. Just let me know what you need. I'm at

many large fortunes were wiped out in one

ing the most civilized behavior. (Often in

the negative.) \square I'm not at my best when

I'm angry. □ He's at his best after a good

at one's wit's end at the limits of one's men-

tal resources. \square I'm at mv wit's end with

at one's leisure Go to at leisure.

at one's best in the best of health; display-

fell swoop.

your service." □ The desk clerk said, "Good morning, madam. We are always at	pers in at the eleventh hour. \square We don't worry about death until the eleventh hour.
your service." at some time sharp exactly at a named time. ☐ You must be here at noon sharp. ☐ The plane is expected to arrive at seven forty-five sharp.	at the end of nowhere at a remote place; at some distance from civilization. □ They live way out in the country at the end of nowhere. □ The police will never find us here at the end of nowhere.
at stake to be won or lost; at risk; hanging in the balance. □ That's a very risky investment. How much money is at stake? □ I have everything at stake on this wager. at that rate in that manner; at that speed. (See also at this rate.) □ If things keep progressing at that rate, we'll be rich by next year. □ At that rate we'll never get the	 at the end of one's rope AND at the end of one's tether at the limits of one's endurance. □ I'm at the end of my rope! I just can't go on this way! □ These kids are driving me out of my mind. I'm at the end of my tether. at the end of one's tether Go to at the end of one's rope.
money that is owed us. at the appointed time at the announced or assigned time. ☐ The cab pulled up in the driveway at the appointed time. ☐ We all met at the hotel at the appointed time.	at the end of the day when everything else has been taken into consideration. (Also literal.) \square At the end of the day you will have to decide where you want to live. \square The committee interviewed many ap-
hour; the opposite of at the top of the hour. (Typically heard on television or the radio. Refers to the minute hand on a clock.) \square Hear the news on WNAG at the bottom of the hour. \square We will have an interview with Harry Smith at the bottom of the hour.	plicants for the post, but at the end of the day made no appointment. at the expense of someone or something to the detriment of someone or something; to the harm of someone or something. □ He had a good laugh at the expense of his brother. □ He took a job in a better place at the expense of a larger income.
est level of pay and status. Most people start work at the bottom of the ladder. When Ann got fired, she had to start all over again at the bottom of the ladder. at the break of dawn Go to at the crack	at the forefront (of something) AND in the forefront (of something) the most important place; the place of greatest activity. ☐ I interviewed Max Brown, the director who is in the forefront of the movie industry. ☐ The university I go to is at the forefront of computer technology.
of dawn. at the crack of dawn AND at the break of dawn at the time of the earliest light of the day. Jane was always up at the crack of dawn. The birds start singing at the break of dawn.	at the height of something at the most intense or forceful aspect of something. □ At the height of his career, Tom was known around the world. □ At the height of the party, there were 50 people present.
at the drop of a hat immediately and without urging. □ John was always ready to go fishing at the drop of a hat. □ If you need help, just call on me. I can come at the drop of a hat.	at the helm (of something) in the position of being in control of something. (Also literal for ships and boats.) □ The president is at the helm of the company. □ Things will go well with Anne at the helm.
at the eleventh hour at the last possible moment. (See also eleventh-hour deci-	at the last gasp at the very last; at the last chance; at the last minute. (Refers to someone's last breath before death.) □

sion.) □ She always turned her term pa-

She finally showed up at the last gasp,

☐ How can I work when you're all talk-

at the top of the hour at the exact begin-

ning of the hour. (Typically heard on

television or the radio. See also at the bot-

tom of the hour. Refers to the minute

hand on a clock.) □ Every class in my

school starts at the top of the hour. \square Our next newscast will be at the top of the hour.

at the (very) outside at the very most. \Box

The car repairs will cost \$300 at the out-

ing at the top of your lungs?

	side. \Box I'll be there in three weeks at the
at the mercy of someone AND at someone's	outside.
mercy under the control of someone; without defense against someone. □ We were left at the mercy of the arresting officer. □ Mrs. Franklin wanted Mr. Franklin at her mercy.	at (the) worst in the worst view; in the most negative judgment; as the worst one can say about something. □ At worst, Tom can be seen as greedy. □ Ann will re-
at the outset at the beginning. (See also from the outset.) ☐ It seemed like a very simple problem at the outset. ☐ At the outset, they were very happy. Then they had money problems.	 ceive a ticket for careless driving, at the worst. at the zenith of something at the highest point of something; at the pinnacle of something. At the zenith of his career,
at the point of doing something Go to on the point of doing something.	the teacher died suddenly. \(\sigma\) The scientist was at the zenith of her career when she made her discovery.
at the present time AND at this point (in time) now; at present. (Used often as a wordy replacement for now.) □ We don't know the location of the stolen car at the present time. □ The tomatoes are doing	at this juncture at this point in time; at this pause. □ There is little more that I can say at this juncture. □ We can, if you wish, at this juncture, request a change in venue.
nicely at the present time. \square At this point in time, we feel very sad about his death.	at this point (in time) Go to at the present time.
\square Yes, it's sad, but there is nothing we can do at this point.	at this rate at this speed. (Compare this with at any rate and at that rate.) □
at the rear of something located at the back part of something. □ <i>I keep my tools at the rear of my garage.</i> □ <i>There's a creek</i>	Hurry up! We'll never get there at this rate. At this rate, all the food will be gone before we get there.
at the rear of my property. at the same time nevertheless; however.	at this stage Go to at this stage of the game.
(Also literal.) □ Bill was able to make the car payment. At the same time, he was very angry about the bill. □ We agree to your demands. At the same time, we object strongly to your methods.	at this stage of the game AND at this stage at the current point in some event; currently. (The first phrase is informal.) We'll have to wait and see. There isn't much we can do at this stage of the game.
at the top of one's lungs Go to at the top of one's voice.	\square At this stage, we are better off not calling the doctor.
at the top of one's voice AND at the top of one's lungs with a very loud voice. □	at times sometimes; occasionally. \Box <i>I feel quite sad at times.</i> \Box <i>At times, I wish I had</i>

never come here.

bringing the papers that were needed. \Box

We got there at the last gasp, just before our

at the last minute at the last possible

chance. (Compare this with at the elev-

enth hour.) □ Please don't make reserva-

tions at the last minute. \square Why do you ask

all your questions at the last minute?

home hy midnight at the latest

at the latest no later than. \square *Please pay*

this bill in ten days at the latest. \square I'll be

Bill called to Mary at the top of his voice.

names were called.

at will whenever one wants; freely. (Com-

pare this with at liberty.) \(\hat{\text{\ti}\text{\texi{\text{\texi}\text{\text{\texi}\text{\texi{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\texi}\text{\text{\text{\text{\te

come and go at will. The soldiers were told to fire their guns at will. You can	The campers availed themselves of the first chance in a week to take a shower.
eat anything you want at will. at work 1. working (at something); busy (with something). □ Tom is at work on his project. He'll be finished in a minute. □ Don't disturb me when I'm busy at work. 2. at one's place of work. □ I'm	avenue of escape the pathway or route along which someone or something escapes. ☐ The open window was the bird's only avenue of escape from the house. ☐ Bill saw that his one avenue of escape was through the back door.
sorry to call you at work, but this is important. □ She's at work now. She'll be home at supper time.	avoid someone or something like the plague to avoid someone or something totally. (Informal.) □ What's wrong with Bob?
at worst Go to at (the) worst.	Everyone avoids him like the plague. \Box I
attached to someone or something fond of something or something. □ John is really attached to his old-fashioned ideas. □ I'm really attached to this old house.	away from one's desk not available for a telephone conversation; not available to
attract someone's attention to cause some- one to take notice; to get someone's at- tention. □ I called and waved to attract Ann's attention. □ A small yellow flower attracted my attention.	be seen. (Sometimes said by the person who answers a telephone in an office. It means that the person whom the caller wants is not immediately available due to personal or business reasons.) I'm sorry, but Ann is away from her desk just
augur well for someone or something to indicate or predict good things for someone or something. (Usually in the negative.) ☐ This latest message does not augur well for the hostages. ☐ I am afraid that this does not augur well for the outcome of the election. avail oneself of something to help oneself by	now. Can you come back later? □ Tom is away from his desk, but if you leave your number, he will call you right back.
	awkward as a cow on a crutch Go to (as) awkward as a cow on a crutch.
	awkward as a cow on roller skates Go to (as) awkward as a cow on roller skates.
making use of something that is avail-	AWOL Go to absent without leave.

able. □ We availed ourselves of Tom's

goodwill and let him repair the fence. \Box

B

a **babe in the woods** a naive or innocent person; an inexperienced person. \square *Bill is a babe in the woods when it comes to dealing with plumbers.* \square *As a painter, Mary is fine, but she's a babe in the woods as a musician.*

back and fill to act indecisively; to change one's direction repeatedly; to reverse one's course. (Originally nautical, referring to alternately filling the sails with wind and releasing the wind.) □ The president spent most of his speech backing and filling on the question of taxation. □ The other candidate was backing and filling on every issue, depending on whom she was addressing.

back and forth backwards and forwards; first one way and then another way. (Compare this with to and fro.) ☐ The young man was pacing back and forth in the hospital waiting room. ☐ The pendulum on the clock swung back and forth.

back down (from someone or something) AND back off (from someone or something) to yield to a person or a thing; to fail to carry through on a threat. □ Jane backed down from her position on the budget. □ It's probably better to back down from someone than to have an argument. □ John agreed that it was probably better to back down than to risk getting shot. □ Bill doesn't like to back off from a fight. □ Sometimes it's better to back off than to get hurt.

back East to or from the eastern United States, often the northeastern or New England states. (See also down South, out West, and up North. This is used even by people who have never been in the East.)

☐ Sally felt that she had to get back East for a few days. ☐ Tom went to school back

East, but his brother attended college in the Midwest.

back in circulation 1. [for a thing to be] available to the public again. (Said especially of things that are said to circulate, such as money, library books, and magazines.) □ *I've heard that gold coins are back in circulation in Europe.* □ *I would like to read* War and Peace. *Is it back in circulation, or is it still checked out?* **2.** [for a person to be] socially active again; dating again after a divorce or breakup with one's lover. (Informal.) □ *Now that Bill is a free man, he's back in circulation.* □ *Tom was in the hospital for a month, but now he's back in circulation.*

back off (from someone or something) Go to back down (from someone or something).

back of the beyond the most remote place; somewhere very remote. (Informal.) □ John hardly ever comes to the city. He lives at the back of the beyond. □ Mary likes lively entertainment, but her husband likes to vacation in the back of the beyond.

back order something [for a merchant] to order something that is not in stock and then make delivery to the customer when the goods become available. (The merchant may hold your money until the order is filled.) □ The store didn't have the replacement part for my vacuum cleaner, so the manager back ordered it for me. □ The shop had to back order some of the items on my list.

back out (of something) to withdraw from something you have agreed to do; to break an agreement. (Also literal.)

The buyer tried to back out of the sale, but the seller wouldn't permit it.

Please don't

back out of our date. \square Mary backed out at the last minute.

back someone or something **up** to support someone or something; to concur with someone. (Also literal.) □ Please back me up in this argument. □ I would like you to back up John in this discussion.

back the wrong horse to support someone or something that cannot win or succeed. (Also literal, as in horse racing.) □ I don't want to back the wrong horse, but it seems to me that Jed is the better candidate. □ Fred backed the wrong horse in the budget hearings.

back-to-back 1. adjacent and touching backs. ☐ They started the duel by standing back-to-back. ☐ Two people who stand back-to-back can manage to see in all directions. 2. following immediately. (Said of things or events.) ☐ The doctor had appointments set up back-to-back all day long. ☐ I have three lecture courses back-to-back every day of the week.

back to square one back to the beginning. (Also literal with a board game. See also the following entry.) □ Negotiations have broken down, and it's back to square one. □ We lost the appeal of the court case, so it's back to square one.

back to the drawing board time to start over again; it is time to plan something over again. (Also literal. Note the variation in the examples.) ☐ It didn't work. Back to the drawing board. ☐ I flunked English this semester. Well, back to the old drawing board.

back to the salt mines time to return to work, school, or something else that might be unpleasant. (As if the speaker were a slave who works in the salt mines.)

☐ It's eight o'clock. Time to go to work!

Back to the salt mines. ☐ School starts in the fall, and then it's back to the salt mines again.

bad as all that Go to (as) bad as all that.

bad blood (between people) unpleasant feelings or animosity between people. □

There is bad blood between Fred and Jim.

They cannot be civil to one another. □

There is no bad blood between us. I don't know why we should quarrel.

bad-mouth someone or something to say bad things about someone or something. (Slang.) □ Mr. Smith was always badmouthing Mrs. Smith. They didn't get along. □ John bad-mouths his car constantly because it doesn't run.

bag and baggage AND part and parcel with one's luggage; with all one's possessions. (Informal. See also part and parcel (of something).) □ Sally showed up at our door bag and baggage one Sunday morning. □ All right, if you won't pay the rent, out with you, bag and baggage! □ Get all your stuff—part and parcel—out of here!

bag of tricks a collection of special techniques or methods. ☐ What have you got in your bag of tricks that could help me with this problem? ☐ Here comes Mother with her bag of tricks. I'm sure she can help us.

bail out (of something) 1. to jump out of an airplane (with a parachute). ☐ John still remembers the first time he bailed out of a plane. ☐ When we get to 8,000 feet, we'll all bail out and drift down together. We'll open our parachutes at 2,000 feet. 2. to abandon a situation; to get out of something. (Informal.) ☐ John got tired of school, so he just bailed out. ☐ Please stay, Bill. You've been with us too long to bail out now.

bail someone or something **out 1.** [with someone] to deposit a sum of money that allows someone to get out of jail while waiting for a trial. \square John was in jail. I had to go down to the police station to bail him out. \(\Pri \) You kids are always getting into trouble. Do you really expect me to bail out the whole gang of you every time you have *a problem?* **2.** [with *something*] to remove water from the bottom of a boat by dipping or scooping. \square Tom has to bail the boat out before we get in. I You should always bail out a boat before using it. **3.** to rescue someone or something from trouble or difficulty. \square *The proposed law was* in trouble, but Todd bailed it out at the last minute. \square I was going to be late with my

report, but my roommate lent a hand and bailed me out at the last minute.

bait and switch a deceptive merchandising practice where one product is advertised to get people's attention [the bait], but pressure is applied to get the customer to purchase a more expensive item.
☐ Walter described the appliance store as bait and switch, since they never seemed to have in stock the bargains that they advertised. ☐ Max accused the merchant of bait and switch and stalked out of the store.

balance the accounts 1. AND balance the books to determine through accounting that accounts are in balance, that all money is accounted for. □ Jane was up all night balancing the accounts. □ The cashier was not allowed to leave the bank until the manager balanced the books. 2. to get even [with someone]. □ Tom hit Bob. Bob balanced the accounts by breaking Tom's toy car. □ Once we have balanced the accounts, we can shake hands and be friends again.

balance the books Go to balance the accounts.

bald as a baby's backside Go to (as) bald as a baby's backside.

bald as a coot Go to (as) bald as a coot.baleful as death Go to (as) baleful as death.

ball and chain a person's special burden; a job. (Usually considered slang. Prisoners are sometimes fettered with a chain attached to a leg on one end and a heavy metal ball on the other.) □ *Tom wanted to quit his job. He said he was tired of that old ball and chain.* □ *Mr. Franklin always referred to his wife as his ball and chain.*

ball of fire a very active and energetic person who always succeeds. (Usually considered slang.) □ Sally is a real ball of fire—she works late every night. □ Ann is no ball of fire, but she does get the job done.

balled up Go to (all) balled up.

the **balls of** one's **feet** the bottom part of the feet just under the toes. □ *Mary got*

blisters on the balls of her feet from playing tennis.

The dancer balanced on the balls of his feet.

bang one's head against a brick wall Go to beat one's head against the wall.

bank on something to count on something; to rely on something. □ *The weather service said it wouldn't rain, but I wouldn't bank on it.* □ *My word is to be trusted. You can bank on it.*

baptism of fire a first experience of something, usually something difficult or unpleasant. ☐ My son's just had his first visit to the dentist. He stood up to the baptism of fire very well. ☐ Mary's had her baptism of fire as a teacher. She was assigned to the worst class in the school.

the **bare** something the smallest amount of something possible. □ Bob did the bare minimum of work to pass the class. □ Food, clothing, and shelter are the bare necessities of life.

bargain for something AND bargain on something to plan for something; to expect something. (Also literal. Informal.) ☐ We knew it would be difficult, but we didn't bargain for this kind of trouble. ☐ I bargained on an easier time of it than this.

bargain on something Go to bargain for something.

barge in (on someone or something) to break in on someone or something; to interrupt someone or something. □ Oh! I'm sorry. I didn't mean to barge in on you. □ They barged in on the church service and caused a commotion. □ You can't just barge in like that!

[bark is worse than one's bite] Go to One's bark is worse than one's bite.

bark up the wrong tree to make the wrong choice; to ask the wrong person; to follow the wrong course. (Refers to a hunting dog's error.) □ If you think I'm the guilty person, you're barking up the wrong tree. □ The baseball players blamed their bad record on the pitcher, but they were barking up the wrong tree.

base one's **opinion on** something to make a judgment or form an opinion from

something. ☐ You must not base your
opinion on one bad experience. I base
my opinion on many years of studying the
problem.

batten down the hatches to prepare for difficult times. (A nautical expression, meaning, literally, to seal the hatches against the arrival of a storm.) □ Here comes that contentious Mrs. Jones. Batten down the hatches! □ Batten down the hatches, Congress is in session again.

battle something out to argue something to a conclusion; to fight something to a conclusion. □ The Senate and the House disagree on the bill, so they will have to battle a compromise out. □ The two young toughs went into the alley to battle out their disagreement.

bawl someone **out** to scold someone in a loud voice. □ The teacher bawled the student out for arriving late. □ Teachers don't usually bawl out students.

[be] <For phrases that can begin with *be, become,* or *seem like,* consult some other word in the phrase in the Phrase-Finder Index.>

be about something to be busy doing something, especially doing one's business. □ It's eight o'clock, and it's time I was about my homework. □ Good-bye, Jane. I must be about my business.

be a heartbeat away from something [for someone] to be the next ruler upon the final heartbeat of the current ruler. (Especially in reference to U.S. presidential succession.) □ The vice president is just a heartbeat away from being president. □ The prince was only a heartbeat away from being king.

be-all and (the) end-all Go to the be-all and (the) end-all.

the **be-all and (the) end-all** something that is the very best or most important; something so good that it will end the search for something better. \square *Finishing the building of his boat became the be-all and end-all of Roger's existence.* \square *Sally is the be-all and the end-all of Don's life.*

be all ears	s listening eagerly and carefully.
(See also	the following entry.) \square Well,
hurry up	o and tell me. I'm all ears. 🗆 Be
careful w	hat you say. The children are all
ears	

be all eyes (and ears) to be alert for something to happen; to wait eagerly for something to happen or for someone or something to appear. (See also the previous entry.) ☐ There they were, sitting at the table, all eyes. The birthday cake was soon to be served. ☐ Nothing can escape my notice. I'm all eyes and ears.

be all things to all men and be all things to all people [for someone or something] to be liked or used by all people; [for someone or something] to be everything that is wanted by all people.

The candidate set out to be all things to all men and came off looking very wishywashy.

be all things to all people Go to be all things to all men.

be a million miles away to be distracted and daydreaming; not to be paying attention. (Also literal.) ☐ You were a million miles away while I was talking to you. ☐ Most of the class was a million miles away in the hot spring afternoon.

be a new one on someone to be something one has not heard before and that one is not ready to believe. (Informal. The someone is often me.) □ Jack's poverty is a new one on me. He always seems to have plenty of money. □ The city's difficulties are a new one on me.

be curtains for someone or something to be the death, end, or ruin of someone or something. (Informal. From the lowering or closing of the curtains at the end of a stage performance.) ☐ If the car hadn't swerved, it would have been curtains for the pedestrians. ☐ If they can't get into the export market, it's curtains for the whole company.

be death on something to be very harmful to something. (Informal or slang.) □ *The salt they put on the roads in the winter is*

to marching. See also get off on the

wrong foot; get off to a bad start; start off on the wrong foot.) \Box *I'm sorry we are off*

to a bad start. I tried to be friendly. \Box I

hope that we won't be off to a bad start

be off to a bad start Go to be off on the

be of service (to someone) to help some-

one; to serve someone. (A phrase often

used by salesclerks. See also be at some-

after our little argument.

wrong foot.

very long.) ☐ The government is flying high just now, but wait until the budget is announced. ☐ He's flying high these days,	one's service .) □ Good morning, madam. May I be of service to you? □ Welcome to the Warwick Hotel. Can I be of service?
but he comes from a very poor family. 2. to be in a state of euphoria. (From good news, success, or drugs.) □ Wow! Todd is really flying high. Did he discover a gold mine? □ Sally is flying high. What's she on?	be of the persuasion that something is so to hold a belief that something is true or is in existence. Anne is of the persuasion that supports that candidate for mayor. The paranoid was of the persuasion that aliens lived among us.
 be friends with someone to be a friend of someone. □ Sally is friends with Bill. □ Mary and Bill are friends with one another. be from Missouri to require proof; to have 	be reluctant to do something to be unwilling to do something. □ David was reluctant to admit his mistakes. □ The witness was reluctant to testify and was ordered to do so by the judge.
to be shown [something]. (Also literal. From the nickname for the state of Missouri, the "Show Me" State.) You'll have to prove it to me. I'm from Missouri. She's from Missouri and has to be shown.	be sick to vomit. (Euphemistic. Also with get, as in the examples. Also literal, meaning "to suffer from an illness.") □ Mommy, Billy just got sick on the floor. □ Oh, excuse me! I think I'm going to be sick. □ Bob was sick all over the carpet.
be game to be ready for action; to be agreeable to participating in something. □ "I'm game," David replied when I suggested we go bowling. □ We're going to the park to play football. Are you game? be into something to be interested in something; to be involved in something.	be so Go to be too. be swimming in something to be engulfed by an excess of something, as if it were a flood. (Also literal.) □ The war-torn city was swimming in blood. □ I am just swimming in paperwork.
(Slang.) □ Did you hear? Tom is into sky-diving! □ Too many people are into drugs. be off 1. to be spoiled; to be running incorrectly, as with a mechanical device. □ Oh! I'm afraid that this meat is off. Don't	be that as it may even if what you say is true. □ <i>I am sorry to hear that, but, be that as it may, you still must carry out your responsibilities.</i> □ <i>Be that as it may, I still cannot help you.</i>
eat it. \square I don't have the exact time. My watch is off. 2. to leave; to depart. \square Well, I must be off. Good-bye. \square The train leaves in an hour, so I must be off.	be the case to be true; to be an actual situation. □ <i>I think Bill is a vegetarian, and if that is the case, we should not serve him meat.</i> □ <i>Susie believes trees can talk, but that is not the case.</i>
be off on the wrong foot AND be off to a bad start to have started something	be the death of me (yet) [these kinds of

death on cars.

That teacher is death on

(be) easier said than done said of a task

that is easier to talk about than to do. \square

Yes, we must find a cure for cancer, but it's

easier said than done. I Finding a good

be flying high 1. to be very successful in one's ambitions; to obtain an important

or powerful position. (Also literal. Often

with the implication that this will not last

with negative factors. (Literal in reference

job is easier said than done.

slow learners.

problems will] be my ruin, death, or

of me yet.

downfall. □ This cold will be the death of

me. \square All these problems will be the death

be the last straw AND be the straw that

broke the camel's back to be the final thing.; to be the last little burden or prob-

lem that causes everything to collapse. (From the image of a camel being loaded

down with much weight, one straw at a

time. Finally, at some point, when one is adding straw after straw, one straw will

finally be too much and the camel's back

will break.) □ When Sally came down

sick, that was the straw that broke the camel's back. When she showed up late, that was the straw that broke the camel's back. be the spit and image of someone AND be the spitting image of someone to look very much like someone; to resemble	lord for overcharging me. ☐ How long can a person hold a grudge? Let's be friends.
	bear fruit to yield results; to give results. (Also literal for fruit-bearing plants and trees.) □ I hope your new plan bears fruit. □ We've had many good ideas, but none of them has borne fruit.
someone very closely. (Folksy. The second version is a frequent error.) □ John is the spit and image of his father. □ I'm not the spit and image of anyone. □ At first, I thought you were saying spitting image. be the spitting image of someone Go to be	bear in mind that something is so to remember that something is so; to consider that something is so. (See also keep someone or something in mind.) ☐ Bear in mind that the trip will be expensive. ☐ I asked the teacher to bear in mind that I am just a beginner.
the spit and image of someone.	bear one's cross AND carry one's cross to
be the straw that broke the camel's back Go to be the last straw. be to do something to be obliged to do something; to be expected or directed to do something. □ Am I to clean up the entire kitchen by myself? □ John is to take the money to the bank.	carry or bear one's burden; to endure one's difficulties. (This is a Christian bib-
	lical theme. It is always used figuratively except in the biblical context.) □ <i>It's a very bad disease, but I'll bear my cross.</i> □ <i>I can't help you with it. You'll just have to carry your cross.</i>
be too and be so to be something (despite anything to the contrary). (An emphatic form of is, am, are, was, were. See also do too, have too.) □ MOTHER: Billy, you aren't old enough to be up this late. BILLY: I am too! □ I was so! I was there exactly when I said I would be! be used to doing something Go to be used to something. be used to something and be used to doing something accustomed to something; comfortable with something because it is familiar. □ We are used to cooking our own food. □ I lived in Alaska so long that I am used to the cold.	bear someone or something in mind Go to keep someone or something in mind .
	bear something out to demonstrate or prove that something is right. ☐ <i>I hope that the facts will bear your story out.</i> ☐ <i>I'm sure that the facts will bear out my story.</i>
	bear the brunt (of something) to withstand the worst part or the strongest part of something, such as an attack. \Box <i>I had to</i>
	bear the brunt of her screaming and yelling. Why don't you talk with her the next time? I'm tired of bearing the brunt.
	bear watching to need watching; to deserve observation or monitoring. □ <i>This problem will bear watching</i> . □ <i>This is a</i>

be with someone to be on someone's side; to be allied with someone. (Also literal.)

bear a grudge (against someone) AND have a grudge (against someone); hold a

grudge (against someone) to have an old resentment for someone; to be continu-

ally angry at someone. (See also nurse a

grudge (against someone).) □ She bears a

grudge against the judge who sentenced

her. \Box I have a grudge against my land-

reelection.

 \square Keep on trying, John. We are all with you. \square I'm with you in your efforts to win

very serious disease, and it will bear watching for further developments.

bear with someone or something to be patient with someone or something; to endure someone or something. ☐ Please bear with me while I fill out this form. ☐ Please bear with my old car. It'll get us there sooner or later.

beard the lion in his den to face an adversary on the adversary's home ground.
☐ I went to the tax collector's office to beard the lion in his den. ☐ He said he hadn't wanted to come to my home, but it was better to beard the lion in his den.

beat about the bush Go to beat around the bush.

beat a dead horse to continue fighting a battle that has been won; to continue to argue a point that is settled. (A dead horse will not run no matter how hard it is beaten.) □ Stop arguing! You have won your point. You are just beating a dead horse. □ Oh, be quiet. Stop beating a dead horse.

beat a (hasty) retreat to retreat or withdraw very quickly. \square We went out into the cold weather, but beat a retreat to the warmth of our fire. \square The dog beat a hasty retreat to its own yard.

beat a path to someone's door [for people] to come to someone in great numbers. (So many people will wish to come and see you that they will wear down a pathway to your door.) □ I have a product so good that everyone is beating a path to my door. □ If you really become famous, people will beat a path to your door.

beat around the bush AND beat about the bush to avoid answering a question; to stall; to waste time. ☐ Stop beating around the bush and answer my question. ☐ Let's stop beating about the bush and discuss this matter.

beat one's brains out (to do something) to work very hard (to do something). (Informal or slang.) □ I beat my brains out to solve the problem. □ That's the last time I'll beat my brains out trying to cook a nice dinner for you.

beat one's head against the wall AND bang one's head against a brick wall to waste one's time trying to accomplish something that is completely hopeless.

You're wasting your time trying to fix up this house. You're just beating your head against the wall.

You're banging your head against a brick wall trying to get that dog to behave properly.

beat someone down (to size) AND knock someone down (to size) to make a person more humble, possibly by beating. (See also cut someone down (to size).)

If you keep acting so arrogant, someone is going to beat you down to size.

It's time someone knocked you down to size.

I'll try to be more thoughtful. I don't want anyone to beat me down.

beat someone **to the draw** Go to beat someone **to the punch**.

beat someone to the punch AND beat someone to the draw to do something before someone else does it. ☐ I wanted to have the first new car, but Sally beat me to the punch. ☐ I planned to write a book about computers, but someone else beat me to the draw.

beat someone **up** to harm or subdue a person by beating and striking. □ *The robber beat me up and took my money.* □ *I really want to beat up that robber.*

beat something into someone's head to force someone to learn something, possibly through violence. (This can be a threat of violence and should not be used casually.) □ I studied for hours. I have never beat so much stuff into my head in such a short time. □ You're going to learn this math if I have to beat it into your head.

[beat the band] Go to beat the band.

beat the clock to do something before a deadline; to finish before the time is up. □ Sam beat the clock, arriving a few minutes before the doors were locked. □ They were afraid they would be late and hurried in order to beat the clock.

beat the gun to manage to do something before the ending signal. (Originally from sports, referring to making a goal in the last seconds of a game. See also

jump the gun.) \square The ball beat the gun
and dropped through the hoop just in time.
☐ Tom tried to beat the gun, but he was
one second too slow.

beat the living daylights out of someone AND beat the stuffing out of someone; beat the tar out of someone; whale the tar out of someone to beat or spank someone, probably a child. (Folksy. These are all threats to do violence and should not be used casually.) □ If you do that again, I'll beat the living daylights out of you. □ The last time Bobby put the cat in the refrigerator, his mother beat the living daylights out of him. □ If you continue to act that way, I'll beat the tar out of you. □ He wouldn't stop, so I beat the stuffing out of him. □ He threatened to whale the tar out of each of them.

beat the pants off someone 1. to beat someone severely. (Informal. Refers to physical violence, not the removal of someone's pants.) ☐ The thugs beat the pants off their victim. ☐ If you do that again, I'll beat the pants off you. 2. to win out over someone. (Informal. This has nothing to do with violence or removing pants.) ☐ In the footrace, Sally beat the pants off Jane. ☐ Tom beats the pants off Bob when it comes to writing poetry.

beat the rap to escape conviction and punishment (for a crime). (Slang, especially criminal slang.) □ He was charged with drunk driving, but he beat the rap. □ The police hauled Tom in and charged him with a crime. His lawyer helped him beat the rap.

beat the stuffing out of someone Go to beat the living daylights out of someone.

beat the tar out of someone Go to beat the living daylights out of someone.

Beauty is only skin-deep. Looks are only superficial. (Proverb.) □ *BOB: Isn't Jane lovely? TOM: Yes, but beauty is only skin-deep.* □ *I know that she looks like a million dollars, but beauty is only skin-deep.*

becoming on someone complimentary to someone; enhancing one's good looks. (Refers to clothing and other personal ornaments.) □ *The dress you wore last night*

is not becoming on you.	☐ That color	is be-
coming on you.		

becoming to someone complimentary to someone; enhancing one's good looks. (Refers to hairstyle and things that add to one's good looks. See also becoming on someone.) □ Your new fur coat is becoming to you. □ That hairstyle is very becoming to you.

a **bed of roses** a situation or way of life that is always happy and comfortable. □ Living with Pat can't be a bed of roses, but her husband is always smiling. □ Being the boss isn't exactly a bed of roses. There are so many problems to take care of.

beef something up to make something stronger; to supplement something. (Informal or slang.) ☐ The government decided to beef the army up by buying hundreds of new tanks. ☐ Okay, let's beef up the opening song. Please, everyone, sing louder!

[been had] Go to have been had.

beer and skittles Go to (all) beer and skittles.

before long soon. □ Billy will be grownup before long. □ Before long, we'll be without any money if we keep spending so much.

before you can say Jack Robinson almost immediately. (Often found in children's stories.) □ And before you could say Jack Robinson, the bird flew away. □ I'll catch a plane and be there before you can say Jack Robinson.

before you know it almost immediately.

☐ I'll be there before you know it. ☐ If you keep spending money like that, you'll be broke before you know it.

beg off (on something) to ask to be released from something; to refuse an invitation.

□ I'm sorry. I'll have to beg off on your invitation. □ I have an important meeting, so I'll have to beg off.

beg the question 1. to carry on a false argument where one assumes as proved the very point that is being argued, or more generally, to evade a principled discussion of the issue at hand. (Essentially a

of the end. □ The enormous federal deficit

marked the beginning of the end as far as

behind closed doors in secret; away from

observers, reporters, or intruders. (Refers

to being in a private room with the doors

closed.) \square They held the meeting behind

closed doors, as the law allowed. □ *Every*

important issue was decided behind closed

behind in something AND behind on some-

doors.

our standard of living is concerned.

beg to differ (with someone) to disagree with someone; to state one's disagreement with someone in a polite way. (Usually used in a statement made to the person being disagreed with.) □ <i>I beg to</i>	something. □ <i>I'm behind in my car payments</i> . □ <i>She's behind on her work</i> . behind on something Go to behind in something.
differ with you, but you have stated everything exactly backwards. ☐ If I may beg to differ, you have not expressed things as well as you seem to think.	behind schedule having failed to do something by the time listed on the schedule. □ We have to hurry and finish soon because we are behind schedule. □ The project is behind schedule. Very late,
beggar description to defy description; to be unable to be described. □ <i>The house</i>	in fact.
was a mess. The place beggared description. \square Our reaction to the proposal beggars description. We were deeply disturbed for days.	behind someone's back in secret; without someone's knowledge. □ <i>Please don't talk about me behind my back</i> . □ <i>She sold the car behind his back</i> .
Beggars can't be choosers. One should not criticize something one gets for free. (Proverb.) □ I don't like the old hat that you gave me, but beggars can't be choosers. □ It doesn't matter whether people like the free food or not. Beggars can't be choosers.	behind the eight ball in a difficult or awkward position. (Informal. Refers to billiards, a game played with numbered balls.) □ Bob broke his wife's crystal vase and is really behind the eight ball. □ I ran over the neighbor's lawn with my car, so I'm really behind the eight ball.
begin to see daylight to begin to foresee the end of a long task. (Also literal. See also see the light (at the end of the tunnel).) □ I've been working on my thesis for two years, and at last I'm beginning to see daylight. □ I've been so busy. Only in the last week have I begun to see daylight.	behind the scenes privately; out of public view. ☐ The people who worked behind the scenes are the real heroes of this project. ☐ I worked behind the scenes in the play. ☐ We don't usually thank the people who are behind the scenes.
begin to see the light to begin to understand (something). (Also literal.) □ My algebra class is hard for me, but I'm beginning to see the light. □ I was totally	behind the times old-fashioned. □ <i>Sarah</i> is a bit behind the times. Her clothes are quite old-fashioned. □ Our legislature is a bit behind the times.
confused, but I began to see the light after your explanation.	Behind you! Watch out behind you!; There is danger behind you! □ <i>Behind you!</i> That
beginning of the end the start of the final phase of something or of someone's	car almost hit you. □ There are snakes everywhere! Behind you! Look out!
death. ☐ When he stopped coughing and remained still, I knew it was the beginning	belabor the point to spend too much time on a point of discussion. \Box <i>I don't want</i>

criticism of someone's line of argument.)

☐ Stop talking in circles. You're begging the

question. \square A: Why do two lines that are

equidistant from one another never meet?

B: Because they are parallel. A: You are

begging the question. **2.** to invite the (fol-

lowing) question. (This erroneous rein-

terpretation of beg the question is

becoming increasingly popular and wide-

spread.) □ His complaints beg the ques-

tion: Didn't he cause all of his problems

himself?

for the next meeting.

to belabor the point, but the sooner we get these things settled, the better. \square If the

speaker would agree not to belabor the

point further, I will place it on the agenda

believe it or not to choose to believe something or not. (Indicating that an as-

sertion may be hard to believe.) \square *Believe*

it or not, I just got home from work. \Box I'm

over fifty years old, believe it or not.

bell, book, and candle symbols of witch-

craft. \square Look, I can't work miracles! Do you expect me to show up at your house

schemes of mice and men are often disturbed by any small matter.
the best-laid schemes of mice and men Go to the best-laid plans of mice and men.
the best part of something almost all of something; a large part of something; the major part of something. The discussion took the best part of an hour. The best part of the meeting was taken up by budgetary matters.
bet one's bottom dollar AND bet one's life to be quite certain (about something). (Both are informal and folksy. A bottom dollar is the last dollar.) □ I'll be there. You bet your bottom dollar. □ I bet my
bottom dollar you can't swim across the pool. \square You bet your life I can't swim that far. \square I bet my life on it.
bet one's life Go to bet one's bottom dollar. [better half] Go to one's better half.
better late than never better to do something late than not at all. \Box <i>I wish you had come here sooner, but better late than never.</i> \Box <i>She bought a house when she was</i>
quite old. Better late than never. better off (doing something) AND better off (if something were done) in a better position if something were done. □ She'd be better off selling her house. □ They are

beside the point AND beside the ques-

tion irrelevant; of no importance. \square

That's very interesting, but beside the

point.

That's beside the point. You're

evading the issue.

Your observation is

beside the question Go to beside the

best bib and tucker one's best clothing.

and tucker, and let's go to the city.

(Folksy.) \square *I always wear my best bib and tucker on Sundays.* \square *Put on your best bib*

beside the question.

point.

was also found guilty beyond a reasonable

brought in hams, turkeys, and roasts, and then they brought vegetables and salads

beyond measure. \square They thanked all of us

beyond measure more than can be measured; in a very large amount. □ They

doubt.

beyond measure.

one were somewhere else) in a better position somewhere else. □ They would be better off in Florida. □ We'd all be better off if we were in Florida. □ I know I'd be better off. between a rock and a hard place AND between the devil and the deep blue sea in a very difficult position; facing a hard decision. (Informal.) □ I couldn't	beyond one's depth 1. in water that is too deep. (See also in over one's head.) □ Sally swam out beyond her depth. □ Jane swam out to get her even though it was beyond her depth, too. 2. beyond one's understanding or capabilities. □ I'm working beyond my depth in algebra class. □ Poor John was involved in a problem that seemed really beyond his depth.
make up my mind. I was caught between a rock and a hard place. □ He had a dilemma on his hands. He was clearly between the devil and the deep blue sea.	beyond one's means more than one can afford. (See also live beyond one's means.) ☐ I'm sorry, but this house is beyond our means. Please show us a cheaper one. ☐
between life and death in a position where living or dying is an even possi-	They felt that a Caribbean cruise is beyond their means.
bility. (Especially with caught or hovering.) ☐ And there I was on the operating	beyond the call of duty Go to (above and) beyond the call of duty.
table, hovering between life and death. □ The mountain climber hung by his rope, caught between life and death.	beyond the pale unacceptable; outlawed; over the top. □ <i>Your behavior is simply beyond the pale</i> . □ <i>Because of Tom's rude-</i>
between the devil and the deep blue sea Go to between a rock and a hard	ness, he's considered beyond the pale and is never asked to parties anymore.
place. between you, me, and the lamppost confidentially, just between you and me. ☐ Just between you, me, and the lamppost, Fred is leaving school. ☐ Now don't tell anyone else. This is just between you, me, and the lamppost.	beyond the shadow of a doubt completely without doubt. (Said of a fact, not a person. See also beyond a reasonable doubt.) We accepted her story as true beyond the shadow of a doubt. Please assure us that you are certain of the facts beyond the shadow of a doubt.
betwixt and between 1. between (people or things). □ I liked the soup and the dessert and all that came betwixt and between. □ I sat betwixt and between all the actors who weren't on stage. 2. undecided. □ I wish she would choose. She has been betwixt and between for three weeks. □ Tom is so betwixt and between about get-	 beyond words more than one can say. (Especially with grateful, shocked, and thankful.) □ Sally was thankful beyond words. □ I don't know how to thank you. I'm grateful beyond words. bid adieu to someone or something AND bid someone or something adieu to say good-bye to someone or something. (This adieu is
ting married. I don't think he's ready. beyond a reasonable doubt almost without any doubt. (A legal phrase.) □ The jury decided beyond a reasonable doubt that she had committed the crime. □ She	French for good-bye and should not be confused with ado.) \square Now it's time to bid adieu to all of you gathered here. \square He silently bid adieu to his favorite hat as the wind carried it down the street.

be better off if they flew to Detroit. \Box I'm better off now.

better off (if one were somewhere else) Go

better off (if something were done) Go to

better off (somewhere) AND better off (if

one were somewhere else) in a better posi-

to better off (somewhere).

better off (doing something).

bid someone or something adieu Go to bid adieu to someone or something.	in the hand is worth two in the bush. \Box I might be able to find a better price, but a
bide one's time to wait patiently. □ I've been biding my time for years, just waiting for a chance like this. □ He's not the type just to sit there and bide his time. He wants some action.	bird in the hand is worth two in the bush. the birds and the bees human reproduction. (A euphemistic way of referring to human sex and reproduction.) □ My father tried to teach me about the birds and
big and bold [of things] large and capable of getting attention. ☐ <i>The lettering on the book's cover was big and bold, and</i>	the bees. □ He's twenty years old and does- n't understand about the birds and the bees.
it got lots of attention, but the price was too high. □ She wore a brightly colored dress. The pattern was big and bold and the skirt was very full.	a bird's-eye view 1. a view seen from high above. (Refers to the height of a flying bird.) □ <i>We got a bird's-eye view of Cleveland as the plane began its descent.</i> □
big as all outdoors Go to (as) big as all outdoors.	From the top of the tower you get a splen- did bird's-eye view of the village. 2. a brief survey of something; a hasty look at
big as life Go to (as) big as life.	something. (Refers to the smallness of a
big as life and twice as ugly Go to (as) big as life.	bird's eye.) The course provides a bird's- eye view of the works of Mozart, but it doesn't deal with them in enough detail for
a big frog in a small pond an important person in the midst of a less important setting. (Preceded by <i>be, become, seem like,</i> or <i>act like.</i>) \square <i>I'd rather be a big frog</i>	your purpose. All you need is a bird's-eye view of the events of World War II to pass the test.
in a small pond than the opposite. The trouble with Tom is that he's a big frog in a small pond. He needs more competition.	Birds of a feather flock together. People of the same type seem to gather together. (Proverb.) □ <i>Bob and Tom are just</i>
the big moment AND the moment every- one has been waiting for the special time that everyone has been waiting for. ☐ The big moment has come. I will now announce the winner. ☐ This is the big	alike. They like each other's company be- cause birds of a feather flock together. □ When Mary joined a club for redheaded people, she said, "Birds of a feather flock together."
moment that you all have been waiting for!	bite off more than one can chew to take
big of someone generous of someone; kind or forgiving of someone. (Sometimes sarcastic.) □ He gave me some of his apple. That was very big of him. □ It was big of Sally to come over and apologize like that.	(on) more than one can deal with; to be overconfident. (This is used literally for food and figuratively for other things, especially difficult projects.) □ Billy, stop biting off more than you can chew. You're going to choke on your food someday. □
binge and purge to overeat and then vomit, over and over. (A symptom of the condition called bulimia.) □ <i>She had</i>	Ann is exhausted again. She's always biting off more than she can chew.
binged and purged a number of times before she finally sought help from a doctor. ☐ Terry had been bingeing and purging for a number of years and was very, very thin.	bite one's nails to be nervous or anxious; to bite one's nails from nervousness or anxiety. (Used both literally and figuratively.) ☐ I spent all afternoon biting my nails, worrying about you. ☐ We've all been bit-
A bird in the hand is worth two in the bush. Something you already have is bet-	ing our nails from worry.
ter than something you might get. ☐ Bill has offered to buy my car for \$4,000. Someone else might pay more, but a bird	bite one's tongue to struggle not to say something that you really want to say. (Used literally only to refer to an acci-

bite my tongue to keep from telling her	as one is paint
what I really thought. \Box I sat through that whole conversation biting my tongue.	black as pitch
bite someone's head off to speak sharply	black as the a
and angrily to someone. ☐ There was no need to bite Mary's head off just because she was five minutes late. ☐ The boss has been biting everybody's head off since his accident.	black out to f blacked out ju so frightened minute.
bite the bullet to put up with or endure (something). (Informal or slang.) \Box <i>I</i> didn't want to go to the doctor, but <i>I</i> bit the bullet and went. \Box John, you just have to bite the bullet and do what you're told.	the black shee member of t black sheep of trouble with ti ing a nuisance pect from the
bite the dust to fall to defeat; to die. (Typically heard in movies about the old western frontier.) □ <i>A bullet hit the sheriff in the chest, and he bit the dust.</i> □ <i>Poor old Bill bit the dust while mowing the lawn.</i>	blast off [for a sky. □ What ti □ It won't bl canceled.
They buried him yesterday.	blaze a trail (in velop a new
hite the hand that feeds one to harm	relop a new

dental biting of one's tongue.) \Box *I had to*

hardly expect much when she bites the hand that feeds her.

a bitter pill to swallow an unpleasant fact that has to be accepted. □ It was a bitter pill for her brother to swallow when she married his enemy. □ We found his de-

someone who does good things for you.

(Literal in reference to a dog, cat, or other

animal.) \square *I'm your mother! How can you*

bite the hand that feeds you? \square She can

black-and-blue bruised; showing signs of having been physically harmed. (Also literal.) □ The child was black-and-blue after having been struck. □ She was black-and-blue all over after falling out of the

ception a bitter pill to swallow.

- **black as a skillet** Go to (as) black as a skillet.
- **black as a stack of black cats** Go to (as) black as a stack of black cats.
- **black as a sweep** Go to (as) black as a sweep.
- black as coal Go to (as) black as coal.
- black as night Go to (as) black as night.

- **black as** one **is painted** Go to (as) black as one is painted.
- **black as pitch** Go to (as) black as pitch.
- **black as the ace of spades** Go to (as) black as the ace of spades.
- **black out** to faint or pass out. □ Sally blacked out just before the crash. □ I was so frightened that I blacked out for a minute.
- the **black sheep of the family** the worst member of the family. \square *Mary is the black sheep of the family. She's always in trouble with the police.* \square *He keeps making a nuisance of himself. What do you expect from the black sheep of the family?*
- **blast off** [for a rocket] to shoot into the sky. □ What time does the rocket blast off? □ It won't blast off today. It has been canceled.
- blaze a trail (in something) to create and develop a new area of study or development. (Literal in reference to creating and marking a trail.) □ In the area of conservation, Wright and Walters blazed a trail in the use of technology to preserve topsoil. □ Professor Williams blazed a trail in the study of physics.
- bleep something out to replace a word or phrase in a radio or television broadcast with some sort of musical tone. (This is sometimes done to prevent a bad word or other information from being broadcast.)
 ☐ He tried to say the word on television, but they bleeped it out. ☐ They tried to bleep out the whole sentence.
- a **blessing in disguise** something that turns out to be fortunate and advantageous after seeming to be the opposite at first. □ Our missing the train was a blessing in disguise. It was involved in a crash. □ It was a blessing in disguise that I didn't get the job. I was offered a better one the next day.

blind as a bat Go to (as) blind as a bat.

the **blind leading the blind** having to do with a situation where people who don't know how to do something try to explain it to other people.

Tom doesn't know anything about cars, but he's trying to

teach Sally how to change the oil. It's a case of the blind leading the blind. \square When I tried to show Mary how to use a computer, it was the blind leading the blind.

Blood is thicker than water. Go to Blood runs thicker than water.

- Blood runs thicker than water. AND Blood is thicker than water. People who are related have stronger obligations to each other than to people outside the family and are expected to endure family problems. (Proverb.) □ My friends invited me to go camping on Saturday, but I have to go to my cousin's wedding instead. Blood is thicker than water, after all. □ If you ever need help, don't ask your friends. Come home and ask us, your family. Blood is thicker than water.
- blood, sweat, and tears the signs of great personal effort. □ There will be much blood, sweat, and tears before we have completed this project. □ After years of blood, sweat, and tears, Timmy finally earned a college degree.
- **bloody but unbowed** [one's head] showing signs of a struggle, but not bowed in defeat. □ Liz emerged from the struggle, her head bloody but unbowed. □ We are bloody but unbowed and will fight to the last.
- **blow a fuse 1.** to burn out a fuse. ☐ *The microwave oven blew a fuse, so we had no power.* ☐ *You'll blow a fuse if you use too many appliances at once.* **2.** Go to blow a gasket.
- blow a gasket AND blow a fuse; blow one's cork; blow one's top; blow one's stack to become very angry; to lose one's temper. (Slang.) □ I was so mad I almost blew a gasket. □ I've never heard such a thing. I'm going to blow a fuse. □ I blew my cork when he hit me. □ I was so mad I could have blown my top. □ I makes me so mad I could blow my stack.
- **blow-by-blow account** AND **blow-by-blow description** a detailed description (of an event) given as the event takes place. (This referred originally to boxing or other combat.) □ *I want to listen to a blow-by-blow account of the prizefight.* □

The lawyer got the witness to give a blowby-blow description of the argument.

blow-by-blow description Go to blow-by-blow account.

blow hot and cold to be changeable or uncertain (about something). ☐ *He keeps blowing hot and cold on the question of moving to the country.* ☐ *He blows hot and cold about this. I wish he'd make up his mind.*

blow off steam Go to let off steam.

blow one's cookies Go to blow one's lunch.

blow one's cool Go to lose one's cool.

blow one's **cork** Go to blow a gasket.

blow one's lines Go to fluff one's lines.

- blow one's lunch AND blow one's cookies to vomit. (Slang.) □ The accident was so horrible I almost blew my lunch. □ Don't run so hard, or you'll blow your cookies.
- **blow** one's **nose** to drive mucus and other material from the nose using air pressure from the lungs. □ *Excuse me, I have to blow my nose.* □ *Bill blew his nose into his handkerchief.*

blow one's **own horn** Go to toot one's own horn.

blow one's stack Go to blow a gasket.

blow one's top Go to blow a gasket.

blow over to go away without causing harm. □ *If we are lucky, the storm will blow over.* □ *Given time, all this controversy will blow over.*

- blow someone or something away 1. to kill or destroy someone or something. (Also literal. Slang.) □ He drew his gun and blew the thief away. □ His bad attitude blew away the whole deal. 2. [with someone] to overcome someone emotionally. □ The bad news really blew me away. □ Your news just blew me away! How exciting!
- **blow** someone or something **off 1.** [with something] to neglect or bumble something. (Slang.) □ He would do better in school if he didn't blow his math class off. □ He blew off his homework. **2.** [with someone] to deceive or cheat someone. (Slang.) □ She really blew me off on the question of

someone. \square I'm sorry. I didn't mean to

blow up. \(\sup \) You'd blow up, too, if you'd had

blow up in someone's face 1. to blow up or

explode suddenly. (Also literal.) \square *The*

bomb blew up in the terrorist's face. \Box The

firecracker blew up in his face and injured

him. **2.** [for something] to get ruined while someone is working on it. (Also lit-

eral.) \square All my plans blew up in my face.

☐ It is terrible for your life to get ruined

blue around the gills Go to pale around

and blow up in your face.

a day like mine.

blow someone's mind 1. to destroy the function of one's brain. (Slang.) □ It was a terrible experience. It nearly blew my mind. □ She blew her mind on drugs. 2. to overwhelm someone; to excite someone. (Slang.) □ It was so beautiful, it nearly blew my mind. □ The music was so wild. It blew my mind. blow something to ruin or waste something.	the gills. blue blood the blood [heredity] of a noble family; aristocratic ancestry. □ The earl refuses to allow anyone who is not of blue blood to marry his son. □ Although Mary's family is poor, she has blue blood in her veins. bog down to slow down; to become stuck. □ The project bogged down because of so
☐ I had a chance to do it, but I blew it. ☐ He blew the whole five dollars on candy. blow something out of all proportion to	much red tape. We bog down every year at this time because many of our workers go on vacation.
cause something to be unrealistically proportioned relative to something else. (The all can be left out.) \Box The press has blown this issue out of all proportion. \Box Let's be reasonable. Don't blow this thing out of proportion.	 boggle someone's mind to confuse someone; to overwhelm someone; to blow someone's mind. □ The size of the house boggles my mind. □ She said that his arrogance boggled her mind. boil down to something to reduce to some-
blow the lid off (something) to reveal something, especially wrongdoing; to make wrongdoing public. ☐ The police blew the lid off the smuggling ring. ☐ The government is glad that they blew the lid off.	thing; to come down to something; to be essentially something. (Also literal.) \square It all boils down to whether you wish to buy a car. \square It boils down to a question of good health.
blow the whistle (on someone) to report someone's wrongdoing to someone (such as the police) who can stop the wrongdoing. □ The citizens' group blew the whistle on the street gangs by calling the police. □ The gangs were getting very bad. It was definitely time to blow the whistle.	boil something down to summarize something; to make information more concise. (Also literal in reference to liquids.) □ I don't have time to listen to the whole story. Please boil it down for me. □ Please boil down the report so I can read it on the plane.
blow up to fall apart or get ruined. □ The whole project blew up. It will have to be canceled. □ All my planning was blown up this afternoon.	bold as brass Go to (as) bold as brass. bone of contention the subject or point of an argument; an unsettled point of disagreement. We've fought for so long that
blow up (at someone) to get angry at someone; to lose one's temper and yell at	we've forgotten what the bone of contention is. □ The question of a fence

grades. She was really failing all the time.

 \square She blew off the teacher by cheating on

blow someone or something to smithereens

to explode someone or something into

tiny pieces. \Box *The bomb blew the ancient*

church to smithereens. \square The mortar blew

true identity or purpose. □ *The spy was*

very careful not to blow her cover. \Box I tried

to disguise myself, but my dog recognized

blow someone's **cover** to reveal someone's

the entire squad to smithereens.

me and blew my cover.

the test.

between the houses has become quite a bone of contention. bone up (on something) to study something thoroughly; to review the facts about something. □ I have to bone up on the state driving laws because I have to take	 much about death is just borrowing trouble. □ Do not get involved with politics. That's borrowing trouble. boss someone around to give orders to someone; to keep telling someone what to do □ Stop bassing we ground I'm not
my driving test tomorrow. \Box I take mine next month, so I'll have to bone up, too.	to do. □ Stop bossing me around. I'm not your employee. □ Captain Smith bosses around the whole crew. That's his job.
boot someone out Go to kick someone out.	bottle something up 1. to constrict some-
bore someone stiff AND bore someone to death to bore someone very much. (<i>Stiff</i> is an old slang word meaning "dead.") □ The play bored me stiff. □ The lecture bored everyone to death.	thing as if it were put in a bottle. The patrol boats bottled the other boats up at the locks on the river. The police bottled up the traffic while they searched the cars for the thieves. 2. to hold one's feelings within; to keep from saying some-
bore someone to death Go to bore someone stiff.	thing that one feels strongly about. □ Let's talk about it, John. You shouldn't bot-
bored silly and bored stiff; bored to distraction; bored to tears very bored;	tle it up. \square Don't bottle up your problems. It's better to talk them out.
completely bored. (Usually an exaggeration.) \Box I was bored silly at the lecture. \Box The dull speaker left me bored to distraction. \Box I am bored to tears. Let's go home.	the bottom line 1. the last figure on a financial balance sheet representing net profit or loss. □ What's the bottom line? How much do I owe you? □ Don't tell me
bored stiff Go to bored silly.	all those figures! Just tell me the bottom
bored to death very bored. ☐ <i>The children</i> were bored to death. ☐ <i>I've never been so</i> bored to death in my life.	line. 2. the result; the final outcome. $\Box I$ know about all the problems, but what is the bottom line? What will happen? \Box The bottom line is that you have to go to the
bored to distraction Go to bored silly.	meeting because no one else can.
bored to tears Go to bored silly.	bottom out to reach the lowest point. \Box
born and bred Go to born and raised.	The price of wheat bottomed out last week.
born and raised AND born and bred born and nurtured through childhood, usually in a specific place. \square <i>She was born and</i>	Now it's rising again. \square My interest in school bottomed out in my junior year, so I quit and got a job.
raised in a small town in western Mon- tana. □ Freddy was born and bred on a farm and had no love for city life.	Bottoms up! Everyone should drink now! (Said at the end of a drinking toast.) □ <i>Here's to the bride and groom. Bottoms up!</i> □ <i>Bottoms up! Drink hearty!</i>
born out of wedlock born to an unmarried mother. □ <i>The child was born out of wedlock</i> . □ <i>In the city many children are born out of wedlock</i> .	bound and determined determined. We were bound and determined to get there on time. I'm bound and determined that this won't happen again.
born with a silver spoon in one's mouth born with many advantages; born to a wealthy family. □ Sally was born with a silver spoon in her mouth. □ I'm glad I was not born with a silver spoon in my mouth.	bound for somewhere on the way to somewhere; planning to go to somewhere. □ I'm bound for Mexico. In fact, I'm leaving this afternoon. □ I'm bound for the bank. Do you want to go, too?
borrow trouble to worry needlessly; to make trouble for oneself. \square <i>Worrying too</i>	bound hand and foot with hands and feet tied up. The robbers left us bound hand

home soon. They always come home early. \Box Oh, yes. They are bound to.	b
bow and scrape to be very humble and subservient. □ Please don't bow and scrape. We are all equal here. □ The salesclerk came in, bowing and scraping, and asked if he could help us.	Ь
bow out to quit and depart; to resign; to retire. □ <i>I've done all that I can do. Now is the time to bow out.</i> □ <i>Most workers bow out at the normal retirement age.</i>	
bowl someone over to surprise or overwhelm someone. (Also literal.) □ <i>The news bowled me over</i> . □ <i>The details of the proposed project bowled everyone over</i> .	E
Boys will be boys. That's the kind of thing that boys seem to do.; That's the kind of silly behavior that boys and men exhibit. (Proverb.) □ They really messed up the living room, but boys will be boys. □ Boys will be boys, but they can be trained.	Ь
brain someone to strike a person on the skull as if to knock out the person's brains. □ I thought he was going to brain me, but he only hit me on the shoulder. □ If you don't do it, I'll brain you.	Ь
[bread and butter] Go to someone's bread and butter.	ь
bread-and-butter letter a letter or note written to follow up on a visit; a thank-you note. ☐ When I got back from the sales meeting, I took two days to write bread-and-butter letters to the people I met. ☐ I got sort of a bread-and-butter letter from my nephew, who wants to visit me next summer.	
bread and water the most minimal meal possible; a prison meal. (Also literal. Refers to the stereotypical prison meal.) ☐ Max knew that if he got in trouble again	b
it would be at least a year on bread and water. □ This dinner is terrible again. I would rather have bread and water! Why don't we ever have pizza?	Ь

and foot. \square We remained bound hand and

foot until the maid found us and untied us.

something. \square They are bound to come

bound to (do something) to be certain to do

- break a code to figure out a code; to decipher a code. ☐ The intelligence agents finally broke the enemy's code. ☐ When they broke the code, they were able to decipher messages.
- break a habit AND break the habit; break one's habit to end a habit. ☐ I was not able to break the habit of snoring. ☐ It's hard to break a habit that you have had for a long time.
- break a law AND break the law to fail to obey a law; to act contrary to a law. □ Lisa broke the law when she drove the wrong way on a one-way street. □ If you never break the law, you will never get arrested.
- Break a leg! Good luck! (Also literal. Theatrical slang. This is said to actors before a performance instead of Good luck.) □
 Before the play, John said to Mary, "Break a leg!" □ Saying "Break a leg!" before a performance is an old theatrical tradition.
- **break a record** to surpass a previously set high record of achievement by setting a new one. □ The athlete broke all the school records in swimming. □ The record was broken after thirty years.
- **break camp** to close down a campsite; to pack up and move on. □ *Early this morning we broke camp and moved on northward*. □ *Okay, everyone. It's time to break camp. Take those tents down and fold them neatly.*
- break down 1. [for something] to fall apart; [for something] to stop operating. (See also break someone or something down.)

 ☐ The air-conditioning broke down, and we got very warm. ☐ The car broke down in the parking lot. 2. [for one] to lose control of one's emotions; [for one] to have a nervous collapse. ☐ He couldn't keep going. He finally broke down and wept. ☐ I was afraid I'd break down.
- **break even** for income to equal expenses. (This implies that money was not earned or lost.) □ *Unfortunately my business just managed to break even last year.* □ *I made a bad investment, but I broke even.*
- **break ground (for** something) to start digging the foundation for a building. □ *The*

president of the company came to break ground for the new building. ☐ This was the third building this year for which this company has broken ground. ☐ When will they break ground? Break it up! Stop fighting!; Stop it! (Said	☐ A fire broke out in the belfry. ☐ A round of giggling broke out when the teacher tripped. ☐ A riot almost broke out when the police came. 2. [for one's face] to erupt in pimples. ☐ Bob's face has started breaking out badly. ☐ My face breaks out
to two or more people causing a disturbance.) □ All right! Break it up, you guys! □ Stop your talking! Break it up and get back to work.	 when I eat a lot of chocolate. break out in a cold sweat to perspire from fever, fear, or anxiety; to begin to sweat profusely or suddenly. □ I was so
break loose (from someone or something) to	frightened I broke out in a cold sweat. \Box The patient broke out in a cold sweat.
get away from a person or a thing that is holding one. (Compare this with cut loose (from someone or something).) \square The criminal broke loose from the police officer. \square It's hard to break loose from home. \square I was twenty years old before I could break loose.	break out (in something) to erupt with something such as a rash, a cold sweat, or pimples. ☐ After being in the woods, I broke out in a rash. I think it's poison ivy. ☐ I hate to break out like that. ☐ When I eat chocolate, I break out in pimples. ☐ I
break new ground to begin to do something that no one else has done; to pioneer (in an enterprise). (See also break ground (for something).) □ Dr. Anderson	was so frightened I broke out in a cold sweat. ☐ The patient broke out in a cold sweat.
was breaking new ground in cancer research. They were breaking new ground in consumer electronics.	break (out) in(to) tears to start crying suddenly. □ I was so sad that I broke out into tears. □ I always break into tears at a funeral. □ It's hard not to break out in
break off (with someone) to end a friend- ship with someone, especially a boy- friend or a girlfriend. □ Tom has finally broken off with Mary. □ I knew it could- n't last. He was bound to break off.	 tears under those circumstances. break out (of something) to escape from something, often by destructive means. (Especially from prison, but also in figurative senses.) The convicts plotted to
break one's back (to do something) Go to break one's neck (to do something).	break out of prison. \square You don't have the guts to break out of jail! \square Don finally
break one's habit Go to break a habit.	broke out of the depression that had held him captive for so long. \Box The lion broke
break one's neck (to do something) AND break one's back (to do something) to work very hard to do something. □ I broke my neck to get here on time. □ That's the last time I'll break my neck to help you. □ There is no point in breaking your back. Take your time. break one's word not to do what one said one would do; not to keep one's promise. (The opposite of keep one's word.) □	out of its cage. break someone or something down 1. [with someone] to force someone to give up and tell secrets or agree to do something. □ After threats of torture, they broke the spy down. □ They broke down the agent by threatening violence. 2. [with something] to tear something down; to destroy something. □ They used an ax to break the door down. □ We broke down the wall
Don't say you'll visit your grandmother if you can't go. She hates people who break their word. □ If you break your word, she won't trust you again. break out 1. to burst forth suddenly, as	with big hammers. break someone or something in 1. [with someone] to train someone to do a job; to supervise a new person learning a new job. ☐ It takes time to break a new worker in.
with a fire, a riot, giggling, shouting, etc.	☐ Are they hard to break in? ☐ I have to

break in a new worker. 2. [with some-
thing] to make something fit by wearing
or using it. I I'll be glad when I've fin-
ished breaking in these shoes. Yes, it
takes time to break them in. I They are
easy to break in, though. The car will
run better after I break it in.

break someone or something up 1. [with someone] to cause a person to laugh, perhaps at an inappropriate time. (Informal.) □ John told a joke that really broke Mary up. □ The comedian's job was to break up the audience by telling jokes. 2. [with something] to destroy something. □ The storm broke the docks up on the lake. □ The police broke up the gambling ring. 3. [with something] to put an end to something. □ The police broke the fight up. □ Walter's parents broke up the party at three in the morning.

break someone's fall to cushion a falling person; to lessen the impact of a falling person. □ When the little boy fell out of the window, the bushes broke his fall. □ The old lady slipped on the ice, but a snowbank broke her fall.

break someone's **heart** to cause someone emotional pain. ☐ It just broke my heart when Tom ran away from home. ☐ Sally broke John's heart when she refused to marry him.

break something down (for someone) to explain something to someone in simple terms or in an orderly fashion.

She doesn't understand. You will have to break it down for her.

I can help. This is a confusing question. Let me break it down for you.

break something down (into something) to divide something into smaller parts; to divide something into its component parts.

☐ Please break this paragraph down into sentences. ☐ The chemist broke down the compound into a number of elements. ☐ Walter broke the project down into five tasks and assigned them to various people.

break something **to pieces** to shatter something. (Informal.) □ *I broke my crystal vase to pieces*. □ *I dropped a glass and broke it to pieces*.

break something to so	omeone to tell bad news
to someone. \Box <i>I l</i>	iated to break the news
to Dad about his c	ar. 🗆 Bill broke it to his
employees gently.	

break the back of something to end the domination of something; to reduce the power of something. □ The government has worked for years to break the back of organized crime. □ This new medicine should break the back of the epidemic.

break the bank to use up all one's money. (As in casino gambling where a gambler wins more money than the house has on hand.) □ It will hardly break the bank if we go out to dinner just once. □ Buying a new dress at that price won't break the bank

break the habit Go to break a habit.

break the ice to initiate social interchanges and conversation; to get something started. (Also literal.) □ *Tom is so outgoing. He's always the first one to break the ice at parties.* □ *It's hard to break the ice at formal events.* □ *Sally broke the ice by bidding \$20,000 for the painting.*

break the law Go to break a law.

break the news (to someone) to tell someone some important news, usually bad news. ☐ The doctor had to break the news to Jane about her husband's cancer. ☐ I hope that the doctor broke the news gently.

break through (something) to overcome something nonphysical, such as a barrier caused by law, regulation, prejudice, attitude, etc. (Also literal.) □ Tom was able to break through racial barriers. □ The scientists broke through the mystery surrounding the disease and found the cause.

break up (with someone) to end a love affair or a romance. □ Tom finally broke up with Mary. □ I thought they would break up. He has been so moody lately.

breaking and entering the crime of forcing one's way into a place. (A criminal charge.) □ Max was charged with four counts of breaking and entering. □ It was not an act of breaking and entering. The thief just opened the door and walked right in.

- a breath of fresh air 1. air that is not stale or smelly. (This is the literal sense.) $\square I$ feel faint. I think I need a breath of fresh air. □ You look ill, John. What you need is a breath of fresh air. 2. air that is not (figuratively) contaminated with unpleasant people or situations. (This is a sarcastic version of sense 1.) ☐ You people are disgusting. I have to get out of here and get a breath of fresh air. \square I believe I'll go get a breath of fresh air. The intellectual atmosphere in here is stifling. 3. a new, fresh, and imaginative approach (to something). (Usually with *like*.) \square *Sally*, with all her wonderful ideas, is a breath of fresh air.

 New furniture in this room is like a breath of fresh air.
- breathe down someone's neck 1. to keep close watch on someone; to watch someone's activities. (Also literal. Refers to standing very close behind a person.) □ I can't work with you breathing down my neck all the time. Go away. □ I will get through my life without your help. Stop breathing down my neck. 2. to try to hurry someone along; to make someone get something done on time. (The subject does not have to be a person. See the second example.) □ I have to finish my taxes today. The tax collector is breathing down my neck. □ I have a deadline breathing down my neck.
- **breathe easy** to assume a relaxed state after a stressful period. (Also literal.) □ *After all this is over, I'll be able to breathe easy again.* □ *He won't be able to breathe easy until he pays off his debts.*
- breathe one's last to die; to breathe one's last breath in the process of dying. □ Mrs. Smith breathed her last this morning. □ I'll keep running every day until I breathe my last.
- **brew a plot** to plot something; to make a plot. □ The children brewed an evil plot to get revenge on their teacher. □ We brewed a plot so that we would not have to help with dinner.
- **bricks and mortar** buildings. (The buildings referred to can be constructed out of anything.)

 The new president of the college preferred to invest in new faculty

members rather than bricks and mortar. \square
Sometimes people are happy to donate mil-
lions of dollars for bricks and mortar, but
they never think of the additional cost of
annual maintenance.

- **bright and early** very early. □ Yes, I'll be there bright and early. □ I want to see you here on time tomorrow, bright and early, or you're fired!
- **bright as a button** Go to (as) bright as a button.
- **bright as a new pin** Go to (as) bright as a new pin.
- bright-eyed and bushy-tailed very cheerful and eager. (Refers to the twinkling eyes and quick, energetic movements of a squirrel.) □ She appeared at the top of the stairs, bright-eyed and bushy-tailed, ready to start the day. □ I am awake, but I am hardly bright-eyed and bushy-tailed.
- **brimming with** something **1.** full of some kind of happy behavior. □ *The volunteer worker was brimming with goodwill.* □ *The giggling children were brimming with joy.* **2.** full to the point of overflowing. □ *Tom's glass was brimming with milk.* □ *The pool was brimming with water.*
- bring down the curtain (on something) Go to ring down the curtain (on something).
- bring down the house to excite a theatrical audience to laughter or applause or both.

 ☐ Her performance didn't bring down the house—it emptied it.
 ☐ This is a great joke. The last time I told it, it brought the house down.
- bring home the bacon to earn a salary. (Folksy.) □ I've got to get to work if I'm going to bring home the bacon. □ Go out and get a job so you can bring home the bacon.
- **bring** people or other creatures **out in droves** to lure or draw out someone or some creature in great number. □ *The availability of free drinks brought people out in droves.* □ *The fresh grass sprouts brought the deer out in droves.*
- **bring** someone **around 1.** to bring someone for a visit; to bring someone for someone (else) to meet. □ *Please bring your wife*

around sometime. I'd love to meet her. \square
You've just got to bring the doctor around
for dinner. 2. to bring someone to con-
sciousness. The doctor brought Tom
around with smelling salts. □ The boxer
was knocked out, but the doctor brought
him around. 3. to persuade someone (to
accept something); to manage to get
someone to agree (to something). \Box <i>The</i>
last debate brought a lot of voters around
to our candidate. I knew I could bring
her around if I just had enough time to
talk to her.
ring someone or something un 1 to mention

bring someone or something up 1. to mention a person or a thing. ☐ I'm sorry. I won't bring him up again. ☐ Please don't bring up that matter again. ☐ Please don't bring up John Jones's name again. 2. to raise a child or an animal. ☐ Her uncle brought her up. ☐ It's difficult to bring up a pet monkey.

bring someone or something up-to-date to make someone or something more modern. (See also bring someone up-to-date (on someone or something).) □ Let's buy some new furniture and bring this room up-to-date. □ John tried to bring himself up-to-date by changing his hairstyle, but he still looked like the same old John.

bring someone **to** to bring someone to consciousness; to wake someone up. (See also bring someone around; come to.) □ The nurse brought the patient to. □ She's hurt! Come on, help me bring her to.

bring someone up-to-date (on someone or something) to tell someone the news about something. □ Please bring me up-to-date on the Middle East situation. □ Please bring me up-to-date on John. I want to hear all the news. □ And bring me up-to-date, too.

bring something **about** to make something happen. □ *Is she clever enough to bring it about?* □ *Oh, yes, she can bring about anything she wants.*

bring something crashing down (around one) to destroy something that one has built; to destroy something that one has a special interest in. □ She brought her whole life crashing down around her. □

Bob's low grade in English brought everything crashing down when his parents grounded him.

bring something home to someone to cause someone to realize the truth of something. □ Seeing the starving refugees on television really brings home the tragedy of their situation. □ It wasn't until she failed her test that the importance of studying was brought home to her.

bring something **into question** to question something; to raise a question about something. □ *It was necessary to bring your part in this matter into question.* □ *The city council brought the building project into question.*

bring something off to make something happen; to produce a great event. □ She managed to bring the party off with no difficulty. □ She brought off a similar party last season.

bring something to a head to cause something to come to the point when a decision has to be made or an action taken.

☐ The latest disagreement between management and the union has brought matters to a head. There will be an all-out strike now. ☐ It's a relief that things have been brought to a head. The disputes have been going on for months.

bring something **to light** to make something known; to discover something. □ *The scientists brought their findings to light*. □ *We must bring this new evidence to light.*

bring something to someone's attention to make someone aware of something; to mention or show something to someone.

□ I would like to bring this problem to your attention. □ If there is something I should know about, please bring it to my attention.

bring up the rear to move along behind everyone else; to be at the end of the line. (Originally referred to marching soldiers.) □ Here comes John, bringing up the rear. □ Hurry up, Tom! Why are you always bringing up the rear?

broad as a barn door Go to (as) broad as a barn door.

broad in the beam with wide hips or large buttocks. (From a nautical expression for a wide ship.) □ <i>I am getting a little broad in the beam. It's time to go on a diet.</i> □ <i>John is just naturally broad in the beam.</i>	under Bill, so he finally went out and got a job.build castles in Spain Go to build castles in the air.
[brother's keeper] Go to one's brother's keeper.	build castles in the air AND build castles in Spain to daydream; to make plans that can never come true. □ <i>Ann spends most</i>
brush up (on something) to review something, especially a school subject. \square <i>I</i> think <i>I</i> should brush up on my Spanish be-	of her time building castles in Spain. \Box I really like to sit on the porch in the evening, just building castles in the air.
fore I go to Mexico. \square I've heard you speak Spanish. You need to do more than brush up.	build (someone or something) up 1. to make someone or something stronger or bigger. □ <i>Tom is eating lots of fresh fruits and</i>
buck for something to aim, try, or strike for a goal. (Originally referred to trying to get a higher military rank.) □ Bill acts that way because he's bucking for corporal. □ Tom is bucking for a larger office.	vegetables to build himself up for basket- ball. □ Tom needs to build up. □ Tom needs to build himself up. □ The farmer built up his stone fences where they had weakened. 2. to advertise, praise, or pro- mote someone or something. □ Theatri-
buck up cheer up. □ Buck up, old friend! Things can't be all that bad. □ I know I have to buck up. Life must go on.	cal agents work very hard to build up their clients. TAn advertising agency can build up a product so much that everyone will want it.
buckle down (to something) to settle down to something; to begin to work seriously at something. □ If you don't buckle down to your job, you'll be fired. □ You had better buckle down and get busy.	build something to order to build something especially for the customer who ordered it. (See also make something to order.) □ Our new car was built to order just for us. □ My company builds computers to order.
bug out to leave; to pack up and get out. (Slang.) \square It's time to bug out. Let's get out of here. \square I just got a call from headquarters. They say to bug out immediately.	No two are alike. build up to something to lead up to something; to work up to something. □ You could tell by the way she was talking that
bug someone to irritate someone; to bother someone. (Slang.) □ Go away! Stop bugging me! □ Leave me alone. Go bug some-	she was building up to something. \Box The sky was building up to a storm.
one else.	a bull in a china shop a very clumsy or wild person around breakable things; a
build a case (against someone) AND assemble a case (against someone); gather a case (against someone) to put together the evidence needed to make a legal or disciplinary case against someone. □ The police easily built a case	thoughtless or tactless person. (China is fine crockery.) □ Look at Bill, as awkward as a bull in a china shop. □ Get that big dog out of my garden. It's like a bull in a china shop. □ Bob is so rude, a regular bull in a china shop.
against the drunken driver. \square As soon as we gather the case against her, we will arrest her.	bump into someone AND run into someone to chance on someone; to meet someone by chance. (Also literal.) □ <i>Guess who I</i>
build a fire under someone to do something to make someone else start doing some-	bumped into downtown today? \Box I ran into Bob Jones yesterday.
thing. (Informal.) \square The teacher built a	bump someone off AND knock someone off

fire under the students, and they really

started working.

Somebody built a fire

to kill someone. (Slang, especially crim-

inal slang.) □ They tried to bump her off,

a bundle of nerves someone who is very nervous and anxious. □ <i>Mary was a bundle of nerves until she heard that she passed the test.</i> □ <i>You always seem to be such a bundle of nerves.</i>	□ Stop yelling. I and you're burni □ Sally only spill need to shout. Do for it.
burn one's bridges (behind one) 1. to make decisions that cannot be changed in the future. ☐ If you drop out of school now, you'll be burning your bridges behind you. ☐ You're too young to burn your bridges that way. 2. to be unpleasant in a situation that you are leaving, ensuring that you'll never be welcome to return. ☐ If you get mad and quit your job, you'll be burning your bridges behind you. ☐ No sense burning your bridges. Be polite and leave quietly. 3. to cut off the way back to where you came from, making it impossible to retreat. ☐ The army, which had burned its bridges behind it, couldn't go back. ☐ By blowing up the road, the spies had burned their bridges behind them.	burn someone in effort or other figure to person. (See also For the third of the king in efficiency ou in effort on the king in efficiency ou in effort on the king in the committee of the king in the king in effort of the king in the king in effort of the king in effort of the king in effort of the king in the king in effort of
burn one's bridges in front of one to create future problems for oneself. (A play on burn one's bridges (behind one).) □ I made a mistake again. I always seem to burn my bridges in front of me. □ I accidentally insulted a math teacher whom I will have to take a course from next semester. I am burning my bridges in front of me.	burn the candle very hard and st: □ No wonder M burning the cand time. □ You can't dle at both ends. burn the midnight especially studyin
burn (oneself) out to do something so long and so intensely that one gets sick and tired of doing it and can no longer do it well. □ I burned myself out as an opera singer. I just cannot do it anymore. □ Tom burned himself out playing golf. He can't stand it anymore. □ Tom burned out too young.	to working by the I have to go he night oil tonight. night oil night affibecome ill. burn with a low ble gry. (Refers to the by extreme ange flame.) By the heave late I was
burn out [for electrical or mechanical devices] to break down and become useless. ☐ I hope the light bulb in the ceiling doesn't burn out. I can't reach it. ☐ The motor burned out	hours late, I was flame. □ Whenev presses her lips to low blue flame.
tor burned out. burn someone at the stake 1. to set fire to a person tied to a post (as a form of execution). □ They used to burn witches at	burned to a cinc (Not necessarily in the sun too lon cinder. ☐ This too

but she was too clever and got away. □ The crooks bumped off the witness to the crime. □ They tried to knock them all off.

the stake. \square Look, officer, I only ran a stop
sign. What are you going to do, burn me at
the stake? 2. to chastise or denounce
someone severely, but without violence.
\square Stop yelling. I made a simple mistake,
and you're burning me at the stake for it.
☐ Sally only spilled her milk. There is no
need to shout. Don't burn her at the stake
for it.

burn someone in effigy to burn a dummy or other figure that represents a hated person. (See also hang someone in effigy.)

☐ For the third day in a row, they burned the king in effigy. ☐ Until they have burned you in effigy, you can't really be considered a famous leader.

burn someone or something **to a crisp** to burn someone or something totally or very badly. □ *The flames burned him to a crisp*. □ *The cook burned the meat to a crisp*.

burn someone up to make someone very angry. (Informal.) □ People like that just burn me up! □ It burns me up to hear you talk that way. □ His answers really burned up the committee members.

burn the candle at both ends to work very hard and stay up very late at night.

☐ No wonder Mary is ill. She has been burning the candle at both ends for a long time. ☐ You can't keep on burning the candle at both ends.

burn the midnight oil to stay up working, especially studying, late at night. (Refers to working by the light of an oil lamp.) □ I have to go home and burn the midnight oil tonight. □ If you burn the midnight oil night after night, you'll probably become ill.

burn with a low blue flame to be very angry. (Refers to the imaginary heat caused by extreme anger. A blue flame is a hot flame.) □ By the time she showed up three hours late, I was burning with a low blue flame. □ Whenever Ann gets mad, she just presses her lips together and burns with a low blue flame.

burned to a cinder burned very badly. (Not necessarily literal.) ☐ I stayed out in the sun too long, and I am burned to a cinder. ☐ This toast is burnt to a cinder.

 burned up very angry. □ I've never been so burned up in my life. □ I'm really burned up at Bob. burst at the seams [for someone] to "explode" (figuratively) with pride or laughter. (Also literal with things.) □ Tom 	burst with joy to be full to the bursting point with happiness. (See also burst at the seams.) □ When I got my grades, I could have burst with joy. □ Joe was not exactly bursting with joy when he got the news.
 nearly burst at the seams with pride. □ We laughed so hard we just about burst at the seams. burst in on someone or something [for someone] to enter a room, interrupting someone or some activity. (Often without 	burst with pride to be full to the bursting point with pride. (See also burst at the seams.) ☐ My parents were bursting with pride when I graduated from college. ☐ I almost burst with pride when I was chosen to go up in the space shuttle.
knocking or seeking permission to enter.) □ Tom burst in on his sister and her boyfriend while they were kissing. □ I must ask you not to burst in on a board meeting again. Whatever it is can wait. burst into flames to catch fire suddenly; to ignite all at once. □ Suddenly, the car burst into flames. □ It was so hot in the forest fire that a few trees literally burst into flames.	bury one's head in the sand AND hide one's head in the sand to ignore or hide from obvious signs of danger. (Refers to an ostrich, which we picture with its head stuck into the sand or the ground.) □ Stop burying your head in the sand. Look at the statistics on smoking and cancer. □ And stop hiding your head in the sand. All of us will die somehow, whether we smoke or not.
burst into tears AND burst out crying to begin to cry suddenly. (See also break (out) in(to) tears.) □ After the last notes of her song, the audience burst into tears, such was its beauty and tenderness. □ The	bury the hatchet to stop fighting or arguing; to end old resentments. ☐ All right, you two. Calm down and bury the hatchet. ☐ I wish Mr. and Mrs. Franklin would bury the hatchet. They argue all the time.
brother and sister burst into tears on hearing of the death of their dog. Some people find themselves bursting out crying for no reason at all.	business as usual having things go along as usual. □ Right after the flood, it was business as usual in all the stores. □ Please, everyone, business as usual. Let's get back to work.
in a location. □ When Charles burst onto the scene, no one was prepared for the news he brought. □ The police suddenly burst	the business end of something the part or end of something that actually does the work or carries out the procedure.

burst out crying Go to burst into tears. **burst out laughing** to begin to laugh sud-

denly.

The entire audience burst out laughing at exactly the wrong time, and so did the actors.

Every time I think of you sitting there with a lap full of noodle soup, I burst out laughing.

onto the scene and arrested everyone

burst someone's bubble to destroy someone's illusion or delusion; to destroy someone's fantasy. □ I hate to burst your bubble, but Columbus did not discover Canada. □ Even if I am completely wrong, please don't burst my bubble.

mistress for our amateur production in the summer. She's a professional dressmaker. **bust a gut (to** do something) to work very hard; to strain oneself to do something. (Slang. Gut is considered impolite in

Keep away from the business end of the

electric drill to avoid getting hurt. □ Don't point the business end of that gun at any-

a **busman's holiday** leisure time spent doing something similar to what one does

at work. □ Tutoring students in the eve-

ning is too much of a busman's holiday for

our English teacher. \square It's a bit of a bus-

man's holiday to ask her to be wardrobe

one. It might go off.

present.

some	circumsta	ınces. <i>Busi</i>	t is an inf	ormal
form	of burst.)	□ I don't	intend to	bust a
gut to	get there	on time. \square	🛚 I busted	l a gut
to get	there the la	ast time, ar	ıd I was ti	he first
one th	iere			-

busy as a beaver Go to (as) busy as a beaver.

busy as a beaver (building a new dam)
Go to (as) busy as a beaver (building a new dam).

busy as a bee Go to (as) busy as a beaver.busy as a cat on a hot tin roof Go to (as) busy as a cat on a hot tin roof.

busy as a hibernating bear Go to (as) busy as a hibernating bear.

busy as a one-armed paperhanger Go to (as) busy as a one-armed paperhanger.

busy as Grand Central Station Go to (as) busy as Grand Central Station.

busy as popcorn on a skillet Go to (as) busy as popcorn on a skillet.

but for someone or something if it were not for someone or something. □ But for the railing, I'd have fallen down the stairs. □ But for the children, Mrs. Smith would have left her husband years ago.

butt in (on someone or something) to interrupt someone or something. □ Pardon me for butting in on your conversation, but this is important. □ John butted in on Tom and Jane to tell them that the mail had come. □ That's a strange reason to butt in. What was in the mail?

butter someone **up** to praise and flatter someone, usually with the intention of requesting a favor. □ *I believe my land-lady prefers for me to butter her up rather than getting the rent on time. □ <i>If I butter up the teacher, will he give me a good grade?*

button one's lip to get quiet and stay quiet. (Often used with children.) □ All right now, let's button our lips and listen to the story. □ Button your lip, Tom! I'll tell you when you can talk.

buy a pig in a poke to purchase or accept something without having seen or examined it. (*Poke* means "bag." Compare

this with buy something sight unseen.) \square
Buying a car without test-driving it is like
buying a pig in a poke. ☐ He bought a pig
in a poke when he ordered a diamond ring
by mail.

buy someone **off** to bribe someone; to win someone over by gifts or favors. \square *It's not hard to buy politicians off.* \square *They bought off the whole city council with campaign contributions.*

buy something to believe someone; to accept something to be a fact. (Also literal. Informal.) □ *It may be true, but I don't buy it.* □ *I just don't buy the idea that you can swim that far.*

buy something for a song to buy something cheaply. □ No one else wanted it, so I bought it for a song. □ I could buy this house for a song, because it's so ugly.

buy something on credit to purchase something now and pay for it later (plus interest). (See also sell something on credit.)

☐ Almost everyone who buys a house buys it on credit. ☐ I didn't have any cash with me, so I used my credit card and bought a new coat on credit.

buy something sight unseen to buy something without seeing it first. (Compare this with buy a pig in a poke.) ☐ I bought this land sight unseen. I didn't know it was so rocky. ☐ It isn't usually safe to buy something sight unseen.

buy something to go and get something to go; have something to go; order something to go to purchase food to take out; to make a purchase of cooked food to be taken elsewhere to be eaten. □ Let's stop here and buy six hamburgers to go. □ I didn't thaw anything for dinner. Let's stop off on the way home and get something to go. □ No, I don't want to sit at a table. I'll just have a cup of coffee to go.

by a hair('s breadth) AND by a whisker just barely; by a very small distance. (The whisker phrase is folksy.) □ I just missed getting on the plane by a hair's breadth. □ I made it by a hair! □ The arrow missed the deer by a whisker.

by all accounts Go to according to all accounts.

by all appearances apparently; according to what one sees. \square <i>She is, by all appearances, ready to resume work.</i> \square <i>By all appearances, we ought to be approaching the airport.</i>	 by check by using a check. ☐ He paid for the book by check. ☐ You will be paid by check. by choice due to conscious choice; on purpose. ☐ I do this kind of thing by choice.
by all means certainly; yes; absolutely. (Compare this with by any means.) \Box <i>I</i> will attempt to get there by all means. \Box	No one makes me do it. \(\square\) I didn't go to this college by choice. It was the closest one to home.
BOB: Can you come to dinner tomorrow? JANE: By all means. I'd love to.	by coincidence by an accidental and strange similarity; by an unplanned pair
by all means of something using every possible manner of something to do something. □ People will be arriving by all means of transportation. □ The surgeon performed the operation by all means of	of similar events or occurrences. ☐ We just happened to be in the same place at the same time by coincidence. ☐ By coincidence, the circus was in town when I was there. I'm glad because I love circuses.
 instruments. by a mile by a great distance. (Also literal. An exaggeration in this case.) ✓ You missed the target by a mile. ✓ Your estimate of the budget deficit was off by a 	 by day AND by night during the day; during the night. □ By day, Mary worked in an office; by night, she took classes. □ Dave slept by day and worked by night. by dint of something because of something;
mile. by and by after a period of time has passed. (Most often seen in children's stories.) □ By and by the bears returned home, and can you guess what they found? □ And by and by the little boy became a tall and	due to the efforts of something. (<i>Dint</i> is an old word meaning "force," and it is never used except in this phrase.) □ <i>They</i> got the building finished on time by dint of hard work and good organization. □ By dint of much studying, John got through college.
handsome prince. by and large generally; usually. (Originally a nautical expression.) □ <i>I find that, by and large, people tend to do what they are told to do.</i> □ <i>By and large, rosebushes need</i>	by fits and starts irregularly; unevenly; with much stopping and starting. □ Somehow, they got the job done by fits and starts. □ By fits and starts, the old car finally got us to town.
lots of care. by any means by any way possible. □ I need to get there soon by any means. □ I must win this contest by any means, fair or unfair. □ It cannot be done by any means.	by guess and by golly by luck; with the help of God. (Folksy. Golly is a disguise of God.) □ They managed to get the shed built by guess and by golly. □ I lost my ruler and had to install the new floor tile by guess and by golly.
by a show of hands a vote expressed by people raising their hands. ☐ We were asked to vote for the candidates for captain by a show of hands. ☐ Bob wanted us to vote on paper, not by a show of hands, so that we could have a secret ballot.	by herself 1. with no one else present; alone. □ She hates to go to strange places by herself. □ She sat by herself at a table big enough for six people. 2. with the help of no one else. □ She can do it by herself. □ Susan is unable to get there by herself.
by a whisker Go to by a hair('s breadth). by chance accidentally; randomly; without	by himself 1. alone; with no one else present. □ <i>He is home by himself tonight</i> . □ <i>He hates to eat by himself. It makes him</i>
planning. I found this book by chance	feel lonely. 2. with the help of no one else.

class in college.

at a book sale.

We met by chance in a

☐ Can he do it by himself? ☐ The two-

year-old boy can get dressed by himself.

 by hook or (by) crook by any means, legal or illegal. (Folksy.) □ I'll get the job done by hook or by crook. □ I must have that house. I intend to get it by hook or crook. by itself with the help of nothing else; without the addition of anything else. □ Will this be enough by itself? □ Can the dog get out of the house by itself? 	by return mail by a subsequent mailing (back to the sender). (A phrase indicating that an answer is expected soon, by mail.) □ Since this bill is overdue, would you kindly send us your check by return mail? □ I answered your request by return mail over a year ago. Please check your records. by shank's mare by foot. (Shank refers to
by leaps and bounds rapidly; by large movements forward. □ Our garden is growing by leaps and bounds. □ The profits of my company are increasing by leaps and bounds.	the shank of the leg. Folksy. See also go (somewhere) by shank's mare.) \square My car isn't working, so I'll have to travel by shank's mare. \square I'm sore because I've been getting around by shank's mare.
by means of something using something; with the use of something. □ <i>I opened the bottle by means of a bottle opener.</i> □ <i>I was able to afford a car by means of a loan.</i>	by the each; per. (Used to show a unit of measure, but not the rate of a measure.) □ Lettuce is sold by the head. □ Gas is sold by the gallon.
	by the book Go to by the numbers.
by mistake in error; accidentally. □ <i>I'm</i> sorry. I came into the wrong room by mistake. □ I chose the wrong road by mistake. Now we are lost.	by the day one day at a time. □ I don't know when I'll have to leave town, so I rent this room by the day. □ Sally is in such distress. She manages to live only by the day.
by myself 1. with no one else present; alone. □ <i>I</i> sat at the table by myself. □ <i>I</i> will not be at the party. <i>I</i> will be at home by myself tonight. 2. without the help of anyone else. □ <i>I</i> did it all by myself. □ Do you think <i>I</i> can eat this whole pie by myself?	by the dozen twelve at a time; in a group of twelve. (Almost the same as the following entry.) □ I purchase socks by the dozen. □ Eggs are usually sold by the dozen. □ Around here we have problems by the dozen.
by night Go to by day.	by the dozens many; by some large, indefinite number. (Similar to but less than
by no means absolutely not; certainly not. ☐ I'm by no means angry with you. ☐ BOB: Did you put this box here? TOM: By no means. I didn't do it, I'm sure.	hundreds. Almost the same as the previous entry.) □ Just then people began showing up by the dozens. □ I baked cakes and pies by the dozens.
by oneself 1. with no one else present; alone. ☐ Must one sit by oneself or may one join another group? ☐ One just hates eating by oneself, doesn't one? 2. with the help of no one else. ☐ One is expected to do it by oneself. ☐ Can one do this by oneself?	 by the handful in measurements equal to a handful; lots. □ Billy is eating candy by the handful. □ People began leaving by the handful at midnight. by the hour at each hour; after each hour. □ It kept growing darker by the hour. □ I
by ourselves 1. with no one else present;	have to take this medicine by the hour. \Box The illness is getting worse by the hour.
alone. □ Do we have to sit here by ourselves? Can't we sit with Mary and Max? □ We like to eat by ourselves, so we can talk about private matters. 2. with the help of no one else. □ We can do it by ourselves. □ Can we lift this by ourselves,	 by the month one month at a time. □ Not many apartments are rented by the month. □ I needed a car for a short while, so I rented one by the month. by themselves 1. with help from no one
or do we need some help?	else \square Do you think they can do it by

by themselves.

themselves?

Mike and Max cannot lift

the piano by themselves. 2. with no one

else present; alone.

They are sitting

there by themselves. Let's sit with them. \Box

They enjoy spending the evening at home

by the nape of the neck by the back of

the neck. (Mostly found in real or mock

threats.) \square He grabbed me by the nape of

the neck and told me not to turn around

if I valued my life. I stood very still. \square If you do that again, I'll pick you up by the nape of the neck and throw you out the	apartments are available by the year. □ We budget by the year.
door. by the numbers AND by the book according to the rules. (Informal.) ☐ He always plays the game by the numbers. He	by virtue of something because of something; due to something. □ She's permitted to vote by virtue of her age. □ They are members of the club by virtue of their great wealth.
never cheats. □ I want all my people to go by the numbers. This place is totally honest. □ We always go by the book in matters like this. by the same token in the same way; reciprocally. □ Tom must be good when he comes here, and, by the same token, I expect you to behave properly when you go to his house. □ The mayor votes for his friend's causes. By the same token, the friend votes for the mayor's causes. by the seat of one's pants by sheer luck and very little skill. (Informal. Especially with to fly.) □ I got through school by the seat of my pants. □ The jungle pilot spent most of his days flying by the seat of his pants. by the skin of one's teeth just barely; by an amount equal to the thickness of the (imaginary) skin on one's teeth. (Informal or slang.) □ I got through that class by the skin of my teeth. □ I got to the airport late and missed the plane by the skin of my teeth. by the sweat of one's brow by one's efforts; by one's hard work. □ Tom raised these	by way of something 1. passing through something; via something. ☐ He came home by way of Toledo. ☐ She went to the bank by way of the drugstore. 2. in illustration; as an example. ☐ By way of illustration, the professor drew a picture on the board. ☐ He read them a passage from Shakespeare by way of example. by word of mouth by speaking rather than writing. ☐ I learned about it by word of mouth. ☐ I need it in writing. I don't trust things I hear about by word of mouth. by yourself 1. with no one else present; alone. ☐ Do you want to sit here by yourself, or can I sit here too? ☐ Don't sit at home by yourself. Come to the movie with me. 2. with the help of no one else. ☐ Can you really do this by yourself? ☐ Bill, can you lift this by yourself? by yourselves 1. with no one else present; alone. ☐ Are you two going to sit here by yourselves all evening? ☐ Don't sit home by yourselves. Come to the party. 2. with the help of no one else. ☐ Can you do this by yourselves? ☐ Can all of you get to the meeting by yourselves?

vegetables by the sweat of his brow. \square *Sally*

polished the car by the sweat of her brow.

I think of it. \square *By the way, I'm not going*

to the bank today. \square Oh, by the way, your

by the way incidentally; in addition; while

by the week one week at a time. \square *I plan*

my schedules by the week. \square Where can I

shoes need polishing.

rent a room by the week?



call a	meeting to ask that people assem
ble fo	or a meeting; to request that a meet
ing b	e held. \square The mayor called a meet
ing to	discuss the problem. \square I'll be callin
a mee	eting of the town council to discuss th
new i	building project.

call a spade a spade to call something by its right name; to speak frankly about something, even if it is unpleasant. □ Well, I believe it's time to call a spade a spade. We are just avoiding the issue. □ Let's call a spade a spade. The man is a liar.

call for someone or something 1. to arrive to collect or pick up a person or a thing. (Used especially when you are to pick someone up and are acting as an escort.) □ I will call for you about eight this evening. □ The messenger will call for your reply in the morning. 2. to need, require, or demand something or the services of someone. □ The recipe calls for two cups of flour. □ This job calls for someone with good eyesight.

call it a day to quit work and go home; to say that a day's work has been completed. □ I'm tired. Let's call it a day. □ The boss was mad because Tom called it a day at noon and went home.

call it a night to end what one is doing at night and go [home] to bed. □ *At midnight*, *I called it a night and went to bed*. □ *Guest after guest called it a night, and at last we were alone*.

call it quits to quit; to resign from something; to announce that one is quitting. (Informal.) □ Okay! I've had enough! I'm calling it quits. □ Time to go home, John. Let's call it quits.

call c	of nature the need to go to the lava-
tor	y. (Humorous.) \square Stop the car here! I
hav	be to answer the call of nature. \square There
was	no break in the agenda to take account
	he call of nature.

call on someone to visit someone. □ I have to call on my aunt this Sunday. □ Bill called on his brother in the hospital.

call out (to someone) to shout to someone.

☐ Mike called out to Tom that there was a telephone call for him. ☐ I heard someone call out, but I could see no one.

call someone **down** to reprimand a person; to bawl someone out. □ The teacher had to call Sally down in front of everybody. □ "I wish you wouldn't call me down in public," cried Sally.

call someone **names** to call a person unpleasant or insulting names. (Usually viewed as a juvenile act.) ☐ *Mommy! John is calling me names again!* ☐ *We'll never get anywhere by calling one another names*.

call someone **on the carpet** to reprimand a person. (The phrase presents images of a person called into the boss's carpeted office for a reprimand.) □ One more error like that and the boss will call you on the carpet. □ I'm sorry it went wrong. I really hope he doesn't call me on the carpet again.

call someone or something **in** to call on the special talents, abilities, or power of someone or something. □ They had to call a new doctor in. □ Yes, they had to call in a specialist. □ They had to call in a huge tractor to move the boulder.

call someone or something **into question** to cause someone or something to be evaluated: to examine or reexamine the

qualifications or value of someone or something. □ Because of her poor record, we were forced to call Dr. Jones into question. □ We called Dr. Jones's qualifications into question. □ They called the whole project into question. □ I cannot call into question the entire medical profession.

call someone or something off 1. to call a halt to an attack by someone or something. □ Please call your dog off. It's trying to bite me! □ Okay, you can call off the police. I surrender. □ It's time to call off the manhunt. The criminal has given himself up.

2. [with something] to cancel an event. □ It's too late to call the party off. The first guests have already arrived. □ Because of rain, they called off the baseball game.

call someone or something up 1. to call a person, business, or office on the telephone.

☐ Mary called the company up and ordered a new supply of medicine. ☐ Tom called up Mary. 2. [with something] to summon information from a computer.

☐ John used a computer to call up the information. ☐ With a few strokes on the computer keyboard, Sally called up the figures she was looking for.

call someone's bluff to demonstrate that a person is or is not being deceptive, usually by demanding that the person prove a claim or carry out a threat. □ All right, I'll call your bluff. Show me you can do it! □ Tom said, "I've got a gun here in my pocket, and I'll shoot if you come any closer!" "Go ahead," said Bill, calling his bluff.

call the dogs off to stop threatening, chasing, or hounding (a person). (Also literal. Informal. Note the variation in the examples.) □ All right, I surrender. You can call your dogs off. □ Tell the sheriff to call off the dogs. We caught the robber. □ Please call off your dogs!

call the meeting to order to start a meeting officially; to announce that the meeting has started. □ The president called the meeting to order shortly after noon. □ We cannot do anything until someone calls the meeting to order.

call (the) roll AND **take (the) roll** to call the names of people on the rolls, expecting them to reply if they are present. □ *After I call the roll, please open your books to page 12.* □ *I will take roll, and then we will do arithmetic.*

call the shots AND call the tune to make the decisions; to decide what is to be done. (Informal.) □ Sally always wants to call the shots, and Mary doesn't like to be bossed around. They don't get along well. □ Sally always wants to call the tune. □ Look here, friend, I'm calling the shots. You just be quiet.

call the tune Go to call the shots.

calm as a toad in the sun Go to (as) calm as a toad in the sun.

the **calm before the storm** Go to the lull before the storm.

can take it to the bank able to depend on the truthfulness of my statement: it is not counterfeit or bogus; to be able to bank on something. □ Believe me. What I am telling you is the truth. You can take it to the bank. □ This information is as good as gold. You can take it to the bank.

Can you imagine? Can you believe that?; Imagine that! ☐ She wore jeans to the dance. Can you imagine? ☐ Billy was eating the houseplant! Can you imagine?

cancel something out to destroy the effect of something; to balance something. □ This last payment cancels out my debt. □ Yes, your last payment cancels it out. □ Bob's two good grades canceled out his two failing grades.

cannot help doing something not able to refrain from doing something; not able not to do something. □ *Anne* is such a good cook, I can't help eating everything she makes. □ Since John loves to shop, he can't help spending money.

cannot stomach someone or something Go to not able to stomach someone or something.

[can't] Go to the expressions listed at **not** able, as well as those listed below.

can't carry a tune [to be] unable to sing a simple melody; lacking musical ability.

 \square Mr. Jones can't stand the sight of blood.

 \square *None of us can stand this place.* \square *No-*

body can stand Tom when he smokes a

cigar. \square I can't stomach your foul language. \square I just can't stomach Mr. Smith.

can't stomach someone or something Go to

can't wait (for something **to happen)** [to be very eager and] to be unable to endure

the wait for something to happen. \Box *I am*

so anxious for my birthday to come. I just

thing.

can't stand (the sight of) someone or some-

to choose any but one course of action. (Also with cannot.) \square Her parents live nearby, so she can't help but go there on holidays. \square Bob is a tennis fan and can't help but travel to Wimbledon each year.	 can't wait. □ Tom can't wait for Mary to arrive. can't wait (to do something) [to be very eager and] unable to endure the wait until it is possible to do something. □ I'm glad
can't hold a candle to someone not [to be] equal to someone; unable to measure up to someone. (Also with <i>cannot</i> .) □ <i>Mary can't hold a candle to Ann when it comes</i>	it's almost summertime—I just can't wait to go swimming! Jimmy can't wait to go to school tomorrow.
to auto racing. \square As for singing, John can't hold a candle to Jane.	cap and gown the academic cap or mortarboard and the robe worn in academic ceremonies. □ <i>We all had to rent cap and</i>
can't make heads or tails (out) of some- one or something [to be] unable to under- stand someone or something. (Also with cannot.) □ John is so strange. I can't make heads or tails of him. □ Do this report	gown for graduation. \square I appeared wearing my cap and gown, but I had shorts on underneath because it gets so hot at that time of year.
again. I can't make heads or tails out of it. can't see beyond the end of one's nose	capable of doing something having the ability to do something. □ <i>Do you think Tom</i> is capable of lifting 200 pounds? □ No one
[to be] unaware of the things that might happen in the future; not farsighted; self-centered. (Also with cannot.) □ John is a very poor planner. He can't see beyond the end of his nose. □ Ann can't see beyond the end of her nose. She is very self-centered.	I know is capable of such a crime! a card an entertaining and clever person who says or does funny things. (Preceded by be, become, seem like, or act like.) □ He is such a card. Always making jokes. □ Mary is a card, and someone is going to have to deal with her!
can't see one's hand in front of one's face [to be] unable to see very far, usually due to darkness or fog. (Also with cannot.) □ It was so dark that I couldn't see my hand in front of my face. □ Bob said that the fog was so thick he couldn't see his hand in front of his face.	the cards are stacked against one luck is against one. (Informal. Refers to playing cards. See also have the cards stacked against one; stack the cards (against someone or something).) \square I have the worst luck. The cards are stacked against me all the
can't stand (the sight of) someone or something AND can't stomach someone or something [to be] unable to tolerate someone or something; disliking someone or something extremely. (Also with <i>cannot</i> .) □ <i>I can't stand the sight of cooked carrots</i> .	time. ☐ How can I accomplish anything when the cards are stacked against me? carried away excited or moved to (extreme) action (by someone or something). ☐ The crowd got carried away and did a lot of damage to the park. ☐ I know

(Almost always negative. Also with cannot.) \square *I* wish that Tom wouldn't try to

sing. He can't carry a tune. □ Listen to

poor old John. He really cannot carry a

can't do anything with someone or something

not [to be] able to manage or control

someone or something. (Also with can-

not.) \square Bill is such a problem. I can't do anything with him. \square My hair is such a

mess. I just can't do anything with it.

can't help but do something [to be] unable

that planning a party is fun, but don't get carried away.

- carry (a lot of) weight (with someone or something) to be very influential with someone or some group of people.

 Your argument does not carry a lot of weight with me.

 The senator's testimony carried a lot of weight with the council.

 Her opinion carries weight with most of the members.
- **carry a secret to** one's **grave** Go to carry a secret to the grave.
- carry a secret to the grave AND carry a secret to one's grave to avoid telling a secret, even to the day of one's death. □

 John carried our secret to his grave. □

 Trust me, I will carry your secret to the grave!
- **carry a torch (for** someone) to be in love with someone who is not in love with you; to brood over a hopeless love affair. (Also with the.) □ John is carrying a torch for Jane. □ Is John still carrying a torch? □ Yes, he'll carry the torch for months.
- carry coals to Newcastle to do something unnecessary; to do something that is redundant or duplicative. (Newcastle is an English town from which coal was shipped to other parts of England.) □ Taking food to a farmer is like carrying coals to Newcastle. □ Mr. Smith is so rich he doesn't need any more money. To give him money is like carrying coals to Newcastle.
- carry on (about someone or something) to make a great fuss over someone or something; to cry and become out of control about someone or something. (Note the variation in the examples below.) □ Billy, stop carrying on about your tummy ache like that. □ Billy, you must stop carrying on so. □ The child carried on endlessly about his mother.
- carry one's cross Go to bear one's cross.
- carry one's (own) weight AND pull one's (own) weight to do one's share; to earn one's keep. □ Tom, you must be more helpful around the house. We all have to carry our own weight. □ Bill, I'm afraid that you can't work here anymore. You just

- haven't been carrying your weight.

 If you would just pull your weight, we would finish this by noon.
- **carry on somehow** to manage to continue somehow, in spite of problems. □ *Even though we did not have a lot of money, we managed to carry on somehow.* □ *Don't worry about us. We will carry on somehow.*
- **carry on without** someone or something to manage to continue without someone or something. □ *I don't know how we will be able to carry on without you.* □ *We can't carry on without a leader!*
- carry on (with someone or something) 1. [with something] to continue with something.

 ☐ Can I please carry on with my work now? ☐ Yes, please carry on. 2. [with someone] to behave improperly with someone; to be affectionate in public. ☐ Look at Jane carrying on with Tom. They ought to be ashamed. ☐ Jane, stop carrying on like that!
- **carry over** to extend into another time period or location. □ *I don't like for bills to carry over into the next month.* □ *Please do not let the paragraph carry over.*
- **carry** something **off** to make a planned event—especially a joke or deception—work out successfully. (Also literal, meaning to take something away. See also pull something **off**.) □ *It was a huge party, but the hostess carried it off beautifully.* □ *The magician carried off the trick with great skill.*
- **carry** something **out** to perform a task; to perform an assignment. (Also literal meaning to remove something.) □ "This is a very important job," said Jane. "Do you think you can carry it out?" □ The students didn't carry out their assignments.
- **carry** something **over** to let something like a bill extend into another period of time; to extend to another location. □ *We'll carry the amount of money due over into the next month.* □ *Yes, please carry over the balance.* □ *We'll have to carry this paragraph over to the next page.*
- **carry the ball 1.** to be the player holding the ball, especially in football when a goal is made. (Sports.) \square *It was the fullback*

carrying the ball. □ Yes, Tom always car-
ries the ball. 2. to be in charge; to make
sure that a job gets done. (See also drop
the ball.) \square We need someone who knows
how to get the job done. Hey, Sally! Why
don't you carry the ball for us? ☐ John
can't carry the ball. He isn't organized
enough.

- carry the day AND win the day to be successful; to win a competition, argument, etc. (Originally meaning to win a battle.)
 □ Our team didn't play well at first, but we won the day in the end. □ Hard work won the day and James passed his exams.
- carry the torch 1. to uphold a set of goals; to lead or participate in a (figurative) crusade. □ The battle was over, but John continued to carry the torch. □ If Jane hadn't carried the torch, no one would have followed, and the whole thing would have failed. 2. Go to carry a torch (for someone).
- carry the weight of the world on one's shoulders to appear to be burdened by all the problems in the whole world. □
 Look at Tom. He appears to be carrying the weight of the world on his shoulders. □
 Cheer up, Tom! You don't need to carry the weight of the world on your shoulders.
- **carry through (on** something) Go to follow through (on something).
- a **case in point** an example of what one is talking about. □ *Now, as a case in point, let's look at nineteenth-century England.* □ *Fireworks can be dangerous. For a case in point, look what happened to Bob Smith last week.*
- a **case of mistaken identity** the incorrect identification of someone. ☐ *It is simply a case of mistaken identity.* ☐ *I am not the criminal you want to arrest. This is a case of mistaken identity.*
- **cash-and-carry** a method of buying and selling goods at the retail level where the buyer pays cash for the goods and carries the goods away. (As opposed to paying on credit or having something delivered.) □ Sorry, we don't accept credit cards. This is strictly cash-and-carry. □ I bought the

- chair cash-and-carry before I realized that there was no way to get it home.
- **cash in** one's **chips** to die. (Also literal. Slang. From an expression used in gambling, chiefly poker.) □ *Bob cashed in his chips yesterday.* □ *I'm too young to cash in my chips.*
- cash in (on something) to earn a lot of money at something; to make a profit at something. (See also cash something in.) □

 This is a good year for farming, and you can cash in on it if you're smart. □ It's too late to cash in on that particular clothing fad.
- **cash on the barrelhead** money paid for something when it is purchased; money paid at the time of sale. (Folksy. See also cash-and-carry.) □ *I don't extend credit. It's cash on the barrelhead only.* □ *I paid* \$12,000 for this car—cash on the barrelhead.
- cash or credit [a purchase made] either by paying cash or by putting the charges on a credit account. □ When Fred had all his purchases assembled on the counter, the clerk asked, "Cash or credit?" □ That store does not give you a choice of cash or credit. They want cash only.
- **cash** something **in** to exchange something with cash value for the amount of money it is worth. □ *I should have cashed my bonds in years ago.* □ *It's time to cash in your U.S. savings bonds.* □ *I need to cash in an insurance policy.*
- **cast about for** someone or something Go to cast around for someone or something.
- cast around for someone or something AND cast about for someone or something to seek someone or something; to seek a thought or an idea. (Refers to a type of person rather than a specific person.) □

 John is casting around for a new cook. The old one quit. □ Bob is casting about for a new car. □ Mary cast about for a way to win the contest.
- **cast aspersions on** someone to make a rude and insulting remark. □ *I resent your casting aspersions on my brother and his ability!* □ *It is rude to cast aspersions on people in general.*

cast doubt(s) (on someone or something) to

nuse someone or something to be	every year at this time.		
doubted. □ The police cast doubt on my story. □ How can they cast doubt? They haven't looked into it yet. □ The city council cast doubt on John and his plan. □ They are always casting doubts.	catch fire to begin to burn; to ignite. ☐ <i>If</i> the wood were not so wet, it would catch fire more easily. ☐ The curtains blew against the flame of the candle and caught fire.		
cast in the same mold very similar. □ The two sisters are cast in the same mold— equally mean. □ All the members of the family are cast in the same mold and they all end up in prison. cast one's lot in with someone to join in with someone and accept whatever happens. □ Mary cast her lot with the group going to Spain. They had a wonderful time. □ I decided to cast in my lot with the home	catch forty winks AND catch some Zs; take forty winks to take a nap; to get some sleep. (Informal. See also forty winks.) □ I'll just catch forty winks before getting ready for the party. □ Tom always tries to catch some Zs before going out for a late evening. □ I think I'll go to bed and take forty winks. See you in the morning. □ Why don't you go take forty winks and call me in about an hour?		
team this year.	catch hell Go to get the devil.		
cast (one's) pearls before swine to waste something good on someone who doesn't care about it. (From a biblical quotation.) □ To sing for them is to cast pearls before swine. □ To serve them French cuisine is like casting one's pearls before swine.	catch it to get into trouble and receive punishment. (Informal. See also get the devil.) \Box <i>I know I'm going to catch it when I get home.</i> \Box <i>Bob hit Billy in the face. He really caught it from the teacher.</i>		
cast one's vote to vote; to place one's ballot in the ballot box. ☐ <i>The citizens cast</i>	$ \begin{array}{c} \textbf{catch one off one's guard} \ Go \ to \ \textbf{catch} \ \text{someone off guard}. \end{array} $		
their votes for president. ☐ The wait in line to cast one's vote was almost an hour. cast the first stone to make the first crit-	catch one's breath to resume one's normal breathing after exertion; to return to normal after being busy or very active. □ <i>I</i> don't have time to catch my breath. □ <i>I</i> ran so fast that it took ten minutes to catch my breath.		
icism; to be the first to attack. (From a biblical quotation.) \square <i>Well, I don't want to be the one to cast the first stone, but she</i>			
sang horribly. □ John always casts the first stone. Does he think he's perfect?	catch one's death (of cold) AND take one's		
Cat got your tongue? Why do you not speak?; Speak up and answer my question! (Folksy.) Answer me! What's the matter, cat got your tongue? Why don't you speak up? Cat got your tongue?	death of cold to contract a cold; to catch a serious cold. (See also catch cold .) □ If I go out in this weather, I'll catch my death of cold. □ Dress up warm or you'll take your death of cold. □ Put on your raincoat or you'll catch your death.		
catch-as-catch-can the best one can do with whatever is available. ☐ We went hitchhiking for a week and lived catch-as-catch-can. ☐ There were ten children in our family, and every meal was catch-as-catch-can.	catch one with one's pants down to catch someone doing something, especially something that ought to be done in secret or in private. (Informal. Use with caution. This refers to having one's pants down in the bathroom.) □ <i>John couldn't</i>		

dow, or we'll all catch cold. □ I take cold

convince them he was innocent. They

caught him with his pants down. □ Did

you hear that John took the camera? The

store owner caught him with his pants

down.

of something.

catch a whiff of something Go to get a whiff

catch cold AND take cold to contract a

cold (the disease). □ *Please close the win-*

(Also with *have*, as in the example.) \square

Tom got Mary's eye and waved to her. \square

When Tom had her eye, he smiled at her.

2. to appear and attract someone's interest. \Box *A small red car passing by caught*

my eye. \square *One of the books on the top shelf*

caught my eye, and I took it down to look

catch some Zs Go to catch forty winks.

catch the devil Go to get the devil.

at it.

that Ann wouldn't catch on.	catch up (to someone or something) AND
catch sight of someone or something to see someone or something briefly; to get a glimpse of someone or something. \Box <i>I</i> caught sight of the rocket just before it flew out of sight. \Box Ann caught sight of the robber as he ran out of the bank.	catch up (with someone or something) to move faster in order to reach someone or something ahead, moving in the same direction. □ The red car caught up with the blue one. □ Bill caught up with Ann, and they walked to the bank together. □ He had to run to catch up to her.
catch someone in the act (of doing something) to catch a person doing something illegal or private. (See also in the act (of doing	catch up (with someone or something) Go to catch up (to someone or something).
something).) \Box They know who set the fire. They caught someone in the act. \Box I caught Tom in the act of stealing a car.	caught in the act seen doing something illegal or private. □ <i>Tom was caught in the act</i> . □ <i>She's guilty. She was caught in the</i>
catch someone napping to find someone	act.
unprepared. (Informal. Literally, to discover someone "asleep.") ☐ <i>The enemy</i>	caught in the cross fire Go to caught in the middle.
soldiers caught our army napping. The thieves caught the security guard napping.	caught in the middle AND caught in the cross fire caught between two arguing
catch someone off balance to catch a person who is not prepared; to surprise someone. □ Sorry I acted so flustered. You caught me off balance. □ The robbers caught Ann off balance and stole her purse. catch someone off guard AND catch one off one's guard to catch a person at a time of carelessness. (Compare this with catch someone off-balance.) □ Tom caught Ann off guard and frightened her. □ She caught	people or groups, making it difficult to remain neutral. (Both are also literal.) □ The cook and the dishwasher were having an argument, and Tom got caught in the middle. All he wanted was his dinner. □ Mr. and Mrs. Smith tried to draw me into their argument. I don't like being caught in the middle. □ Bill and Ann were arguing, and poor Bobby, their son, was caught in the cross fire.
me off my guard, and I told the location of the jewels.	caught red-handed caught in the act of doing something wrong. □ <i>Tom was caught red-handed</i> . □ <i>Many car thieves</i>
catch someone red-handed to catch a per-	are caught red-handed.
son in the act of doing something wrong. (See also caught red-handed.) □ Tom was stealing the car when the police drove by and caught him red-handed. □ Mary tried to cash a forged check at the bank, and the teller caught her red-handed.	caught short to be without something you need, especially money. ☐ I needed eggs for my cake, but I was caught short. ☐ Bob had to borrow money from John to pay for the meal. Bob is caught short quite often.
catch someone's eye AND get someone's eye 1. to establish eye contact with someone.	caught unaware(s) surprised and unprepared. □ <i>Sorry. You startled me when you</i>
to cotabilor of confident with someone.	parea. — corry, remaining intermediation

catch (on) fire to ignite and burn with

flames. \square *Keep your coat away from the*

flames, or it will catch fire. □ Lightning

struck the prairie, and the grass caught on

catch on (to someone or something) to figure

someone or something out; to solve a

puzzle; to see through an act of deception.

Mary caught on to Bob and his

tricks.

Ann caught on to the woman's

dishonest plan. \square The woman thought

fire.

came up behind me. I was caught unaware.

The clerk was caught unawares, and the robber emptied out the cash register before the clerk could sound the alarm.

cause a commotion Go to cause a stir.

- **cause a stir** AND **cause a commotion** to cause people to become agitated; to cause trouble in a group of people; to shock or alarm people. (Notice the example with quite.) □ When Bob appeared without his evening jacket, it caused a stir in the dining room. □ The dog ran through the church and caused quite a commotion.
- **cause (some) eyebrows to raise** to shock people; to surprise and dismay people. (See also raise some eyebrows.) □ John caused eyebrows to raise when he married a poor girl from Toledo. □ If you want to cause some eyebrows to raise, just start singing as you walk down the street.
- cause (some) tongues to wag to cause people to gossip; to give people something to gossip about. □ The way John was looking at Mary will surely cause some tongues to wag. □ The way Mary was dressed will also cause tongues to wag.
- cave in (to someone or something) [for someone] to yield and give in to someone else or to something. (Also literal in reference to the collapse of caves, tunnels, ceilings, etc.) □ Mr. Franklin always caves in to Mrs. Franklin. □ It's easier to cave in than to go on fighting. □ Tom caved in to the pressure of work.
- **cease and desist** to stop doing something and stay stopped. (A legal phrase.) □ The judge ordered the merchant to cease and desist the deceptive practices. □ When they were ordered to cease and desist, they finally stopped.
- **chalk** something **up to** something to recognize something as the cause of something else.

 ☐ We chalked her bad behavior up to her recent illness. ☐ I had to chalk up the loss to experience. ☐ I chalked up my defeat to my impatience.
- **champ at the bit** AND **chomp at the bit** to be ready and anxious to do something. (Originally said about horses.) □ *The*

- kids were champing at the bit to get into the swimming pool. ☐ The dogs were champing at the bit to begin the hunt.
- **chance** something to risk doing something; to try doing something. □ *I don't usually ride horses, but this time I will chance it.* □ *Bob didn't have reservations, but he went to the airport anyway, chancing a cancellation.*
- **chance (up)on** someone or something to find someone or something by chance. □ *I just happened to chance upon this excellent restaurant down by the river. The food is superb.* □ *We were exploring a small Kentucky town when we chanced on an old man who turned out to be my great-uncle.*
- **change hands** [for something] to be sold or passed from owner to owner. □ *How many times has this house changed hands in the last ten years?* □ *We built this house in 1920, and it has never changed hands.*
- change horses in the middle of the stream to make major changes in an activity that has already begun; to choose someone or something else after it is too late.

 I'm already baking a cherry pie. I can't bake an apple pie. It's too late to change horses in the middle of the stream.

 The house is half-built. It's too late to hire a different architect. You can't change horses in the middle of the stream.
- a **change of pace** an addition of some variety in one's life. □ *Going to the beach on the weekend will be a change of pace.* □ *The doctor says I need a change of pace.*
- a **change of scenery** a move to a different place, where the scenery is different or where things in general are different. □ *I thought I would go to the country for a change of scenery.* □ *A change of scenery would help me relax and organize my life.*
- **change** someone's **mind** to cause a person to think differently (about someone or something). □ Tom thought Mary was unkind, but an evening out with her changed his mind. □ I can change my mind if I want to. I don't have to stick with an idea.
- **change** someone's **tune** to change the manner of a person, usually from bad to

changed her tune. "I will help change your tune by fining you \$150," said the judge to the rude defendant.	check into something thing. check out to be ver
change the subject to begin talking about something different. They changed the subject suddenly when the person whom they had been discussing entered the room. We'll change the subject if we are embarrassing you.	☐ I spent all after checkbook, trying to out. ☐ The police am who I say I am telephone calls to sout.
chapter and verse detailed, in reference to sources of information. (A reference to the method of referring to biblical text.) He gave chapter and verse for his reasons for disputing that Shakespeare had written the play. The suspect gave chapter and verse of his associate's activities.	power is kept in among the variou ment. ☐ The new that the system of built into our Converted by party pochecks and balance.
charge someone or something up 1. [with someone] to get someone excited and enthusiastic. The speaker charged up the crowd to go out and raise money. Mrs. Smith tried to charge her husband up about getting a job. 2. [with something] to restore a charge to an electrical storage battery. (Also without up.) They charged up the battery overnight. My car charges the battery whenever the engine runs. The crowd was really charged up. Tom is so tired that he cannot get charged up about anything. 2. [of something] full of electrical power. (Also without up.) The battery is completely charged up. If the battery is completely charged up. If the battery isn't charged, the car won't start.	despots from set government. cheek by jowl side The pedestrians jowl along the nar families lived cheek cheer someone on to gencouragement to to do something. the race, and the wing him on. Sal her performance the on. cheer someone up to happy. When B to cheer him up by terest rates went up all the bankers.
charm the pants off (of) someone to use charming behavior to persuade someone to do something. (Use with caution.) She is so nice. She just charms the pants off of you. He will try to charm the pants off you, but you can still refuse to take the job if you don't want to do it.	cheer up to become are bad for you no when they get beta Things can't be that cheesed off bored; He was cheesed off cheesed off when si
cheat on someone to commit adultery; to be unfaithful to one's lover. □ "Have you been cheating on me?" cried Mrs. Franklin. □ "No, I haven't been cheating on you," said Mr. Franklin.	chew someone out A scold someone; t thoroughly. (Informilitary.) ☐ The seporal out; then the

good, or from rude to pleasant.

The teller was most unpleasant until she

learned that I'm a bank director. Then she

check into something Go to look into something.

check	out to be verified or authenticated.
$\square I$	spent all afternoon working with my
	kbook, trying to get the figures to check
out.	☐ The police wouldn't believe that I
am	who I say I am until they made a few
telej	phone calls to see if my story checked
out.	

checks and balances a system where
power is kept in control and balance
among the various branches of govern-
ment. □ The newspaper editor claimed
that the system of checks and balances
built into our Constitution has been sub-
verted by party politics. □ We depend on
checks and balances in government to keep
despots from seizing control of the
government.

cheek by jowl side by side; close together.
☐ The pedestrians had to walk cheek by
jowl along the narrow streets. □ The two
families lived cheek by jowl in one house.

C	heer someone on to give words or shouts of
	encouragement to someone who is trying
	to do something. — John was leading in
	the race, and the whole crowd was cheer-
	ing him on. □ Sally was doing so well in
	her performance that I wanted to cheer her
	on.

cheer	someone	up to	make a	sad p	erson
happ	oy. □ <i>Wi</i>	hen Bil	l was sic	k, Ann	tried
to ch	eer him	up by r	eading to	o him.	ĭ In-
teres	t rates w	ent up,	and tha	ıt cheer	ed up
all ti	he banke	rs.			_

- **cheer up** to become more happy. ☐ *Things* are bad for you now, but you'll cheer up when they get better. ☐ Cheer up, Tom! Things can't be that bad.
- **cheesed off** bored; depressed; annoyed. □ *He was cheesed off with his job.* □ *She was cheesed off when she missed the bus.*
- chew someone out AND eat someone out to scold someone; to bawl someone out thoroughly. (Informal. Used much in the military.)

 The sergeant chewed the corporal out; then the corporal chewed the

private out.

The boss is always chewing out somebody.

The coach ate out the entire football team because of their poor playing.

chew the fat AND chew the rag to have a chat with someone; to talk very informally with one's close friends. (Informal.) □ Hi, old buddy! Come in and let's chew the fat. □ They usually just sat around and chewed the rag. They never did get much done.

chew the rag Go to chew the fat.

- **chicken out (of** something) to withdraw from something due to fear or cowardice. (Informal.) □ Jane was going to go parachuting with us, but she chickened out at the last minute. □ I'd never chicken out of parachute jumping, because I'd never agree to do it in the first place!
- The **chickens have come home to roost.**All the problems have returned to the person who caused them and that person must now solve them or take the blame. (Literal for chickens whose home is a chicken house. See also come home (to roost).)

 You took on too much credit card debt and now you are broke. The chickens have finally come home to roost.

 Your car broke down because you never changed the oil. The chickens have come home to roost.
- **child's play** something very easy to do. □ The test was child's play to her. □ Finding the right street was child's play with a map.
- **chilled to the bone** very cold. □ *I was* chilled to the bone in that snowstorm. □ The children were chilled to the bone in the unheated room.
- **chime in (with** something) to add one's voice to something; to add something to the discussion, usually by interrupting. □ *Billy chimed in by reminding us to come to dinner.* □ *Everyone chimed in on the final chorus of the song.*
- **chink in** one's **armor** a special weakness that provides a means for attacking or impressing someone otherwise invulnerable. □ *His love for his child is the chink*

- in his armor. \square Jane's insecurity is a chink in her armor.
- **chip in (on** something) AND **chip in** something **on** something; **chip** something **in (on** something) to contribute a small amount of money to a fund that will be used to buy something. □ Would you care to chip in on a gift for the teacher? □ Yes, I'd be happy to chip in. □ Could you chip in a dollar on the gift, please?
- **chip in** something **on** something Go to chip in (on something).
- a **chip off the old block** a person (usually a male) who behaves in the same way as his father or resembles his father. (Usually informal.) □ John looks like his father—a real chip off the old block. □ Bill Jones, Jr., is a chip off the old block. He's a banker just like his father.
- **chip** something **in (on** something) Go to chip in **(on** something).
- **chips and dip** potato chips, or some other kind of crisply fried substance, and a sauce or dressing to dip them into before eating them. □ *There were tons of chips and dip and all kinds of cold pop available for everyone.*
- **chisel** someone **out of** something to cheat someone to get money or belongings. □ The company tried to chisel the government out of taxes it owed. □ Bill chiseled his little sister out of her allowance.
- **choke** someone **up** to make a person become overemotional and speechless; to make a person begin to cry. (Informal.) □ *The sight of all those smiling people choked Bob up, and he couldn't go on speaking. □ <i>The funeral procession choked up the whole family.*
- **choke** something **off** to stifle something; to force something to an end. □ *The car ran over the hose and choked the water off.* □ *The president choked off the debate.*

chomp at the bit Go to champ at the bit.

choose up sides to form into two opposing teams by having a leader or captain take turns choosing players. □ *Let's choose up sides and play baseball.* □ *When*

clear of something without touching something; away from something. □ *Please*

stand clear of the doors while the train is

moving. □ Make sure the dog moves clear

of the driveway before backing the car up.

☐ All right, you people, clear out of here now. ☐ I knew right then that it was time

clear out to get out (of a place); to leave.

clear sailing progress made without any

difficulty; an easy situation. □ Once

vou've passed that exam, it will be clear

to clear out.

clamp down (on someone or something) to become strict with someone; to become	sailing. □ Working there was not all clear sailing. The boss had a very bad temper.		
strict about something. (Also literal.) □ Because Bob's grades were getting worse, his parents clamped down on him. □ The police have clamped down on speeders in this town. □ Things have already gone too far. It's too late to clamp down.	clear someone's name to prove that someone is not guilty of a crime or misdeed. ☐ I was accused of theft, but I cleared my name. ☐ The student was accused of cheating, but her name was cleared.		
clap eyes on someone or something to see someone or something, perhaps for the first time; to set eyes on someone or something. (Informal.) □ I wish she had never clapped eyes on her fiancé. □ I haven't clapped eyes on a red squirrel for years. clean as a hound's tooth Go to (as) clean as a hound's tooth.	clear something up 1. to explain something; to solve a mystery. ☐ I think that we can clear this matter up without calling in the police. ☐ First we have to clear up the problem of the missing jewels. 2. to cure a disease or a medical condition. (Especially facial pimples.) ☐ There is no medicine that will clear pimples up. ☐ The doctor will give you something to clear up your cold.		
clean as a whistle Go to (as) clean as a whistle.	clear the air to get rid of doubts or hard		
clean out (of something) Go to fresh out (of something).	feelings. (Also literal. Sometimes this is said about an argument or other unpleasantness.) \square <i>All right, let's discuss this</i>		
clean up to make a great profit. (Also literal. Informal.) □ <i>John won at the races and really cleaned up.</i> □ <i>Ann cleaned up by taking a job selling encyclopedias.</i>	frankly. It'll be better if we clear the air. Mr. and Mrs. Brown always seem to have to clear the air with a big argument before they can be sociable.		
clean up one's act to reform one's conduct; to improve one's performance. (Informal. Originally referred to polishing one's stage performance.) □ Since Sally cleaned her act up, she has become very productive. □ If you don't clean up your act, you'll be sent home.	clear the decks get out of the way; get out of this area. (From a naval expression, "Clear the decks for action!" urging seaman to prepare for battle or other action.) □ Clear the decks! Here comes the teacher. □ Clear the decks and take your seats.		
clear as a bell Go to (as) clear as a bell.	clear the table to remove the dishes and		
clear as crystal Go to (as) clear as crystal.	other eating utensils from the table after a meal. (The opposite of set the table.) \square		
clear as mud Go to (as) clear as mud. clear as vodka Go to (as) clear as vodka.	Will you please help clear the table? ☐ After you clear the table, we'll play cards.		

I choose up sides, all the best players don't

of someone.

The killer tornado claimed

the lives of six people at the trailer park.

☐ The athlete's life was claimed in a ski-

claim a life [for something] to take the life

clam up to shut up; to refuse to talk; to

close one's mouth (as tightly as a clam closes its shell). (Slang.) \square You talk too

much, John. Clam up! \Box When they tried

to question her, she clammed up.

end up on the same team.

ing accident.

clear up 1. [for a problem] to become solved. □ This matter won't clear up by itself. □ The confusion cleared up very	thing. \square My problems are closing in on me. \square The wolves closed in on the elk. \square They howled as they closed in.
quickly when I explained. 2. [for a disease] to cure itself or run its course. □ I told you your pimples would clear up without special medicine. □ My rash cleared up in a week.	close one's eyes to something to ignore something; to pretend that something is not really happening. □ You can't close your eyes to hunger in the world. □ I just closed my eyes to the problem and pretended that it wasn't there
climb on the bandwagon to join others in supporting someone or something. (See	tended that it wasn't there. close ranks to move closer together in a
also get on the bandwagon, jump on the bandwagon.) \square Come join us! Climb on the bandwagon and support Senator Smith! \square Look at all those people climbing on the bandwagon! They don't know what they are getting into!	military formation. (See also close ranks (behind someone or something); close ranks (with someone).) The soldiers closed ranks and marched on the enemy. All right! Stop that talking and close ranks.
, e e	close ranks (behind someone or something)
climb the wall(s) to do something desperate when one is extremely anxious, bored, or excited. (Informal or slang.) □ I'm so upset I could climb the wall. □ The meeting was so long and the speaker so boring that most of the audience wanted	to support someone or something; to back someone or something. □ We will close ranks behind the candidate. □ She needs our help. Let's close ranks behind her and give her the support she needs.
to climb the wall.	close ranks (with someone) to join with
clip someone's wings to restrain someone; to reduce or put an end to a teenager's privileges. (Informal.) □ <i>You had better</i>	someone. \square We can fight this menace only if we close ranks. \square Let's all close ranks with Ann and adopt her suggestions.
learn to get home on time, or I will clip your wings. My mother clipped my wings. I can't go out tonight.	close something down AND shut something down to make something stop operating; to put something out of business. □ <i>The</i>
cloak-and-dagger involving secrecy and plotting. □ <i>A great deal of cloak-and-dagger stuff goes on in political circles.</i> □ <i>A lot of cloak-and-dagger activity was involved</i>	police closed the factory down. \square The manager shut down the factory for the holidays. \square The city council closed down the amusement park.
in the appointment of the director.	close the books (on someone or something)
close as two coats of paint Go to (as) close as two coats of paint.	to put an end to a matter that concerns someone or something. (<i>The books</i> here refers to financial accounting records.) \Box
close at hand within reach; handy. (See also at hand.) ☐ I'm sorry, but your letter isn't close at hand. Please remind me what you said in it. ☐ When you're cook-	It's time to close the books on the Frank- lin case. □ Yes, let's close the books on Mr. Franklin. □ You closed the books too soon. Here is some new information.
ing, you should keep all the ingredients close at hand.	close the door on someone or something Go to shut the door on someone or something.
close enough for government work	close to home AND where one lives af-
fairly close or accurate. (Jocular.) □ <i>I can</i> do math pretty well. Close enough for gov-	fecting one personally and intimately. (Informal.) \square Her remarks were a bit too

work.

ernment work anyway. □ This isn't quite

right, but it's close enough for government

close in (on someone or something) to over-

whelm or surround someone or some-

close to home. I was afraid she was dis-

cussing me! ☐ She's got me figured out all

right. She knows where I live. □ Every crit-

icism she made of the performance hit a little too close to home for my comfort. I

was not wearing a coat and tie, and they

would not admit him into the restaurant.

☐ I always carry a coat and tie in my car

just in case I have to dress up a little for

cock-and-bull story a silly, made-up story;

a story that is a lie. \Box Don't give me that

something.

☐ Mr. Smith isn't exactly close to Mrs. Smith.	cock-and-bull story. □ I asked for an explanation, and all I got was your ridicu-		
close up shop to quit working, for the day or forever. (Informal.) □ It's five o'clock. Time to close up shop. □ I can't make any money in this town. The time has come to close up shop and move to another town.	 lous cock-and-bull story! cock of the walk someone who acts more important than others in a group. ☐ The deputy manager was cock of the walk until the new manager arrived. ☐ He loved acting cock of the walk and ordering every- 		
closefisted (with money) Go to tight- fisted (with money).	one about.		
cloud up 1. [for the sky] to get cloudy, as if it were going to rain. \Box <i>All of a sud-</i>	cocky as the king of spades Go to (as) cocky as the king of spades.		
den it clouded up and began to rain. \square It usually clouds up at sunset. 2. [for someone] to grow very sad, as if to cry. (See also turn on the waterworks.) \square The baby clouded up and let out a howl. \square When-	coffee and Danish a cup of coffee and a Danish sweet roll. □ A few of us like to have coffee and Danish before we start work. □ Coffee and Danish is not my idea of a good breakfast!		
ever Mary got homesick, she'd cloud up. She really wanted to go home.	coffee-table book a book that is more suitable for display than for reading, typ-		
clue someone in (on something) to inform someone of something. (Informal.) □ Please clue me in on what's going on. □ Yes, clue her in.	ically, an illustrated book left on the coffee table for visitors to examine. This book is more of a coffee-table book than an art book. I prefer something more schol-		
clutch at straws to continue to seek solutions, ideas, or hopes that are insubstan-	arly. \square We purchased a coffee-table book for Jan's birthday.		
tial. When you talk of inheriting money, you are just clutching at straws. That is not a real solution to the problem. You are just clutching at straws.	coffee, tea, or milk a choice of beverage. (Originally used by airline personnel when offering something to drink to the passengers.) □ <i>She asked me if I wanted</i>		
The coast is clear. There is no visible danger. □ <i>I'm going to stay hidden here until the coast is clear.</i> □ <i>You can come out of</i>	coffee, tea, or milk, and I chose just plain water. □ Would you prefer coffee, tea, or milk to go with your meal?		
your hiding place now. The coast is clear. coast-to-coast from the Atlantic to the Pa-	cold as a witch's caress Go to (as) cold as a witch's caress.		
cific Oceans (in the continental U.S.A.); all the land between the Atlantic and Pacific Oceans. My voice was once heard	cold as a witch's tit Go to (as) cold as a witch's tit.		
on a coast-to-coast radio broadcast. Our car made the coast-to-coast trip in eighty	cold as marble Go to (as) cold as marble.		
hours.	cold comfort no comfort or consolation at all. □ <i>She knows there are others worse off</i>		
coat and tie [for men] a jacket or sports coat and necktie. (A standard of dress between casual and a suit.) □ My brother	than she is, but that's cold comfort. It was cold comfort to the student that others had failed as hadly as he did		

didn't know I was so bad! □ When you go

through an experience like that and see the

horror of a hurricane face to face, that sort

close to someone fond of someone; very good friends with someone. □ Tom is

very close to Mary. They may get married.

of gets you where you live!

a cold fish a person who is distant and unfeeling. (Informal or slang. Preceded by be, become, seem like, or act like.) □ Bob is so dull—a real cold fish. □ She hardly ever speaks to anyone. She's a cold fish. cold, hard cash cash, not checks or promises. (Informal.) □ I want to be paid	come apart at the seams suddenly to lose one's emotional self-control. (Informal. From the literal sense referring to something falling apart. See also burst at the seams; fall apart at the seams.) □ <i>Bill was so upset that he almost came apart at the seams.</i> □ <i>I couldn't take anymore. I just</i>
in cold, hard cash, and I want to be paid now! \square Pay me now! Cash on the barrelhead—cold, hard cash.	came apart at the seams.come (a)round 1. finally to agree or consent (to something). I thought he'd
come about 1. to happen. ☐ How did this come about? ☐ This came about due to the severe weather. 2. [for a sailboat] to turn. ☐ Look how easily this boat comes about. ☐ Now, practice making the boat come about.	never agree, but in the end he came around. □ She came round only after we argued for an hour. 2. to return to consciousness; to wake up. □ He came around after we threw cold water in his face. □ The boxer was knocked out, but came round in a few seconds.
come a cropper to have a misfortune; to fail. (From an expression meaning to fall off one's horse.) □ Bob invested all his money in the stock market just before it fell. Boy, did he come a cropper. □ Jane was out all night before she took her tests. She really came a cropper.	come as no surprise not to be surprising [for someone] to learn [something]. □ It will come as no surprise for you to learn that the company is losing money this year. □ It came as no surprise that the president had been lying.
come across someone or something AND run across someone or something to find some- one or something; to discover someone or something. \Box John came across a book he had been looking for. \Box Where did you run across that lovely skirt?	come away empty-handed to return without anything. (See also go away empty-handed.) □ All right, go gambling. Don't come away empty-handed, though. □ Go to the bank and ask for the loan again. This time don't come away empty-handed.
 Come again. 1. Come back.; Return some other time. □ I'm so glad you enjoyed our party. Please come again sometime. □ The store clerk gave me my change and my purchase and said, "Thank you. Come again." 2. Say it again. I did not hear you. (Folksy. Usually Come again?) □ TOM: Hello, Grandfather. GRANDFATHER: Come again? You'll have to talk louder. □ The 	come by something 1. to travel by a specific carrier, such as a plane, a boat, or a car. ☐ We came by train. It's more relaxing. ☐ Next time, we'll come by plane. It's faster. 2. to find or get something. ☐ How did you come by that haircut? ☐ Where did you come by that new shirt?
farmer looked at me and said, "Come again?" Come and get it! Dinner is ready. Come and eat it! (Folksy.) □ A shout was heard from the kitchen, "Come and get it!" □ No one says "Come and get it!" at a formal	come by something honestly 1. to get something honestly. □ Don't worry. I came by this watch honestly. □ I have a feeling she didn't come by it honestly. 2. to inherit something—a character trait—from one's parents. □ I know I'm mean. I came

dinner.

come and gone.

come and gone already arrived and already departed. □ *No, Joy is not here.*

She's come and gone. □ *Sorry, you are too*

late for your appointment. The doctor has

by it honestly, though. □ She came by her

come clean (with someone) to be com-

pletely honest with someone; to confess

(everything) to someone. □ *The lawyer*

said, "I can help you only if you come clean

kindness honestly.

come full circle to return to the original

position or state of affairs.

The family sold the house generations ago, but things

have come full circle and one of their de-

scendants lives there now.

The em-

ployer's power was reduced by the unions

at one point, but matters have come full

come hell or high water no matter what

happens. (Informal. Use caution with

hell.) \square I'll be there tomorrow, come hell

circle again.

verely. \square Tom's parents really came down hard on him for coming home late. \square Yes, they came down on him hard.	or high water. \square Come hell or high water, I intend to have my own home.
come down in the world to lose one's social position or financial standing. □ Mr. Jones has really come down in the world since he lost his job. □ If I were unemployed, I'm sure I'd come down in the world, too.	come home (to roost) [for a problem] to return to cause trouble [for someone]. (See also The chickens have come home to roost.) □ As I feared, all my problems came home to roost. □ Yes, problems all come home eventually.
come down to earth to become realistic; to become alert to what is going on around one. (Informal.) \square You have very good ideas, John, but you must come down to earth. We can't possibly afford any of your suggestions. \square Pay attention to what	come home to someone to become apparent to someone; to be realized by someone. ☐ The truth of the matter suddenly came home to me. ☐ It all came home to me while I was taking a bath. Suddenly understood everything.
is going on. Come down to earth and join the discussion.	come in a body AND arrive in a body to arrive as a group. All the guests came in a body. Things become very busy
come down to something to be reduced to something; to amount to no more than something. (Informal. Similar to boil down to something.) □ It comes down to whether you want to go to the movies or stay at home and watch television. □ It came down to either getting a job or going back to college.	when everyone arrives in a body. come in for something AND fall in for something to receive something; to acquire something. □ Billy came in for a good bawling-out when he arrived home. □ Mary came in for a tremendous amount of money when her aunt died. □ Sally fell in for a lot of trouble when she bought a used.
come down with something to become ill with some disease. □ <i>I'm afraid I'm coming down with a cold.</i> □ <i>I'll probably come down with pneumonia.</i>	car. come in handy to be useful or convenient. (Informal.) \Box A small television set in the bedroom would come in handy. \Box A good
come from far and wide to come from many different places. □ <i>Everyone was there. They came from far and wide.</i> □ <i>We have foods that come from far and wide.</i>	hammer always comes in handy. ☐ A nice cool drink would come in handy about now. come in out of the rain to become alert
come from nowhere to come as a surprise with no warning. □ The dogs came from nowhere and attacked my cat. □ The whole set of problems came from nowhere. There was no way we could have foreseen them.	and sensible; to come down to earth (Also literal. See also not know enough to come in out of the rain.) ☐ Pay attention Sally! Come in out of the rain! ☐ Bill will fail if he doesn't come in out of the rain and study.

with me." \square All right, I'll come clean. Here

come down [for something] to descend (to

someone) through inheritance. \square *All my*

silverware came down to me from my

great-grandmother.

The antique furni-

ture came down through my mother's

come down hard on someone or something to

attack vigorously; to scold someone se-

is the whole story.

family.

come into its own Go to come into one's own.

come into one's own AND come into its own 1. [for one] to achieve one's proper recognition. □ Sally finally came into her own. □ After years of trying, she finally came into her own. 2. [for something] to achieve its proper recognition. □ The idea of an electric car finally came into its own. □ Film as an art medium finally came into its own.

come into something to inherit something. (Also literal. See also **come** in **for** something, which is very close in meaning.) □ Jane came into a small fortune when her aunt died. □ Mary came into a house and a new car when her rich uncle died.

come of age to reach an age when one is old enough to own property, get married, and sign legal contracts. □ When Jane comes of age, she will buy her own car. □ Sally, who came of age last month, entered into an agreement to purchase a house.

come off to happen; to take place. (Also literal referring to something that becomes disconnected. Informal.) □ What time does this party come off? □ How did your speech come off? □ It came off very well.

Come off it! Tell the truth!; Be serious! (Slang.) □ Come off it, Bill! I don't believe you! □ Come on, Jane. Come off it! That can't be true.

come off second-best to win second place or worse; to lose out to someone else. □ *John came off second-best in the race.* □ *Why do I always come off second-best in an argument with you?*

come on to hurry up; to follow (someone). □ *Come on! I'm in a hurry.* □ *If you don't come on, we'll miss the train.*

come on like gangbusters to approach people in a wild and exciting manner; to seem very active and pushy when approaching people. □ Why is she so unpolished? She comes on like gangbusters and frightens people away. □ The people in this town come on like gangbusters and they seem very rude at first.

come on somehow to appear as having cer-
tain characteristics to other people. (In-
formal. Especially with strong, which
means "intensely." See also the previous
entry.) □ Jane comes on like a very un-
pleasant person. She really comes on
strong. John doesn't care how he comes
on.

come on the scene AND arrive on the scene to appear in a certain area or place. (Used in particular in police reports or dramatizations of police reports.) □ What time did the picnickers come on the scene? □ The witness arrived on the scene at about 7:13 in the evening.

come out 1. to become; to turn out. (Also literal.) □ We'll just have to wait and see how things come out. □ I'm baking a cake. I hope it comes out okay. 2. to be presented to the public; to be released to the public. □ My new book came out last month. □ Mary Ann Smith came out last fall at a lovely party. 3. Go to come out (of the closet).

come out ahead to end up with a profit; to improve one's situation. (Compare this with break even.) ☐ *I hope you come out ahead with your investments.* ☐ *It took a lot of money to buy the house, but I think I'll come out ahead.*

come out for someone or something to announce one's support for someone or something. □ I'm coming out for Senator Brown's reelection. □ All the employees came out for a longer workweek.

come out in the wash to work out all right. (Informal. This means that problems or difficulties will go away as dirt goes away in the process of washing.) □ Don't worry about that problem. It'll all come out in the wash. □ This trouble will go away. It'll come out in the wash.

come out of left field [for a problem or dilemma] to come from an unexpected place. ☐ This new problem came out of left field. We were really surprised. ☐ Your remarks came out of left field. I can't understand your complaint.

come out of nowhere to appear suddenly. (Almost the same as **appear out of**

nowhere.) □ Suddenly, a truck came out of nowhere. □ Without warning, the storm came out of nowhere. come out of one's shell to become more friendly; to be more sociable. (Refers to	we needed. 2. [for something] to be approved; [for something] to gain approval. ☐ Our mortgage loan application finally came through! ☐ Your papers came through, and you can be sure that the matter has been taken care of. come through something with flying colors to survive something quite well. (See also with flying colors.) ☐ Todd came through the test with flying colors. ☐ Mr. Franklin came through the operation with		
a turtle that sticks its head and legs out of its shell when it feels safe.) □ Ann, you should come out of your shell and spend more time with your friends. □ Come out of your shell, Tom. Go out and make some friends.			
come out of the blue to appear suddenly as if falling from the sky. (<i>The blue</i> refers to the blue sky.) □ <i>This idea came out of the blue, and I think it is a good one.</i> □ <i>Sally showed up at the party even though no one told her where it was. She just came</i>	flying colors. come to to become conscious; to wake up. ☐ We threw a little cold water in his face, and he came to immediately. ☐ Come to, John! You act as if you were in a daze. come to a bad end to have a disaster, per-		
out of the blue. ome out (of the closet) 1. to reveal one's secret interests. □ Tom Brown came out of the closet and admitted that he likes to	haps one that is deserved or expected; to die an unfortunate death. My old car came to a bad end. Its engine burned up. The evil merchant came to a bad end.		
knit. □ It's time that all of you lovers of chamber music came out of the closet and attended our concerts. 2. to reveal that one is a homosexual. (See also come out.) □ Tom surprised his parents when he came out of the closet. □ It was difficult for him	come to a dead end to come to an absolute stopping point. □ <i>The building project came to a dead end.</i> □ <i>The street came to a dead end.</i> □ <i>We were driving along and came to a dead end.</i>		
to come out of the closet. come out with something to say something; to announce something. □ Sometimes Jane comes out with the most interesting comments. □ Jane came out with a long string of curse words.	come to a head to come to a crucial point; to come to a point when a problem must be solved. □ <i>Remember my problem with my neighbors? Well, last night the whole thing came to a head.</i> □ <i>The battle between the two factions of the city council came to a head yesterday.</i>		
come over 1. to join this party or side; to change sides or affiliation. ☐ Tom was formerly an enemy spy, but last year he came over. ☐ I thought that Bill was a Re-	come to an end to stop; to finish. □ <i>The party came to an end at midnight.</i> □ <i>Her life came to an end late yesterday.</i>		
publican. When did he come over? 2. to come for a visit. \square See if Ann wants to come over. \square I can't come over. I'm busy.	come to an untimely end to come to an early death. □ <i>Poor Mr. Jones came to an untimely end in a car accident.</i> □ <i>Cancer caused Mrs. Smith to come to an untimely</i>		
come someone's way to come to someone. ☐ I wish a large sum of money would come my way. ☐ I hope that no bad luck comes my way.	end.come to a pretty pass to develop into a bad, unfortunate, or difficult situation. □		
come through 1. to do what one is expected to do, especially under difficult conditions. □ <i>You can depend on Jane.</i> She'll always come through. □ We thought that there would be no food, but Tom came through at the last minute with everything	Things have come to a pretty pass when people have to beg in the streets. □ When parents are afraid of their children, things have come to a pretty pass. come to a standstill to stop, temporarily or permanently. □ The building project		

again.

a stop.

came to a standstill because the workers

went on strike. \square The party came to a

standstill until the lights were turned on

come to a stop [for someone or some-

thing to stop moving or happening. \square

The bus finally came to a stop so I could

get off.

The loud noise finally came to

ple] to become increasingly angry and

begin to fight about something, usually

by striking blows, or verbally. \Box *They got*

excited about the accident, but they never

come to blows (over something) [for peo-

actually came to blows over it. \(\simeg\) Yes, they aren't the kind of people who come to blows.	about his fee. \square Bob, you have to come to terms with your father's wishes. 2. to learn to accept someone or something. (See also come to grips with something.) \square She		
come to grief to fail; to have trouble or grief. □ The artist wept when her canvas came to grief. □ The wedding party came to grief when the bride passed out.	had to come to terms with the loss of her sight. It's time you came to terms with your boss and her unreasonable demands. come to the fore to become prominent; to		
come to grips with something to face something; to comprehend something. □ He found it difficult to come to grips with his grandmother's death. □ Many students have a hard time coming to grips with	become important. The question of salary has now come to the fore. Since his great showing in court, my lawyer has really come to the fore in city politics.		
algebra.	come to the point AND get to the point to get to the important part (of some-		
come to life to become alive or lively. (Usually used in a figurative sense.) □ The party came to life about midnight. □ As the anesthetic wore off, the patient came to life.	thing). □ He has been talking a long time. I wish he would come to the point. □ Quit wasting time! Get to the point! □ We are talking about money, Bob! Come on, get to the point.		
come to light to become known. □ Some interesting facts about your past have just	come to the same thing Go to amount to the same thing.		
come to light. \square If too many bad things come to light, you may lose your job.	come to think of it I just remembered		
come to mind [for a thought or idea] to enter into one's consciousness. (Compare this with cross someone's mind .) □ <i>Do I</i> know a good barber? No one comes to	[something]. □ Come to think of it, I know someone who can help. □ I have a screwdriver in the trunk of my car, come to think of it.		
mind right now. \(\simeq \) Another idea comes to mind. Why not cut your own hair?	come true [for a dream or a wish] actually to happen. □ When I got married, all		
come to naught Go to come to nothing.	my dreams came true. \square Coming to the big city was like having my wish come true.		
come to nothing AND come to naught to amount to nothing; to be worthless. □ <i>So all my hard work comes to nothing</i> . □ <i>Yes, the whole project comes to naught.</i>	come unglued to lose emotional control; to have a mental breakdown; to break out into tears or laughter. (Slang.) □ When Sally heard the joke, she almost came		
come to one's senses to wake up; to become conscious; to start thinking clearly.	unglued. □ When the bank took away my car, I came unglued and cried and cried.		
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☐ John, come to your senses. You're being

quite stupid. \square In the morning I don't

come to my senses until I have had two

come to pass to happen. (Formal.) \square

come to rest to stop moving. \square *When the*

come to terms with someone or something 1.

to come to an agreement with someone.

 \square I finally came to terms with my lawyer

car comes to rest, you can get in. \square The leaf

will this event come to pass?

fell and came to rest at my feet.

When did all of this come to pass? \square When

cups of coffee.

- **come up** to happen unexpectedly. (Also literal.) □ *I'm sorry, I cannot come to your party. Something has come up.* □ *The storm came up so quickly that I almost got blown away.*
- **come up in the world** to improve one's status or situation in life. □ *Since Mary got her new job, she has really come up in the world.* □ *A good education helped my brother come up in the world.*
- come up smelling like roses to end up looking good or respectable after being involved in some difficult or notorious affair. □ It was a nasty political campaign, but both candidates came up smelling like roses. □ I was not surprised that my congressional representative came up smelling like roses after his colleagues investigated him.
- come up with someone or something to find or supply someone or something. □ I came up with a date at the last minute. □ My mom is always able to come up with a snack for me in the afternoon. □ I don't have the tool you need, but I'll see if I can come up with something.
- **come what may** no matter what might happen. □ *I'll be home for the holidays, come what may.* □ *Come what may, the mail will get delivered.*
- come within an ace of doing something Go to come within an inch of doing something.
- **come within an inch of** doing something AND **come within an ace of** doing something almost to do something; to come very close to doing something. □ *I came within an inch of going into the army.* □ *I came within an inch of falling off the roof.* □ *She came within an ace of buying the house.*
- come with the territory to be expected under circumstances like this. (Refers to the details and difficulties attendant to something like the assignment of a specific sales territory to a salesperson. When one accepts the assignment, one accepts the problems.) □ There is a lot of paperwork in this job. Oh, well, I guess it comes with the territory. □ There are problems, but that comes with the territory.

- **comfortable as an old shoe** Go to (as) comfortable as an old shoe.
- **commit** something **to memory** to memorize something. □ We all committed the Gettysburg Address to memory. □ I committed to memory the whole list of names and numbers.
- **common as an old shoe** Go to (as) common as an old shoe.
- common as dirt Go to (as) common as dirt.
- **con** someone **out of** something to trick someone out of money or something of value. (Slang.) □ Anne conned her little sister out of her allowance. □ Dave conned me out of my autographed baseball.
- conceited as a barber's cat Go to (as) conceited as a barber's cat.
- **confide in** someone to tell secrets or personal matters to someone. □ *Sally always* confided in her sister Ann. □ She didn't feel that she could confide in her mother.
- **conk out 1.** [for someone] to collapse as from exhaustion. (Slang.) □ I was so tired I just went home and conked out. □ I was afraid I would conk out while I was driving. **2.** [for something] to break down; to quit running. (Slang.) □ My car conked out finally. □ I hope my computer doesn't conk out.
- conspicuous by one's absence to have one's absence (from an event) noticed. □ We missed you last night. You were conspicuous by your absence. □ How could the bride's father miss the wedding? He was certainly conspicuous by his absence.
- **contradiction in terms** a statement containing a seeming contradiction. □ *A wealthy pauper is a contradiction in terms.* □ *A straight-talking politician may seem a contradiction in terms.*
- **contrary to** something in spite of something; regardless of something. □ Contrary to what you might think, I am neat and tidy. □ Contrary to public opinion, my uncle is well and healthy.
- **control the purse strings** to be in charge of the money in a business or a house-

hold.	□ I control	the pu	rse st	rings at	our
house.	\square Mr. Wil	liams is	the t	reasurer.	Не
control	s the purse	string:	s.		
	,		1		

- cook someone's goose to damage or ruin someone.

 I cooked my own goose by not showing up on time.

 Sally cooked Bob's goose for treating her the way he did.
- **cook** something **to perfection** to cook something perfectly. □ *John cooked my steak to perfection*. □ *The entire dinner was cooked to perfection!*
- **cook** something **up** to plot something; to improvise something. (Also literal.) □ Mary cooked an interesting party up at the last minute. □ Let me see if I can cook up a way to get you some money.
- cook the accounts to cheat in bookkeeping; to make the accounts appear to balance when they do not. □ Jane was sent to jail for cooking the accounts of her mother's store. □ It's hard to tell whether she really cooked the accounts or just didn't know how to add.
- cooking with gas doing things the right way. (Also literal. Informal. From an advertising slogan.) □ That's great. Now you're cooking with gas. □ Things are moving along nicely with the project. The entire staff is really cooking with gas.
- **cool as a cucumber** Go to (as) cool as a cucumber.
- cool down Go to cool off.
- **Cool it!** Calm down!; Take it easy! (Slang.)
 □ Don't get mad, Bob. Cool it! □ Cool it, you guys! No fighting around here.
- cool off and cool down 1. to lose or reduce heat. □ I wish my soup would cool off. I'm hungry. □ It'll cool down this evening, after dusk. 2. to let one's anger die away. □ I'm sorry I got angry. I'll cool off in a minute. □ Cool off, Tom. There is no sense getting so excited. 3. to let one's passion or love die away. □ TED: Is Bob still in love with Jane? BILL: No, he's cooled off a lot. □ TED: I thought that they were both cooling down.
- **cool** one's **heels** to wait (for someone). (Informal.) □ I spent all afternoon cooling my heels in the waiting room while the

doctor talked on the telephone. □ All right. If you can't behave properly, just sit down here and cool your heels until I call you.

cool someone down AND cool someone off 1. to reduce someone's anger. (Also literal.) □ I just stared at him while he was yelling. I knew that would cool him down. □ The coach talked to them for a long time. That cooled them off. 2. to reduce someone's passion or love. □ When she slapped him, that really cooled him down. □ Dating Mary was too intense, so Bill cooled himself off by dating Sally for a while.

cool someone off Go to cool someone down.

- **cop a plea** to plead guilty to a crime in hopes of receiving a lighter punishment. (Slang, especially criminal slang.) □ The robber copped a plea and got only two years in jail. □ When you cop a plea, it saves the court system a lot of money.
- **cop out** to get out of a difficult situation; to sneak out of a difficult situation. (Slang.) □ At the last minute she copped out on us. □ Things were going badly for Senator Phillips, so he copped out by resigning.
- a **copycat** a person who copies or mimics what someone else does. (Usually juvenile. Can be preceded by be, become, seem like, or act like.) □ Sally wore a pink dress just like Mary's. Mary called Sally a copycat. □ Bill is such a copycat. He bought a coat just like mine.
- cost an arm and a leg to cost too much. ☐ It cost an arm and a leg, so I didn't buy it. ☐ Why should a little plastic part cost an arm and a leg?
- **cost a pretty penny** to cost a lot of money.

 ☐ I'll bet that diamond cost a pretty penny. ☐ You can be sure that house cost a pretty penny. It has seven bathrooms.
- cough something up to produce something unwillingly (that someone has requested). (Also literal. Informal.) □ All right, Bill. Cough the stolen diamonds up or else. □ Okay, okay. I'll cough them up. □ Bill had to cough up forty dollars to pay for the broken window.

count someone in (on something) to include

someone in something. (Compare this

with count someone out (for something).)

If you're looking for a group to go mountain climbing, count me in on it. I I would

like to count in your entire family, but

there isn't enough room.

Please count

count someone **out** (**for** something) to exclude

me in.

will be.	f 41: (C 41:
could do with someone or something to want or need someone or something; to benefit from someone or something. (Compare this with go for someone or something.) ☐ I could do with a nice cool drink right now. ☐ I could do with some help on this project. ☐ This house could do with some cleaning up. ☐ They said they could do	someone from something. (Compare this with count someone in (on something).) □ Please count me out for the party next Saturday. I have other plans. □ You should count the whole family out. We are going to the beach for the weekend. a couple of two; two or three; a few; some; not many. □ Bill grabbed a couple of beers
with John to help them finish faster. \square My car could do with a bigger engine.	from the refrigerator. \Box I hung a couple of pictures on the wall.
couldn't be better completely satisfactory. □ I feeling great and couldn't be better. □ We had a wonderful time and our vacation couldn't have been better.	course of action the procedures or sequence of actions that someone will follow to accomplish a goal. □ <i>I plan to take a course of action that will produce the best results</i> . □ <i>The committee planned a course</i>
couldn't be happier totally happy. □ We are delighted. Couldn't be happier. □ They	of action that would reduce costs and eliminate employees.
both couldn't be happier since they got married.	cover a lot of ground AND cover a lot of territory 1. to travel over a great dis-
could(n't) care less unable to care at all. (Informal. Could care less is almost slang.) □ John couldn't care less whether he goes to the party or not. □ So she won first place. I couldn't care less. □ I could care less if I live or die.	tance; to investigate a wide expanse of land. □ The prospectors covered a lot of ground, looking for gold. □ My car can cover a lot of ground in one day. 2. to deal with much information and many facts. □ The history lecture covered a lot of ground today. □ Mr. and Mrs. Franklin
count noses to count people. □ <i>I'll tell you how many people are here after I count</i>	always cover a lot of ground when they argue.
noses. Everyone is here. Let's count noses so we can order hamburgers.	cover a lot of territory Go to cover a lot of ground.
count one's chickens before they hatch to plan how to utilize good results before they have occurred. (Frequently used in the negative.) □ You're way ahead of yourself. Don't count your chickens before they hatch. □ You may be disappointed if you count your chickens before they hatch. count on someone or something to rely on	cover for someone 1. to make excuses for someone; to conceal someone's errors. □ If I miss class, please cover for me. □ If you're late, I'll cover for you. 2. to handle someone else's work. □ Dr. Johnson's partner agreed to cover for him during his vacation. □ I'm on duty this afternoon. Will you please cover for me? I have a doctor's appointment.
someone or something. \square Can I count on you to be there at noon? \square I want to buy a car I can count on in winter weather.	cover someone's tracks (up) to conceal one's trail; to conceal one's past activities. □

Could be better. satisfactory, but capable

Could be worse. satisfactory, but not as

bad as it could be. \square *Q: How are things?*

A: Could be worse. □ Things could be

worse, and in a little while, they probably

Could be better.

will he.

of improvement.

The pie's okay, but

could be better. \square Q: How do you feel? A:

She was able to cover her tracks up so that they couldn't find her. □ It's easy to cover up your tracks if you aren't well known. □ The robber failed to cover his tracks.	usually a bottle of an alcoholic drink. They cracked open a bottle to celebrate her arrival. Let's crack open a bottle of champagne and celebrate.		
cover something up to conceal something. (Also literal.) □ They covered up the truth about the crime. □ We'll cover this little matter up and make up a story for the press.	crack someone or something up 1. [with something] to crash something; to destroy something (in an accident). □ The driver cracked the car up in an accident. □ The pilot cracked up the plane. 2. [with someone] to make someone laugh. □ She		
cover the territory Go to cover the waterfront.	told a joke that really cracked us up. I I cracked up my history class with a silly		
cover the waterfront AND cover the ter-	remark.		
ritory to deal with many things, much space, or much information from many points of view. (Informal.) □ <i>That lecture really covered the waterfront. I could hardly follow it.</i> □ <i>Why can't she stick to the point? She has to cover the territory</i>	crack something wide open to expose and reveal some great wrongdoing. (Also literal.) □ The police cracked the drug ring wide open. □ The newspaper story cracked the trouble at city hall wide open.		
every time she talks.	crack up 1. [for a plane, boat, car, etc.] to		
cozy up (to someone) to be extra friendly with someone, perhaps in hope of special favors in return. (Informal or slang.) □ Look at that lawyer cozying up to the judge! □ Lawyers who cozy up like that usually get into big trouble.	crash. ☐ The plane cracked up in the storm. ☐ The boat cracked up on the rocks. 2. [for someone] to break out in laughter. ☐ The audience really cracked up during the second act. ☐ The class cracked up when I told my joke, but the teacher didn't like it. 3. to go crazy. (Slang.) ☐ The		
crack a book to open a book to study. (Slang. Almost always in the negative.) □	mayor cracked up after only a year in office. \Box I was afraid the mayor would crack		
(Olding, Initioot dividy) ill the hegative.	TICC. I I WAS ATTAIN THE THAY OF WOULD CHACK		

get through college without cracking a book, you're wrong. **crack a joke** to tell a joke. (Informal.) \square She's never serious. She's always cracking jokes. \square As long as she's cracking jokes, she's okay.

crack a smile to smile a little, perhaps reluctantly. (Informal.) \square She cracked a smile, so I knew she was kidding. \square The soldier cracked a smile at the wrong time and had to march for an hour as punishment.

I passed that test with an A, and I didn't

even crack a book. \square If you think you can

crack down (on someone or something) to be hard on someone or something; to enforce a rule or law more strenuously. \square They are cracking down on speeding around here.

It's about time they cracked down.

crack open a bottle to open a bottle; to remove the cork or seal from a bottle. fice. \square I was afraid the mayor would crack up because of too much work.

cramp someone's **style** to limit someone in some way. \square I hope this doesn't cramp your style, but could you please not hum while you work? □ To ask him to keep regular hours would really be cramping his

crank something **out** to produce something; to make something in a casual and mechanical way. (Slang.) □ John can crank a lot of work out in a single day. I That factory keeps cranking out cars even though no one buys them.

crash and burn to fail spectacularly. (Also literal, as with a car or a plane.) \square *Poor* Chuck really crashed and burned when he made his presentation at the sales meeting. ☐ Mary just knew that the whole project would crash and burn if she didn't keep a close watch on it.

crazy about someone or something AND crazy for someone or something; mad about some-

one or s	omething;	mad fo	or someon	e or some-
thing; n	uts abo	ut someo	ne or some	thing very
fond o	f someoi	ne or so	mething.	(Slang.)
\square Ann	is crazy	about Jo	ohn. 🗆 F	łe's crazy
about k	ier, too. [□ I'm ma	ad about	their new
song.	□ Our w	hole fan	nily is ni	ıts about
	iade ice d		,	

crazy as a betsy bug Go to (as) crazy as a betsy bug.

crazy as a loon Go to (as) crazy as a loon.

crazy as a peach-orchard boar Go to (as) crazy as a peach-orchard boar.

crazy for someone or something Go to crazy about someone or something.

the **cream of the crop** the best of all. □

This particular car is the cream of the crop.

□ The kids are very bright. They are the cream of the crop.

create an uproar AND make an uproar to cause an outburst or sensation. (Especially with such.) □ The dog got into church and made an uproar. □ Her poodle created an uproar in the restaurant. □ Why did you make such an uproar?

create a scene Go to make a scene.

- create a stink (about something) AND make a stink (about something); raise a stink (about something) to make a major issue out of something; to make much over something; to make a lot of complaints and criticisms about something. (Slang. Compare this with make a federal case out of something.) □ Tom created a stink about Bob's remarks. □ Why did he make a stink about that? □ Tom is always trying to raise a stink.
- **creature comforts** things that make people comfortable. □ *The hotel room was sparse, but all the creature comforts were there.* □ *The entire country of Adonia seemed to lack the expected creature comforts.*
- a **credit to** someone or something someone or something that is of value or benefit. (Preceded by be, become, or seem like.) □ I always want to be a credit to my school. □ John is not what you would call a credit to his family.

- a **crick in** one's **back** a twisted or cramped place in the back that causes pain. □ *I* can't move! I've got a crick in my back! □ *I* had a crick in my back all night and *I* couldn't sleep.
- a **crick in** one's **neck** a twisted place or a cramp in the neck that causes pain. \Box *I* got a crick in my neck from sleeping in a draft. \Box When I read on the plane, I get a crick in my neck.

crooked as a barrel of fishhooks Go to (as) crooked as a barrel of fishhooks.

crooked as a dog's hind leg Go to (as) crooked as a dog's hind leg.

crooked as a fishhook Go to (as) crooked as a fishhook.

cross a bridge before one comes to it to worry excessively about something before it happens. (Note the variation in the examples.) ☐ There is no sense in crossing that bridge before you come to it. ☐ She's always crossing bridges before coming to them. She needs to learn to relax.

cross a bridge when one comes to it to deal with a problem only when one is faced with the problem. (Note the variation in the examples.) □ Please wait and cross that bridge when you come to it. □ He shouldn't worry about it now. He can cross that bridge when he comes to it.

cross-examine someone to ask someone questions in great detail; to question a suspect or a witness at great length. □ The police cross-examined the suspect for three hours. □ The lawyer plans to cross-examine the witness tomorrow morning.

cross one's **fingers** Go to keep one's fingers crossed (for someone or something).

cross one's heart (and hope to die) to pledge or vow that the truth is being told.

☐ It's true, cross my heart and hope to die.
☐ It's really true—cross my heart.

cross someone's **mind** Go to pass through someone's **mind**.

cross someone's palm with silver to give money to someone in payment for a service. (A fortune-teller might ask for a potential customer to cross her palm with

silver. Used in that sense or jocularly for something like tipping a porter.) □ I crossed his palm with silver, but he still stood there. □ You will find that things happen much faster in hotels if you cross the staff's palms with silver fairly often. Cross someone up to give someone trouble; to defy or betray someone. (Also without up.) □ You really crossed me up when you told Tom what I said. □ Please don't cross me up again. Cross swords (with someone) (on something)	cry one's eyes out to cry very hard. □ When we heard the news, we cried our eyes out with joy. □ She cried her eyes out after his death. cry over spilled milk to be unhappy about something that cannot be undone. (Also literal.) □ I'm sorry that you broke your bicycle, Tom. But there is nothing that can be done now. Don't cry over spilled milk. □ Ann is always crying over spilled milk. cry wolf to cry or complain about something when nothing is really wrong. □
to enter into an argument with someone. □ <i>I don't want to cross swords with Tom on this matter.</i> □ <i>The last time we crossed swords, we had a terrible time.</i> cross the Rubicon to do something that inevitably commits one to following a certain course of action. (The crossing of the River Rubicon by Julius Caesar inevitably involved him in a war with the senate in 49 B.C.) □ <i>Jane crossed the Rubicon by signing the contract.</i> □ <i>Find</i>	 Pay no attention. She's just crying wolf again. □ Don't cry wolf too often. No one will come. crying need for someone or something a definite or desperate need for someone or something. □ There is a crying need for someone to come in and straighten things out. □ All the people in that area have a crying need for better housing. a crying shame a very unfortunate situation; a real shame. □ It's a crying shame
another job before you cross the Rubicon and resign from this one. crushed by something demoralized; with hurt feelings. (Also literal.) □ The whole family was completely crushed by the news. □ I was just crushed by your attitude. I thought we were friends.	that people cannot afford adequate housing. □ That everyone could not attend the concert was a crying shame. cue someone in 1. to give someone a cue; to indicate to someone that the time has come. □ Now, cue the orchestra director in. □ All right, cue in the announcer. 2. to tell someone what is going on. (Infor-
the crux of the matter the central issue of the matter. (<i>Crux</i> is an old word meaning "cross.") \square <i>All right, this is the crux of the matter.</i> \square <i>It's about time that we looked at the crux of the matter.</i>	mal. Almost the same as clue someone in (on something).) \square I want to know what's going on. Cue me in. \square Cue in the general about the troop movement.

cry before one **is hurt** to cry or complain before one is injured. □ *Bill always cries before he's hurt*. □ *There is no point in crying before one is hurt.*

cry bloody murder to scream as if something very serious has happened. (See also scream bloody murder.) □ Now that Bill is really hurt, he's crying bloody murder. □ There is no point in crying bloody murder about the bill if you aren't going to pay it.

cry crocodile tears Go to shed crocodile tears.

Curiosity killed the cat. It is dangerous to be curious. (Proverb.) □ Don't ask so many questions, Billy. Curiosity killed the cat. □ Curiosity killed the cat. Mind your own business.

gust someone severely. □ The story was

scary enough to curdle your blood. \square The

terrible scream was enough to curdle my

blood.

curl someone's **hair** AND **make** someone's **hair curl** to frighten or alarm someone; to shock someone with sight, sound, or taste. (Also literal.) □ Don't ever sneak up on me like that again. You really curled my

ship's or boat's anchor and sailing away in a hurry.) \square *Max decided to cut and run*

when he heard the police sirens. \square As soon

as I finish what I am doing here, I'm go-

ing to cut and run. I've got to get home by

cut a wide swath AND cut a big swath

to seem important; to attract a lot of at-

tention. ☐ *In social matters, Mrs. Smith*

cuts a wide swath. □ Bob cuts a big swath

whenever he appears in his military

six o'clock.

cut a big swath Go to cut a wide swath.	uniform.
a cut above someone or something a measure or degree better than someone or something else. (Especially with <i>average</i> , as in the examples.) \square <i>Your shirt is beautiful, but mine is a cut above yours.</i> \square <i>John is-</i>	cut back (on something) to reduce one's use of something; to use less of something. ☐ The government has to cut back on its spending. ☐ It's very difficult for the government to cut back.
n't the best mechanic in town, but he's a cut above average. cut across something to reach beyond something; to embrace a wide variety; to slice across a figurative boundary or barrier. (Also literal.) □ His teaching cut across all human cultures and races. □ This rule cuts across all social barriers.	cut both ways to affect both sides of an issue equally. □ Remember that your suggestion that costs should be shared cuts both ways. You will have to pay as well. □ If our side cannot take along supporters to the game, then yours cannot either. The rule has to cut both ways. cut class to skip going to class. (Informal.)
cut a fine figure to look good; to look elegant. (Formal. Usually said of a male.) ☐ Tom really cuts a fine figure on the dance floor. ☐ Bill cuts a fine figure since he bought some new clothes.	☐ If Mary keeps cutting classes, she'll fail the course. ☐ I can't cut that class. I've missed too many already. cut corners to reduce efforts or expenditures; to do things poorly or incom-
cut-and-dried fixed; determined beforehand; usual and uninteresting. □ <i>I find your writing quite boring. It's too cut-and-dried.</i> □ <i>The lecture was, as usual, cut-and-dried. It was the same thing we've heard for years.</i>	pletely. ☐ You cannot cut corners when you are dealing with public safety. ☐ Don't cut corners, Sally. Let's do the job right. cut from the same cloth AND made from the same mold sharing a lot of similarities; seeming to have been created,
cut and paste 1. to cut something out of paper with scissors and paste it onto something else. ☐ The teacher told the little children that it was time to cut and paste, and they all ran to the worktables. ☐ Mary made a tiny house by cutting and pasting little strips of paper. 2. something	reared, or fashioned in the same way. □ She and her brother are cut from the same cloth. They both tell lies all the time. □ They are made from the same mold and even sound alike on the telephone. Cut it out! Stop doing that! □ That's enough! Cut it out! □ Stop doing that. It
trivial, simple, or childish. \Box I hate this job. It's nothing but cut and paste. \Box I don't mind doing things that have to be done, but I hate to waste my time on cut and paste.	cut loose (from someone or something) to break away from someone or something; to break ties with someone or something; to act in a free manner. (Also literal.
cut and run to get free and run away. (Slang. As in cutting loose the rope on a	Compare this with break loose (from someone or something).) \Box <i>Jane is finding it</i>

hair.

The horror film made my hair

curl up and die to retreat and die. \square *When*

curry favor (with someone) to try to win fa-

just curled up and died.

curry favor. Just be yourself.

I heard you say that, I could have curled

up and died. \square No, it wasn't an illness. She

vor from someone. □ *The lawyer tried to*

curry favor with the judge. □ It's silly to

curl.

hard to cut loose from her family. □ Cut-
ting loose is part of growing up. □ When
those farm boys get to town, they really cut
loose from convention. They sure are
wild when they cut loose.

cut loose (with something) Go to let go (with something).

- cut no ice (with someone) to fail to change the mind of someone; to have no influence on someone. (Informal.) □ What you just said will cut no ice with the manager. □ All that may be true, but it cuts no ice with me. □ That idea cuts no ice. It won't help at all. □ It cuts no ice that your mother is the mayor.
- **cut off** to stop by itself or oneself. (Informal.) □ The machine got hot and cut off. □ Bob cut off in midsentence.
- **cut off** one's **nose to spite** one's **face** to harm oneself while trying to harm another person. (Note the variation in the examples.) □ *Billy loves the zoo, but he refused to go with his mother because he was mad at her. He cut off his nose to spite his face.* □ *Find a better way to be angry. It is silly to cut your nose off to spite your face.*
- **cut** one's **eyeteeth on** something to have done something since one was very young; to have much experience at something. (Folksy.) □ Do I know about cars? I cut my eyeteeth on cars. □ I cut my eyeteeth on Bach. I can whistle everything he wrote.
- cut one's losses to reduce someone's losses of money, goods, or other things of value.

 ☐ I sold the stock as it went down, thus cutting my losses. ☐ He cut his losses by putting better locks on the doors. There were fewer robberies. ☐ The mayor's reputation suffered because of the scandal. He finally resigned to cut his losses.
- **cut** one's **(own) throat** [for someone] to experience certain failure; to do damage to oneself. (Also literal. Informal.) ☐ *If I were to run for office, I'd just be cutting my throat.* ☐ *Judges who take bribes are cutting their own throats.*
- **cut out for** something well-suited for something; with a talent for something. (Com-

- pare this with cut out to be something.) \square *Tom was not cut out for banking.* \square *Sally was cut out for the medical profession.*
- **cut out the deadwood** to remove unproductive persons from employment. (Also literal as in pruning away dead branches or deadwood.) □ *This company would be more profitable if management would cut out the deadwood.* □ *When we cut out the deadwood, all our departments will run more smoothly.*
- cut out to be something well-suited for a particular role or a particular occupation. (Compare this with cut out for something.)
 □ Tom was not cut out to be a banker. □
 Sally was cut out to be a doctor.
- **cut** (someone) **a check** to write a check; to have a computer print a check. □ We will cut a check for the balance due you later this afternoon. □ We will cut you a check as soon as possible.
- **cut** someone **dead** to ignore someone totally.

 ☐ Joan was just about to speak to James when he cut her dead. ☐ Jean cut her former husband dead.
- cut someone down (to size) AND take someone down (to size) to make a person humble; to put one in one's place. (See also beat someone down (to size).) ☐ John's remarks really cut me down to size. ☐ Jane is too conceited. I think her new boss will take her down to size. ☐ The boss's angry stare will really cut her down.
- **cut** someone **in** to give someone a share of something. (Informal or slang.) □ *Shall we cut Bill in on this deal?* □ *I don't think we should cut anybody in.* □ *Pretty soon we'll have to cut in the whole town.*
- cut someone off without a penny to end someone's allowance; to fail to leave someone money in one's will. ☐ Mr. and Mrs. Franklin cut their son off without a penny after he quit school. ☐ They cut off both of their sons without a penny. ☐ We learned, when Uncle Sam's will was read, that he cut off his own flesh and blood without a penny.
- **cut** someone or something **to the bone 1.** to slice flesh or meat deep to the bone. □

 The knife cut John to the bone. He had to

be sewed up. \square Cut each slice of ham to
the bone. Then each slice will be as big as
possible. 2. [with something] to cut down
severely (on something). □ We cut our
expenses to the bone and are still losing
money. □ Congress had to cut the budget
to the bone in order to balance it.
ut someone or something up to criticize some-
one or something severely. (Also literal.

cut someone or something **up** to criticize someone or something severely. (Also literal. Slang.) □ Jane is such a gossip. She was really cutting Mrs. Jones up. □ The professor really cut up my essay.

cut someone to the quick to hurt someone's feelings very badly. □ Your criticism cut me to the quick. □ Tom's sharp words to Mary cut her to the quick.

cut teeth [for a baby or young person] to grow teeth. □ *Billy is cranky because he's*

cutting tee	th. 🗆 Ann	cut her	first tooth	this
week.				

cut the ground out from under someone to destroy the foundation of someone's plans or someone's argument. □ The politician cut the ground out from under his opponent. □ Congress cut out the ground from under the president.

cut to the chase to get to the important matters. □ *Let's stop all this chatter and cut to the chase.* □ *I like the way you cut to the chase and don't waste my time.*

cut up to act wildly; to show off and be troublesome; to act like a clown. (Slang. See also **cut** someone or something **up**.) □ Tom, Billy! Stop cutting up, or I'll send you to the principal's office. □ If you spent more time studying than cutting up, you'd get better grades.



[dails	dozen]	Go to	one's	daily	dozen.
uuii	, aorcii	GO to	UIIC	uuiiy	uozcii.

the **daily grind** [someone's] everyday work routine. (Informal.) □ *I'm getting very tired of the daily grind*. □ *When my vacation was over, I had to go back to the daily grind*.

damn someone or something with faint praise to criticize someone or something indirectly by not praising enthusiastically. □ The critic did not say that he disliked the play, but he damned it with faint praise. □ Mrs. Brown is very proud of her son's achievements, but damns her daughter's with faint praise.

dance to another tune to shift to a different kind of behavior; to change one's behavior or attitude. (See also change someone's tune; sing a different tune.) □ After being yelled at, Ann danced to another tune. □ A stern talking-to will make her dance to another tune.

dance with death to attempt to do something that is very risky. ☐ The crossing of the border into Adonia was like dancing with death. ☐ You are dancing with death in your effort to cross that narrow ledge.

dare someone (to do something) to challenge someone to do something. □ Sally dared Jane to race her to the corner. □ You wouldn't do that, would you? I dare you.

dark horse someone or something whose abilities, plans, or feelings are little known to others. (From horse racing.) □ It's difficult to predict who will win the prize—there are two or three dark horses in the tournament. □ Everyone was surprised at the results of the election. The dark horse won.

darken someone's door [for an unwelcome person] to come to someone's door seeking entry. (As if the unwelcome visitor were casting a shadow on the door. Formal or jocular.) □ Who is this who has come to darken my door? □ Is that you, John, darkening my door again? I thought you were out of town. □ The heroine of the drama told the villain never to darken her door again. □ She touched the back of her hand to her forehead and said, "Go, and never darken my door again!"

dart in and out [for something moving] to dart quickly between two things, or into a number of things, and move away again. □ On the highway, a small car was darting in and out of the two right lanes of traffic. □ A small bird darted in and out of the bush, probably going into a nest inside.

dash cold water on something Go to pour cold water on something.

dash something **off** to send something off, usually quickly. □ *I'll dash a quick note off to Aunt Mary.* □ *Ann just dashed off a message to her parents.*

date back (to sometime) to extend back to a particular time; to have been alive at a particular time in the past. ☐ My late grandmother dated back to the Civil War. ☐ This record dates back to the sixties. ☐ How far do you date back?

Davy Jones's locker the bottom of the sea, especially when it is a grave. (From the seamen's name for the evil spirit of the sea. See also go to Davy Jones's locker.)

☐ They were going to sail around the world, but ended up in Davy Jones's locker.
☐ Most of the gold from that trading ship is in Davy Jones's locker.

more. \square Her husband is dead and gone,

dead as a dodo Go to (as) dead as a dodo.

dead as a doornail Go to (as) dead as a

a dead duck someone or something that

is failed, finished, or nearly dead. \Box *He missed the exam. He's a dead duck.* \Box *Yes.*

but she is getting along fine.

doornail.

time; around the clock. ☐ The nurse was with her day and night. ☐ The house is	John's a dead duck. He drove his car into a tree.
guarded night and day. day in and day out AND day in, day out on every day; for each day. □ She smokes day in and day out. □ They eat nothing but vegetables, day in, day out.	dead in someone's or something's tracks stopped exactly where someone or something is at the moment. (This does not usually have anything to do with death. The phrase is often used with <i>stop.</i>)
day in, day out Go to day in and day out. day-to-day daily; everyday; common. □ They update their accounts on a day-to-day basis. □ Just wear your regular day-to-day clothing.	Her unkind words stopped me dead in my tracks. When I heard the rattlesnake, I stopped dead in my tracks. The project came to a halt dead in its tracks. dead letter 1. a piece of mail that is re-
daylight robbery the practice of blatantly or grossly overcharging. ☐ It's daylight robbery to charge that amount of money for a hotel room! ☐ The cost of renting a car at that place is daylight robbery. [days are numbered] Go to one's days are	turned to the post office as both undeliverable and unreturnable. ☐ At the end of the year, the post office usually has bushels of dead letters. ☐ Some of the dead letters are opened to see if there is an address inside. 2. an issue, law, or matter that is no longer important or that no
numbered. days running AND weeks running; months running; years running days in a series; months in a series; etc. (Follows a number.) I had a bad cold for 5 days running. For two years running, I brought work home from the office every night.	longer has force or power. (Usually a dead letter. Could also be used for a person.) □ His point about the need for education reform is a dead letter. It is being done now. □ This point of law is a dead letter since the last Supreme Court ruling on this matter. a dead loss a total loss. □ My investment
dead ahead straight ahead; directly ahead. □ Look out! There is a cow in the road dead ahead. □ The farmer said that the town we wanted was dead ahead. dead and buried gone forever. (Refers literally to persons and figuratively to ideas and other things.) □ Now that memories	was a dead loss. ☐ This car is a dead loss. It was a waste of money. dead on its feet AND dead on one's feet exhausted; worn out; no longer useful. ☐ Ann is so tired. She's really dead on her feet. ☐ He can't teach well anymore. He's dead on his feet. ☐ This inefficient company is dead on its feet.
of Uncle Bill are dead and buried, we can throw away his old boots. □ That kind of thinking is dead and buried. dead and gone dead and buried, and probably forgotten. □ John is dead and gone. There is no reason to fear him any-	dead on one's feet Go to dead on its feet. dead set against someone or something totally opposed to someone or something. (See also one's heart is (dead) set against something.) I'm dead set against the new tax

dawn on someone to occur to someone; to

cross someone's **mind**. □ *It just dawned on*

me that I forgot my books. \square When will

it dawn on him that his audience is bored?

☐ He wears the same clothes day after day.☐ She visits her husband in the hospital

day after day every day; daily; all the time.

day and night AND night and day all the

day after day.

the mayor.

over 100.

proposal.

Everyone is dead set against

dead to the world tired; exhausted; sleep-

ing soundly. (Compare this with dead on

one's feet.) \square *I've had such a hard day. I'm*

really dead to the world.

Look at her

deaf and dumb unable to hear or speak.

(Used without any intended malice, but

no longer considered polite. Sometimes euphemized as "hearing and speech im-

paired.") □ Fred objected to being called

deaf and dumb. □ Aunt Clara—she was

deaf and dumb, you know—lived to be

sleep. She's dead to the world.

deaf as a post Go to (as) deaf as a post.	raided the gambling house, calling it a den			
deal in something to buy and sell something. □ My uncle is a stockbroker. He deals in stocks and bonds. □ My aunt deals in antiques.	of iniquity. desert a sinking ship AND leave a sinking ship to leave a place, a person, or a situation when things become difficult or			
death and taxes death, which is inevitable, and the payment of taxes, which is unavoidable. (A saying that emphasizes the rigor with which taxes are collected.) □ There is nothing as certain on this old planet as death and taxes. □ Max said he could get out of anything except death and	unpleasant. (Rats are said to be the first to leave a ship that is sinking.) □ I hate to be the one to desert a sinking ship, but I can't stand it around here anymore. □ There goes Tom. Wouldn't you know he'd leave a sinking ship rather than stay around and try to help?			
taxes.	devil-may-care attitude AND devil-may-			
death on someone or something 1. very effective in acting against someone or something. □ <i>This road is terribly bumpy. It's death on tires.</i> □ <i>The sergeant is death on lazy soldiers.</i> 2. [with something] accurate or deadly at doing something requiring skill or great effort. □ <i>John is death on curve balls. He's our best pitcher.</i> □ <i>The</i>	 care manner a very casual attitude; a worry-free or carefree attitude. ☐ You must get rid of your devil-may-care attitude if you want to succeed. ☐ She acts so thoughtlessly with her devil-may-care manner. devil-may-care manner Go to devil-may- 			
boxing champ is really death on those fast	care attitude.			
punches. decide in favor of someone or something to determine that someone or something is the winner. □ The judge decided in favor of the defendant. □ I decided in favor of	a devil of a job AND the devil's own job the most difficult task. (Informal.) \square We had a devil of a job fixing the car. \square It was the devil's own job finding a hotel with vacancies.			
the red one.	the devil's own job Go to devil of a job.			
deem it (to be) necessary AND deem that it is necessary to believe that something is necessary. □ Mary deemed that it was necessary to leave town that night. □ Lisa deemed it necessary to go home.	a diamond in the rough a valuable or potentially excellent person or thing hidden by an unpolished or rough exterior. □ Ann looks like a stupid woman, but she's a fine person—a real diamond in the rough. □ That piece of property is a diamond in the rough.			

deem that it is necessary Go to deem it

deep-six someone or something to get rid of

someone or something; to dispose of

someone or something. (Slang. To bury

someone or something six feet deep, the

standard depth for a grave.) ☐ *Take this horrible food out and deep-six it.* ☐ *That*

guy is a pain. Deep-six him so the cops will

[deepest sympathy] Go to one's deepest

a den of iniquity a place filled with

wickedness.

The town was a den of in-

iquity and vice was everywhere.

Police

(to be) necessary.

never find him.

sympathy.

mond in the rough. Someday it will be valuable.

- die a natural death 1. [for someone] to die by disease or old age rather than by violence or foul play. ☐ I hope to live to 100 and die a natural death. ☐ The police say she didn't die a natural death, and they are investigating. 2. [for something] to fade away or die down. ☐ I expect that all this excitement about computers will die a natural death. ☐ Most fads die a natural death.
- die in one's boots AND die with one's boots on to go down fighting; to die in some fashion other than in bed; to die fighting. (A cliché popularized by western movies. The villains of these movies said they preferred death by gunshot or hanging to dying in bed. See also go down fighting.) □ I won't let him get me. I'll die in my boots. □ He may give me a hard time, but I won't be overcome. I'll fight him and die with my boots on.
- The **die is cast.** some process is past the point of no return. (This *die* is one of a pair of dice. This *cast* means "thrown.") \square *After that speech favoring reform of the education system, the die is cast. This is now a campaign issue.* \square *The die is cast. There is no turning back on this point.*
- die laughing 1. to meet one's death laughing—in good spirits, revenge, or irony. □ Sally is such an optimist that she'll probably die laughing. □ Bob tried to poison his rich aunt, who then died laughing because she had taken Bob out of her will. 2. to laugh very long and hard. (Informal.) □ The joke was so funny that I almost died laughing. □ The play was meant to be funny, but the audience didn't exactly die laughing.
- die of a broken heart 1. to die of emotional distress. □ I was not surprised to hear of her death. They say she died of a broken heart. □ In the movie, the heroine appeared to die of a broken heart, but the audience knew she was poisoned. 2. to suffer from emotional distress, especially from a failed romance. □ Tom and Mary broke off their romance and both died of

- broken hearts. \square Please don't leave me. I know I'll die of a broken heart.
- **die of boredom** to suffer from boredom; to be very bored. □ *No one has ever really died of boredom.* □ *We sat there and listened politely, even though we almost died of boredom.*
- die on someone 1. [for someone] to die while in someone's care. ☐ The ambulance driver didn't want his patient to die on him. ☐ "Come on, don't die on me!" cried the emergency room doctor. 2. [for something, such as a car engine] to stop running while one is using it. ☐ My car just died on me. ☐ His computer keeps dying on him.

die on the vine Go to wither on the vine.

die with one's **boots on** Go to die in one's boots.

different as night and day Go to (as) different as night and day.

- dig in 1. to eat a meal; to begin eating a meal. (Informal. See also Come and get it!) □ Dinner's ready, Tom. Sit down and dig in. □ The cowboy helped himself to some beans and dug in. 2. to apply oneself to a task; to tackle (something) vigorously. □ Sally looked at the big job ahead of her. Then she rolled up her sleeves and dug in. □ "Tom," hollered Mrs. Smith, "you get to that pile of homework and dig in this very minute."
- dig one's heels in to refuse to alter one's course of action or opinions; to be obstinate or determined. ☐ The student dug her heels in and refused to obey the instructions. ☐ I'm digging in my heels. I'm not going back.
- dig one's own grave to be responsible for one's own downfall or ruin. □ The manager tried to get rid of his assistant, but he dug his own grave. He got fired himself for trying. □ The committee has dug its own grave with the new tax bill.
- dig some dirt up on someone to find out something bad about someone. (Informal.) □ If you don't stop trying to dig some dirt up on me, I'll get a lawyer and sue you. □ The citizens' group dug up

some dirt on the mayor and used it against her at election time.

- **dig** someone or something to understand something; to relate to a person or a thing. (Slang.) □ *I* really dig Tom. He's a special guy. □ *I* really dig rock music.
- dig someone or something up to go to great effort to find someone or something. (There is an implication that the thing or person dug up is not the most desirable, but is all that could be found.) □ Mary dug a date up for the dance next Friday. □ I dug up a recipe for roast pork with pineapple. □ I dug up a carpenter who doesn't charge very much.
- dig something out to work hard to locate something and bring it forth. (Also literal.) □ They dug the contract out of the file cabinet. □ I dug this old suit out of a box in the attic. □ I dug out an old dress and wore it to the fifties party.
- a **dime a dozen** abundant; cheap and common. (Also literal.) □ *People who can write good books are not a dime a dozen.* □ *Romantic movies are a dime a dozen.*

dine out Go to eat (a meal) out.

- **dip in(to** something) to take or borrow from a supply of something, especially a supply of money. (Also literal.) □ *I had to dip into my savings account to pay for the car.* □ *I hate to dip in like that.* □ *She put out her hand and dipped into the chocolate box.*
- **dirt cheap** extremely cheap. (Informal.) □
 Buy some more of those plums. They're dirt cheap. □ In Italy, the peaches are dirt cheap.
- dirty old man an older man who is excessively interested in sex. □ Tell your daughter to stay away from him. He's a dirty old man and might attack her. □ There were several dirty old men looking at pornographic magazines in the park.
- **dirty** one's **hands** Go to get one's **hands** dirty.
- **dirty work 1.** unpleasant or uninteresting work. □ My boss does all the traveling. I get all the dirty work to do. □ She's tired of doing all the dirty work at the office. **2.**

- dishonest or underhanded actions; treachery. \square She knew there was some dirty work going on when she saw her opponents whispering together. \square The company seems respectable enough, but there's a lot of dirty work that goes on.
- divide and conquer to cause the enemy to split into two or more warring factions, and then move in to conquer all of them. □ Mary thought she could divide and conquer the board of directors, but they had survived such tactics many times, and her efforts failed. □ Sam led his men to divide and conquer the enemy platoon, and his strategy succeeded.
- divide something fifty-fifty AND split something fifty-fifty to divide something into two equal parts. (Informal. Each fifty means 50 percent.) ☐ Tommy and Billy divided the candy fifty-fifty. ☐ The robbers split the money fifty-fifty.
- do a double take to react with surprise; to have to look twice to make sure that one really saw correctly. (Informal.) □ When the boy led a goat into the park, everyone did a double take. □ When the nurse saw that the man had six toes, she did a double take.
- do a flip-flop (on something) AND do an about-face to make a sudden reversal of opinion. (Informal or slang.) □ Without warning, the government did a flip-flop on taxation. □ It had done an about-face on the question of deductions last year.
- do a job on someone or something 1. to damage someone or something; to mess up someone or something. (Informal or slang.) □ The robbers really did a job on the bank guard. They beat him when they robbed the bank. □ The puppy did a job on my shoes. They are all chewed to pieces.

 2. [with something] to defecate on something. (Informal and euphemistic. Note the variation in the second example.) □ The puppy did a job on the living-room carpet. □ It's supposed to do its job on the newspapers in the basement.
- **do a land-office business** to do a large amount of business in a short period of time.

 The ice cream shop always does a

do not have a care in the world being

free and casual; being unworried and

carefree. (Do not have can be replaced with be without.) \square I really feel good to-

day—as if I didn't have a care in the world.

☐ Ann always acts as if she doesn't have

do not have a leg to stand on [for an ar-

gument or a case] to have no support.

a care in the world.

(Slang.) ☐ The teacher did a number on the whole class. That test was terrible. ☐ Tom did a number on Mary when he went out with Ann.	(Informal. Do not have can be replaced with be without.) □ You may think you're in the right, but you don't have a leg to stand on. □ My lawyer said I didn't have a leg to stand on, so I shouldn't sue the	
do a snow job on someone to deceive or confuse someone. (Informal or slang.) □ Tom did a snow job on the teacher when he said that he was sick yesterday. □ I hate it when someone does a snow job on me. I find it harder and harder to trust people.	do not have all one's marbles do not have all one's mental capacities. (Also literal. Informal.) □ John acts as if he doesn't have all his marbles. □ I'm afraid that I don't have all my marbles all the time.	
 do away with someone or something 1. [with someone] to kill someone; to dispose of someone or something. □ The crooks did away with the witness. □ I was there, too. I hope they don't try to do away with me. 2. [with something] to get rid of something; to dispose of something. □ This 	do one's bit Go to do one's part. do one's duty to do one's job; to do what is expected of one. □ Please don't thank me. I'm just doing my duty. □ Soldiers who fight in wars are doing their duty.	
chemical will do away with the stain in your sink. ☐ The time has come to do away with that old building. do credit to someone AND do someone credit to add to the reputation of someone. ☐ Your new job really does credit to you. ☐	do oneself proud [for one] to make oneself proud. (Folksy. See also do credit to someone.) □ Well, Bill really did himself proud in the horse race. □ You did yourself proud by raising that fine-looking, prizewinning hog.	
Yes, it really does you credit. Do I need to paint you a picture? It is so very simple, so why do you require more explanation to understand it? □ What is so difficult? Do I need to paint you a picture? □ I've explained it every way I	 do one's (level) best to do (something) as well as one can. □ Just do your level best. That's all we can ask of you. □ Tom isn't doing his best. We may have to replace him. do one's (own) thing to do what one likes 	
can. Do I need to paint you a picture? do justice to something 1. to do something well; to represent or portray something accurately. □ Sally did justice to the contract negotiations. □ This photograph doesn't do justice to the beauty of the mountains. 2. to eat or drink a great deal. □ Bill always does justice to the turkey on Thanksgiving. □ The party didn't do justice to the roast pig. There were nearly ten pounds left over.	or what one pleases. (Informal or slang.) □ Tom doesn't like being told what to do. He prefers to do his own thing. □ When you do your thing, you have no one but yourself to blame if things don't work out. do one's part and do one's bit to do one's share of the work; to do whatever one can do to help. □ All people everywhere must do their part to help get things under con- trol. □ I always try to do my bit. How can I help this time?	

land-office business on a hot day. \square The

tax collector's office did a land-office busi-

ness on the day that taxes were due.

do an errand Go to run an errand.

something).

do an about-face Go to do a flip-flop (on

do a number on someone or something to

damage or harm someone or something.

do or die to do something or die trying.
(Refers to an attitude adopted when one
must do something whether one wants to
or not. Occurs as a noun or an adjective.)
☐ It was do or die. There was no turning
back now. \square He simply had to get to the
airport on time. It was a case of do or die.
1 0 1 1

do so Go to do too.

- do somehow by someone to treat someone in a particular manner. (Informal. Do not confuse this with a passive construction. The someone is not the actor but the object.) □ Tom did all right by Ann when he brought her red roses. □ I did badly by Tom. I fired him.
- do someone a good turn to do something that is helpful to someone. □ My neighbor did me a good turn by lending me his car. □ The teacher did me a good turn when he told me to work harder.
- **do** someone **a kindness** to do a kind deed for a person. □ My neighbor did me a kindness when he cut my grass. □ I am always happy to have the opportunity of doing someone a kindness.
- **do** someone **credit** Go to **do** credit to someone.
- **do** someone **damage** to harm someone. (Informal.) □ I hope she doesn't plan to do me damage. □ They did us damage by telling the whole story to the newspapers.
- **do** someone **good** to benefit someone. (Informal.) □ A nice hot bath really does me good. □ A few years in the army would do you good.
- **do** someone **one better** Go to go someone one better.
- do someone or something in 1. [with someone] to make someone tired. ☐ That tennis game really did me in. ☐ Yes, hard activity will do you in. 2. [with someone] to cheat someone; to take someone in. ☐ The crooks did the widow in. ☐ They did in the widow by talking her into giving them all the money in her bank account. 3. [with someone] to kill someone. ☐ The crooks did in the bank guard. ☐ They'll probably do in the witnesses soon. 4. [with something] to destroy something. ☐ The

- huge waves totally did in the seaside community. \square The fire did the wooden building in.
- do someone or something over AND make someone or something over 1. [with someone] to buy a new wardrobe for someone; to redo someone's hair. (See also make a fuss (over someone or something).) □ Sally's mother did Sally over for the play tryouts. □ It's very expensive to do a person over completely. □ The designer did Sally over completely. 2. [with something] to rebuild, redesign, or redecorate something. □ We did our living room over for the holidays. □ We made over the family room because it was looking shabby.
- do someone out of something to cheat someone out of something. (Informal or slang.) □ They did the widow out of her life savings. □ I won't let anyone do me out of anything. I'm a very cautious and suspicious person.
- do someone's bidding to do what is requested by someone. ☐ The servant grumbled but did his employer's bidding. ☐ Am I expected to do your bidding whenever you ask?
- do someone's heart good to make someone feel good emotionally. (Also literal. Informal.) □ It does my heart good to hear you talk that way. □ When she sent me a get-well card, it really did my heart good.
- **do** something **by hand** to do something with one's hands rather than with a machine.

 ☐ The computer was broken so I had to do the calculations by hand. ☐ All this tiny stitching was done by hand. Machines cannot do this kind of work.
- **do** something **fair and square** to do something fairly. (Folksy. See also **fair and square**.) ☐ *He always plays the game fair and square*. ☐ *I try to treat all people fair and square*.
- **do** something **for a living** to do some kind of work to earn enough money to live.

 ☐ John paints houses for a living. ☐ What do you do for a living?
- **do** something **hands down** to do something easily and without opposition. □ *The mayor won the election hands down*. □

She was the choice of the people hands down.

- **do** something **in a heartbeat** to do something almost immediately. □ *If I had the money, I would go back to college in a heartbeat.* □ *Just tell me that you need me and I'll come there in a heartbeat.*
- **do** something **in person** to appear somewhere and do something oneself rather than sending someone else or doing it over the telephone, or by mail. □ *I know the money should be in his account. I saw him put it there in person.* □ *The famous actor came to the hospital and greeted each patient in person.*
- do something in public to do something where anyone looking could see it. ☐ You should dress neatly when you appear in public. ☐ I wish that you wouldn't talk to me so rudely in public. ☐ Bob, you must behave properly in public.
- **do** something **in secret** to do something privately or secretly. □ *Why do you always do things like that in secret?* □ *There is no need to count your money in secret.*
- **do** something **in vain** to do something with no result; to do something that fails. □ They rushed her to the hospital, but they did it in vain. □ We tried in vain to get her there on time.
- **do** something **on the fly** to do something while one is moving; to do something (to something that is in motion). (Slang. This has nothing to do with actual flight.) □ We can't stop the machine to oil it now. You'll have to do it on the fly. □ We will have to find the break in the film on the fly—while we are showing it.
- **do** something **on the run** to do something while one is moving hurriedly; to do something while one is going rapidly from one place to another. (Informal.) □ *I was very busy today and had to eat on the run*. □ *I didn't have time to meet with Bill, but I was able to talk to him on the run*.
- **do** something **on the sly** to do something slyly or sneakily. (Informal.) □ *He was seeing Mrs. Smith on the sly.* □ *She was*

- supposed to be losing weight, but she was snacking on the sly.
- do something over (again) to redo something; to repeat the doing of something.
 □ This isn't right. You'll have to do it over again.
 □ The teacher made me do my paper over.
- do something the hard way 1. to accomplish something in the most difficult manner, rather than by an easier way. ☐ I made it to this job the hard way. I came up through the ranks. ☐ She did it the hard way. She had no help from her parents. 2. to do something the wrong way. ☐ No, you can't pound in nails like that. You're doing it the hard way. ☐ I'm sorry. I learn things the hard way.
- **do** something **to** excess to do too much of something; to consume too much of something. □ *Anne often drinks to excess at parties.* □ *John smokes to excess when he works.*
- do something up to repair or redecorate something. ☐ If we're going to sell the house, we'll have to do it up. ☐ I'm going to do up the kitchen.
- do something up brown to do something just right. (Folksy. Refers to cooking something until it has just the right amount of brownish color.) □ Of course I can do it right. I'll really do it up brown. □ Come on, Bob. Let's do it right this time. I know you can do it up brown.
- do something with a vengeance to do something with vigor; to do something energetically as if one were angry with it. (Folksy.) \square Bob is building that fence with a vengeance. \square Mary is really weeding her garden with a vengeance.
- **do the dishes** to wash and dry dishes, glasses, cups, knives, forks, etc., after a meal. □ *Bill, you cannot go out and play until you've done the dishes.* □ *Why am I always the one who has to do the dishes?*
- do the honors to act as host or hostess and serve one's guests by pouring drinks, slicing meat, making (drinking) toasts, etc.
 ☐ All the guests were seated, and a huge, juicy turkey sat on the table. Jane Thomas turned to her husband and said. "Bob, will

you do the honors?" Mr. Jones smiled and began slicing thick slices of meat from the turkey. □ The mayor stood up and addressed the people who were still eating their salads. "I'm delighted to do the honors this evening and propose a toast to your friend and mine, Bill Jones. Bill, good luck and best wishes in your new job in Washington." And everyone sipped a bit of wine.

do the trick to do exactly what needs to be done. (Folksy.) □ Push it just a little more to the left. There, that does the trick. □ If you lend me five dollars, I'll have enough to do the trick.

do too AND **do so** to do something (despite anything to the contrary). (An emphatic way of saying *do*. See also be too, have too.) □ *BOB*: You don't have your money with you. *BILL*: I do too! □ He does so! I saw him put it in his pocket. □ She did too. I saw her do it.

do without (someone or something) to manage to get through life without someone or something that you want or need. □ I guess I'll just have to do without a car. □ I don't know how I can do without. □ The boss can't do without a secretary.

Do you read me? Do you understand what I am telling you? (Typically asked of someone receiving a radio communication, such as from an airplane or an airport control tower. Also used as an emphatic way of asking if one is understood.) □ This is Delta heavy 54. Do you read me? □ I have said no twenty times already! The answer is still no! Do you read me?

dog and pony show a display, demonstration, or exhibition of something—such as something one is selling. (Refers to a circus act where trained dogs leap onto and off of trained ponies, in exactly the same sequence each time the show is performed.) □ Gary was there with his dog and pony show, trying to sell his ideas to whomever would listen to him. □ Don't you get tired of running through the same old dog and pony show, week after week?

dog-eat-dog a situation in which one has to act ruthlessly in order to survive or

succeed; ruthless competition. ☐ *It is dog-eat-dog in the world of business these days.* ☐ *Universities are not quiet peaceful places.* It's dog-eat-dog to get a promotion.

dog in the manger one who prevents other people from doing or having what one does not wish them to do or have. (From one of Aesop's fables in which a dog—which cannot eat hay—lay in the hayrack [manger] and prevented the other animals from eating the hay.) □ Jane is a real dog in the manger. She cannot drive, but she will not lend anyone her car. □ If Martin were not such a dog in the manger, he would let his brother have that dinner jacket he never wears.

dollar for dollar considering the amount of money involved; considering the cost. (Informal. Often seen in advertising.) □ Dollar for dollar, you cannot buy a better car. □ Dollar for dollar, this laundry detergent washes cleaner and brighter than any other product on the market.

done in tired; exhausted; terminated; killed. □ *I am really done in after all that exercise.* □ *The project was done in by a vote of the board.* □ *The witness was afraid he would be done in by the mobsters.*

done to a T AND done to a turn cooked just right. (Folksy. See also fit someone to a T; suit someone to a T.) ☐ Yummy! This meat is done to a T. ☐ I like it done to a turn, not too done and not too raw.

done to a turn Go to done to a T.

Don't hold your breath. Do not stop breathing (while waiting a long time for something to happen). (Informal.) □ *You think he'll get a job? Ha! Don't hold your breath.* □ *I'll finish building the fence as soon as I have time, but don't hold your breath.*

Don't let it go any further. AND **Don't let it out of this room.** Don't tell this secret to anyone else. (Also literal.) □ *This is a strict secret. Don't let it go any further.* □ *I'll tell you what you what to know, but don't let it go any further.*

Don't let it out of this room Go to Don't let it go any further.

- **Don't let** someone or something **get you down.** Do not allow yourself to be overcome by someone or something. □ *Don't* let their constant teasing get you down. □ Don't let Tom get you down. He's not always unpleasant.
- **Don't quit your day job.** You are not very good at what you are doing, so don't quit your regular job in hopes that you can support yourself doing this. □ *I saw your comedy act at the nightclub. Don't quit your day job!* □ *So, you laid the bricks in this wall. Well, don't quit your day job.*
- **doomed to failure** certain to fail, usually because of some obvious flaw. □ *This project was doomed to failure from the very beginning.* □ *The play is doomed to failure because there is not a good story line.*
- door-to-door 1. having to do with movement from one door to another or from one house to another. (See also from door to door.) □ John is a door-to-door salesman. □ We spent two weeks making a door-to-door survey. 2. by moving from one door to another or one house to another. □ Anne is selling books door-to-door. □ We went door-to-door, collecting money.
- a **dose of** one's **own medicine** the same kind of treatment that one gives to other people. (Often with get or have.) □ Sally never is very friendly. Someone is going to give her a dose of her own medicine someday. □ He didn't like getting a dose of his own medicine.
- double back (on someone or something) [for a person or animal] to reverse motion, moving toward someone or something rather than away from someone or something. □ The deer doubled back on the hunter. □ The robber doubled back on the police, and they lost track of him. □ He doubled back on his trail.
- **double-cross** someone to betray someone by doing the opposite of what was promised; to betray a person by not doing what was promised. (Slang. Originally criminal slang.) □ *If you double-cross me again, I'll kill you.* □ *Tom is mad*

- at Jane because she double-crossed him on the sale of his car.
- **double in brass** to serve two purposes; to be useful for two different things. (Refers to a musician who can play a trumpet or trombone, etc., in addition to some other instrument.) □ The English teacher also doubles in brass as the football coach. □ The drummer doubles in brass as a violinist
- double up (with someone) to share something with someone. ☐ We don't have enough books. Tom, will you double up with Jane? ☐ When we get more books, we won't have to double up anymore. ☐ We'll share hotel rooms to save money. Tom and Bill will double up.
- doubting Thomas someone who will not easily believe something without strong proof or evidence. (From the Bible.) □ Mary won't believe that I have a dog until she sees him. She's such a doubting Thomas. □ This school is full of doubting Thomases. They want to see Jimmy's new bike with their own eyes.
- down-and-dirty sneaky, unfair, low-down, and nasty. (Slang.) □ The boys played a real down-and-dirty trick on the teacher. □ A political campaign provides a lot of down-and-dirty speeches that only confuse the voters.
- down-and-out having no money or means of support. □ There are many young people down-and-out in Los Angeles just now. □ John gambled away all his fortune and is now completely down-and-out.
- down-at-the-heels shabby; poorly dressed. (Refers to shoes that are worn down at the heels.) □ The hobo was really down-at-the-heels. □ Tom's house needs paint. It looks down-at-the-heels.
- **down by** some amount having a score that is lower, by the specified amount, than someone else's score or the other team's score. □ At halftime, the home team was down by 14 points. □ Down by one run, the team scored two runs in the ninth inning and won the game.
- **down for the count** finished for the time being. (From boxing, where a fallen

fighter remains down [resting] until the last count, or even beyond.) \square After the professor rebuked me in class, I knew I was down for the count. \square I am down for the count, but I'll try again tomorrow.	down the tubes ruined; wasted. (Slang.) ☐ His political career went down the tubes after the scandal. He's lost his job. ☐ The business went down the tubes. down-to-earth 1. direct, frank, and hon-
down in the dumps sad or depressed. (Informal.) □ <i>I've been down in the dumps for the past few days.</i> □ <i>Try to cheer Jane up. She's down in the dumps for some reason.</i>	est. □ You can depend on Ann. She's very down-to-earth. □ It's good that she's down-to-earth and will give us a frank response. 2. practical; not theoretical; not fanciful. □ Her ideas for the boutique are always very down-to-earth. □ The com-
down in the mouth sad-faced; depressed and unsmiling. □ <i>Since her dog died, Barbara has been down in the mouth.</i> □ <i>Bob has been down in the mouth since the car wreck.</i>	mittee's plans for the village are anything but down-to-earth.down to the last detail considering all of the details. □ Jean planned the party very
down on one's luck without any money; unlucky. (Euphemistic for <i>broke</i> .) □ <i>Can</i>	carefully, down to the last detail. ☐ Mary wanted to be in charge of everything right down to the last detail.
you lend me twenty dollars? I've been down on my luck lately. ☐ The gambler had to get a job because he had been down on his luck and didn't earn enough money to live on.	down to the wire at the very last minute; up to the very last instant. (Refers to a wire that marks the end of a horse race.) ☐ I have to turn this in tomorrow, and I'll be working down to the wire. ☐ When we
down on someone or something against someone or something; negative about someone or something. □ I've been down on red meat lately. It's better to eat chicken or fish. □ The teacher was down on Tom because he's always talking in class.	get down to the wire, we'll know better what to do. down with some disease ill; sick at home. (Can be said about many diseases.) □ Tom isn't here. He's down with a cold. □ Sally is down with the flu. □ The whole
down South to or in the southeastern United States. (See also back East; out West; up North.) \Box <i>I used to live down South.</i> \Box <i>We are going down South for the winter.</i>	office has come down with something. downhill all the way easy all the way. (Informal.) □ Don't worry about your algebra course. It's downhill all the way. □ The mayor said that the job of mayor is easy—
down the drain lost forever; wasted. (Also literal. Informal.) \Box <i>I just hate to see all that money go down the drain.</i> \Box <i>Well, there goes the whole project, right down the drain.</i>	in fact, downhill all the way. downhill from here on easy from this point on. (Informal.) □ The worst part is over. It's downhill from here on. □ The painful part of this procedure is over. It's
down the hatch [to] swallow (something). (Informal or slang. Sometimes said when someone takes a drink of alcohol.) □ Come on, Billy. Eat your dinner. Down the hatch! □ John raised his glass of beer and said, "Down the hatch."	downhill from here on. drag one's feet to act very slowly, often deliberately. The government is dragging its feet on this bill because it costs too much. If the planning department had not dragged their feet, the building would have been built by now.
down the street a short distance away on this same street. □ <i>Sally lives just down the street</i> . □ <i>There is a drugstore down the street</i> . <i>It's very convenient</i> .	a drag (on someone) a burden to someone; a bore. (Slang. Preceded by <i>be, become, seem like,</i> or <i>act like.</i>) \square <i>Mr. Franklin</i>

seems like a drag on Mrs. Franklin. \square Yes, I'd expect him to be a drag.

draw a bead on someone or something to aim at someone or something; to pick out someone or something for special treatment. (Informal.) \square Ann wants a new car, and she has drawn a bead on a red convertible. \square Jane wants to get married, and she has drawn a bead on Tom.

draw a blank 1. to get no response; to find nothing. □ I asked him about Tom's financial problems, and I just drew a blank. □ We looked in the files for an hour, but we drew a blank. 2. to fail to remember (something). □ I tried to remember her telephone number, but I could only draw a blank. □ It was a very hard test with just one question to answer, and I drew a blank.

draw a line between something and something else AND draw the line between something and something else to separate two things; to distinguish or differentiate between two things. (See also draw the line (at something).) ☐ It's necessary to draw a line between bumping into people and striking them. ☐ It's very hard to draw the line between slamming a door and just closing it loudly.

draw blood 1. to make a wound that bleeds. □ The dog chased me and bit me hard, but it didn't draw blood. □ The boxer landed just one punch and drew blood immediately. 2. to anger or insult a person. □ Sally screamed out a terrible insult at Tom. Judging by the look on his face, she really drew blood. □ Tom started yelling and cursing, trying to insult Sally. He wouldn't be satisfied until he had drawn blood, too.

draw interest 1. to appear interesting and get (someone's) attention. (Note the variation in the examples below.) □ This kind of event isn't likely to draw a lot of interest. □ What kind of thing will draw interest? 2. [for money] to earn interest while on deposit. □ Put your money in the bank so it will draw interest. □ The cash value of some insurance policies also draws interest.

draw lots AND draw straws to choose from a group of things to determine who will do something. (Typically, to choose a straw from a bundle of straws. The person with the shortest straw is selected.)

☐ We drew lots to decide who would wash the dishes. ☐ The players drew straws to determine who would go first.

draw someone or something out 1. [with someone] to coax someone to speak or answer; to bring someone into a conversation or other social interaction. □ Jane is usually very shy with older men, but Tom really drew her out last evening. □ John drew out Mr. Smith on the question of tax increases.
2. [with something] to make something longer in length or time. □ Jane drew out the conversation for more than twenty minutes. □ Bill drew the taffy candy out into a long string.

draw (someone's) fire (away from someone or something) to make oneself a target in order to protect someone or something. (Refers to gunfire.) □ The mother bird drew fire away from her chicks. □ The hen drew the hunter's fire away from her nest. □ Birds draw fire by flapping their wings to get attention. □ The president drew fire away from Congress by proposing a compromise.

draw something **to a close** to make something end. □ *It is now time to draw this evening to a close.* □ *What a lovely vacation. It's a shame that we must draw it to a close.*

draw something up to put something into writing; to prepare a written document; to put plans on paper. (Used especially with legal documents prepared by a lawyer.) □ You should draw a will up as soon as you can. □ I went to see my lawyer this morning about drawing up a will. □ The architect is drawing up plans for the new city hall.

draw straws Go to draw lots.

draw the line (at something) to set a limit at something; to decide when a limit has been reached. (See also hold the line (at someone or something).) □ You can make as much noise as you want, but I draw the

line at fighting. \Box It's hard to keep young people under control, but you have to draw the line somewhere.	chestra arrived by dribs and drabs. ☐ All her fortune was spent in dribs and drabs on silly things—like clothes and fine wines.		
draw the line between something and something else Go to draw a line between something and something else.	drink to excess to drink too much alcohol; to drink alcohol continually. \square <i>Mr. Franklin drinks to excess.</i> \square <i>Some people</i>		
draw to a close to end; to come to an end. ☐ This evening is drawing to a close. ☐ It's a shame that our vacation is drawing to a close.	 drink to excess only at parties. drive a hard bargain to work hard to negotiate prices or agreements in one's own favor. (Informal.) □ I saved \$200 by driv- 		
drawn and quartered dealt with very severely. (Refers to a practice of torturing someone guilty of treason, usually a male, by disemboweling and dividing the body into four parts.) □ <i>Todd was prac</i> -	ing a hard bargain when I bought my new car. All right, sir, you drive a hard bargain. I'll sell you this car for \$12,450. You drive a hard bargain, Jane, but I'll sign the contract.		
tically drawn and quartered for losing the Wilson contract. You were much too harsh with Jean. No matter what she did, she didn't need to be drawn and quartered for it!	drive at something to be making a point; to be approaching the making of a point. □ I do not understand what you are telling me. What are you driving at? □ She was driving at how important it is to get an education.		
a dream come true a wish or a dream that has become real. □ <i>Going to Hawaii is like</i> a dream come true. □ <i>Having you for a friend is a dream come true.</i>	drive someone crazy AND drive someone mad 1. to make someone insane. □ He's so strange that he actually drove his wife		
wanting to happen is nothing but fantasy, so enjoy yourself and create as many fantasies as you want. You want to get promoted to general manager? Dream on.	crazy. □ Doctor, there are little green people following me around trying to drive me mad. 2. to annoy or irritate someone. □ This itch is driving me crazy. □ All these telephone calls are driving me mad.		
You, an opera singer? Dream on. dredge something up Go to rake something up.	drive someone mad Go to drive someone crazy.		
dress someone down to bawl someone out; to give someone a good scolding. (Pri-	drive someone out (of office) Go to force someone out (of office).		
marily military.) The sergeant dressed the soldier down severely. I know they'll dress me down when I get home.	drive someone to the wall Go to force someone to the wall.		
dressed to kill dressed in fancy or stylish clothes. (Slang.) □ Wow, look at Sally! She's really dressed to kill. □ A person doesn't go to church dressed to kill.	drive someone up the wall 1. to make someone insane. (Slang.) □ Mr. Franklin drove his wife up the wall. □ All my problems will drive me up the wall someday. 2. to annoy or irritate someone.		
dressed to the nines dressed very well. (What nines means is not known.) □ Tom showed up at the dance dressed to the nines. □ Sally is even dressed to the nines at the office.	(Slang.) □ Stop whistling that tune. You're driving me up the wall. □ All his talk about moving to California nearly drove me up the wall.		
dribs and drabs in small irregular quantities. (Especially with <i>in</i> and <i>by</i> .) \Box <i>The checks for the charity are coming in in</i>	drive something home to make something clearly understood. (Also literal.) □ Why do I always have to shout at you to drive something home? □ Sometimes you have		

dribs and drabs. \square The members of the or-

to be forceful to drive home a point.

keep working this way, I'll drop in my

tracks.

Uncle Bob was working in the garden and dropped in his tracks. We are

drop in (on someone) AND drop in (to say

hello) to pay someone a casual visit, per-

haps a surprise visit. \Box I hate to drop in

on people when they aren't expecting me.
☐ You're welcome to drop in at any time.

☐ We won't stay a minute. We just

a drop in the bucket Go to a drop in the

all sorry that he's dead.

dropped in to say hello.

They really dropped a bombshell when they announced that the mayor had cancer. Friday is a good day to drop a bomb like that. It gives the business world the weekend to recover. They must speak very carefully when they explode a bombshell like that. They really dropped a brick when they told the cause of her illness. drop a brick Go to drop a bomb(shell).	ocean. a drop in the ocean AND a drop in the bucket just a little bit; not enough of something to make a difference. But one dollar isn't enough! That's just a drop in the ocean. At this point your help is nothing more than a drop in the ocean. need far more help than twenty people could give. I won't accept your offer. It's just a drop in the bucket.
drop around (sometime) AND drop by (sometime) to come and visit at some future time. (Similar to drop in (on someone).) □ Nice to see you, Mary. You and Bob must drop around sometime. □ Please do drop around when you're out driving. □ We'd	 drop in (to say hello) Go to drop in (on someone). drop names to mention the names of important or famous people as if they were personal friends. □ Mary always tries to
love to have you drop by.drop by (sometime) Go to drop around (sometime).drop by the wayside Go to fall by the wayside.	impress people by dropping the names of well-known film stars. Bill's such a snob. Leave it to him to drop the names of all the local gentry.
drop dead 1. to die suddenly. □ I understand that Tom Anderson dropped dead at his desk yesterday. □ No one knows why Uncle Bob suddenly dropped dead. 2. Go away and stop bothering me. (Rude slang.) □ If you think I'm going to put up with your rudeness all afternoon, you can just drop dead! □ Drop dead! I'm not your	 drop off (to sleep) to go to sleep without difficulty; to fall asleep. □ I sat in the warm room for five minutes, and then I dropped off to sleep. □ After I've eaten dinner, I can drop off with no trouble at all. drop out (of something) to stop being a member of something; to stop attending or participating in something. (Also lit-
slave! drop everything to stop doing whatever one is doing. □ Drop everything and go outside. The house is on fire. □ Do you expect me to drop everything and come and pick you up at school? drop in one's tracks to stop or collapse from exhaustion; to die suddenly. □ If I	eral.) □ I'm working part time so that I won't have to drop out of college. □ I don't want to drop out at this time. drop someone to stop being friends with someone, especially with one's boyfriend or girlfriend. □ Bob finally dropped Jane. I don't know what he saw in her. □ I'm surprised that she didn't drop him first.

drive something into the ground Go to run

driving force (behind someone or something)

a person or a thing that motivates or directs someone or something. \square *Money is*

the driving force behind most businesses.

☐ Ambition is the driving force behind

Tom. \square *Love can also be a driving force.*

bombshell; drop a brick to announce

shocking or startling news. (Also literal for *bomb* and *brick*. Informal or slang.) \square

drop a bomb(shell) AND explode a

something into the ground.

drop	someone	a few	lines	Go to	drop	some
one	a line.					

drop someone a line AND drop someone a few lines to write a letter or a note to someone. (Line refers to lines of writing.)

☐ I dropped Aunt Jane a line last Thanksgiving. ☐ She usually drops me a few lines around the first of the year.

drop someone's name to mention the name of an important or famous person as if the person were a personal friend. □ Mary always tries to impress people by dropping a well-known movie star's name. □ Joan is such a snob. Leave it to her to drop some social leader's name.

drop the ball to make a blunder; to fail in some way. (Refers to dropping the ball in a ball game.) □ Everything was going fine in the election until my campaign manager dropped the ball. □ You can't trust John to do the job right. He's always dropping the ball.

drop the other shoe to do the deed that completes something; to do the expected remaining part of something. (Refers to the removal of shoes at bedtime. One shoe is dropped, and then the process is completed when the second shoe drops.) □ Mr. Franklin has left his wife. Soon he'll drop the other shoe and divorce her. □ Tommy has just failed three classes in school. We expect him to drop the other shoe and quit altogether any day now.

drop the subject to stop talking about whatever is being talked about. □ *This is a disgusting conversation. Let's drop the subject.* □ *He had heard enough about my operation, so I just dropped the subject.*

drown one's **sorrows** Go to drown one's troubles.

drown one's troubles AND drown one's sorrows to try to forget one's problems by drinking a lot of alcohol. (Informal.)

☐ Bill is in the bar, drowning his troubles.
☐ Jane is at home, drowning her sorrows.

drown someone or something **out** to make so much noise that someone or something cannot be heard. □ *I can't hear what you said. The radio drowned you out.* □ *We*

couldn't hear all the concert because the airplanes drowned out the quiet parts.

drug on the market on the market in great abundance; a glut on the market. □ *Right now, small computers are a drug on the market.* □ *Ten years ago, small transistor radios were a drug on the market.*

drum some business up to stimulate people to buy what you are selling. □ *I need to do something to drum some business up.* □ *A little bit of advertising would drum up some business.*

drum someone out of something to expel or send someone away from something, especially in a formal or public fashion. (From the military use of drums on such occasions.) □ The officer was drummed out of the regiment for misconduct. □ I heard that he was drummed out of the country club for cheating on his golf score.

drum something into someone('s head) to make someone learn something through persistent repetition. □ Yes, I know that. They drummed it into me as a child. □ Now I'm drumming it into my own children. □ I will drum it into their heads day and night.

drunk and disorderly a criminal charge for public drunkenness accompanied by bad or offensive behavior. □ The judge fined Max for being drunk and disorderly. □ In addition to being convicted for driving while intoxicated, Max was found guilty of being drunk and disorderly.

drunk as a lord Go to (as) drunk as a lord.

drunk as a skunk Go to (as) drunk as a lord.

dry as a bone Go to (as) dry as a bone.

dry as dust Go to (as) dry as dust.

dry run an attempt; a rehearsal. □ We had better have a dry run for the official ceremony tomorrow. □ The children will need a dry run before their procession in the pageant.

dry someone out to help a drunk person get sober.

We had to call the doctor to help dry Mr. Franklin out.

It takes time to

dry out someone who has been drinking for a week.

- dry up to become silent; to stop talking. (Also literal. Informal.) ☐ The young lecturer was so nervous that he forgot what he was going to say and dried up. ☐ Actors have a fear of drying up on stage. ☐ Oh, dry up! I'm sick of listening to you.
- duck and cover 1. to dodge something, such as an issue or a difficult question, and attempt to shield oneself against similar issues or questions. (Refers to ducking down and taking cover to protect oneself.) □ The candidate's first reaction to the question was to duck and cover. □ The debaters were ducking and covering throughout the evening. 2. dodging something, such as an issue or a difficult question, and attempting to shield oneself against similar issues or questions. (Typically duck-and-cover.) □ These politicians are experts at duck-and-cover. □ When in doubt, turn to duck-and-cover.
- **dull as dishwater** Go to (as) dull as dishwater.
- dull as ditchwater Go to (as) dull as dishwater.
- **Dutch auction** an auction or sale that starts off with a high asking price that is then reduced until a buyer is found. □ Dutch auctions are rare—most auctioneers start with a lower price than they hope to obtain. □ My real estate agent advised me to ask a reasonable price for my house rather than get involved with a Dutch auction.

- **Dutch courage** unusual or artificial courage arising from the influence of alcohol.

 It was Dutch courage that made the football fan attack the policeman.

 It will take a bit of Dutch courage to make an after-dinner speech.
- **Dutch treat** a social occasion where one pays for oneself. (See also go Dutch.) □ "It's nice of you to ask me out to dinner," she said, "but could we make it a Dutch treat?" □ The office outing is always a Dutch treat.
- **Dutch uncle** a man who gives frank and direct advice to someone in the manner of a parent or relative. □ *I would not have to lecture you like a Dutch uncle if you were not so extravagant.* □ *He acts more like a Dutch uncle than a husband. He's forever telling her what to do in public.*
- duty bound (to do something) forced by a sense of duty and honor to do something.

 □ Good evening, madam. I'm duty bound to inform you that we have arrested your husband. □ No one made me say that. I was duty bound.
- **dyed-in-the-wool** permanent; indelible; stubborn. (Usually said of a person.) □ *My uncle was a dyed-in-the-wool farmer. He wouldn't change for anything.* □ *Sally is a dyed-in-the-wool socialist.*
- **dying to** do something very anxious to do something. □ I'm just dying to go sailing in your new boat. □ After a long hot day like this one, I'm just dying for a cool drink of water.

E

- an **eager beaver** someone who is very enthusiastic; someone who works very hard. \square *New volunteers are always eager beavers.* \square *The young assistant gets to work very early. She's a real eager beaver.*
- an **eagle eye** careful attention; an intently watchful eye. (From the sharp eyesight of the eagle.) □ *The students wrote their essays under the eagle eye of the headmaster.* □ *The umpire kept his eagle eye on the tennis match.*
- early bird someone who gets up or arrives early or starts something very promptly, especially someone who gains an advantage of some kind by so doing. (See also The early bird gets the worm.) □ The members of the Smith family are all early birds. They caught the first bus to town. □ I was an early bird and got the best selection of flowers.
- The **early bird gets the worm.** The early person will get the reward or benefit. □ Don't be late again! Don't you know that the early bird gets the worm? □ I'll be there before the sun is up. After all, the early bird gets the worm.
- early on early; at an early stage. □ We recognized the problem early on, but we waited too long to do something about it. □ This doesn't surprise me. I knew about it early on.
- Early to bed, early to rise(, makes a man healthy, wealthy, and wise). Going to bed early and getting up early is good for you. (Proverb. Sometimes said to explain why a person is going to bed early. The last part of the saying is sometimes left out.) □ Tom left the party at ten o'clock, saying, "Early to bed, early to rise, makes a man healthy, wealthy, and wise." □ I al-

ways get up at dawn. After all, early to bed, early to rise.

earn one's keep to help out with chores in return for food and a place to live; to earn one's pay by doing what is expected. □ I earn my keep at college by shoveling snow in the winter. □ Tom hardly earns his keep around here. He should be fired.

[ears are red] Go to one's ears are red.

[ears are ringing] Go to one's ears are ringing.

- ease off (on someone or something) AND ease up (on someone or something) to reduce the urgency with which one deals with someone or something; to put less pressure on someone or something.

 Base off on John. He has been yelled at enough today.

 Yes, please ease off. I can't stand any more.

 Tell them to ease up on the horses. They are getting tired.

 Tell them to ease up now! They are making the horses work too hard.
- **ease up (on** someone or something) Go to ease off (on someone or something).
- easier said than done Go to (be) easier said than done.
- easy as ABC Go to (as) easy as ABC.
- easy as (apple) pie Go to (as) easy as (apple) pie.
- easy as duck soup Go to (as) easy as duck soup.
- easy as falling off a log Go to (as) easy as falling off a log.
- easy as rolling off a log Go to (as) easy as falling off a log.
- **easy come, easy go** <a phrase used when accepting the loss of something that re-

for your rights. You don't have to eat humble pie all the time. \square Beth seems quite

happy to eat humble pie. She should stand

eat like a bird to eat only small amounts

of food; to peck at one's food. □ Jane is

very slim because she eats like a bird. \square

Bill is trying to lose weight by eating like

eat like a horse to eat large amounts of

food. (Informal.) \square *No wonder he's so fat.* He eats like a horse. □ John works like a

horse and eats like a horse, so he never gets

up for her rights.

a bird.

chased; readily available. \square Please be careful with that phonograph record. It	horse and eats like a horse, so he never gets fat.
was not easy to come by. \Box A good dictionary is very easy to come by.	eat one's cake and have it too Go to have one's cake and eat it too.
meat (a meal) out AND dine out to eat a meal at a restaurant. □ I like to eat a meal out every now and then. □ Yes, it's good to eat out and try different kinds of food. □ It costs a lot of money to dine out often. The eat and run to eat a meal or a snack and then leave. □ Well, I hate to eat and run	eat one's hat (Informal. Always used with an if-clause.) \Box If we get there on time, I'll eat my hat. \Box I'll eat my hat if you get a raise. \Box He said he'd eat his hat if she got elected.
but I have to take care of some errands. I don't invite John to dinner anymore be- cause he always has some excuse to eat and run.	eat one's heart out 1. to be very sad (about someone or something). □ Bill spent a lot of time eating his heart out after his divorce. □ Sally ate her heart out when she
move parts, bit by bit. □ John's disease was eating away at him. □ The acid in the rain slowly ate away at the stone wall. 2. [with someone] to bother or worry someone. □ Her failure to pass the exam was eating away at her. □ Fear of appearing in court was eating away at Tom.	had to sell her house. 2. to be envious (of someone or something). (Informal.) □ Do you like my new watch? Well, eat your heart out. It was the last one in the store. □ Don't eat your heart out about my new car. Go get one of your own. eat one's words to have to take back one's
pensive food. (Folksy. Compare this with live high on the hog. Note the so in the second example. See also live high off the	statements; to confess that one's predictions were wrong. ☐ You shouldn't say that to me. I'll make you eat your words. ☐ John was wrong about the election and had to eat his words.
hog.) □ The Smith family has been eating pretty high on the hog since they had a good corn harvest. □ John would have more money to spend on clothing if he didn't eat so high on the hog.	eat out of someone's hands to do what someone else wants; to obey someone eagerly. (Often with have.) □ Just wait! I'll have everyone eating out of my hands. They'll do whatever I ask. □ The president
when one is shown to be wrong. □ I think I'm right, but if I'm wrong, I'll eat humble pie. □ You think you're so smart. I hope you have to eat humble pie. 2. to accept insults and humiliation. □ John, stand up	 has Congress eating out of his hands. □ A lot of people are eating out of his hands. eat someone out Go to chew someone out. eat someone out of house and home to eat a lot of food (in someone's home); to eat

quired only a small amount of effort to

get in the first place. \Box Ann found

twenty dollars in the morning and spent it foolishly at noon. "Easy come, easy go,"

she said.

John spends his money as fast

as he can earn it. With John it's easy come,

Easy does it. Act with care. (Informal.) \square

easy to come by easily found; easily pur-

Be careful with that glass vase. Easy does

it! \square Now, now, Tom. Don't get angry.

easy go.

Easy does it.

all the food in the house. \square *Billy has a huge appetite. He almost eats us out of house and home.* \square *When the kids come home from college, they always eat us out of house and home.*

- eat something up to enjoy, absorb, or appreciate. (Also literal. Informal.) ☐ The audience loved the comedian. They ate his act up and demanded more. ☐ The children ate up Grandfather's stories. They listened to him for hours.
- **ebb and flow** to decrease and then increase, as with tides; a decrease followed by an increase, as with tides. □ *The fortunes of the major political parties tend to ebb and flow over time*. □ *The ebb and flow of democracy through history is a fascinating subject*.
- **edge** someone **out** to remove a person from a job, office, or position, usually by beating the person in competition. □ *The vice president edged the president out during the last election*. □ *Tom edged out Bob as the new cook at the restaurant.*
- egg someone on to encourage, urge, or dare someone to continue doing something, usually something unwise. □ John wouldn't have done the dangerous experiment if his brother hadn't egged him on. □ The two boys kept throwing stones because the other children were egging them on.
- either feast or famine either too much (of something) or not enough (of something). (Also without either.) □ This month is very dry, and last month it rained almost every day. Our weather is either feast or famine. □ Sometimes we are busy, and sometimes we have nothing to do. It's feast or famine.
- elbow someone out (of something) to force or pressure someone out of something, such as an office, post, or status. (Also literal when attempting to use one's elbows to move the person beside oneself away.) □

 The old head of the company was elbowed out of office by a young vice president. □

 They tried to elbow me out, but I held on to what was mine.
- **eleventh-hour decision** a decision made at the last possible minute. (See also at

- the eleventh hour.) \square Eleventh-hour decisions are seldom satisfactory. \square The president's eleventh-hour decision was made in a great hurry, but it turned out to be correct.
- an **end in itself** for its own sake; toward its own ends; toward no purpose but its own. □ For Bob, art is an end in itself. He doesn't hope to make any money from it. □ Learning is an end in itself. Knowledge does not have to have a practical application.
- the **end of the line** Go to the end of the road.
- the **end of the road** AND the **end of the line** the end; the end of the whole process; death. (*Line* originally referred to railroad tracks.) \square Our house is at the end of the road. \square We rode the train to the end of the line. \square When we reach the end of the road on this project, we'll get paid. \square You've come to the end of the line. I'll not lend you another penny. \square When I reach the end of the road, I wish to be buried in a quiet place, near some trees.
- end something up to bring something to an end. (Informal. Also without up.) □ I want you to end your game up and come in for dinner. □ We can't end up the game until someone scores.
- end up by doing something to conclude something by doing something. (Compare this with end up doing something.) □ We ended up by going back to my house. □ They danced until midnight and ended up by having pizza in the front room.
- end up doing something AND wind up doing something to have to do something that one had not planned to do. (Compare this with end up by doing something.) □ We ended up going back to my house after all. □ Todd wound up inviting everyone to his house, even though he planned to spend the evening at home alone.
- **end up (somehow)** to end something at a particular place, in a particular state, or by having to do something. (Compare this with **end up by** doing something.) □ *I* ended up having to pay for everyone's dinner. □ After paying for dinner, I ended up

lier request escaped your notice, so I'm writing again. \square I'm sorry. Your letter escaped my notice.

 end up somewhere AND wind up somewhere to finish at a certain place. ☐ If you don't get straightened out, you'll end up in jail. ☐ I fell and hurt myself, and I wound up in the hospital. end up with the short end of the stick 	even in the best of times even when things are good; even when things are going well. □ It is hard to get high-quality leather even in the best of times. □ John had difficulty getting a loan even in the best of times because of his poor credit record.
Go to get the short end of the stick. engage in small talk to talk only about minor matters rather than important or personal matters. All the people at the party were engaging in small talk. They chatted about the weather and otherwise engaged in small talk.	even steven even (with someone or something). (Informal or slang. Preceded by be or seem.) □ Bill hit Tom; then Tom hit Bill. Now they are even steven. □ Mary paid Ann the \$100 she owed her. Ann said, "Good, we are even steven."
Enjoy your meal. ☐ <i>There you go. Enjoy your meal.</i> ☐ <i>Do you have the medium steak? Enjoy your meal.</i>	ever and anon now and then; occasionally. (Literary and archaic.) □ Ever and anon the princess would pay a visit to the sorcerer in the small walled garden directly behind the castle. □ We eat swan ever and
Enough is enough. That is enough, and there should be no more. □ <i>Stop asking for money! Enough is enough!</i> □ <i>I've heard all the complaining from you that I can take. Stop! Enough is enough!</i>	anon, but not when we can get wild boar. Every cloud has a silver lining. There is something good in every bad thing. (Proverb.) □ Jane was upset when she saw that all her flowers had died from the frost.
enough to go (a)round a supply adequate to serve everyone. (Informal.) □ Don't take too much. There's not enough to go around. □ I cooked some extra potatoes, so there should be enough to go around.	But when she saw that the weeds had died too, she said, "Every cloud has a silver lining." Sally had a sore throat and had to stay home from school. When she learned she missed a math test, she said, "Every cloud has a silver lining."
enter one's mind to come to one's mind; [for an idea or memory] to come into one's consciousness. Leave you behind?	Every dog has his day Go to Every dog has its day.
The thought never even entered my mind. ☐ A very interesting idea just entered my mind. What if I ran for Congress?	Every dog has its day. AND Every dog has his day. Everyone will get a chance. (Proverb.) \square <i>Don't worry, you'll get cho-</i>
enter the fray Go to join the fray.	sen for the team. Every dog has its day. □
equal to someone or something able to handle or deal with someone or something. (Also literal.) □ <i>I'm afraid that I'm not equal to Mrs. Smith's problem right now.</i>	You may become famous someday. Every dog has his day. every inch a something AND every inch the
Please ask her to come back later. ☐ That's a very difficult task, but I'm sure Bill is equal to it.	something completely; in every way. □ Mary is every inch the schoolteacher. □ Her father is every inch a gentleman.
escape someone's notice to go unnoticed; to be overlooked. (Usually a way to point	every inch the something Go to every inch a something.

broke. \square We all ended up at my house. \square After playing in the rain, we all ended up

out that someone has failed to see or respond to something.) \Box *I suppose my ear-*

with colds.

every last one every one; every single one. (Informal.) \square *You must eat all your peas!*

Every last one! \square Each of you—every last one—has to take some medicine.	out very few invitations. She doesn't want every Tom, Dick, and Harry turning up.
every living soul every person. (Informal.) ☐ I expect every living soul to be there and be there on time. ☐ This is the kind of problem that affects every living soul.	every which way in all directions. (Folksy.) □ The children were all running every which way. □ The wind scattered the leaves every which way.
every minute counts AND every moment counts time is very important. ☐ Doctor, please try to get here quickly. Every minute counts. ☐ When you take a test, you must work rapidly because every minute counts. ☐ When you're trying to meet a deadline, every moment counts.	everything but the kitchen sink almost everything one can think of. □ When Sally went off to college, she took everything but the kitchen sink. □ John orders everything but the kitchen sink when he goes out to dinner, especially if someone else is paying for it.
every moment counts Go to every minute counts.	everything from A to Z Go to everything from soup to nuts.
every nook and cranny every small, out- of-the-way place where something can be hidden. We looked for the tickets in every nook and cranny. They were lost. There was no doubt. The decorator had placed flowers in every nook and cranny. (every) now and again Go to (every) now and then.	everything from soup to nuts AND everything from A to Z almost everything one can think of. For dinner we had everything from soup to nuts. In college I studied everything from soup to nuts. She mentioned everything from A to Z.
(every) now and then AND (every) now and again; (every) once in a while occasionally; infrequently. ☐ We eat lamb every now and then. ☐ We eat pork now and then. ☐ I read a novel every now and again. ☐ We don't go to the movies except maybe every now and then. ☐ I drink cof-	everything humanly possible everything that is in the range of human powers. The rescuers did everything humanly possible to find the lost campers. The doctor tried everything humanly possible to save the patient.
fee every once in a while. ☐ I drink tea once in a while. (every) once in a while Go to (every) now and then.	Everything's coming up roses. Everything is really just excellent. □ <i>Life is wonderful. Everything is coming up roses.</i> □ <i>Q: How are things going? A: Everything's coming up roses.</i>
every other person or thing every second person or thing; alternating. The magician turned every other card over. Every other table had an ashtray on it.	the exception that proves the rule \square <i>Sixth-graders do not have</i>
every time one turns around frequently; at every turn; with annoying frequency. (Informal.) □ Somebody asks me for money every time I turn around. □ Something and the state of the state	to wear school uniforms, but they're the exception that proves the rule. The youngest dog is allowed in the house. He's the exception that proves the rule.
thing goes wrong with Bill's car every time	exchange more than some number of words

he turns around.

(every) Tom, Dick, and Harry everyone,

without discrimination; ordinary people.

(Not necessarily males.) \square The golf club

is very exclusive. They don't let any Tom,

Dick, and Harry join. □ Mary's sending

with someone to say hardly anything to

someone. (Always negated.)

I know

Tom was there, but I am sure that I didn't

exchange more than three words with him

before he left.

We hardly exchanged

more than two words the whole evening. \Box

Sally and Liz didn't have enough time to exchange more than five words.

- exciting as watching (the) paint dry Go to (as) exciting as watching (the) paint dry.
- **excuse** oneself to make polite apologies or explanations before leaving a place. □ Please excuse me. I must leave. □ I will have to excuse myself from this meeting since I have a vested interest in the outcome.
- **excuse** someone **1.** to forgive someone. (Usually with me. Said when interrupting or when some other minor offense has been committed. There are many mannerly uses of this expression.) \square *John* came in late and said, "Excuse me, please." ☐ John said "excuse me" when he interrupted our conversation. □ When John made a strange noise at the table, he said quietly, "Excuse me." \square John suddenly left the room saying, "Excuse me. I'll be right back." **2.** to permit someone to leave; to permit someone to remain away from an event.

 The coach excused John from practice yesterday. \square The teacher excused John, and he ran quickly from the room.
- **expecting (a child)** pregnant. (Euphemism.) □ *Tommy's mother is expecting a child.* □ *Oh, I didn't know she was expecting.*
- **expense is no object** Go to money is no object.
- explain oneself 1. to explain what one has said or done or what one thinks or feels. (Formal and polite.) □ Please take a moment to explain yourself. I'm sure we are interested in your ideas. □ Yes, if you give me a moment to explain myself, I think you'll agree with my idea. 2. to give an explanation or excuse for something wrong that one may have done. (Usually said in anger.) □ Young man! Come in here and explain yourself this instant. □ Why did you do that, Tom Smith? You had better explain yourself, and it had better be good.
- **explain** something **away** to give a good explanation for something; to explain something so that it seems less important; to make excuses for something.

This is a very serious matter, and you cannot just explain it away.

I John couldn't explain away his low grades.

- **explode a bombshell** Go to drop a bomb(shell).
- express one's anger to allow a release or expression of anger, such as through angry words. □ Don't keep your emotions inside of you. You have to learn to express your anger. □ Bob expresses his anger by yelling at people.
- extend credit (to someone) AND extend someone credit to allow someone to purchase something on credit. □ I'm sorry, Mr. Smith, but because of your poor record of payment, we are no longer able to extend credit to you. □ Look at this letter, Jane. The store won't extend credit anymore. □ We are unable to extend that company credit any longer.
- extend one's sympathy (to someone) to express sympathy to someone. (A very polite and formal way to tell someone that you are sorry about a misfortune.) □ Please permit me to extend my sympathy to you and your children. I'm very sorry to hear of the death of your husband. □ Let's extend our sympathy to Bill Jones, who is in the hospital with a broken leg. We should send him some flowers.
- **extend** someone **credit** Go to extend credit (to someone).
- extenuating circumstances special circumstances that account for an irregular or improper way of doing something.

 Mary was permitted to arrive late because of extenuating circumstances.

 Due to extenuating circumstances, the class will not meet today.
- the **eye of the storm** the center of a problem; the center of a commotion or a disturbance. \square *Tom, finding himself at the eye of the storm, tried to blame someone else for the problem.* \square *The manager's office was known as the eye of the storm since all the major problems ended up there.*
- **eyeball-to-eyeball** person to person; face to face. □ *The discussions will have to be*

eyeball-to-eyeball to be effective. ☐ Telephone conversations are a waste of time. We need to talk eyeball-to-eyeball. [eyes are bigger than one's stomach] Go to One's eyes are bigger than one's stomach.



face someone down to overcome someone
by being bold; to disconcert someone by
displaying great confidence. The
teacher faced the angry student down
without saying anything. I The mayor
couldn't face down the entire city council.

face the music to receive punishment; to accept the unpleasant results of one's actions.

☐ Mary broke a dining-room window and had to face the music when her father got home.

☐ After failing a math test, Tom had to go home and face the music.

face-to-face 1. in person; in the same location. (Said only of people. An adverb.)

□ Let's talk about this face-to-face. I don't like talking over the telephone. □ Many people prefer to talk face-to-face. **2.** facing one another; in the same location. □ I prefer to have a face-to-face meeting. □ They work better on a face-to-face basis.

the **facts of life 1.** the facts of sex and reproduction, especially human reproduction. (See also birds and the bees.) □ My parents told me the facts of life when I was nine years old. □ Bill learned the facts of life from his classmates. **2.** the truth about the unpleasant ways that the world works. □ Mary really learned the facts of life when she got her first job. □ Tom couldn't accept the facts of life in business, so he quit.

fair and impartial fair and unbiased. (Usually referring to some aspect of the legal system, such as a jury, a hearing, or a judge.) □ Gary felt that he had not received a fair and impartial hearing. □ We demand that all of our judges be fair and impartial in every instance.

fa	r and square completely fair(ly). \square <i>She</i>
	won the game fair and square. \Box The di-
	vision of the money should be fair and
	square.

fair game someone or something that it is quite permissible to attack. □ I don't like seeing articles exposing people's private lives, but politicians are fair game. □ Journalists always regard movie stars as fair game.

fair-haired boy a favored person. (Not necessarily young or male.) ☐ The teacher's fair-haired boy always does well on tests. ☐ The supervisor's son was the fair-haired boy on the construction site.

[fair share] Go to one's fair share.

fair to middling only fair or okay; a little better than acceptable. (Folksy.) □ *I don't feel sick, just fair to middling.* □ *The play wasn't really good. It was just fair to middling.*

fair-weather friend someone who is your friend only when things are going well for you. (This person will desert you when things go badly for you. Compare this with A friend in need is a friend indeed.) □ Bill wouldn't help me with my homework. He's just a fair-weather friend. □ A fair-weather friend isn't much help in an emergency.

fall afoul of someone or something AND run afoul of someone or something to get into a situation where one is opposed to someone or something; to get into trouble with someone or something. □ Dan fell afoul of the law at an early age. □ I hope that you will avoid falling afoul of the district manager. She can be a formidable enemy. □ I hope I don't run afoul of your sister. She doesn't like me.

fall (all) over oneself to behave awkwardly
and eagerly when doing something. (See
also fall over backwards (to do something).)
\Box Tom fell all over himself trying to make
Jane feel at home. \Box I fall over myself
when I'm doing something that makes me
nervous.

- fall all over someone to give a lot of attention, affection, or praise to someone. (Informal.)

 My aunt falls all over me whenever she comes to visit.

 I hate for someone to fall all over me. It embarrasses me.
- fall apart at the seams [for something] to break into pieces; to fall apart; [for material that is sewn together] to separate at the seams. (Literal for cloth, otherwise figurative. See also come apart at the seams.) □ My new jacket fell apart at the seams. □ This old car is about ready to fall apart at the seams.
- **fall asleep** to go to sleep. ☐ The baby cried and cried and finally fell asleep. ☐ Tom fell asleep in class yesterday.
- fall back on someone or something to turn to someone or something for help. (Also literal.) □ Bill fell back on his brother for help. □ John ran out of ink and had to fall back on his pencil.
- fall between two stools to come somewhere between two possibilities and so fail to meet the requirements of either. □

 The material is not suitable for an academic book or for a popular one. It falls between two stools. □ He tries to be both teacher and friend, but falls between two stools.
- fall by the wayside AND drop by the wayside to give up and quit before the end (of something). (Refers to being too exhausted to finish a footrace.) □ John fell by the wayside and didn't finish college. □ Many people start out to train for a career in medicine, but some of them drop by the wayside. □ All of her projects fall by the wayside when she tires of them.
- **fall down on the job** to fail to do something properly; to fail to do one's job adequately. (Also literal referring to an accident while one is working.) \square *The team*

- kept losing because the coach was falling down on the job. ☐ Tom was fired because he fell down on the job.
- **fall flat (on its face)** Go to fall flat (on one's face).
- fall flat (on one's face) AND fall flat (on its face) to be completely unsuccessful. (Informal.) □ I fell flat on my face when I tried to give my speech. □ The play fell flat on its face. □ My jokes fall flat most of the time.
- fall for someone or something 1. [with someone] to fall in love with someone. □ Tom fell for Ann after only two dates. He wants to marry her. □ Some men always fall for women with blond hair. 2. [with something] to be deceived by something. □ I can't believe you fell for that old trick. □ Jane didn't fall for Ann's story.
- fall from grace to cease to be held in favor, especially because of some wrong or foolish action.

 He was the teacher's pet until he fell from grace by failing the history test.

 Mary was the favorite grandchild until she fell from grace by running away from home.
- fall head over heels to fall down, perhaps turning over or rolling. (Also literal.) □ Fred tripped on the rug and fell head over heels into the center of the room. □ Slow down or you will fall down—head over heels.
- fall head over heels in love (with someone) to fall deeply in love with someone, perhaps suddenly.

 Roger fell head over heels in love with Maggie, and they were married within the month.

 Very few people actually fall head over heels in love with each other.

 She fell head over heels in love and thought she was dreaming.
- **fall ill** to become ill. □ *Tom fell ill just before he was to perform.* □ *We both fell ill after eating the baked fish.*
- fall in to line up in a row, standing shoulder to shoulder. (Also literal, meaning "to collapse." Usually refers to people in scouting or the military. Compare this with fall in(to) line and fall out.) □ The Boy Scouts were told to fall in behind the scoutmaster. □ The soldiers fell in quickly.

on deaf ears. Walter had made up his own

fall out 1. to happen; to result. \square *As things*

fell out, we had a wonderful trip. □ What

fell out of our discussion was a decision to

continue. 2. to leave one's place in a for-

mation when dismissed. (Usually in scouting or the military. The opposite of

fall in.) \square *The scouts fell out and ran to the*

campfire. \square All the soldiers fell out and

fall out (with someone about something) Go

fall out (with someone over something) AND

to fall out (with someone over something).

talked among themselves.

mind.

the trap of thinking he was honest.	fall out (with someone about something)
fall in(to) line 1. to line up with each person (except the first person) standing behind someone. (Compare this with fall in.) □ The teacher told the students to fall in line for lunch. □ Hungry students fall into line very quickly. 2. to conform; to	to quarrel or disagree about something. □ Bill fell out with Sally over the question of buying a new car. □ Bill fell out with John about who would sleep on the bottom bunk. □ They are always arguing. They fall out about once a week.
fall in(to) place. \square All the parts of the problem finally fell into line. \square Bill's behavior began to fall in line.	fall over backwards (to do something) AND bend over backwards (to do something); lean over backwards (to do something) to
fall in(to) place to fit together; to become organized. □ After we heard the whole story, things began to fall in place. □ When you get older, the different parts of your life begin to fall into place.	do everything possible to please some- one. (Informal. See also fall (all) over one- self.) \square The taxi driver fell over backwards to be helpful. \square The teacher bent over backwards to help the students under-
fall into someone's trap Go to fall into a trap.	stand. □ The principal said that it was not necessary to bend over backwards. □ You
fall into the trap Go to fall into a trap.	don't have to lean over backwards to get me to help. Just ask.
fall in with someone or something 1. [with someone] to meet someone by accident; to join with someone. □ John has fallen in with a strange group of people. □ We fell in with some people from our hometown when we went on vacation. 2. to agree with someone or something. □ Bill was not able to fall in with our ideas about painting the house red. □ Bob fell in with Mary's plans to move to Texas.	fall short (of something) 1. to lack something; to lack enough of something. We fell short of money at the end of the month. When baking a cake, the cook fell short of eggs and had to go to the store for more. 2. to fail to achieve a goal. We fell short of our goal of collecting a thousand dollars. Ann ran a fast race, but fell short of the record.
fall off to decline or diminish. □ <i>Business</i> falls off during the summer months. □ <i>My</i> interest in school fell off when I became twenty.	fall through not to happen; to come to nothing. (Informal.) □ Our plans fell through, and we won't be going to Texas after all. □ The party fell through at the last minute.
fall on deaf ears [for talk or ideas] to be ignored by the persons they were intended for. □ Her pleas for mercy fell on deaf ears. □ All of Sally's good advice fell	fall to to begin (to do something). (Compare this with turn to.) □ The hungry children took their knives and forks and fell

fall in for something Go to come in for some-

fall in love (with someone) to develop the

emotion of love for someone. \square *Tom fell*

in love with Mary, but she only wanted to

be friends. \square John is too young to really fall

fall into a trap AND fall into the trap; fall

into someone's trap to become caught in

someone's scheme; to be deceived into

doing or thinking something. (Also literal.) \square We fell into a trap by asking for

an explanation. \square I fell into his trap when

I agreed to drive him home. \square We fell into

thing.

in love.

to. □ The carpenter unpacked his saw and hammer and fell to. □ The boys wanted to fight, so the coach put boxing gloves on them and told them to fall to. □ John fell to and cleaned up his room after he got yelled at.	☐ Sally is good, but Ann is far and away the best. far as anyone knows Go to (as) far as anyone knows. far as something is concerned Go to (as) far
fall to someone to do something to become the responsibility of someone. ☐ It always falls to me to apologize first. ☐ Why does it fall to me to answer the telephone every time it rings?	as something is concerned. a faraway look AND a far-off look an appearance on one's face of having one's mind in another place. □ Dave had a faraway look in his eyes, so I touched him to get his attention. □ Katherine's face had
fall (up)on someone or something 1. to attack someone or something. (Also literal.) □	a far-off look indicating that she was daydreaming.
The cat fell upon the mouse and killed it. ☐ The children fell on the birthday cake and ate it all. 2. [with someone] [for a task] to become the duty of someone. ☐ The task of telling Mother about the broken vase fell upon Jane. ☐ The job of cleaning up the spill fell upon Tom.	far be it from me to do something it is not really my place to do something. (Always with but, as in the examples below.) □ Far be it from me to tell you what to do, but I think you should buy the book. □ Far be it from me to attempt to advise you, but you're making a big mistake.
familiar with someone or something having a good knowledge of someone or something. ☐ Are you familiar with changing a flat tire? ☐ I'm can't speak German fluently, but I'm somewhat familiar with the language.	a far cry from something a thing that is very different from something else. (Informal.) □ What you did was a far cry from what you said you were going to do. □ The song they played was a far cry from what I call music.
Familiarity breeds contempt. Knowing a person closely for a long time leads to bad feelings. (Proverb.) □ <i>Bill and his brothers are always fighting. As they say: "Familiarity breeds contempt."</i> □ <i>Mary and John were good friends for many years. Finally they got into a big argument and became enemies. That just shows that famil-</i>	far from it not it at all; not at all. □ Do I think you need a new car? Far from it. The old one is fine. □ BILL: Does this hat look strange? TOM: Far from it. It looks good.
	far into the night late into the night; late. ☐ She sat up and read far into the night. ☐ The party went on far into the night.
iarity breeds contempt.	a far-off look Go to a far-away look.
a fan of someone a follower of someone; someone who idolized someone. (Preceded by be, become, seem like, or act like.) \square My mother is still a fan of the Beatles. \square I'm a great fan of the mayor of the town.	far out 1. far from the center of things; far from town. □ The Smiths live sort of far out. □ The restaurant is nice, but too far out. 2. strange. (Slang.) □ Ann acts pretty far out sometimes. □ The whole group of people seemed pretty far out.
fan the flames (of something) to make something more intense; to make a situation worse. □ <i>The riot fanned the flames</i>	farm someone or something out 1. [with <i>someone</i>] to send someone (somewhere) for care or development. □ When my mother

of racial hatred even more.

The hostility in the school is bad enough without

far and away the best unquestionably the

best. \square *This soap is far and away the best.*

anyone fanning the flames.

died, they farmed me out to my aunt and uncle.

The team manager farmed out

the baseball player to the minor leagues

until he improved. **2.** [with something] to

send something (elsewhere) to be dealt

with. □ Bill farmed his chores out to his

vide for oneself selfishly. (Said especially

of politicians who use their offices to

to different people.	make money for themselves.) \Box <i>The</i>
fast and furious very rapidly and with unrestrained energy. ☐ Her work in the kitchen was fast and furious, and it looked lovely when she finished. ☐ Everything was going so fast and furious at the store during the Christmes such that we never had	mayor seemed to be helping people, but she was really feathering her own nest. The building contractor used a lot of public money to feather his nest. The dup (to somewhere) (with someone or something) hered with or disgusted with someone.
ing the Christmas rush that we never had time to eat lunch.	thing) bored with or disgusted with some- one or something. (Informal. The <i>some-</i>
faster and faster at an increasing rate of speed; fast and then even faster. □ The car went faster and faster and I was afraid we would crash. □ The cost of education goes up faster and faster every year.	where can be here, the teeth, the gills, or other places.) □ I'm fed up with Tom and his silly tricks. □ I'm fed up to here with high taxes. □ They are fed up to the teeth with screaming children. □ I'm really fed up!
fat and happy well-fed and content. □ Since all the employees were fat and happy, there was little incentive to improve pro- ductivity. □ You look fat and happy. Has life been treating you well?	feed one's face to eat; to eat a regular meal. (Slang.) □ Come on, everyone. It's time to feed your faces. □ Bill, if you keep feeding your face all the time, you'll get fat.
fat as a pig Go to (as) fat as a pig.	feed someone a line Go to give someone a line.
fat chance very little likelihood. (Informal.) □ Fat chance he has of getting a promotion. □ You think she'll lend you the money? Fat chance!	feed the kitty to contribute money to a special, voluntary collection. (See also pass the hat.) □ Please feed the kitty. Make a contribution to help sick children.
favor someone or something with something to provide someone or something with	\Box Come on, Bill. Feed the kitty. You can afford a dollar for a good cause.
something beneficial or special. \square Mary favored us with a song. \square Nature favored	feel a glow of something a feeling of contentment, happiness, satisfaction, peace,

brothers and sisters and went to a movie.

T I farmed out various parts of the work

Bill with curly hair.

physics.

feast one's eyes (on someone or something) to

look at someone or something with plea-

a feather in his cap by getting an A in

feather one's (own) nest 1. to decorate and

furnish one's home in style and comfort.

(Birds line their nests with feathers to

make them warm and comfortable.) \square

Mr. and Mrs. Simpson have feathered their

nest quite comfortably. \square It costs a great deal of money to feather one's nest these

days. 2. to use power and prestige to pro-

your eyes on that beautiful, juicy steak! ☐
Yes, feast your eyes. You won't see one like that again for a long time.

a **feather in** one's **cap** an honor; a reward for something. ☐ Getting a new client was really a feather in my cap. ☐ John earned

feel dragged out to feel exhausted. (Informal.) □ What a day! I really feel dragged out. □ If he runs too much, he ends up feeling dragged out.

etc. \square Anne felt a glow of happiness as she

held her new baby. \square Sitting by the lake,

the lovers felt a warm glow of contentment.

feel fit to feel well and healthy. □ *If you* want to feel fit, you must eat the proper food and get enough rest. □ I hope I still feel fit when I get old.

feel free (to do something) to feel like one is permitted to do something or take some-

frigerator, please feel free.

thing. \square *Please feel free to stay for dinner.*

☐ If you see something you want in the re-

that one would be lowering oneself to do something. Ann feels it beneath her to carry her own luggage. I would do it, but I feel it beneath me.	someone feels (about something). (Informal. This does not involve touching anyone.) □ Sally tried to feel Tom out on whether he'd make a contribution. □ The students felt out their parents to find out
feel like a million (dollars) to feel well and healthy, both physically and mentally. □ A quick swim in the morning makes me feel like a million dollars. □ What a beautiful day! It makes you feel like a million.	what they thought about the proposed party. feel something in one's bones AND know something in one's bones to sense something; to have an intuition about something. The train will be late. I feel it in
feel like a new person to feel refreshed and renewed, especially after getting well or getting dressed up. □ <i>I bought a new suit, and now I feel like a new person.</i> □ <i>Bob felt like a new person when he got out of the hospital.</i>	 my bones. □ I failed the test. I know it in my bones. feel the pinch to experience hardship because of having too little money. □ The Smiths used to go abroad every year, but now that he's retired, they're really feeling
feel like doing something 1. to want to do something; to be in the mood to do something: □ Do you feel like stopping work to eat something? □ I feel like going on a vacation. 2. to feel well enough to do something. □ I believe I'm getting well. I feel like getting out of bed. □ I don't feel like going to the party. I have a headache. feel like (having) something to want to have something or do something. □ I feel like having a nice cool drink. □ I feel like a nice swim.	the pinch. □ You're bound to feel the pinch a bit when you're a student. feel up to something to feel well enough or prepared enough to do something. (Often in the negative.) □ I don't feel up to jogging today. □ Aunt Mary didn't feel up to making the visit. □ Do you feel up to going out today? feeling no pain drunk. □ Bob's on his eighth beer and feeling no pain. □ At midnight when we were all feeling no pain, the
feel one's gorge rise to sense that one is getting very angry. □ I felt my gorge rise and I knew I was going to lose my temper. □ Bob could feel his gorge rise as he read his tax bill. feel on top of the world to feel very good,	fence someone in to restrict someone in some way. (Also literal. See also hem someone or something in.) □ I don't want to fence you in, but you have to get home earlier at night. □ Don't try to fence me in. I
as if one were ruling the world. □ I feel on top of the world this morning. □ I do not actually feel on top of the world, but I have felt worse. feel out of place to feel that one does not belong in a place. □ I feel out of place at formal dances. □ Bob and Ann felt out of place at the picnic, so they went home.	need a lot of freedom. fend for oneself Go to shift for oneself. ferret something out of someone or something to remove or retrieve something from someone or something, usually with cunning and persistence. (In the case of someone, the thing being ferreted out would be information) \(\subseteq \lambda \text{tried very the solution} \)

upon, but she took each of the children

feel someone out to try to find out how

hard, but I couldn't ferret the information out of the clerk. \Box I had to ferret out the

answer from a book in the library.

home after the birthday party.

feel put-upon to feel taken advantage of or

exploited. □ Bill refused to help because he felt put-upon. □ Sally's mother felt put-

- **few and far between** very few; few and widely scattered. (Informal.) ☐ *Get some gasoline now. Service stations on this highway are few and far between.* ☐ *Some people think that good movies are few and far between.*
- a **few cards short of a deck** Go to a few cards shy of a full deck.
- a few cards shy of a full deck AND a few cards short of a deck; two bricks shy of a load [of someone] not very smart or clever. □ Bob's nice, but he's a few cards shy of a full deck. □ You twit! You're two bricks shy of a load!
- **fiddle about (with** someone or something) Go to fiddle around (with someone or something).
- fiddle around (with someone or something) AND **fiddle about (with** someone or something) 1. [with someone] to tease, annoy, or play with someone; to waste someone's time. (See also mess around (with someone or something).) \square *All right, stop fiddling* around with me and tell me how much you will give me for my car. \square Now it's time for all of you to quit fiddling around and get to work. \square Tom, you have to stop spending your time fiddling about with your friends. It's time to get serious with your studies. **2.** [with something] to play with something; to tinker with something ineptly. \square My brother is outside fiddling around with his car engine. \square He should stop fiddling around and go out and get a *job.* \square *Stop fiddling about with that stick.* You're going to hurt someone.
- fiddle while Rome burns to do nothing or something trivial while knowing that something disastrous is happening. (From a legend that the emperor Nero played the lyre while Rome was burning.) □ The lobbyists don't seem to be doing anything to stop this tax bill. They're fiddling while Rome burns. □ The doctor should have sent for an ambulance right away instead of examining the woman. In fact, he was just fiddling while Rome burned
- **field questions** to answer a series of questions, especially from reporters. □ *After*

- her speech, Jane fielded questions from reporters.

 The president's press agents field questions from the newspaper.
- fight against time to hurry to meet a deadline or to do something quickly. □

 The ambulance sped through the city to reach the accident, fighting against time. □ All the students fought against time to complete the test.
- fight someone or something hammer and tongs AND fight someone or something tooth and nail; go at it hammer and tongs; go at it tooth and nail to fight against someone or something energetically and with great determination. □ They fought against the robber tooth and nail. □ The dogs were fighting each other hammer and tongs. □ The mayor fought the new law hammer and tongs. □ We'll fight this zoning ordinance tooth and nail.
- fight someone or something tooth and nail Go to fight someone or something hammer and tongs.
- a **fighting chance** a good possibility of success, especially if every effort is made. (See also sporting chance.) □ They have at least a fighting chance of winning the race. □ The patient could die, but he has a fighting chance since the operation.
- **figure in** something [for a person] to play a role in something. □ *Tom figures in our plans for a new building.* □ *I don't wish to figure in your future.*
- **figure on** something to plan on something; to make arrangements for something. (Informal.) □ We figured on twenty guests at our party. □ I didn't figure on so much trouble.
- **figure** someone or something **out** to understand someone or something; to find an explanation for someone or something. ☐ *It's hard to figure John out. I don't know what he means.* ☐ *I can't figure out this recipe.*
- fill someone in (on someone or something) to inform someone about someone or something. □ Please fill me in on what is happening in Washington. □ Please fill me in on Ann. How is she doing? □ Sit down,

and I'll fill you in. I Later, I'll fill in everyone else.

- fill someone's **shoes** to take the place of some other person and do that person's work satisfactorily. (Refers to the notion of taking on someone else's problems by wearing the other person's shoes.) \Box I don't know how we'll be able to do without you. No one can fill your shoes. \Box It'll be difficult to fill Jane's shoes. She did her job very well.
- **fill the bill** AND **fit the bill** to be exactly the thing that is needed. □ *Ah*, *this steak* is great. It really fills the bill. □ I think that this book will fit the bill just right.
- **filled to the brim** filled all the way full; filled up to the top edge. □ *I like my coffee cup filled to the brim*. □ *If the glass is filled to the brim, I can't drink without spilling the contents*.
- a **final fling** the last act or period of enjoyment before a change in one's circumstances or life-style. □ You might as well have a final fling before the baby's born. □ Mary's going out with her girlfriends for a final fling. She's getting married next week.
- **find a happy medium** Go to strike a happy medium.
- find fault (with someone or something) to find things wrong with someone or something. □ We were unable to find fault with the meal. □ Sally's father was always finding fault with her. □ Some people are always finding fault.
- find it in one's heart (to do something) to have the courage or compassion to do something. \square She couldn't find it in her heart to refuse to come home to him. \square I can't do it! I can't find it in my heart.
- **find** its **way** somewhere [for something] to end up in a place. (This expression avoids accusing someone of moving the thing to the place.)

 The money found its way into the mayor's pocket.

 The secret plans found their way into the enemy's hands.
- **find** oneself to discover what one's talents and preferences are. □ *Bill did better in school after he found himself.* □ *John tried*

a number of different jobs. He finally found himself when he became a cook.

- find one's feet to become used to a new situation or experience. □ She was lonely when she first left home, but she is finding her feet now. □ It takes time to learn the office routine, but you will gradually find your feet.
- **find** one's **own level** to find the position or rank to which one is best suited. (As water "seeks its own level.") ☐ *You cannot force clerks to be ambitious. They will all find their own level.* ☐ *The new student is happier in the beginning class. It was just a question of letting her find her own level.*
- **find** one's **tongue** to be able to talk. (Informal.) □ *Tom was speechless for a moment. Then he found his tongue.* □ *Ann was unable to find her tongue.* She sat there in silence.
- **find** one's **way (around)** to be able to move about an area satisfactorily. □ *I can go downtown by myself. I can find my way around.* □ *I know the area well enough to find my way.* □ *He can find his way around when it comes to car engines.*
- **find** one's **way** somewhere to discover the route to a place. □ *Mr. Smith found his way to the museum.* □ *Can you find your way home?*
- find someone guilty AND find someone innocent to decide guilt or innocence and deliver a verdict in a court of law. ☐ The judge found the defendant not guilty by reason of insanity. ☐ The jury found the defendant innocent.
- **find someone innocent** Go to find someone guilty.
- find someone or something out 1. [with something] to discover facts about someone or something; to learn a fact. ☐ I found something out that you might be interested in. ☐ We found out that the Smiths are going to sell their house. 2. [with someone] to discover something bad about someone. ☐ John thought he could get away with smoking, but his mother found him out. ☐ Jane was taking a two-hour lunch period until the manager found her out.

firing on all cylinders AND hitting on all cylinders working at full strength; mak-

ing every possible effort. (Refers to an in-

ternal combustion engine.) \square The team

is firing on all cylinders under the new

coach. □ The factory is hitting on all cylin-

first and foremost first and most impor-

tant.

First and foremost, I think you

ders to finish the orders on time.

found it, it was hers. She said, "Finders keepers, losers weepers." □ John said, "I'll say finders keepers when I find something of yours!"	should work harder on your biology. Have this in mind first and foremost: Keep smiling! first and ten [in football] the first down
fine and dandy all right; okay; really fine. □ Everything is fine and dandy at work. No special problems at the present time. □ I feel fine and dandy. The new medicine seems to be working.	[of four] with ten yards needed to earn another first down. □ It is first and ten on the forty-yard line, and Army has the ball. □ There will be no first and ten on the last play because there was a flag on the play.
a fine how-de-do Go to a fine how-do-you-do.	First come, first served. The first people to arrive will be served first. □ <i>They ran</i>
a fine how-do-you-do AND a fine how-de-do a predicament. □ What a mess! This is a fine how-do-you-do! □ Here's a fine how-de-do!	out of tickets before we got there. It was first come, first served, but we didn't know that. \square Please line up and take your turn. It's first come, first served.
a fine kettle of fish a real mess; an unsatisfactory situation. □ The dog has eaten the steak we were going to have for dinner. This is a fine kettle of fish! □ This	first of all the very first thing; before anything else. □ <i>First of all, put your name on this piece of paper.</i> □ <i>First of all, we'll try to find a place to live.</i>
is a fine kettle of fish. It's below freezing outside, and the furnace won't work. the fine print Go to the small print.	first off first; the first thing. (Almost the same as first of all .) □ <i>He ordered soup first off</i> . □ <i>First off</i> , we'll find a place to
•	live.
a fine state of affairs Go to a pretty state of affairs.	first thing (in the morning) before anything else in the morning. □ Please call
fire a gun to shoot a gun; to discharge a gun. The police caught the robber who	me first thing in the morning. I can't help you now. \Box I'll do that first thing.
had fired the gun. \Box Jane fired the gun and hit the target.	first things first the most important things must be taken care of first. \Box It 's
fire away at someone or something 1. to shoot at someone or something. □ The hunters fired away at the ducks. □ On television, somebody is always firing away at some-	more important to get a job than to buy new clothes. First things first! □ Do your homework now. Go out and play later. First things first.
body else. 2. [with someone] to ask many	fish for a compliment to try to get some-
questions of someone; to criticize someone severely. \square When it came time for questions, the reporters began firing away at the mayor. \square Members of the opposite party are always firing away at the president.	one to pay you a compliment. (Informal.) □ When she showed me her new dress, I could tell that she was fishing for a compliment. □ Tom was certainly fishing for a compliment when he modeled his fancy haircut for his friends.

find (something) out the hard way Go to

Finders keepers(, losers weepers). <a

phrase said when something is found.>

(The person who finds something gets to

keep it. The person who loses it can only

be sorry.) \square *John lost a quarter in the din-*

ing room yesterday. Ann found the quar-

ter there today. Ann claimed that since she

learn (something) the hard way.

fish for something to try to get information (from someone). (Also literal.) ☐ The lawyer was fishing for evidence. ☐ The teacher spent a lot of time fishing for the right answer from the students.	fit someone or something out (with something) to provide or furnish someone or something with something. □ They fitted the camper out with everything they needed. □ They fitted them out for only \$140. □ He fitted his car out with lots of chrome.
fish in troubled waters to involve oneself in a difficult, confused, or dangerous situation, especially in order to gain an advantage. □ Frank is fishing in troubled waters by buying more shares of that company. They are supposed to be in financial difficulties. □ The company could make more money by selling armaments abroad, but they would be fishing in troubled waters. fish or cut bait either do the task you are supposed to be doing or quit and let someone else do it. □ Mary is doing much better on the job since her manager told her to fish or cut bait. □ The boss told Tom, "Quit wasting time! Fish or cut bait!"	fit someone to a T 1. Go to suit someone to a T. 2. [for something] to fit a person very well. □ His new jacket fits him to a T. □ My new shoes fit me to a T. fit the bill Go to fill the bill. fit to be tied very angry and excited. (Folksy. To be so angry that one has to be restrained with ropes.) □ If I'm not home on time, my parents will be fit to be tied. □ When Ann saw the bill, she was fit to be tied. fit to kill dressed up to look very fancy or sexy. (Folksy.) □ Mary put on her best clothes and looked fit to kill. □ John looked fit to kill in his tuxedo.
fit and trim slim and in good physical shape. □ Jean tried to keep herself fit and trim at all times. □ For some people, keeping fit and trim requires time, effort, and self-discipline. fit as a fiddle Go to (as) fit as a fiddle.	fix someone's wagon to punish someone; to get even with someone; to plot against someone. (Informal.) □ If you ever do that again, I'll fix your wagon! □ Tommy! You clean up your room this instant, or I'll fix your wagon! □ He reported me to the
 fit for a king totally suitable. □ What a delicious meal. It was fit for a king. □ Our room at the hotel was fit for a king. fit in someone Go to fit someone in(to something). 	boss, but I fixed his wagon. I knocked his lunch on the floor. fix someone up (with someone or something) 1. [with something] to supply a person with something. (Informal.) \Box The usher fixed we up with scate at the front of the theater.
fit in (with someone or something) to be comfortable with someone or something; to be in accord or harmony with someone or something. \Box I really feel as if I fit in with that group of people. \Box It's good that you fit in. \Box This chair doesn't fit in with the style of furniture in my house. \Box I won't buy it if it doesn't fit in.	us up with seats at the front of the theater. □ We fixed up the visitors with a cold drink. 2. [with someone] AND line someone up with someone to supply a person with a date or a companion. (Informal.) □ They lined John up with my cousin, Jane. □ John didn't want us to fix him up. □ We fixed up Bob with a date.
fit like a glove to fit very well; to fit tightly or snugly. ☐ My new shoes fit like a glove. ☐ My new coat is quite snug. It fits like a glove. fit someone in(to something) AND fit in someone to manage to put someone into a schedule. ☐ The doctor is busy, but I can fit you into the schedule. ☐ Yes, here's an opening in the schedule. I can fit you in.	fizzle out to die out; to come to a stop shortly after starting; to fail. □ It started to rain, and the fire fizzled out. □ The car started in the cold weather, but it fizzled out before we got very far. □ My attempt to run for mayor fizzled out. □ She started off her job very well, but fizzled out after about a month. flare up [for emotions or a chronic disease] to grow intense suddenly. (Refers to a

fire, suddenly burning brighter or with
more vigor.) Just when we thought we
had put the fire out, it flared up again. \Box
Mr. Jones always flares up whenever any-
one mentions taxes. □ My hay fever usu-
ally flares up in August.

a **flash in the pan** someone or something that draws a lot of attention for a very brief time. (Refers to a small grease fire in a frying pan. Informal.) □ *I'm afraid that my success as a painter was just a flash in the pan.* □ *Tom had hoped to be a singer, but his career was only a flash in the pan.*

flat as a board Go to (as) flat as a board. flat as a pancake Go to (as) flat as a pancake.

flat broke completely broke; with no money at all. (Informal.) □ *I spent my last dollar, and I'm flat broke.* □ *The bank closed its doors to the public. It was flat broke!*

flat out 1. clearly and definitely; holding nothing back. (Informal.) □ I told her flat out that I didn't like her. □ They reported flat out that the operation was a failure. 2. at top speed, with the accelerator pedal flat on the floor. (Slang.) □ How fast will this car go flat out? □ This car will hit about 110 miles per hour flat out.

Flattery will get you nowhere. You can praise me, but I'm not going to give you what you want. □ I am glad to hear that I am beautiful and talented, but flattery will get you nowhere. □ Flattery will get you nowhere, but that doesn't mean you should stop flattering me!

flesh and blood 1. a living human body, especially with reference to its natural limitations; a human being. ☐ This cold weather is more than flesh and blood can stand. ☐ Carrying 300 pounds is beyond mere flesh and blood. 2. the quality of being alive. ☐ The paintings of this artist are lifeless. They lack flesh and blood. ☐ This play needs flesh and blood, not the mumbling of intensely dull actors. 3. one's own relatives; one's own flesh and blood. ☐ I want to leave my money to my own flesh

- and blood. □ Grandmother was happier living with her flesh and blood.
- flesh something out to make something more detailed, bigger, or fuller. (As if one were adding flesh to a skeleton.) □ This is basically a good outline. Now you'll have to flesh it out. □ The play was good, except that the author needed to flesh out the third act. It was too short.
- **flight of fancy** an idea or suggestion that is out of touch with reality or possibility. □ What is the point in indulging in flights of fancy about foreign vacations when you cannot even afford the rent? □ We are tired of her flights of fancy about marrying a millionaire.

fling oneself at someone Go to throw oneself at someone.

flip one's lid Go to flip one's wig.

- flip one's wig AND flip one's lid to suddenly become angry, crazy, or enthusiastic. (Slang.) □ Whenever anyone mentions taxes, Mr. Jones absolutely flips his wig. □ Stop whistling. You're going to make me flip my lid. □ When I saw that brand-new car and learned it was mine, I just flipped my wig.
- flirt with the idea of doing something to think about doing something; to toy with an idea; to consider something, but not too seriously.

 I flirted with the idea of going to Europe for two weeks.

 Jane flirted with the idea of quitting her job.
- **float a loan** to get a loan; to arrange for a loan. □ *I couldn't afford to pay cash for the car, so I floated a loan.* □ *They needed money, so they had to float a loan.*
- flora and fauna plants and animals. (Latin.) □ The magazine story described the flora and fauna of Panama. □ We went for a hike in the Finnish wilderness hoping to learn all about the local flora and fauna.

and jetsam of many years of poor instruc-
tion and lax study habits. Your report
would be better if you could get rid of a
lot of the flotsam and jetsam and clean up
the grammar a bit.

- fluff one's lines and blow one's lines; muff one's lines to speak one's speech badly or forget one's lines when one is in a play. (Informal.) ☐ The actress fluffed her lines badly in the last act. ☐ I was in a play once, and I muffed my lines over and over. ☐ It's okay to blow your lines in rehearsal.
- **flunk out** to fail a course; to fail out of school. □ *Tom didn't study, and he finally flunked out.* □ *Bill is about to flunk out of geometry.*
- **flunk** someone **out** to cause someone to leave school by giving a failing grade. □ The teacher flunked Tom out. □ The professor wanted to flunk out the whole class.
- flush with something 1. even with something; sharing a surface with something.

 ☐ The edge of the sink is flush with the counter. ☐ The wood flooring is flush with the carpet so people won't trip. 2. having lots of something. ☐ Our garden is flush with fresh vegetables. ☐ The committee was flush with helpful ideas.
- fly-by-night irresponsible; untrustworthy. (Refers to a person who sneaks away secretly in the night.) □ The carpenter we hired was a fly-by-night worker who did a very bad job. □ You shouldn't deal with a fly-by-night merchant.
- fly in the face of someone or something and fly in the teeth of someone or something to disregard, defy, or show disrespect for someone or something. □ John loves to fly in the face of tradition. □ Ann made it a practice to fly in the face of standard procedures. □ John finds great pleasure in flying in the teeth of his father.
- a **fly in the ointment** a small, unpleasant matter that spoils something; a drawback. □ We enjoyed the play, but the fly in the ointment was not being able to find our car afterward. □ It sounds like a good idea, but there must be a fly in the ointment somewhere.

- fly in the teeth of someone or something Go to fly in the face of someone or something.
- fly into the face of danger to take great risks; to threaten or challenge danger, as if danger were a person. (This may refer to flying, as in an airplane, but not necessarily.) □ John plans to go bungee-jumping this weekend. He really likes flying into the face of danger. □ Willard was not exactly the type to fly into the face of danger, but tonight was an exception, and he ordered enchiladas.
- fly off the handle to lose one's temper. (Informal.) □ Every time anyone mentions taxes, Mrs. Brown flies off the handle. □ If she keeps flying off the handle like that, she'll have a heart attack.
- **fly the coop** to escape; to get out or get away. (Informal. Refers to a chicken escaping from a chicken coop.) □ *I couldn't stand the party, so I flew the coop.* □ *The prisoner flew the coop at the first opportunity.*
- **foam at the mouth** to be very angry. (Informal. Related to a "mad dog"—a dog with rabies—which foams at the mouth.)

 □ Bob was raving—foaming at the mouth.

 I've never seen anyone so angry. □ Bill foamed at the mouth in anger.
- **fob** something **off** (**on** someone) to trick someone into accepting something that is worthless. (Informal.) □ The car dealer fobbed a car off on Tom. □ He also fobbed off a bad car on Jane. □ Some car dealers are always trying to fob something off.
- foist something (off) on someone to force someone to take something that they don't want. □ Bill tried to foist the task of washing dishes off on his sister. □ The city council foisted the new garbage dump on the poorest neighborhood in the city.
- **fold** one's **hands** to bring one's hands together, palm to palm, with the fingers interlocking; to grasp one's hands together, palm to palm, perpendicular to one another. □ *Please fold your hands and put them on the table while the teacher reads you a story.* □ *Sue folded her hands to pray.*

- **fold** something **up** to put an end to something; to close something such as a business or some other enterprise. (Refers to folding something closed.) □ *Mr. Jones was going broke, so he folded his business up.* □ *The producer decided to fold up the play early. It was losing money.*
- fold, spindle, or mutilate to harm or disfigure a machine-readable document, such as a computer punch card. (Such a document, if folded, placed on a bill spike, or otherwise punctured, would no longer be machine-readable. Now rarely seen on a bill but the expression is sometimes used in a figurative sense.) □ At the bottom of the bill, it said "do not fold, spindle, or mutilate," and Jane, in her anger, did all three. □ Look here, chum, if you don't want to get folded, spindled, or mutilated, you had better do what you are told!
- **fold up** to close up; to end. (Alluding to something that folds closed or collapses along its folds.) □ *The play folded up after two days.* □ *It's time to fold up and go home.*
- **follow in** someone's **footsteps** Go to follow in someone's **tracks**.
- follow in someone's tracks and follow in someone's footsteps to follow someone's example; to assume someone else's role or occupation.

 The vice president was following in the president's footsteps when he called for budget cuts.

 She followed in her father's footsteps and went into medicine.
- **follow** one's **heart** to act according to one's feelings; to obey one's sympathetic or compassionate inclinations. □ *I couldn't decide what to do, so I just followed my heart.* □ *I trust that you will follow your heart in this matter.*
- follow one's nose 1. to go straight ahead, the direction that one's nose is pointing. (Folksy.) □ The town that you want is straight ahead on this highway. Just follow your nose. □ The chief's office is right around the corner. Turn left and follow your nose. 2. to follow an odor to its source. (Informal.) □ The kitchen is at the

- back of the building. Just follow your nose.

 There was a bad smell in the basement—probably a dead mouse. I followed
 my nose until I found it.
- **follow orders** to do as one has been instructed. □ You have to learn to follow orders if you want to be a marine. □ I didn't do anything wrong. I was only following orders.
- follow someone or something up 1. [with something] to add more information or detail to something; to follow something through. □ Bill had to follow my suggestion up. □ The police followed up my story.
 2. [with someone] to review someone's work and check it over. □ The person who follows you up will make sure you're doing the right thing. □ When I followed up Mary, I found errors in her work.
- **follow** someone's **lead** to do as someone else does; to accept someone's guidance; to follow someone's direction. □ *Just follow my lead and you will not get lost.* □ *John followed his father's lead and became a lawyer.*
- **follow suit** to follow in the same pattern; to follow someone else's example. (From card games.) □ Mary went to work for a bank, and Jane followed suit. Now they are both head cashiers. □ The Smiths went out to dinner, but the Browns didn't follow suit. They stayed home.
- **follow the crowd** to do what everyone else is doing. □ *I am an independent thinker. I could never just follow the crowd.* □ *When in doubt, I follow the crowd. At least I don't stand out like a fool.*
- follow through (on something) AND carry through (on something) to complete a task; to see a task through to its completion. □ You must follow through on the things that you start. □ Don't start the job if you can't follow through. □ Ask Sally to carry through on her project.
- **follow up (on** someone or something) to find out more about someone or something.

 ☐ Please follow up on Mr. Brown and his activities. ☐ Bill, Mr. Smith has a complaint. Would you please follow up on it?

will foot the bill.
ree without retuments. □ All the but John is foot-Mary never stays being footloose
rk for a joke; as n. □ For a lark, I nool. □ On a lark, we to the beach.
re if (something For all I care, the to the devil. \square to tree.
to the informa- bably. (Informal.) ayor has resigned e gone to town for
poses virtually; n effect. (Some- svery little mean- room, looking for es as if he would nid that for all in-
ad completed her
what(ever) it's e. □ My idea—for them only \$300. for whatever it's the us her opinion,
s as might be reantially. \square For all simply a matter
his should be con- ctical purposes.
something; even sing. □ For all her ems to be a happy nes and pains, I'm
ly; precisely. (Es- the sat there look- f she was going to eming for all the

world like a beautiful day. Then a storm came up. 2. everything. (Usually in the negative.) □ I wouldn't give up my baby for all the world. □ They wouldn't sell their property for all the world.	instance, she volunteers her time and gives money to charities. for keeps forever; permanently. (Informal. See also play for keeps. Compare this with for good.) When I get married, it'll
for better or for worse under any conditions; no matter what happens. □ <i>I married you for better or for worse.</i> □ <i>For better or for worse, I'm going to quit my job.</i>	be for keeps. ☐ We've moved around a lot. Now I think we'll stay here for keeps. for kicks for fun; just for entertainment; for no good resear. (Slong.) ☐ They didn't
for chicken feed AND for peanuts for nearly nothing; for very little money. (Informal.) □ Bob doesn't get paid much. He works for chicken feed. □ You can buy an	no good reason. (Slang.) □ They didn't mean any harm. They just did it for kicks. □ We drove over to the next town for kicks. for life for the remainder of one's life. □
old car for chicken feed. □ I won't do that kind of work for peanuts! For crying out loud! For heaven's sake!; I	The accident caused me to become blind for life. She will stay in prison for life. for one's (own) part as far as one is con-
am amazed! (An exclamation of surprise and mild shock.) □ For crying out loud! I didn't expect to see you here. □ For cry-	cerned; from one's point of view. \square For my own part, I wish to stay here. \square For her part, she prefers chocolate.
ing out loud! What a time to call someone on the telephone. for days on end for many days. □ We kept	for one's (own) sake for one's good or benefit; in honor of someone. □ <i>I have to earn a living for my family's sake.</i> □ <i>I did</i>
on traveling for days on end. Doctor, I've had this pain for days on end.	it for my mother's sake. ☐ I didn't do it for my own sake.
for fear of something out of fear of something; because of fear of something. □ He doesn't drive for fear of an accident. □ They lock their doors for fear of being robbed.	for openers AND for starters to start with. (Informal.) □ For openers, they played a song everyone knows. □ For starters, I'll serve a delicious soup.
	for peanuts Go to for chicken feed.
for free for no charge or cost; free of any cost. □ <i>They let us into the movie for free.</i> □ <i>I will let you have a sample of the candy for free.</i>	for real authentic; genuine; really. (Informal or slang.) □ <i>Is this diamond for real?</i> □ <i>Are you for real?</i> □ <i>Are we there for real?</i>
for good forever; permanently. \Box <i>I finally left home for good</i> . \Box <i>They tried to repair it many times before they fixed it for good.</i>	for safekeeping for the purpose of keeping someone or something safe. □ <i>I put my jewelry in the vault for safekeeping.</i> □ <i>I checked my fur coat at the entrance to the</i>
for good measure as extra; (adding) a lit-	bar for safekeeping.
tle more to make sure there is enough. When I bought a pound of nails, the clerk threw in a few extra nails for good measure. I always put a little extra salt in the soup for good measure.	for sale available for purchase; buyable. (Compare this with on sale.) ☐ Is this item for sale? ☐ How long has this house been for sale? ☐ My car is for sale. Are you interested?
for hours on end for many hours. □ We sat and waited for the doctor for hours on end. □ We listened to the speaker for hours on end.	for short in a short form. (Usually refers to names of people or things.) □ <i>My name</i> is William. They call me Bill for short. □ Almost everyone who is named Robert is
for instance for example. □ <i>I've lived in many cities, for instance, Boston, Chicago,</i>	called Bob for short.
and Detroit. □ Jane is very generous. For	for starters Go to for openers.

matter.

for sure certainly; surely. (Informal or slang.) □ MARY: Do you like my new jacket? JANE: For sure. □ For sure, I want to go on the picnic.	and usually having to do with one's memory.) □ For the life of me, I don't remember your name. □ She couldn't recall the correct numbers for the life of her. □
for that matter besides; in addition. □ <i>If</i> you're hungry, take one of my doughnuts.	For the life of them, they couldn't remember the way home.
For that matter, take two. □ I don't like this house. The roof leaks. For that matter, the whole place is falling apart. □ Tom is quite arrogant. So is his sister, for that	for the moment AND for the time being for the present; for now; temporarily. □ This will have to do for the moment. □ This is all right for the time being. It'll have

[for the asking] Go to one's for the asking. for the best Go to (all) for the best.

for the better better; an improvement. (See also take a turn for the better.) $\square A$ change of government would be for the better. \(\sim A\) new winter coat would certainly be for the better.

for the birds worthless; undesirable. (Slang.) \square This television program is for the birds. \square Winter weather is for the birds.

for the devil of it AND for the heck of it; for the hell of it just for fun; because it is slightly evil; for no good reason. (Informal. Use caution with hell.) \square We filled their garage with leaves just for the devil of it. □ Tom tripped Bill for the heck of it. \(\simeg\) John picked a fight with Tom just for the hell of it.

for the duration for the whole time that something continues; for the entire period of time required for something to be completed; for as long as something takes. \square We are in this war for the duration. □ However long it takes, we'll wait. We are here for the duration.

for the good of someone or something for the benefit, profit, or advantage of someone or something. \square The president said the strict drug laws were for the good of the country. \square David took a second job for the good of his family.

for the heck of it Go to for the devil of it. for the hell of it Go to for the devil of it.

for the life of one even if one's life were threatened; even in exchange for one's life. (Informal. Always with a negative,

g to be improved next week, however. \square This good feeling will last only for the time being. \square This solution is satisfactory for the moment.

for the most part mostly; in general. \square *For* the most part, the class is enjoying geometry. \square I like working here for the most part.

for the odds to be against one for things to be against one generally; for one's chances of success to be slim. □ You can give it a try, but the odds are against you. \Box I know the odds are against me, but I wish to run in the race anyway.

for the record so that (one's own version of) the facts will be known; so there will be a record of a particular fact. (This often is said when there are reporters present.) \square I'd like to say—for the record that at no time have I ever accepted a bribe from anyone. \square For the record, I've never been able to get anything done around city hall without bribing someone.

for the sake of someone or something for the good of someone or something; for the honor or recognition of someone or something. (Compare this with for one's own sake.) \square *I* did it for the sake of all those people who helped me get through school. \square I'm investing in a house for the sake of my children. \square For the sake of honesty, Bill shared all the information he had.

for the time being Go to for the moment. for what(ever) it's worth Go to for all it's worth.

forbidden fruit someone or something that one finds attractive or desirable partly because having the person or thing is immoral or illegal. (From the fruit in the Garden of Eden that was forbidden to

Adam by God.) \square <i>Jim flirts with his</i>	sis-
ter-in-law only because she's forbid	den
fruit. The boy watches that progr	ram
only when his parents are out. It's forl	
den fruit.	

force someone or something down someone's throat Go to shove someone or something down someone's throat.

force someone out (of office) AND drive someone out (of office) to pressure someone to leave an elective office. □ The city council forced the mayor out of office. □ Please resign immediately, or I'll have to drive you out.

force someone's hand to force a person to reveal plans, strategies, or secrets. (Refers to a handful of cards in card playing.) □ We didn't know what she was doing until Tom forced her hand. □ We couldn't plan our game until we forced the other team's hand in the last play.

force someone to the wall and drive someone to the wall to push someone to an extreme position; to put someone into an awkward position. ☐ He wouldn't tell the truth until we forced him to the wall. ☐ They don't pay their bills until you drive them to the wall.

a **force to be reckoned with** someone or something that is important and powerful and must not be ignored.

Walter is a force to be reckoned with. Be prepared to deal with him.

The growing discontent with the political system is a powerful force to be reckoned with.

fore and aft at the front and the back, usually of a boat or ship. ☐ They had to attach new lights fore and aft because the old ones were not bright enough to meet the new regulations. ☐ The captain ordered a watch stationed fore and aft.

a **foregone conclusion** a conclusion already reached; an inevitable result. □ That the company was moving to California was a foregone conclusion. □ That the mayor will win reelection is a foregone conclusion.

forever and a day Go to forever and ever.

forev	er and ever $_{ m AND}$ forever and a day
fore	ever. \square I will love you forever and ever.
$\Box T$	his car won't keep running forever and
	. We'll have to get a new one sometime.
	Ve have enough money to last forever
	a dav.

forget oneself to forget one's manners or training. (Said in formal situations alluding to belching, bad table manners, and, in the case of very young children, pants-wetting.) □ Sorry, Mother, I forgot myself. □ John, we are going out to dinner tonight. Please don't forget yourself.

forgive and forget to forgive someone (for something) and forget that it ever happened. □ *I'm sorry, John. Let's forgive and forget. What do you say?* □ *It was nothing. We'll just have to forgive and forget.*

fork money out (for something) to pay (perhaps unwillingly) for something. (Informal. Often mention is made of the amount of money. See the examples below.) □ Do you think I'm going to fork twenty dollars out for that book? □ Forking money out to everyone is part of life in a busy economy. □ I like that stereo, but I don't want to fork out a lot of money.

fork something **over** to give something to someone. (Refers to handing over money. Slang. Usually used in a command.) □ Now! Fork it over now! □ Okay, Joe. Fork over that twenty dollars you owe me.

form and substance meaningful content; structure and meaningful content. (See also sum and substance.) □ The first act of the play was one screaming match after another. It lacked form and substance throughout. □ Jane's report was good. The teacher commented on the excellent form and substance of the paper.

form an opinion to think up or decide on an opinion. (Note the variation in the examples.) □ *I* don't know enough about the issue to form an opinion. □ Don't tell me how to think! I can form my own opinion. □ *I* don't form opinions without careful consideration.

forty winks a short sleep; a nap. (Informal. See also catch forty winks.) \square *I had forty*

winks on the plane. \square If you're lucky you'll get forty winks while the children are out.

terests; to bring disadvantage upon one-

self. \square He tried to discredit a fellow senator with the president, but just succeeded

foul one's own nest to harm one's own in-

in fouling his own nest. □ The boss really dislikes Mary. She certainly fouled her own	free-for-all.
nest when she spread those rumors about him.	free translation a translation that is not completely accurate and not well thought out. □ <i>John gave a free translation of the</i>
foul play illegal activity; bad practices. □ The police investigating the death suspect foul play. □ Each student got an A on the	sentence, which did not help us at all. \square Anne gave a very free translation of the poem.
test, and the teacher imagined it was the result of foul play.	fresh as a daisy Go to (as) fresh as a daisy.
foul someone or something up to cause disorder and confusion for someone or something; to tangle up someone or something; to mess someone or something; to mess someone or something up. (Informal.) Go away! Don't foul me up any more. You've fouled up my whole day. Watch out! You're going to foul up my kite strings. Stay off the field. You're	fresh out (of something) AND clean out (of something) just now having sold or used up the last of something. (Folksy.) □ Sorry, I can't serve you scrambled eggs. We are fresh out of eggs. □ We are fresh out of nails. I sold the last box just ten minutes ago. □ Lettuce? Sorry. I'm fresh out. □ Sorry. We are clean out of dried beans. A friend in need is a friend indeed. A
going to foul up the coach. foul up to do (something) badly; to mess something up. (Informal.) □ At the last minute, he fouled up and failed the course. □ Take your time. Plan your moves, and don't foul up. fouled up messed up; in disorder. □ My	true friend is a person who will help you when you really need someone. (Compare this with fair-weather friend.) \square When Bill helped me with geometry, I really learned the meaning of "A friend in need is a friend indeed." \square "A friend in need is a friend indeed" sounds silly until
fishing line is all fouled up. \Box The football team got fouled up and lost the game.	you need someone very badly. friend or foe a friend or an enemy. $\Box I$
fraught with danger [of something] full of something dangerous or unpleasant. □ The spy's trip to Russia was fraught with danger. □ My escape from the kidnappers	can't tell whether Jim is friend or foe. "Who goes there? Friend or foe?" asked the sentry.
was fraught with danger.	frighten one out of one's wits AND scare one out of one's wits to frighten one very
free and clear without encumbrance, particularly in regard to the ownership of something. □ After the last payment, Jane owned the car free and clear. □ If you can't	badly. (See also frighten the wits out of someone.) \square Oh! That loud noise scared me out of my wits. \square I'll give him a good scolding and frighten him out of his wits.
prove that you own the house and the land it stands on free and clear, you can't sell it.	frighten someone to death AND scare someone to death to frighten someone severely. (Also literal.) □ <i>The dentist always</i>
free and easy casual. ☐ John is so free and easy. How can anyone be so relaxed? ☐	frightens me to death. \square She scared me to death when she screamed.
Now, take it easy. Just act free and easy. No one will know you're nervous.	frighten the (living) daylights out of someone Go to frighten the wits out of
free as a bird Go to (as) free as a bird.	someone.

free as (the) air Go to (as) free as (the) air.

free-for-all a disorganized fight or contest

involving everyone; a brawl. □ The picnic turned into a free-for-all after mid-

night. □ The race started out in an orga-

nized manner, but ended up being a

frighten the wits out of someone AND frighten the (living) daylights out of someone; scare the (living) daylights out of someone; scare the wits out of someone to frighten someone very badly.
☐ We nearly had an accident. It frightened the living daylights out of me. ☐ The in-
cident scared the wits out of me. frightened to death AND scared to death
severely frightened. (Also literal.) \square I

frightened to death AND scared to death severely frightened. (Also literal.) □ I don't want to go to the dentist today. I'm frightened to death. □ I'm frightened to death of dogs. □ She's scared to death she'll fail algebra.

fritter something **away** to waste something little by little, especially time or money. (Folksy.) □ Don't stand around and fritter the whole day away. □ Stop frittering away my hard-earned money!

from dawn to dusk during the period of the day when there is light; from the rising of the sun to the setting of the sun. □ *I have to work from dawn to dusk on the farm.* □ *The factory runs from dawn to dusk to produce hats and gloves.*

from day to day on a daily basis; one day at a time; occasionally. □ We face this kind of problem from day to day. □ I'll have to check into this matter from day to day. □ When you're very poor, you live from day to day.

from door to door moving from one door to another—typically, from one house to another. (See also door-to-door.) □ *Anne went from door to door, selling books, to earn money for college.* □ *The children went from door to door, saying "Trick or treat!" at each one.*

from far and near AND from near and far from all around, both close by and farther away. (Reversible, but with a preference for from far and near.)

All the young people from far and near gathered at the high school for the game.

The eagles gathered from near and far at the river where the salmon were spawning.

from hand to hand from one person to a series of other persons. □ *The book traveled from hand to hand until it got back to its owner.* □ *By the time the baby had*

been passed from hand to hand, it was crying.

from head to toe from the top of one's head to one's feet; all over the body. (See also from tip to toe.) □ She was decked out in flowers from head to toe. □ The huge parka covered the small child from head to toe, assuring that she would be well protected against the cold.

from near and far Go to from far and near.

from overseas from a location on the other side of the Atlantic or Pacific Ocean, according to the point of view of someone located in the U.S. □ *The latest word from overseas is that the treaty has been signed.* □ *Is there any news from overseas about the war?*

from pillar to post from one place to a series of other places; (figuratively) from person to person, as with gossip. □ My father was in the army, and we moved from pillar to post year after year. □ After I told one person my secret, it went quickly from pillar to post.

from rags to riches from poverty to wealth; from modesty to elegance. ☐ The princess used to be quite poor. She certainly moved from rags to riches. ☐ After I inherited the money, I went from rags to riches.

from side to side moving first to one side and then to the other, repeatedly. □ *The pendulum of the clock swings from side to side.* □ *The singers swayed from side to side as they sang.*

from start to finish from the beginning to the end; throughout. □ *I disliked the whole business from start to finish.* □ *Mary caused problems from start to finish.*

from stem to stern from one end to another. (Refers to the front and back ends of a ship.) □ *Now, I have to clean the house from stem to stern.* □ *I polished my car carefully from stem to stern.*

from the bottom of one's heart sincerely. (Compare this with with all one's heart and soul.) □ When I returned the lost kitten to Mrs. Brown, she thanked me from

the bottom of her heart. \square Oh, thank you! I'm grateful from the bottom of my heart.	this day on. \Box I'll treasure your gift from this day forward.
from the cradle to the grave from birth to death; throughout one's life. □ The government promised to take care of us from the cradle to the grave. □ You can feel	from time to time occasionally. □ We have pizza from time to time. □ From time to time, a visitor comes to our door.
secure and well protected from the cradle to the grave.	from tip to toe from the top to the bottom. (Not necessarily of a person. See also from head to toe.) □ She is wearing all new clothes from tip to toe. □ The house needs to be cleaned thoroughly from tip to toe.
from the ground up from the beginning; from start to finish. (Refers to the building of a house or other building.) □ <i>We</i>	
must plan our sales campaign carefully from the ground up. □ Sorry, but you'll have to start all over again from the ground up.	from top to bottom from the highest point to the lowest point; throughout. (Compare this with from stem to stern.) □ <i>I have to clean the house from top to</i>
from the heart from a deep and sincere emotional source. □ <i>I know that your</i>	bottom today. \square We need to replace our elected officials from top to bottom.
kind words come from the heart. □ We don't want your gift unless it comes from the heart.	from way back from far in the past; from an earlier time. (Informal.) □ <i>Grandfather comes from way back</i> . □ <i>This antique clock is from way back</i> .
from the horse's mouth Go to (straight) from the horse's mouth.	fruit(s) of one's labor(s) the results of one's
from the old school holding attitudes or ideas that were popular and important in the past, but which are no longer considered relevant or in line with modern	work. □ We displayed the fruits of our labor at the convention. □ What have you accomplished? Where is the fruit of your labors?
trends. \square <i>Grammar was not taught much</i>	full as a tick Go to (as) full as a tick.
in my son's school, but fortunately he had a teacher from the old school. \square Aunt Jane	full blast Go to (at) full blast.
is from the old school. She never goes out	full of beans Go to full of hot air.
without wearing a hat and gloves.	full of bull Go to full of hot air.
from the outset from the beginning. □ We had problems with this machine from the outset. □ We knew about the unfriendly judge from the outset of our trial.	full of hot air AND full of beans; full of bull; full of it; full of prunes full of nonsense; talking nonsense. (Slang.) Oh, shut up, Mary. You're full of hot air.
from the top from the beginning of something, such as a song or a script. □ <i>Okay</i> , <i>let's try it again from the top</i> . □ <i>Play it from the top one more time</i> .	☐ Don't pay any attention to Bill. He's full of beans. ☐ My English professor is full of bull. ☐ You're full of it. ☐ She doesn't know what she's talking about. She's just full of prunes.
from the word go from the beginning.	full of it Go to full of hot air.
(Informal.) \Box <i>I knew about the problem from the word go.</i> \Box <i>She was failing the</i>	full of Old Nick Go to full of the devil.
class from the word go.	
from this day forward Go to from this day on.	full of oneself conceited; self-important. □ Mary is very unpopular because she's so full of herself. □ She doesn't care about
from this day on AND from this day forward from today into the future. (For-	other people's feelings. She's too full of herself.
mal.) We'll live in love and peace from	full of prunes Go to full of hot air.

- full of the devil AND full of Old Nick always making mischief. (Informal. Old Nick is another name for the devil.) □ Tom is a lot of fun, but he's sure full of the devil. □ I've never seen a child get into so much mischief. He's really full of Old Nick.
- **full steam ahead** forward at the greatest speed possible; with as much energy and enthusiasm as possible. (From an instruction given to engineers on steamships.) □ It will have to be full steam ahead for everybody if the factory gets this order. □ It's going to be full steam ahead for me this year. I take my final exams.
- fun and games playing around; doing worthless things. (Informal.) □ All right, Bill, the fun and games are over. It's time to get down to work. □ This isn't a serious course. It's nothing but fun and games.
- **funny as a barrel of monkeys** Go to (as) funny as a barrel of monkeys.

- **funny as a crutch** Go to (as) funny as a crutch.
- **funny business** trickery or deception; illegal activity. □ From the silence as she entered the room, the teacher knew there was some funny business going on. □ There's some funny business going on at the warehouse. Stock keeps disappearing.
- **funny ha-ha** amusing; comical. (Informal. Compare this with funny peculiar.) □ *I* didn't mean that Mrs. Peters is funny haha. She's weird—funny peculiar, in fact. □ Mike thinks his jokes are funny ha-ha, but we laugh because they are so silly.
- **funny peculiar** odd; eccentric. (Informal. Compare this with **funny ha-ha**.) □ *I didn't mean that Mary is funny ha-ha*. She's weird—funny peculiar, in fact. □ His face is sort of funny—funny peculiar, that is.



- **gain ground** to make progress; to advance; to become more important or popular. □ Our new product is gaining ground against that of our competitor. □ Since the government announced the new policies, the stock market is gaining ground.
- The **game is up.** AND The **jig is up.** The deception is over.; The illegal activity has come to an end. □ When the police were waiting for them inside the bank vault, the would-be robbers knew that the game was up. □ "The jig is up!" said the cop as he grabbed the shoulder of the pickpocket.
- a **game that two can play** a manner of competing that two competitors can use; a strategy that competing sides can both use. (Also literal.)

 The mayor shouted at the city council, "Politics is a game that two can play."

 "Flattery is a game that two can play," said John as he returned Mary's compliment.
- gang up (on someone) to form into a group and attack someone. (Usually a physical attack, but it can also be a verbal attack.)

 ☐ We can't win against the robber unless we gang up on him. ☐ All right, you guys, don't gang up on me. Play fair!
- a **gas** [someone or something] wild or funny. □ You should have been at Susan's party last night. It was a gas. □ That movie was such a gas. I haven't laughed so hard in ages.
- gas up to fill up one's gasoline tank with gasoline. (Informal.) ☐ I have to stop at the next service station and gas up. ☐ The next time you gas up, try some of the gasoline with alcohol in it.
- **gather a case (against** someone) Go to build a case (against someone).

- **gaudy as a butterfly** Go to (as) gaudy as a butterfly.
- **gear** (oneself) **up** (**for** something) to prepare for something; to get into shape for something. □ We are gearing up for a very busy summer season. □ We are not ready yet. We have to gear up. □ Tom is gearing himself up for his exams.
- gear something to someone or something to cause something to match something else or some group of people; to create or adapt something for a specific purpose.

 ☐ Tim geared his speech to his audience.

 ☐ The newspaper geared its language to a fourth-grade reading level.
- **generous to a fault** too generous; overly generous. □ My favorite uncle is generous to a fault. □ Sally—always generous to a fault—gave away her sandwiches.
- gentle as a lamb Go to (as) gentle as a lamb.
- get a bang out of someone or something Go to get a charge out of someone or something.
- get a bee in one's bonnet to get an idea or a thought that remains in one's mind; to get an obsession. (Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off. See also put a bee in someone's bonnet.) □ I have a bee in my bonnet that you'd be a good manager. □ I got a bee in my bonnet about swimming. I couldn't stop wanting to go swimming.
- **get a big send-off** to receive or enjoy a happy celebration before departing. (Note: *Get* can be replaced with *have*. Note the variation in the examples. *Get* usually means "to become, to acquire, or to cause." *Have* usually means "to possess, to be, or to have resulted in."

get a clean bill of health [for someone]

to be pronounced healthy by a physician.

(Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off.) \square *Sally got a clean bill of health*

from the doctor. \(\bar{\pi}\) Now that Sally has a

clean bill of health, she can go back to

ated with someone. (Also with have. See

the note at get a big send-off.) \square Mary

thinks she's getting a crush on Bill. \square Sally

says she'll never get a crush on anyone

again.

John has a crush on Mary.

get a crush on someone to become infatu-

work.

cause of her complaining. \square The whole	again. 🗆 John has a crush on Mary.
group now has a black eye.	get a dirty look from someone to get
get a break to have good fortune; to receive a bit of luck. (Often with <i>lucky, nice</i> , etc. Also with <i>have</i> . See the note at get a big send-off.) \square <i>Mary is going to get a</i>	frowned at by someone. ☐ I stopped whistling when I got a dirty look from Ann. ☐ I got a dirty look from the teacher. I don't know why.
break. □ I wish I'd get a lucky break. □ Why don't I have a lucky break when I	get a feel for something Go to get the feel of something.
need one? □ She's got a lucky break and doesn't even know it.	get a fix on something 1. to find out the exact location of something. (Also with
get a bright idea for a clever thought or idea to occur (to someone). (Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off.) ☐ Now and then I get a bright idea. ☐ John hardly ever gets a bright idea. ☐ Listen here! I have a bright idea!	have. See the note at get a big send-off. See also give someone a fix on something.) □ I can't get a fix on your location. Where are you? □ We are trying to get a fix on your radio transmission. □ I have a fix on them now. 2. to begin to understand the direction of a discussion. □ I can't quite
get a charge out of someone or something AND get a bang out of someone or something; get a kick out of someone or some-	get a fix on what you're trying to say. \Box I can't get a fix on where you're going with this argument.
thing to receive special pleasure from someone or something. (Informal.) \square Tom is really funny. I always get a kick out of his jokes. \square Bill really got a bang out of the present we gave him. \square Mary got a charge out of Bob's visit.	get a foothold (somewhere) AND get a toe- hold (somewhere) an initial position of support; a starting point. ☐ It's difficult to get a foothold in the education market when schools are laying off teachers. ☐ Max's father helped him get a toehold in
get a charley horse to develop a cramp in	the textile industry.
the arm or leg, usually from strain. (Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off.) □ Don't work too hard or you'll get a charley horse. □ Poor Tom is always getting a charley horse in his leg. □ Sally can't play. She has a charley horse.	get a free hand (with someone or something) to be granted complete control over something. (Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off. See also give someone a free hand (with something).) $\Box I$ didn't get a free hand with the last project. \Box
get a checkup to have a physical examination by a physician. (Also with <i>have</i> . See the note at get a big send-off .) \square <i>She</i>	John was in charge then, but he didn't have a free hand either. \Box I demand to have a free hand with my own child!
got a checkup yesterday. I going to have	get a frog in one's throat to get soreness

See also give someone a big send-off.) $\square I$

had a wonderful send-off before I left. □

John got a fine send-off as he left for

get a black eye 1. to get a bruise near the

eye from being struck. (The area around

the eye is darkened, not black. Also with

have. See the note at get a big send-off.)

☐ I got a black eye from walking into a

door.

I have a black eye where John hit

me. 2. to have one's character or reputa-

tion harmed. □ Mary got a black eye be-

a checkup in the morning. I hope I'm okay.

Europe.

or something else in one's throat that pre-

vents one from talking well. (This often leads to one clearing one's throat. Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off.) \square The speaker got a frog in his throat and had to stop talking for a while. \square Excuse me. I have a frog in my throat.

- get after someone to remind, scold, or nag someone (to do something). (Informal. See also keep after someone.) □ John hasn't taken out the garbage. I'll have to get after him. □ Mary's mother will get after her if she doesn't do the dishes.
- get a grasp of something to understand something. (Also with good, solid, and sound, as in the examples. Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off.) □ Try to get a grasp of the basic rules. □ You don't have a good grasp of the principles yet. □ John was unable to get a solid grasp of the methods used in his work, and we had to let him go.
- get a handle on something Go to have a handle on something.
- get a hand with something to receive assistance with something. (Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off.) □ Mary would really like to get a hand with that. It's too much for one person. □ I'd like to have a hand with this.
- **get ahead of** oneself [for someone] to do or say something sooner than it ought to be done so that the proper explanation or preparations have not been made. □ I have to stick to my notes or I will get ahead of myself in my lecture. □ When he bought a new little bicycle before the baby was born, he was getting ahead of himself.
- get a head start (on someone or something)

 1. [with someone] to start (something) earlier than someone else. (Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off.)

 ☐ Bill always gets there first because he gets a head start on everybody else. ☐ I'm doing well in my class because I have a head start. 2. [with something] to start something earlier (than someone else). ☐ I was able to get a head start on my reading during the holidays. ☐ If I hadn't had a head start, I'd be behind in my reading.

- get (a)hold of someone or something 1. [with someone] to make contact with someone; to call someone on the telephone. (See also get one's hands on someone or something; get in touch (with someone). Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off.) □ I'll try to get hold of you in the morning. □ It's very hard to get hold of John. He's so busy. 2. [with something] to obtain something. □ I'm trying to get hold of a glass jar. I need it for school. □ Does anyone know where I can get hold of a spare tire? □ I have hold of a very large piece of land. 3. Go to take (a)hold of someone or something.
- get a hurry on AND get a move on to start to hurry. (Informal.) ☐ We are going to leave in five minutes, Jane. Get a hurry on! ☐ Mary! Get a move on! We can't wait all day.
- get a jump(start) Go to get a start.
- get a kick out of someone or something Go to get a charge out of someone or something.
- get a licking AND take a licking to get a spanking; to get beat in a fight. (Folksy.)

 □ Billy, you had better get in here if you don't want to get a licking. □ Bob took a real licking in the stock market. □ Tom took a licking in the fight he was in.
- **Get a life!** Don't act so stupid!; Get a purpose for existing! (Slang. Usually rude.)

 ☐ Hey, stupid! You want to get run over?

 Get a life! ☐ You worthless jerk! Get a life!
- get a line on someone or something to get an idea on how to locate someone or something; to find out about someone who can help find someone or something. (Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off.) □ I got a line on a book that might help explain what you want to know. □ Sally has a line on someone who could help you fix up your apartment.
- **get (all) dolled up** to dress (oneself) up.

 ☐ *I have to get all dolled up for the dance tonight.* ☐ *I just love to get dolled up in my best clothes.*
- get a load off one's feet AND take a load off one's feet to sit down; to enjoy the results of sitting down. (Informal.)

 Come in, John. Sit down and take a load off your

I'm really tired.
get a load off one's mind to say what one
is thinking; to talk about what is trou-
bling one; to speak one's mind. (Infor-
mal.) □ He sure talked a long time. I guess
he had to get a load off his mind. \Box You
aren't going to like what I'm going to say,
but I have to get a load off my mind.
get a load of someone or something look at

feet. \square *Yes, I need to get a load off my feet.*

- get a load of someone or something look at someone or something. (Informal or slang.) □ Get a load of that guy. Have you ever seen such arrogance? □ Get a load of that car. It's got real wire wheels.
- **get along (in years)** to grow older. □ Grandfather is getting along in years. □ Yes, he's really getting along.
- **get along (on a shoestring)** to be able to afford to live on very little money. □ For the last two years, we have had to get along on a shoestring. □ With so little money, it's hard to get along.
- get along (without (someone or something)) to manage without someone or something; to do without someone or something. □ I don't think I can get along without my secretary. □ My secretary just quit, and I don't think I will be able to get along. □ I like steak, but I can't afford it. I guess I'll have to get along without.
- **get along (with** someone or something) Go to get on (with someone or something).
- **get a lot of mileage out of** something to get a lot of use from something, as if it were a car. \square Bob always got a lot of mileage out of one joke. \square I got a lot of mileage out of my TV before it broke down.
- get a lump in one's throat to have the feeling of something in one's throat—as if one were going to cry. (Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off.) □ Whenever they play the national anthem, I get a lump in my throat. □ I have a lump in my throat because I'm frightened.
- get a move on Go to get a hurry on.
- **get an earful** to hear or listen to a great amount of discussion, criticism, or complaint. □ *She was really mad about something, and I sure got an earful.* □ *Sue was*

standing around the corner while Jim and Mary were arguing and got an earful.

- get an eyeful (of someone or something) to see everything; to see a shocking or surprising sight. □ The office door opened for a minute and I got an eyeful of the interior. □ Mary got an eyeful of the company's extravagant spending when she peeked into the conference room.
- get an in (with someone) to develop a way to request a special favor from someone; to gain influence with someone. (The *in* is a noun. Also with *have*. See the note at get a big send-off.) □ *Did you get an* in with the mayor? I have to ask him a favor. □ Sorry, I don't have an in, but I know someone who does.
- **get another guess coming** Go to get another think coming.
- get another think coming AND get another guess coming to have to rethink something because one was wrong the first time. (Folksy. Think is a noun here. Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off.) □ She's quite wrong. She's got another think coming if she wants to walk in here like that. □ You have another guess coming if you think you can treat me like that!
- **get ants in** one's **pants** to become nervous and agitated. (Refers to the agitation caused by ants crawling into one's pants. Slang. Also with *have*. See the note at **get** a **big send-off**.) □ *I always get ants in my* pants before a test. □ *I wonder if all actors* get ants in their pants before they go on stage.
- get a rain check (on something) AND take a rain check (on something) 1. to accept a piece of paper allowing one to see an event—which has been canceled—at a later time. (Originally said of sporting events that had to be canceled because of rain. Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off.) □ The game was canceled because of the storm, but we all got rain checks on it. □ I didn't take a rain check because I'm leaving town for a month. 2. to accept (or request) a reissuance of an invitation at a later date.

(Said to someone who has invited you to
something that you cannot attend now,
but would like to attend at a later time.)
\square We would love to come to your house,
but we are busy next Saturday. Could we
take a rain check on your kind invitation?
☐ Oh, yes. You have a rain check that's
good anytime you can come by and visit.
3. to accept a piece of paper that allows
one to purchase an item on sale at a later
date. (Stores issue these pieces of paper
when they run out of specially priced sale
merchandise.) □ The store was all out of
the shampoo they advertised, but I got a
rain check. ☐ Yes, you should always take
a rain check so you can get it at the sale
price later when they have more.

get a raw deal to receive unfair or bad treatment. (Slang. Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off. See also give someone a raw deal.) ☐ Mary got a raw deal on her traffic ticket. She was innocent, but she had to pay a big fine. ☐ I bought a used TV that worked for two days and then quit. I sure got a raw deal. ☐ You sure had a raw deal.

get a reputation (as a something) to become recognized for being something. (Can be a good or a bad reputation. Also with have. See the note at get a big sendoff.) □ You'll get a reputation as a cheater. □ She once had a reputation as a singer. □ Behave yourself, or you'll get a reputation. □ Unfortunately, Tom's got a reputation.

get a reputation (for doing something) to become recognized for doing something. (Often a bad reputation, as in the examples. Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off.) □ You'll get a reputation for cheating. □ I don't want to get a reputation. □ He's got a bad reputation. □ I have a reputation for being honest.

get a rise out of someone to get a reaction from someone, usually anger or laughter. (Informal.) □ Mary really liked my joke. I knew I could get a rise out of her. □ I got a rise out of him by telling him to go home.

get a rough idea (about something) AND get a rough idea (of something) to receive

a general idea; to receive an estimate.
(Also with have. See the note at get a big
send-off.) \square I need to get a rough idea of
how many people will be there. \square I don't
need to know exactly. Just get a rough idea.
☐ Judy has got a rough idea about who'll
be there. \square I have a rough idea. That's
good enough.

get a rough idea (of something) Go to get a rough idea (about something).

get around to be experienced; to know a lot about life. (Informal. Use with caution—especially with females—since this can also refer to sexual experience. See also have been around.) □ That's a hard question. I'll ask Jane. She gets around. □ John knows a lot about New York City. He gets around.

get around to doing something to find time to do something; to do something after a long delay. (Compare this with get (around) to something.) □ I finally got around to buying a new coat. □ It takes Sally years to get around to visiting her aunt. □ I finally got around to doing the breakfast dishes.

get (around) to something to manage to deal with someone or something after a delay. (Compare this with get around to doing something.) □ It was noon before I got around to the breakfast dishes. □ The doctor was not able to get to John, even though John waited for three hours. □ I can't get around to you until tomorrow.

get a run for one's money 1. to receive what one deserves, expects, or wants. (See also give one a run for one's money.)

☐ I get a run for my money at a high school football game. ☐ I get a run for my money in the stock market. 2. to receive a challenge. ☐ Bob got a run for his money when he tried to convince Mary to go to college. ☐ Bill got a run for his money playing cards with John.

get a shellacking AND take a shellacking
1. to receive a beating. (Informal.) □ The
boxer took a shellacking and lost the fight.
□ I got a shellacking when I broke the window. 2. to be beaten—as in sports. (Informal.) □ Our team played well, but got

-
et a slap on the wrist to get a light punishment (for doing something wrong).

a shellacking anyway. \square I practiced my

get a slap on the wrist to get a light punishment (for doing something wrong). (Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off. See also give someone a slap on the wrist.) ☐ He created quite a disturbance, but he only got a slap on the wrist. ☐ I thought I'd get a slap on the wrist for speeding, but I got fined \$200. ☐ She had a slap on the wrist about that before.

get a start 1. AND get a jump(start) to receive help starting one's car. □ My car is stalled. I need to get a start. □ I got my car going. I got a jump from John. 2. to receive training or a big opportunity in beginning one's career. (The same as get one's start. Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off.) □ She got a start in show business in Cincinnati. □ She had a start when she was only four.

get a taste of one's own medicine [for one] to receive difficulties of the same kind that one has been causing other people. (Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off. See also dose of one's own medicine.) □ Now you see how it feels to have someone call you names! You are getting a taste of your own medicine! □ John, who is often rude and abrupt with people, was devastated when the teacher treated him rudely. He doesn't like having a taste of his own medicine.

get a thing about someone or something to develop strong likes or dislikes about someone or something. (Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off.) □ I have a thing about celery. I can't stand it. □ John can't get enough celery. He's got a thing about it. □ John has a thing about Mary. He thinks he's in love.

get a toehold (somewhere) Go to get a foothold (somewhere).

get a tongue-lashing to receive a severe scolding. (Folksy. Also with *have*. See the note at get a big send-off. See also give someone a tongue-lashing.) □ *I really got a tongue-lashing when I got home.* □ *Ted*

will have a tongue-lashing at home. \Box I never had a tongue-lashing like that before.

get at someone or something 1. to attack or strike someone or something. (Compare this with go at someone or something. Also with have.) \square The cat jumped over the wall to get at the mouse. \square Ok, you guys. There he is. Have at him! 2. [with something to eat food; to gobble up food. (Informal. Also with have.) \Box I can't wait to get at that cake. 🗆 Dinner's ready. Sit down and have at it. **3.** [with someone] to find a way to irritate someone; to manage to wound someone, physically or emotionally. \square *Mr. Smith found a way to* get at his wife. \square John kept trying to get at his teacher. **4.** [with something] to explain or try to explain something; to hint at something. \square We spent a long time trying to get at the answer. \square I can't understand what you're trying to get at. 5. [with *something*] to begin to do something; to **get (around) to** something. \Box *I won't be able* to get at it until the weekend. \square I'll get at it first thing in the morning.

get at the heart of the matter Go to get to the heart of the matter.

get away (from it all) to get away from one's work or daily routine; to go on a vacation. □ *I just love the summer when I can take time off and get away from it all.* □ Yes, that's the best time to get away.

get away with something to do something bad and not get punished or found out.

☐ Tom did it again and didn't get punished. He's always getting away with murder. ☐ Just because she's so popular, she thinks she can get away with anything. ☐ You'll never get away with it.

get a whiff of something and catch a whiff of something to learn about someone almost accidentally. (Also literal.) \Box The boss got a whiff of the problems in the accounting department. \Box No one will get a whiff of your trouble with the police. I'll see to that.

get a word in edgeways Go to get a word in edgewise.

get a word in edgewise AND get a word in edgeways to manage to say some-

thing when other people are talking and ignoring you. (Often in the negative.) \square It was such an exciting conversation that I could hardly get a word in edgewise. \square Mary talks so fast that nobody can get a word in edgeways.

- get back (at someone) AND have back at someone to repay one for a bad deed; to get even (with someone). (Have back at someone is informal or folksy. Compare this with have at someone or something at get at someone or something.) □ Tom called me a jerk, but I'll get back at him. □ I don't know how I'll get back, but I will. □ Just wait. I'll have back at you!
- **get back into circulation** to start being social with people again after a period of being by oneself; to start dating again, especially after a divorce or breakup with a lover. □ Sally is anxious to get back into circulation after the nasty divorce she went through. □ Todd could not bring himself to get back into circulation after the death of his wife.
- **get back into harness** to return to one's workplace, such as after a vacation or a period of illness. (Refers to harnessing a horse so it can return to work.) □ *I am not at all anxious to get back into harness after spending two weeks in Mexico*. □ *Tom was eager to get back into harness after his illness*.
- get back on one's feet to become independent again; to become able to get around again. (Note the variations with own and two in the examples.) ☐ He was sick for a while, but now he's getting back on his feet. ☐ My parents helped a lot when I lost my job. I'm glad I'm back on my own feet now. ☐ It feels great to be back on my own two feet again.
- **get back (to** someone) to continue talking with someone (at a later time); to find out information and tell it to a person (at a later time). □ I don't have the answer to that question right now. Let me find out and get back to you. □ Okay. Please try to get back early tomorrow.
- **get better** to improve. \Box *I had a bad cold, but it's getting better.* \Box *Business was bad*

- last week, but it's getting better. \square I'm sorry you're ill. I hope you get better.
- get busy to start working; to work harder or faster. □ The boss is coming. You'd better get busy. □ I've got to get busy and clean this house up. □ Come on, everybody. Let's get busy and get this job done.
- get butterflies in one's stomach to get a nervous feeling in one's stomach. (Informal. Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off. See also give one butterflies in one's stomach.) □ Whenever I have to go on stage, I get butterflies in my stomach. □ She always has butterflies in her stomach before a test.
- **get by (on** something) to manage on the least amount of money, supplies, goods, etc. (Compare this with **get along (on a shoestring).**) □ We don't have much money. Can we get by on love? □ I'll get by as long as I have you. □ We don't have very much food, but we'll get by for the weekend.
- get by (with something) 1. to satisfy the minimum requirements. □ I was failing geometry, but managed to get by with a D. □ I took the bar exam and just barely got by. 2. to do something bad and not get caught or punished; to get away with something. □ Tom cheated on the test and got by with it. □ Maybe you can get by like that once or twice, but you'll get caught.
- **get carried away** to be overcome by emotion or enthusiasm (in one's thinking or actions). (Also literal when someone or something is transported away.) □ *Calm down, Jane. Don't get carried away.* □ *Here, Bill. Take this money and go to the candy store, but don't get carried away.*
- get close (to someone or something) 1. [with someone] to be close friends with someone; to get to know someone well. □ I would really like to get close to Jane, but she's so unfriendly. □ We talked for hours and hours, but I never felt that we were getting close. □ It's very hard to get next to someone who won't talk to you. 2. [with something] to almost equal something; to be almost as good as something. (Often in the negative.) □ I practiced and practiced, but my bowling couldn't get close to

that I couldn't get close.

get cold feet AND have cold feet to become timid or frightened; to have one's feet seem to freeze with fear.

I usually get cold feet when I have to speak in public.

John got cold feet and wouldn't run in the race.

Mary's. □ Her performance was so good

- **get cracking** to get moving; to **get** busy. (Folksy.) □ Let's go. Come on, get cracking! □ Move it! We don't have all day. Let's get cracking! □ We'll never get finished if you don't get cracking.
- **get credit (for** something) to receive praise or recognition for one's role in something. (Especially with *a lot of, much,* etc., as in the examples below.) □ *Mary should get a lot of credit for the team's success.* □ *Each of the team captains should get credit.*
- **get down to brass tacks** to begin to talk about important things; to **get down to business**. □ *Let's get down to brass tacks.* We've wasted too much time chatting. □ Don't you think that it's about time to get down to brass tacks?
- get down to business AND get down to work to begin to get serious; to begin to negotiate or conduct business. □ All right, everyone. Let's get down to business. There has been enough playing around. □ When the president and vice president arrive, we can get down to business. □ They're here. Let's get down to work.
- **get down to cases** to begin to discuss specific matters; to **get down to business**. □ When we've finished the general discussion, we'll get down to cases. □ Now that everyone is here, we can get down to cases.
- **get down to (doing)** something to begin doing some kind of work in earnest. □ *I have to get down to my typing.* □ *John, you get in here this minute and get down to that homework!*
- **get down to the facts** to begin to talk about things that matter; to get to the truth. □ The judge told the lawyer that the time had come to get down to the facts. □ Let's get down to the facts, Mrs. Brown. Where were you on the night of January 16?

- get down to the nitty-gritty to get down to the facts; to get down to cases. (Slang.)

 ☐ Stop fooling around. Get down to the nitty-gritty. ☐ Let's stop wasting time. We have to get down to the nitty-gritty.
- **get down to work** Go to get down to business.
- **get even (with** someone) to repay someone's bad deed; to **get back (at** someone). □ Bill hit Bob, and Bob got even with Bill by hitting him back. □ Some people always have to get even.
- get fresh (with someone) to become overly bold or impertinent with someone. □
 When I tried to kiss Mary, she slapped me and shouted, "Don't get fresh with me!"
 □ I can't stand people who get fresh.
- get goose bumps and get goose pimples [for one's skin] to feel prickly or become bumpy due to cold, fear, or excitement. (Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off.) □ When he sings, I get goose bumps. □ I never get goose pimples. □ That really scared her. Now she's got goose pimples.
- **get goose pimples** Go to get goose bumps.
- get gray hair(s) to have one's hair turn gray from stress or frustration. (Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off.)

 ☐ I'm getting gray hair because I have three teenage boys. ☐ Oh, Tom, stop it! I'm going to get gray hairs. ☐ I have gray hairs from raising four kids.
- get hell Go to get the devil.
- get in on something to become associated with something, such as an organization or an idea; to find out or be told about special plans. (Also with be, as in the final example.) □ There is a party upstairs, and I want to get in on it. □ I want to get in on your club's activities. □ Mary and Jane know a secret, and I want to get in on it. □ I'm happy to be in on your celebration. □ There is going to be a surprise party, and I'm in on it.
- **get in (on the ground floor)** to become associated with something at its start. (Refers to getting into an elevator at the

lowest level when it is not yet crowded.) □ If you move fast, you can still get in on the ground floor. □ A new business is starting up, and I want to get in early. get in someone's hair [for someone] to bother or irritate someone. (Also literal.) □ Billy is always getting in his mother's hair. □ I wish you'd stop getting in my hair.	Bill. Try to get into the swing of things. □ John just couldn't seem to get into the swing of things. get in touch (with someone) to communicate with someone; to telephone or write to someone. (See also keep in touch (with someone).) □ I have to get in touch with John and ask him to come over for a visit. □ Yes, you must try to get in touch.
get into a jam Go to get into a mess.	get involved (with someone) to become associated with someone. (Sometimes ro-
get into a mess AND get into a jam to get into difficulty or confusion. (Informal. Compare this with get out of a mess.) Try to keep from getting into a mess. "Hello, Mom," said John on the telephone. "I'm at the police station. I got	mantically involved.) \square Sally is getting involved with Bill. They've been seeing a lot of each other. \square I hope they don't get too involved. \square He didn't want his son involved with the gangs.
into a jam."	get it Go to get something.
get into an argument (with someone) to begin to argue with someone. □ Let's try to discuss this calmly. I don't want to get into an argument with you. □ Tom got into an argument with John. □ Tom and John got into an argument. □ Let's not get into an argument. get into full swing AND get into high gear to move into the peak of activity; to	get it (all) together to become fit or organized; to organize one's thinking; to become relaxed and rational. (Slang. Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off.) □ Bill seems to be acting more normal now. I think he's getting it all together. □ I hope he gets it together soon. His life is a mess. □ When Jane has it all together, she really makes sense. □ Sally is a lovely
start moving fast or efficiently. (Informal.) In the summer months, things really get into full swing around here. We go skiing in the mountains each winter. Things get into high gear there in November.	person. She really has it together. get it in the neck to receive something bad, such as punishment or criticism. (Slang. Compare this with get it.) □ I don't know why I should get it in the neck. I didn't break the window. □ Bill got it in the neal for being late.
get into high gear Go to get into full swing.	the neck for being late.
get in(to) hot water to get into trouble or difficulty; to get involved in something that is complicated or troublesome. □ When you start trying to build your own computer, you are getting into hot water. □ When Fred was caught cheating on his exam, he got into hot water.	get lost 1. to become lost; to lose one's way. ☐ We got lost on the way home. ☐ Follow the path, or you might get lost. 2. Go away!; Stop being an annoyance! (Slang. Always a command.) ☐ Stop bothering me. Get lost! ☐ Get lost! I don't need your help. ☐ Stop following me. Get lost!
get into the act to try to be part of what-	get mad (at someone or something) 1. to become angry at someone or something. □
ever is going on. (Refers to someone trying to get on stage and participate in a performance.) □ <i>I can do this by myself.</i> There is no need for you to get into the act. □ Everyone wants to get into the act. Please let us do it. We don't need your help! get into the swing of things to join into the routine or the activities. □ Come on,	Don't get mad at me. I didn't do it. □ I got mad at my car. It won't start. □ I get mad every time I think about it. 2. [with something] to muster all one's physical and mental resources in order to do something. (Informal or slang.) □ Come on, Bill. If you're going to lift your end of the piano, you're going to have to get mad

at it. □ The sergeant keep yelling, "Work, work! Push, push! Come on, you guys, get mad!" get married to become united as husband and wife. □ Bill and Sally got married when they were in college. □ We got married in Texas just after we graduated from college.	on the wrong foot.) □ Bill and Tom got off on the wrong foot. They had a minor car accident just before they were introduced. □ Let's work hard to be friends. I hate to get off on the wrong foot. □ Bill is getting off to a bad start in geometry. He failed the first test. get off scot-free Go to go scot-free.
get mixed-up to get confused. □ <i>I get mixed-up easily whenever I take a test.</i> □ <i>Sorry, I didn't say the right thing. I got</i>	Get off someone's back! Go to Get off someone's case! Get off someone's case! AND Get off someone's case!

get nowhere fast not to make progress; to get nowhere. (Informal or slang.) $\square I$ can't seem to make any progress. No matter what I do, I'm just getting nowhere fast. ☐ Come on. Speed up this car. We're get-

ting nowhere fast.

mixed-up.

get off 1. to escape or avoid punishment (for doing something wrong). (Also literal meaning to disembark.) \square It was a serious crime, but Mary got off with a light sentence. \square I was afraid that the robber was going to get off completely. 2. to start off (on a friendship). (See also get off on the wrong foot. Compare this with get along (with someone).) \square *Tom and Bill had* never met before. They seemed to get off all right, though. \square I'm glad they got off so *well.* **3.** to leave; to depart. \square *The plane* did not get off on time. \square We have to get off early in the morning before the traffic gets heavy.

get off easy AND get off lightly to receive very little punishment (for doing something wrong). (See also get a slap on the **wrist.**) \square *It was a serious crime, but Mary* got off easy. \square Billy's punishment was very light. Considering what he did, he got off lightly.

Get off it! Don't talk nonsense!; Don't talk like that! (Usually a command.) \square *Get off* it, Tom! You don't know that for a fact. \square Oh, get off it! You sound so conceited!

get off lightly Go to get off easy.

get off on the wrong foot AND get off to a bad start to start something (such as a friendship) with negative factors. (Also literal. See also get off; be off on the wrong foot; be off to a bad start; start off

Get off someone's case! AND Get off someone's back!; Get off someone's tail! Leave someone alone!; Stop picking on someone! (Slang. Usually a command.) \square *I'm* tired of your criticism, Bill. Get off my case! □ Quit picking on her. Get off her back! \square Leave me alone! Get off my tail!

Get off someone's tail! Go to Get off someone's case!

get off the hook to free oneself from an obligation. \square *They have asked you to lead* the parade, and I don't think you can get off the hook. \square I couldn't get off the hook no matter how much I pleaded.

get off to a bad start Go to get off on the wrong foot.

get off to a flying start to have a very successful beginning to something. \square *The* new business got off to a flying start with those export orders. \square We shall need a large donation from the local citizens if the charity is to get off to a flying start.

get off your high horse to become less haughty. \square You should get off your high horse and pay attention more to what people think. \square If she would get off her high horse and try to be human, everyone would like her better.

get one's act together to get oneself organized, especially mentally. (Slang. Originally from theatrical use. Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off.) \square I'mso confused about life. I have to get my act together. \square Bill Smith had a hard time getting his act together after his mother's death. \square Mary really has her act together. She handles herself very well.

get one's **bearings** to determine where one is; to determine how one is oriented to

one's immediate environment. (Also with
have. See the note at get a big send-off.)
☐ After he fell, it took Ted a few minutes
to get his bearings. I don't have my bear-
ings yet. Wait a minute.

- **get** one's **comeuppance** to get a reprimand; to get the punishment one deserves. (Folksy.) □ *Tom is always insulting people, but he finally got his comeuppance.* Bill hit him. □ I hope I don't get my comeuppance like that.
- get one's ducks in a row to get something into order or into line; to put one's affairs in order; to get things ready. (Informal. Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off. Refers to a mother duck leading a row of ducklings.) □ Jane is organized. She really has all her ducks in a row. □ You can't hope to go into a company and sell something until you get your ducks in a row. □ As soon as you people get your ducks in a row, we'll leave.
- get (oneself) into a stew (over someone or something) to be worried or upset about someone or something. □ Please don't get yourself into a stew over Walter. □ Liz is the kind of person who gets into a stew over someone else's business.
- get one's feet on the ground AND have one's feet on the ground to get firmly established or reestablished. (Also literal.) ☐ He's new at the job, but soon he'll get his feet on the ground. ☐ Her productivity will improve after she gets her feet on the ground again.
- get one's feet wet to begin something; to have one's first experience of something. (Also literal. Informal. Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off.) □ Of course he can't do the job right. He's hardly got his feet wet yet. □ I'm looking forward to learning to drive. I can't wait to get behind the steering wheel and get my feet wet. □ I've only been at this job for a month, and I don't have my feet wet yet.
- get one's fill of someone or something to receive enough of someone or something. (Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off.) □ You'll soon get your fill of Tom. He can be quite a pest. □ I can never get my

- fill of shrimp. I love it. \square Three weeks of visiting grandchildren is enough. I've had my fill of them.
- get one's fingers burned to have a bad experience. (Also literal. Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off.) □ I had my fingers burned the last time I did this. □ I tried that once before and got my fingers burned. I won't try it again. □ If you go swimming and get your fingers burned, you won't want to swim again.
- get one's foot in the door to achieve a favorable position (for further action); to take the first step in a process. (Refers to people selling things from door to door who block the door with a foot so it cannot be closed on them. Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off.) □ I think I could get the job if I could only get my foot in the door. □ It pays to get your foot in the door. Try to get an appointment with the boss. □ I have a better chance now that I have my foot in the door.
- get one's hands dirty AND dirty one's hands; soil one's hands to become involved with something illegal; to do a shameful thing; to do something that is beneath one. (Also literal.) □ The mayor would never get his hands dirty by giving away political favors. □ I will not dirty my hands by breaking the law. □ Sally felt that to talk to the hobo was to soil her hands.
- get one's hands on someone or something AND lay one's hands on someone or something to get (a)hold of someone or something; to get someone or something in one's grasp. (Informal. Sometimes said in anger, as if one may wish to do harm.) □ Just wait until I get my hands on Tom. I'll really give him something to think about. □ When I lay my hands on my book again, I'll never lend it to anyone.
- **get** one's **head above water** to get ahead of one's problems; to catch up with one's work or responsibilities. (Also literal. Also with *have*. See the note at **get a big send-off**.) □ *I can't seem to get my head above water. Work just keeps piling up*. □ *I'll be glad when I have my head above water.*

gets his own way.

How often do you

have your way with your own money? \square

Parents usually have their way with their

get one's say to be able to state one's posi-

tion; to be able to say what one thinks.

(Also with *have*. See the note at **get a big**

send-off. See also have a voice (in some-

thing).) \square I want to have my say on this

matter.

He got his say, and then he was

get one's sea legs to become accustomed to

children.

нарру.

get one's hooks into someone or something to

grasp someone or something; to acquire

someone or something; to get someone

or something in one's grasp. (Slang. Said

of someone who is grasping and acquis-

itive and who will not let go easily. Usu-

ally said about a person or about some-

thing that is small enough to grasp in

one's hand.) \square *I want to get my hooks into*

a copy of that book. □ She can't wait un-

get one's just deserts to get what one de-

serves. \square *I feel better now that Jane got her*

til she gets her hooks into George.

papers soon.

my department. I guess I'll get my walking

get one's wires crossed to get confused

about something. (Informal. As if one's

brain were an electrical circuit. Also with get out from under someone or something 1. [with someone] to get free of someone's have. See the note at get a big send-off.) ☐ You don't know what you are talking control. □ *Mary wanted to get out from* under her mother. □ We started our own about. You really have your wires crossed! business because we needed to get out from ☐ Joan got her wires crossed about who arunder our employer. **2.** [with something] rived first. It was Bob, not Gary. to get free of a burdensome problem. \square get one's wits about one to pull oneself to-I can't go out tonight until I get out from gether for action; to set one's mind to under this pile of homework. \square There is so work, especially in a time of stress. (Also much work to do! I don't know when I'll with *have*. See the note at get a big sendever get out from under it. **off.**) \square Let me get my wits about me so I get out of a jam to get free from a probcan figure this out. \square I don't have my wits lem or a bad situation. □ Would you lend about me at this time of the morning. me five dollars? I need it to get out of a **get on** someone to pester someone (about jam. \square I need some help getting out of a something); to pressure someone. (Also jam. literal.) \square John is supposed to empty the get out of a mess to get free of a bad sittrash every day. He didn't do it, so I will uation. (Informal. Also with this, such a, have to get on him. \square It's time to get on etc. See the examples. Compare this with Bill about his homework. He's falling get into a mess.) \square How can anyone get behind. out of a mess like this?

Please help me get on someone's nerves to irritate someget out of this mess! one. \square *Please stop whistling. It's getting on* get out of someone's way AND get out my nerves. \square All this arguing is getting on **of the way** to move out of the path or their nerves. route. □ Will you please get out of the get on the bandwagon AND jump on the way? \square The dog got out of Jane's way just **bandwagon** to join the popular side (of before she stepped on it. an issue); to take a popular position. \square get out of the way Go to get out of some-You really should get on the bandwagon. one's way. Everyone else is. \square Jane has always had her own ideas about things. She's not the kind get out of the wrong side of the bed Go of person to jump on the bandwagon. to get up on the wrong side of the bed. get on the good side of someone to get in get out while the getting is good to leave someone's favor. □ *You had better behave* a place while it is still possible to do so; properly if you want to get on the good side to withdraw from a place, position, or of Mary. \square If you want to get on the good some organization at an opportune time. side of your teacher, you must do your ☐ The party was getting noisy enough that one of the neighbors was bound to call the homework. police, so we left. We always get out while get on (with someone or something) AND get the getting is good. \square Everyone at my of**along (with someone or something) 1.** [with fice was being required to do more and *someone*] to be friends with someone; to more work. I decided to get out while the have a good relationship with someone. getting was good. I quit. (The friendship is always assumed to be good unless it is stated to be otherwise.) **get over** someone or something to recover from \square How do you get on with John? \square I get someone or something. \square *Now that Bob*

along. 2. [with something] to continue

with something. \square *I must get on with my work.* \square *Now that the crisis is over, I'll get*

has left me, I have to learn to get over him.

☐ It was a horrible shock. I don't know

on with my life.

along with John just fine. \square We get along.

 \square I don't get on with John. \square We don't get

Let's go. □ Hurry up and get set!

going to start. Please get set. \square We are set.

get sick 1. to become ill (perhaps with

vomiting). \Box I got sick and couldn't go to school. \Box My whole family got sick with

the flu. **2.** to vomit. (A euphemism.) \square

suspect wouldn't cooperate, the police were forced to get physical. 2. to touch some-	Mommy, the dog just got sick on the carpet. \square Bill got sick in the hallway.
one in lovemaking. □ I've heard that Bill tends to get physical with his dates. □ I don't care if he gets physical—within reason. get ready (to do something) to prepare to do something. □ Get ready to jump! □ It's	get sidetracked to become diverted from one's task; to start off on a second task before the first one is finished. □ I'm sorry the work is not completed. I got sidetracked. □ Pay attention to what you are doing and don't get sidetracked.
 time to get ready to go to work. ☐ It's time to get ready. get religion to become serious (about something), usually after a powerful experience; to develop a strong religious belief. (Folksy. Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off.) ☐ I've always had 	 get someone down to depress someone; to make someone sad. □ Try not to let all your problems get you down. □ She is very cheerful and practically nothing gets her down. get (someone) off the hook to free someone from an obligation. (Informal. When
religion. I don't need a crisis to make me get it. □ When I had an automobile accident, I really got religion. Now I'm a very safe driver. □ Soldiers often say they got religion in the midst of a battle.	someone is omitted, this refers to oneself.) □ Thanks for getting me off the hook. I didn't want to attend that meeting. □ I couldn't get off the hook by myself. get someone or something across Go to put
 get rid of someone or something to get free of someone or something; to dispose of or destroy someone or something. □ I'm trying to get rid of Mr. Smith. He's bothering me. □ I'll be happy when I get rid of my old car. get right on something to do something immediately. □ I know it has to be done today. I'll get right on it. □ Please get right on these reports as soon as possible. 	get someone or something down 1. [with something] to manage to swallow something, especially something large or unpleasant. □ The pill was huge, but I got it down. □ It was the worst food I have ever had, but I got it down somehow. 2. [with someone] to depress a person; to make a person very sad. (Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off.) □ My dog ran
get rolling to get started. (Informal.) □ Come on. It's time to leave. Let's get rolling! □ Bill, it's 6:30. Time to get up and get rolling!	away, and it really got me down. \square Oh, that's too bad. Don't let it get you down. \square All my troubles really have me down.
get second thoughts about someone or something to have new doubts about someone or something. (Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off.) □ I'm beginning to get second thoughts about Tom. □ Tom is getting second thoughts about it, too. □ We now have second thoughts about going to Canada. get set get ready; get organized. (Also with be, as in the examples below.) □ We are	get someone or something out of one's head Go to get someone or something out of one's mind. get someone or something out of one's mind AND get someone or something out of one's head to manage to forget someone or something; to stop thinking about or wanting someone or something. (Almost the same as put someone or something out of one's mind.) □ I can't get him out of my mind. □ Mary couldn't get the song out of

when I'll get over it. \square It was a serious ill-

ical force against someone. \Box *The coach*

got in trouble for getting physical with some members of the team. \square When the

ness. It took two weeks to get over it.

get physical (with someone) 1. to use phys-

her mind. \square Get that silly idea out of your head!	made quite a fuss about it. \square Tom really had her goat for a while.
get someone or something out of the way to remove someone or something out of the	get someone's hackles up Go to get someone's dander up.
path or route. \square Get your big feet out of my way! \square Please get your child out of the way!	get someone's Irish up Go to get someone's dander up.
get someone out of a jam to free someone from a problem or a bad situation. (Informal. Compare this with in a jam.) □ I like John. He got me out of a jam once. □ I would be glad to help get you out of a jam. get someone over a barrel AND get someone under one's thumb [for someone] to be put at the mercy of someone; to get control over someone. (Informal. Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off.) □ He got me over a barrel, and I had to do what	get someone's number 1. to find out someone's telephone number. (Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off.) □ As soon as I get Mary's number, I'll call her. □ I have her number. Do you want me to write it down for you? 2. to find out about a person; to learn the key to understanding a person. (Informal.) □ I'm going to get your number if I can. You're a real puzzle. □ I've got Tom's number. He's ambitious.
he said. \square Ann will do exactly what I say. I've got her over a barrel. \square All right, John. You've got me under your thumb. What do	get someone under one's thumb Go to get someone over a barrel. get something AND get it 1. to receive punishment (Alea literal meaning to receive
get someone's back up Go to get someone's dander up. get someone's dander up AND get someone's back up; get someone's hackles up; get someone's lrish up to make someone get angry. (Informal. Also with have. See the	ishment. (Also literal meaning to receive something or to contract a disease.) □ Bill broke the window, and he's really going to get a scolding. □ John got it for arriving late at school. 2. to receive the meaning of a joke; to understand something. □ John told a joke, but I didn't get it. □ Bob laughed very hard, but Mary
note at get a big send-off.) □ Now, don't get your dander up. Calm down. □ I insulted him and really got his hackles up. □ Bob had his Irish up all day yesterday. I don't know what was wrong. □ She really got her back up when I asked her for money. □ Now, now, don't get your hack-	didn't get it. get something across (to someone) to convey information to someone; to teach someone. □ I'm trying to get this across to you. Please pay attention. □ I'll keep trying until I get it across.
les up. I didn't mean any harm. get someone's ear to get someone to listen	get something into someone's thick head Go to get something through someone's thick skull.
(to you). (Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off. Compare this with bend someone's ear.) □ He got my ear and talked for an hour. □ While I have your ear, I'd like to tell you about something I'm selling.	get something off one's chest to tell something that has been bothering you. (Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off.) □ I have to get this off my chest. I broke your window with a stone. □ I knew I'd feel better when I had that off my chest.
get someone's eye Go to catch someone's eye. get someone's goat to irritate someone; to annoy and arouse someone to anger. (Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off.) \Box I'm sorry. I didn't mean to get	get something off (the ground) to get something started. (Also literal.) □ I can relax after I get this project off the ground. □ You'll have a lot of free time when you

get the project off.

your goat. □ Jean got Sally's goat and Sally

- get something on someone to learn something potentially damaging to someone. (Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off.) □ Tom is always trying to get something on me. I can't imagine why. □ If he has something on you, he'll have you over a barrel. □ If he gets something on you, you ought to get something on him.
- get something out in the open to make something public; to stop hiding a fact or a secret. □ We had better get this out in the open before the press gets wind of it. □ I'll feel better when it's out in the open. I can't stand all of this secrecy.
- get something out of one's system 1. to get something like food or medicine out of one's body, usually through natural elimination. \square He'll be more active once he gets the medicine out of his system. \square My baby, Mary, ate applesauce and has been crying for three hours. She'll stop when she gets the applesauce out of her system. **2.** to be rid of the desire to do something; to do something that you have been wanting to do so that you aren't bothered by wanting to do it anymore. \Box *I bought a new* car. I've been wanting to for a long time. I'm glad I finally got that out of my system. \square I can't get it out of my system! I want to go back to school and earn a degree.
- **get** something **out of** something to get some kind of benefit from something. □ *I did-n't get anything out of the lecture.* □ *I'm always able to get something helpful out of our conversations.*
- get something over (with) to complete something, especially something you have dreaded. (Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off.) □ Oh, please hurry and get it over with. It hurts. □ Please get it over. □ When I have this over with, I can relax.
- get something sewed up AND get something wrapped up to have something settled or finished. (See also wrap something up. Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off.) □ I'll take the contract to the mayor tomorrow morning. I'll get the whole deal sewed up by noon. □ Don't worry about the car loan. I'll have it sewed

- up in time to make the purchase. \Box I'll get the loan wrapped up, and you'll have the car this week.
- **get** something **straight** to understand something clearly. (Informal. Also with *have*. See the note at **get** a big send-off.) □ *Now get* this straight. You're going to fail history. □ Let me get this straight. I'm supposed to go there in the morning? □ Let me make sure I have this straight.
- get something through someone's thick skull AND get something into someone's thick head to manage to get someone, including oneself, to understand something. (Informal.) \square He can't seem to get it through his thick skull. \square If I could get this into my thick head once, I'd remember it.
- get something to go Go to buy something to go.
- get something under one's belt 1. to eat or drink something. (This means the food goes into one's stomach and is under one's belt. Informal. Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off.) □ I'd feel a lot better if I had a cool drink under my belt. □ Come in out of the cold and get a nice warm meal under your belt. 2. to learn something well; to assimilate some information. □ I have to study tonight. I have to get a lot of algebra under my belt. □ Now that I have my lessons under my belt, I can rest easy.
- **get** something **under way** to get something started. (Also with *have*. See the note at get a big send-off.) □ The time has come to get this meeting under way. □ Now that the president has the meeting under way, I can relax.
- **get** something wrapped up Go to get something sewed up.
- get stars in one's eyes to be obsessed with show business; to be stage-struck. (Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off.) □ Many young people get stars in their eyes at this age. □ Ann has stars in her eyes. She wants to go to Hollywood.
- get the advantage of someone AND get the advantage over someone; get the edge on someone; get the edge over someone to achieve a position superior to someone

else. (The word the can be replaced with
an. Also with have. See the note at get a
big send-off. See also take advantage of
someone or something.) \square <i>Toward the end of</i>
the race, I got the advantage over Mary.
☐ She'd had an advantage over me since
the start of the competition. \square I got an
edge on Sally, too, and she came in second.
\square It's speed that counts. You can have the
edge over everyone, but if you don't have
speed, you lose.

get the advantage over someone Go to get the advantage of someone.

get the air to be ignored or sent away. (See also give someone the air.) □ Whenever I get around Tom, I end up getting the air. □ I hate to get the air. It makes me feel unwanted.

get the ax Go to get the sack.

- get the ball rolling AND set the ball rolling; start the ball rolling to start something; to get some process going. (Informal. Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off.) □ If I could just get the ball rolling, then other people would help. □ Who else would start the ball rolling? □ I had the ball rolling, but no one helped me with the project. □ Ann set the ball rolling, but didn't follow through.
- get the benefit of the doubt to receive a judgment in your favor when the evidence is neither for you nor against you. (Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off. See also give someone the benefit of the doubt.) □ In my math course, I was right between a B and an A. I got the benefit of the doubt—an A. □ I thought I should have had the benefit of the doubt, but the judge made me pay a fine.

get the best of someone Go to get the better of someone.

get the better of someone AND get the best of someone to win out over someone in a competition or bargain. (Also with have. See the note at get a big sendoff.) □ Bill got the best of John in the boxing match. □ I tried to get the better of John, but he won anyway. □ I set out to have the better of Sally, but I didn't have enough skill.

get the blues to become sad or depressed.
(Also with have. See the note at get a big
send-off.) \square You'll have to excuse Bill. He
has the blues tonight. \square I get the blues
every time I hear that song.

- **get the boot** to be sent away (from somewhere); to be dismissed from one's employment; to be kicked out (of a place). (Slang. See also **get the sack**; **give** someone **the boot**.) □ *I guess I wasn't dressed well enough to go in there. I got the boot.* □ *I'll work harder at my job today. I nearly got the boot yesterday.*
- **get the brush-off** to be ignored or sent away; to be rejected. (Slang.) \square *Don't talk to Tom. You'll just get the brush-off.* \square *I went up to her and asked for a date, but I got the brush-off.*
- get the cold shoulder to be ignored; to be rejected. (Informal. See also give someone the cold shoulder.) □ If you invite her to a party, you'll just get the cold shoulder. □ I thought that Sally and I were friends, but lately I've been getting the cold shoulder.
- **get the creeps** AND **get the willies** to become frightened; to become uneasy. (Slang. Also with *have*. See the note at **get** a big send-off.) □ *I* get the creeps when *I* see that old house. □ *I* really had the willies when *I* went down into the basement.
- **get the day off** to have a day free from working. (Also with *have*. See the note at get a big send-off. See also take the day off.) □ The next time I get a day off, we'll go to the zoo. □ I have the day off. Let's go to the zoo.
- get the devil AND catch hell; catch the devil; get hell to receive a severe scolding. (Informal. Use caution with hell.) □ Bill is always getting the devil about something. □ I'm late. If I don't get home soon, I'll catch hell! □ I caught the devil yesterday for being late.
- **get the drift of** something to understand the general idea of something. □ *I knew enough German to get the drift of this article.* □ *I don't get the drift of what you're trying to tell me.*

- **get the edge on** someone Go to get the advantage of someone.
- **get the edge over someone** Go to get the advantage of someone.
- get the facts straight to get a good understanding of the facts; to make sure that all the facts are accurate and properly stated. □ Ask a lot of questions and get all of the facts straight. □ Please be sure you get the facts straight before you make a decision.
- get the feel of something AND get a feel for something [for someone] to learn the way something feels (when it is used). (Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off. See also have the feel of something.) □ I haven't yet got the feel of this bat. I hope I don't strike out. □ I can drive better now that I have the feel of this car's steering.
- get the final word Go to get the last word.
- get the floor to receive official permission to address the audience. (Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off.) □ When I get the floor, I'll make a short speech. □ The last time you had the floor, you talked for an hour.
- get the gate to be sent away; to be rejected. (Slang. See also give someone the gate.) □ I thought he liked me, but I got the gate. □ I was afraid I'd get the gate, and I was right.
- **get the glad hand** to receive an overly friendly welcome; to receive insincere attention. (Informal.) □ Whenever I go into that store, I get the glad hand. □ I hate to go to a party and get the glad hand.
- get the go-ahead AND get the green light to receive a signal to start or continue. (Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off. See also give someone the go-ahead.)

 We have to wait here until we have the go-ahead.

 I hope we get the green light on our project soon.
- **get the go-by** to be ignored or passed by. (Slang.) □ It was my turn, but I got the go-by. □ Tom stood on the road for fifteen minutes trying to get a ride, but all he could get was the go-by.

- get the goods on someone to find out something potentially damaging or embarrassing about someone. (Slang. Also with have. See the note at get a big sendoff.) □ John beat me unfairly in tennis, but I'll get even. I'll get the goods on him and his cheating. □ The authorities have the goods on Mr. Smith. He has been selling worthless land again.
- get the green light Go to get the go-ahead.
- **get the hang of** something to learn how to do something; to learn how something works. (Informal. Also with *have*. See the note at **get** a **big send-off**.) □ *As soon as I get the hang of this computer, I'll be able to work faster*. □ *Now that I have the hang of starting the car in cold weather, I won't have to get up so early.*
- get the hard sell to receive considerable pressure to buy or accept (something). (Informal.) □ I won't go to that store again. I really got the hard sell. □ You'll probably get the hard sell if you go to a used-car dealer.
- **get the high sign** to receive a prearranged signal. (Often refers to a hand signal or some other visual signal.) □ When I got the high sign, I pulled cautiously out into the roadway. □ The train's engineer got the high sign and began to move the train out of the station.
- **get the inside track** to get the advantage (over someone) because of special connections, special knowledge, or favoritism. (The inside track is the shortest track in an oval race track that is divided into tracks. Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off.) \square If I could get the inside track, I could win the contract. \square The boss likes me. Since I have the inside track, I'll probably be the new office manager.
- get the jump on someone to do something before someone; to get ahead of someone. (Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off.) □ I got the jump on Tom and got a place in line ahead of him. □ We'll have to work hard to get the contract, because they have the jump on us.

get the last laugh to laugh at or ridicule someone who has laughed at or ridiculed you; to put someone in the same bad position that you were once in; to turn the tables (on someone). (Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off. See also He who laughs last, laughs longest.) □ John laughed when I got a D on the final exam. I got the last laugh, though. He failed the course. □ Mr. Smith said I was foolish when I bought an old building. I had the last laugh when I sold it a month later for twice what I paid for it.

get the last word AND get the final word to get to make the final point (in an argument); to get to make the final decision (in some matter). (Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off.) □ The boss gets the last word in hiring. □ Why do you always have to have the final word in an argument?

get the lead out AND shake the lead out to hurry; to move faster. (Slang. This means to get the lead weights out of your pants so you can move faster.) □ Come on, you guys. Get the lead out! □ If you're going to sell cars, you're going to have to shake the lead out.

get the low-down (on someone or something) to receive the full story about someone or something. (Slang. Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off. See also give someone the low-down (on someone or something).) □ I need to get the low-down on John. Is he still an accountant? □ Sally wants to get the low-down on the new expressway. Please tell her all about it. □ Now I have the low-down on the princess!

get the message Go to get the word.

get the nod to get chosen. (Informal. Also with have. See the note at **get a big sendoff**.) □ The manager is going to pick the new sales manager. I think Ann will get the nod. □ I had the nod for captain of the team, but I decided not to do it.

get the (old) heave-ho to get thrown out (of a place); to get dismissed (from one's employment). (Informal. From nautical use, where sailors used *heave-ho* to coordinate hard physical labor. One sailor

called "Heave-ho," and all the sailors would pull at the same time on the ho. Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off. See also give someone or something the (old) heave-ho.) \Box I went there to buy a record album, but I got the old heave-ho. That's right. They threw me out! \Box They fired a number of people today, but I didn't get the heave-ho. \Box John had the old heave-ho last week. Now he's unemployed.

get the once-over to receive a quick visual examination. (Note the variations in the examples. See also give someone the once-over.) □ Every time John walks by I get the once-over. Does he like me? □ I went to the doctor yesterday, but I only had a once-over. □ I wanted a complete examination, not just a once-over.

get the picture to understand the whole situation. (Informal or slang.) □ *Okay, Bob. That's the whole explanation. You get the picture?* □ *Yes, I got the picture.*

get the red-carpet treatment to receive very special treatment; to receive royal treatment. (This refers—sometimes literally—to the rolling out of a clean red carpet for someone to walk on. Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off. See also give someone the red-carpet treatment; roll out the red carpet for someone.) □ I love to go to fancy stores where I get the red-carpet treatment. □ The queen expects to get the red-carpet treatment wherever she goes.

get the runaround to receive a series of excuses, delays, and referrals. ☐ *You'll get the runaround if you ask to see the manager.* ☐ *I hate it when I get the runaround.*

get the sack AND get the ax to get fired; to be dismissed (from one's employment). (Slang. See also give someone the ax.) □ I got the sack yesterday. Now I have to find a new job. □ I tried to work harder, but I got the ax anyway.

get the shock of one's **life** to receive a serious (emotional) shock. (Also with *have*. See the note at **get** a **big send-off**.) □ *I* opened the telegram and got the shock of

1 won \$5,000.
get the short end of the stick AND end
up with the short end of the stick to
end up with less (than someone else); to
end up cheated or deceived. (Also with
have. See the note at get a big send-off.)
\square Why do I always get the short end of the
stick? I want my fair share! □ She's un-
happy because she has the short end of the
stick again. \square I hate to end up with the
short end of the stick.
get the show on the road to get (some-

my life. \square *I had the shock of my life when*

get the show on the road to get (something) started. (Slang.) □ *Hurry up, you guys. Let's get the show on the road.* □ *If you don't get the show on the road right now, we'll never finish today.*

- get the slip [for someone] to elude or escape (someone). (Slang.) □ We followed her for two blocks, and then got the slip. □ The police got the slip, and the criminal got away.
- get the third degree to be questioned in great detail for a long period. (Slang. See also give someone the third degree.) □ Why is it I get the third degree from you every time I come home late? □ Poor Sally spent all night at the police station getting the third degree.
- get the upper hand (on someone) to get into a position superior to someone; to get the advantage of someone. (Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off.)

 □ John is always trying to get the upper hand on someone. □ He never ends up having the upper hand, though.

get the willies Go to get the creeps.

- get the word AND get the message to receive an explanation; to receive the final and authoritative explanation. □ I'm sorry, I didn't get the word. I didn't know the matter had been settled. □ Now that I have gotten the message, I can be more effective in answering questions.
- get the works to receive a lot of something. (Slang. *The works* can be a lot of food, good treatment, bad treatment, etc. See also give someone the works.) □ *BILL:* Shall we order a snack or a big meal? *JANE:* I'm hungry. Let's get the works. □

But, your honor. I shouldn't get the works. I only drove too fast!

- get the worst of something to experience the worst aspects of something. (Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off.)

 ☐ No matter what happens at the office, I seem to get the worst of it. ☐ He always gets the worst of the bargain. ☐ I got to choose which one I wanted, but I still got the worst of the two.
- get through something 1. to finish something; to work one's way through something. (Compare this with get through with something.) □ If I read fast, I can get through this book in an hour. □ I don't think I can get through all this work by quitting time. 2. to survive something; to go through something. □ This is a busy day. I don't know how I'll get through it. □ Sally hopes to get through college in three years.
- get through (to someone) 1. to reach someone; to manage to communicate to someone. \square *I called her on the telephone time* after time, but I couldn't get through to her. \square I tried every kind of communication, but I couldn't get through. **2.** to pass through (something). \square The crowd was so thick that I couldn't get through to him. \square I tried, but I couldn't get through. The *crowd was too heavy.* **3.** to make someone understand something; to get something through someone's thick skull. \(\subseteq \textit{Why don't} \) you try to understand me? What do I have to do to get through to you? □ Can anybody get through, or are you just stubborn? ☐ Ann is still too sick to understand what I'm saying. Maybe I can get through to her tomorrow.
- **get through with** something to get finished with something. (Compare this with **get through** something.) □ You can use this pencil when I get through with it. □ Can I have the salt when you get through with it?
- **get time off** to receive a period of time that is free from employment. (Compare this with **get** the day off. See also take time off. Also with *have*. See the note at **get** a big send-off.) □ *I'll have to get time off for jury duty*. □ *I got time off to go downtown*

and shop. \Box I don't have time off from work very often.	get to the point Go to come to the point get to the root of the problem to gain
get time off for good behavior to have one's prison sentence shortened because of good behavior. (Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off.) □ Bob will get out of jail tomorrow rather than next week. He got time off for good behavior. □ I know I will have time off for good	an understanding of the causes or basis of a problem and propose a solution; to get to the bottom of something. □ It will take a little more study to get to the root of the problem. □ Let's stop avoiding the issue and get to the root of the problem.
behavior.	with someone; to use physical force
get time to catch one's breath to find enough time to relax or behave normally. (Also literal. Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off.) When things slow down around here, I'll get time to catch my breath. Sally was so busy she didn't even	physical (with someone).) ☐ The teacher had to get tough with the class because the students were acting badly. ☐ I've tried to get you to behave, but it looks like I'll have
have time to catch her breath.	get two strikes against one to get a num-
get to first base (with someone or something) AND reach first base (with someone or something) to make a major advance with someone or something. (Informal. First base refers to baseball.) □ I wish I could get to first base with this business deal. □ John adores Sally, but he can't even reach first base with her. She won't even speak to	sition where success is unlikely. (From baseball where one is "out" after three strikes. Also with have. See the note at get a big send-off.) \square Poor Bob got two strikes against him when he tried to explain where he was last night. \square I can't win. I've got two strikes against me before I start.
him. \square He smiles and acts friendly, but he can't get to first base.	get under someone's skin to bother or irritate someone. (Informal.) □ <i>John is so</i>
get to one's feet to stand up. □ On a signal from the director, the singers got to their feet. □ I was so weak, I could hardly	I know he's bothersome, but don't let him
get to my feet.	get under way to start going; to start. (The
get to someone to affect someone emotionally in a bad way; to bother someone. □ Working with abandoned children eventually got to David, and he had to transfer to another department. □ Nothing gets to me like seeing people litter.	The ship is leaving soon. It's about to get under way. Let us get our journey under way. Let us get our project is under the control of t
get to the bottom of something to get an	get-up-and-go energy; motivation.
understanding of the causes of something. (Also literal.) \square We must get to the bottom of this problem immediately. \square	old get-up-and-go. \square A good breakfast will
There is clearly something wrong here, and I want to get to the bottom of it.	get up enough nerve (to do something) to get brave enough to do something.
get to the heart of the matter AND get	
at the heart of the matter to get to the essentials of a matter. □ <i>We have to stop</i>	name but Per also

of the matter.

wasting time and get to the heart of the matter. □ You've been very helpful. You

really seem to be able to get to the heart

get up on the wrong side of the bed \mathtt{AND}

get out of the wrong side of the bed

to get up in the morning in a bad mood.

☐ What's wrong with you? Did you get up

about these things very easily. \square I try not

a **ghost of a chance** even the slightest chance; even the most insubstantial

chance. □ She can't do it. She doesn't have

to get worked up.

I got used to being short many years ago. \Box John is nice, but I really can't get used to	a ghost of a chance. \square There is just a ghost of a chance that I'll be there on time.
him. He talks too much. get well to become healthy again. □ Ann had a cold for a week, and then she got well. □ Hurry up and get well! get wet to become soaked with water. (See also all wet.) □ Get out of the rain or you'll get wet. □ Don't get wet, or you'll catch a cold.	gild the lily to add ornament or decoration to something that is pleasing in its original state; to attempt to improve something that is already fine the way it is. (Often refers to flattery or exaggeration.) □ Your house has lovely brickwork. Don't paint it. That would be gilding the lily. □ Oh, Sally. You're beautiful the way you are. You don't need makeup. You would be gild-
get what's coming to one to get what one deserves. (See also give one what's coming to one.) If you cheat, you'll get in trouble. You'll get what's coming to you. Billy got what was coming to him. get wind of something to hear about something; to receive information about	ing the lily. gird (up) one's loins to get ready; to prepare oneself (for something). Well, I guess I had better gird up my loins and go to work. Somebody has to do something about the problem. Why don't you gird your loins and do something?
something. (Informal.) \Box I just got wind of your marriage. Congratulations. \Box Wait until the boss gets wind of this. Somebody is going to get in trouble.	give a blank check to someone Go to give someone a blank check. give a good account of oneself to do (something) well or thoroughly. □ John
get wise (to someone or something) to find out about someone or something; to see through the deception of someone or something. (Informal or slang.) □ Watch out, John. Your friends are getting wise to	gave a good account of himself when he gave his speech last night. ☐ Mary was not hungry, and she didn't give a good account of herself at dinner.
your tricks. □ John's friends are getting wise. He had better watch out. get with something 1. to become alert. (Slang. Usually with it.) □ Hey, stupid. Get with it! □ Wake up, Bill. Get with	give-and-take flexibility; willingness to compromise. □ Don't expect any give-and-take when you are negotiating with Roger. □ There was no question of give-and-take in the contract talks. They would not budge on their demands one little bit.
what's going on! 2. to get up to date on something. (Slang. Usually with it.) \(\simeg\) You're too old-fashioned, Mary. Get with it! \(\simeg\) Tom just couldn't get with the newest dance fad.	give (an) ear to someone or something AND give one's ear to someone or something to listen to someone or to what someone is saying. (Compare this with get someone's ear.) \square I gave an ear to Mary so she could
get worked up (about something) Go to get worked up (over something). get worked up (over something) AND get	tell me her problems. □ She wouldn't give her ear to my story. □ He gave ear to the man's request.
worked up (about something) to get excited or emotionally distressed about something. (See also all worked up (over something).) Please don't get worked up over this matter. They get worked up	give as good as one gets to give as much as one receives; to pay someone back in kind. (Usually in the present tense.) □ John can take care of himself in a fight. He can give as good as he gets. □ Sally usu-

on the wrong side of the bed today? \square Excuse me for being grouchy. I got out of the

get used to someone or something to become accustomed to someone or something. □

wrong side of the bed.

ally wins a formal debate. She gives as good as she gets.	argued and finally gave in to my demands \Box I thought he'd never give in.
give birth to someone or some creature to bring a baby or other offspring into the world through birth. □ <i>Mary gave birth to a lovely baby girl</i> . □ <i>The raccoon gave birth to 6 little raccoons</i> .	Give it a rest. Stop talking and give your mouth a rest. (Informal.) □ Shut up, Bob. Give it a rest! □ Give it a rest. You talk too much.
give birth to something to give rise to or start something. □ The composer gave birth to a new kind of music. □ They gave birth to a new view of language. give carte blanche to someone Go to give someone carte blanche.	give it the gun AND give her the gun to make a motor or engine run faster; to revup an engine. (Informal or slang. The her is often pronounced "er.") □ BILL: □ How fast will this thing go? BOB: I'll give it the gun and see. □ Hurry up, driver Give 'er the gun. I've got to get there immediately.
give chase (to someone or something) to chase someone or something. □ The dogs gave chase to the fox. □ A mouse ran by, but the cat was too tired to give chase. □ The police gave chase to the robber.	Give it time. Be patient.; In time, things will change for the better or for the worse. □ Things will get better. Don't worry. Give it time. □ Of course, things will improve. Give it time.
give credence to something to believe something; to consider something believable. ☐ He tells lies. Don't give credence to what he says. ☐ Please don't give credence to Mary. She doesn't know what she's talking about.	give it to someone (straight) to tell something to someone clearly and directly (Informal.) \square Come on, give it to me straight. I want to know exactly what happened. \square Quit wasting time, and tell me Give it to me straight.
give credit where credit is due to give credit to someone who deserves it; to acknowledge or thank someone who deserves it. □ We must give credit where credit is due. Thank you very much, Sally. □ Let's give credit where credit is due. Mary is the one who wrote the report, not Jane.	Give it up. Give up.; Stop trying. □ It's not use trying any more. Give it up. □ You wil never get this car to start. Give it up. give of oneself to be generous with one's time and concern. □ Tom is very good with children because he gives of himself. □ If you want to have more friends, you have to learn to give of yourself.
give free rein to someone AND give someone free rein to allow someone to be completely in charge (of something). (See also get a free hand (with someone or something).) The boss gave the manager free rein with the new project. The principal gave free rein to Mrs. Brown in her classes.	Give one an inch, and one will take a mile. A person who is granted a little of something (such as a reprieve or lenience) will want more. (Proverb.) □ told John he could turn in his paper one day late, but he turned it in three days late. Give him an inch, and he'll take a mile □ First we let John borrow our car for a day. Now he wants to go on a two-week value.
 give ground to retreat (literally or figuratively). □ When I argue with Mary, she never gives ground. □ I approached the barking dog, but it wouldn't give ground. give her the gun Go to give it the gun. give in (to someone or something) to yield to someone or something; to give up to someone or something. □ He argued and 	day. Now he wants to go on a two-week vacation. If you give him an inch, he'll take a mile. give one a run for one's money 1. to give one what one deserves, expects, or wants (See also get a run for one's money.) □ High school football gives me a run for my money. □ I invest in the stock market, and that really gives me a run for my money.

2. give one a challenge. □ That was some argument. Bill gave John a run for his money. □ Tom likes to play cards with Mary because she always gives him a run for his money.
give one butterflies in one's stomach to cause someone to have a nervous stomach. (See also get butterflies in one's stomach.) Tests give me butterflies in my stomach. It was not frightening enough to give me butterflies in my stomach, but it made me a little apprehensive.
give one one's freedom to set someone free; to divorce someone. □ Mrs. Brown wanted to give her husband his freedom. □ Well, Tom, I hate to break it to you this way, but I have decided to give you your freedom.
give one one's walking papers to fire someone; to give someone the sack. (Informal. See also get one's walking papers.) ☐ Tom has proved unsatisfactory. I decided to give him his walking papers. ☐ We might even give Sally her walking papers, too.
give one's ear to someone or something Go to give (an) ear to someone or something.
give one what's coming to one to give one what one deserves, either a punishment or a reward. (See also get what's coming to one.) □ I'm here to be paid. Give me what's coming to me. □ Thank you. I will see that you get what's coming to you.
give out to wear out; to become exhausted and stop. □ The old lady's heart finally gave out. □ Our television set gave out right in the middle of my favorite program. □ Bill gave out in the middle of the race.
give out with something to utter or say
something. (Informal. Also with have. See the examples below.) □ Suddenly, the dog gave out with a horrible growl. □ At that point, John gave out with a comment about how boring it all was. □ Come on, tell me. Have out with it!
give rise to something to cause something. ☐ The bad performance gave rise to many complaints. ☐ The new law gave rise to violence in the cities.

- give someone a bang AND give someone a charge; give someone a kick to give someone a bit of excitement. (Informal.)

 ☐ John always gives me a bang. ☐ The whole afternoon, with all its silliness, gave me a charge anyway.
- give someone a big send-off to see someone off on a journey with celebration and encouragement. (See also get a big send-off.) \square When I left for college, all my brothers and sisters came to the airport to give me a big send-off. \square When the sailors left, everyone went down to the docks and gave them a big send-off.
- give someone a black eye 1. to hit someone near the eye so that a dark bruise appears. □ John became angry and gave me a black eye. □ The door began to swing closed as I approached and it gave me a black eye. 2. to harm the character or reputation of someone. (See also get a black eye) □ The constant complaining gave the whole group a black eye. □ His behavior gave him a black eye with the manager.
- give someone a blank check AND give a blank check to someone to give someone freedom or permission to act as one wishes or thinks necessary. (Refers to a signed bank check with the amount left blank.)

 He's been given a blank check with regard to reorganizing the work force.

 The manager has been given no instructions about how to train the staff. The owner just gave him a blank check.
 Jean gave the decorator a blank check and said she wanted the whole house done.
- **give** someone **a break** to give someone a chance; to give someone another chance or a second chance. □ I'm sorry. Don't send me home. Give me a break! □ They gave me a nice break. They didn't send me home.
- give someone a bright idea to give someone a clever thought or idea. □ That gives me a bright idea! □ Thank you for giving me a bright idea.
- **give** someone **a bum steer** to give someone misleading instructions or guidance; to make a misleading suggestion. (Slang. *Bum* = false; phony. *Steer* = guidance, as

in the steering of a car.) Max gave Ted a bum steer and Ted ended up in the wrong town. Someone gave me a bum steer and I paid far more than I needed to for a used car. give someone a buzz Go to give someone a	somebody please give me a hand with this? □ Can you give me a hand with the baby? give someone a hard time to give someone unnecessary difficulty. □ Please don't give me a hard time. □ The clerk gave me a hard time, so I walked out.
ring. give someone a charge Go to give someone a bang.	give someone a head start (on someone or something) 1. [with someone] to allow someone to start (something) earlier
give someone a clean bill of health [for a doctor] to pronounce someone well and healthy. □ The doctor gave Sally a clean bill of health. □ I had hoped to be given a clean bill of health, but there was something wrong with my blood test results.	than someone else. ☐ They gave Bill a head start on everyone else, so he arrived early. ☐ Please give me a head start on Charles. He is too fast! 2. [with something] to allow someone to start something earlier (than someone else). ☐ We'll give you a head start on the project. ☐ I
give someone a dirty look [for a person] to frown or make an angry face at someone. □ Ann gave me a dirty look. □ I gave her	need a head start on the test because I lost my glasses.
a dirty look back. give someone a fair shake to give someone	give someone a kick Go to give someone a bang.
fair treatment. \square He's unpleasant, but we have to give him a fair shake. \square We give all our people a fair shake.	give someone a licking to beat someone. □ Bill give Tom a licking in a fight. □ I'll give you a good licking if you don't leave me
give someone a fix on something to tell some-	alone.
one the location of something. (See also get a fix on something.) □ Please give me a fix on your location. □ If you give the tower a fix on where you are, they can advise you on runway selection.	give someone a line AND feed someone a line to lead someone on; to deceive someone with false talk. □ Don't pay any attention to John. He gives everybody a line. □ He's always feeding us a line.
give someone a free hand (with something) to give someone complete control over something. (See also get a free hand (with someone or something).) □ They gave me a free hand with the project. □ I feel proud that they gave me a free hand. That means that they trust my judgment.	give someone an earful 1. to scold someone. ☐ I was so mad at her! I really gave her an earful. ☐ When I find that little jerk I'm going to give him an earful. 2. to tell someone a lot of gossip; to give someone a lot of information. ☐ I just talked to Margaret. Boy did she give me an earful.
give someone a (good) dressing-down a scolding. □ After that dressing-down I	☐ She always gives me an earful. Otherwise I'd never know what's going on.
won't be late again. The boss gave Fred a real dressing-down for breaking the machine.	give someone a pain to annoy or bother someone. (Slang.) □ Here comes Sally. Oh, she gives me a pain. □ She's such a

give someone a hand (with someone or something) to help someone with someone or something, often with the hands. \square *Will*

give someone a hand (for something) to ap-

plaud someone for something. \square *After*

she sang, they gave her a nice hand. \square

Come on, give them a hand. They did very

pest. She really gives me a pain.

someone on the back.

give someone a pat on the back Go to pat

give someone a piece of one's mind to bawl

someone out; to tell someone off; to rebuke

well.

give someone a rough idea (of something) Go to give someone a rough idea (about some-

thing).

1. to give someone a piece of paper allowing admission to an event—which has been canceled—at a later time. □ The game was canceled because of the rain, but they gave everyone rain checks. □ They were not able to show the film, so everyone was given a rain check. 2. to tell someone that an invitation to a social event will be reissued at a later date. □ We couldn't go to the Smiths' party, so they gave us a rain check. □ We are sorry we cannot attend, but we would love for you to give us a rain check on another date. 3. to issue a piece of paper that allows one to purchase an item on sale at a later date. □ If you have no more of the sale shampoo, will you give me a rain check on this	give someone a shellacking 1. to beat someone. (See also get a shellacking.) □ My dad gave me a shellacking when I broke his fishing rod. □ If you do that again, I will give you a shellacking. 2. to beat someone (in a contest). □ The other team gave us a shellacking. □ The Bears gave the Packers a shellacking. give someone a slap on the wrist AND slap someone on the wrist; slap someone's wrist to give someone a light punishment (for doing something wrong). (See also get a slap on the wrist.) □ The judge gave her a slap on the wrist for speeding. □ The judge should have done more than slap her wrist. □ They should do more than just slap his wrist.
item? You don't have enough of it in stock. give someone a raw deal to treat someone unfairly or badly. (See also get a raw deal.) □ The judge gave Mary a raw deal. □ The students think that the teacher gave them a raw deal. give someone a reputation (as a something) to cause someone to be known for being something. □ That evening gave him a reputation. give someone a reputation (for doing something) to cause someone to be known for	give someone a start 1. to help start someone's car. □ John gave me a start when my car was stalled. □ Won't someone please give me a start? 2. to give someone training or a big opportunity in beginning one's career. □ No one gave me a start in the theater, and I eventually gave up trying. □ My career began when my father gave me a start in his act. 3. to startle someone; to make someone jerk or jump from a sudden fright. (Often with quite.) □ The thunderclap gave me quite a start. □ I didn't mean to give you a start. I should have knocked before I entered.
doing something. ☐ Her excellent parties gave Jane a reputation for entertaining well. ☐ You had better be careful or your behavior will give you a reputation.	give someone a swelled head to make someone conceited. □ Fame gave John a swelled head. □ Don't let this success give you a swelled head.
give someone a ring and give someone a buzz to call someone on the telephone. (Informal.) □ Nice talking to you. Give me a ring sometime. □ Give me a buzz when you're in town. give someone a rough idea (about something) and give someone a rough idea (of something) to give someone a general idea or an estimate about something. □ I don't need to know exactly. Just give me a rough idea about how big it should be. □ Let me give you a rough idea about my plan.	give someone a tongue-lashing to give someone a severe scolding. (Folksy. See also get a tongue-lashing.) □ I gave Bill a real tongue-lashing when he got home late. □ I will give you a real tongue-lashing if you ever do that again. give someone carte blanche AND give carte blanche to someone to give someone freedom or permission to act as one wishes or thinks necessary. (Almost the same as give someone a blank check.) □ He's been given carte blanche with the re-

☐ Sally, stop it, or I'll give you a piece of

give someone a rain check (on something)

my mind.

organization of the work force. \Box The
manager has been given no instructions
about how to train the staff. The owner
just gave him carte blanche. □ Jean gave
carte blanche to the decorator and said she
wanted the whole house done.
us compone and it (for comothing) to project

- give someone credit (for something) to praise or recognize someone for doing something. □ The coach gave Mary a lot of credit. □ The director gave John much credit for his fine performance.
- give someone free rein Go to give free rein to someone.
- give someone goose bumps and give someone goose pimples to cause someone to have prickly or bumpy skin owing to excitement or fear.

 It was a scary movie and it gave me goose bumps.

 I hate being in that old house. It gives me goose pimples.
- **give** someone **goose pimples** Go to give someone **goose bumps**.
- give someone gray hair(s) to cause someone's hair to turn gray from stress or frustration. (Usually an expression of fear that one's hair will turn gray.) □ My three teenage boys are giving me gray hair. □ Your behavior is giving me gray hairs.
- **give** someone **hell** Go to give someone the devil.
- give someone or something a wide berth to keep a reasonable distance from someone or something; to steer clear (of someone or something). (Originally referred to sailing ships.) □ The dog we are approaching is very mean. Better give it a wide berth. □ Give Mary a wide berth. She's in a very bad mood.
- **give** someone or something **the** (old) heave-**ho** to throw someone or something out;
 to get rid of someone or something; to
 fire someone. (Informal. See also get the
 (old) heave-ho.) □ We gave Jane the old
 heave-ho today. □ John was behaving
 badly at our party, so my father gave him
 the heave-ho. □ This chair is completely
 worn out. Shall I give it the old heave-ho?
- **give** someone **pause** to cause someone to stop and think. \square When I see a golden

- sunrise, it gives me pause. \square Witnessing an accident is likely to give all of us pause.
- give someone some skin [for two people] to touch two hands together in a special greeting, like a handshake. (Slang. One hand may be slapped down on top of the other, or they may be slapped together palm to palm with the arms held vertically. Usually said as a command.) □ Hey, Bob, give me some skin! □ Come over here, you guys. I want you to meet my brother and give him some skin!
- give someone the air to ignore someone; to dismiss someone. (See also get the air.) □

 Tom always gives me the air. Is there something wrong with me? □ Why is she giving him the air? What did he do?
- give someone the ax AND give someone the sack to fire someone; to terminate someone's employment. (See also get the sack.) \Box I gave Tom the sack, and he has to find a new job. \Box I had to give three people the ax yesterday. We are having to reduce our office staff.
- give someone the benefit of the doubt to make a judgment in someone's favor when the evidence is neither for nor against the person. (See also get the benefit of the doubt.) \square I'm glad the teacher gave me the benefit of the doubt. \square Please, judge. Give me the benefit of the doubt.
- give someone the boot to dismiss someone; to kick someone out (of a place). (Slang. See also get the boot.)

 You had better behave, or they'll give you the boot.

 I will give him the boot if he doesn't straighten up.
- give someone the brush-off to send someone away; to reject someone. (Slang.) □

 Tom wouldn't talk to her. He just gave her the brush-off. □ Please don't give me the brush-off!
- give someone the bum's rush to hurry someone into leaving; to usher someone out of a place quickly. (As someone might quickly escort a vagrant from a fancy restaurant.) □ The young customer in the jewelry store was being given the bum's rush, so he pulled out an enormous roll of bills and the clerk became much

Give everybody the go-ahead. □ *They gave*

give someone **the go-by** to pass by or ignore someone. (Slang.) \square *I could see that Tom*

wanted a ride, but I gave him the go-by.

☐ There was no reason to give the me

give someone the green light Go to give

us the green light to start.

go-by!

the business.	someone the go-ahead.
give someone the cold shoulder to ignore someone; to reject someone. (Informal. See also get the cold shoulder.) □ She gave me the cold shoulder when I asked her to the party. □ Sally has been giving me the cold shoulder.	give someone the hard sell to put pressure on someone to buy or accept (something). (Informal.) □ They gave me the hard sell, but I still wouldn't buy the car. □ The clerk gave the customer the hard sell.
give someone the creeps and give someone the willies to make someone uneasy; to frighten someone. (Informal. See also get the creeps.) □ That old house gives me the creeps. □ That strange old man gives him the willies.	give someone the high sign to give someone a prearranged signal. As the robber walked past me, I gave the police officer a high sign. Then the officer arrested the robber. Things got started when I gave the conductor the high sign.
give someone the devil and give someone hell to scold someone severely. (Informal. Use caution with hell.) □ I'm going to give Bill hell when he gets home. He's late again. □ Bill, why do I always have to give you the devil?	give someone the low-down (on someone or something) to tell someone the full story about someone or something. (Slang. See also get the low-down (on someone or something).) \square Please give Sally the low-down on the new expressway. \square I do not know
give someone the eye to look at someone in a way that communicates romantic interest. (Informal. See also catch someone's eye.) □ Ann gave John the eye. It really surprised him. □ Tom kept giving Sally the eye. She finally left.	what's going on. Please give me the low-down. give someone the once-over to visually examine someone quickly. (See also get the once-over.) □ John gives me the once-over every time he walks by me. □ Why does he just sine me the over every. Why
give someone the gate to send someone away; to reject someone. (Slang. See also get the gate.) □ Not only was he not friendly, he gave me the gate. □ He was rude, so we gave him the gate.	does he just give me the once-over? Why doesn't he say hello?give someone the red-carpet treatment to give someone very special treatment; to give someone royal treatment. (See also
give someone the glad hand to give someone an overly friendly welcome; to give someone insincere attention. (Informal.) ☐ Here comes Tom. Watch him give us the	get the red-carpet treatment.) □ We always give the queen the red-carpet treatment when she comes to visit. □ They never give me the red-carpet treatment.
glad hand and leave. ☐ These politicians give you the glad hand and ignore you after they are elected. give someone the go-ahead AND give some-	give someone the runaround to give someone a series of excuses, delays, and referrals. If you ask to see the manager, they'll give you the runaround. Stop giv-
one the green light to give someone the signal to start or continue. (See also get the go-ahead.) \square <i>It's time to start work.</i>	<pre>ing me the runaround! give someone the sack Go to give someone the ax.</pre>

more helpful. \square The doorman gave Bill the

bum's rush at the restaurant because Bill

give someone the business to harass some-

one; to give someone a bad time. (Informal.) \square *The people in that office can't an-*

swer your question. They just give you the

business. □ I'll get rid of her. I'll give her

did not have a tie on.

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give someone the shirt off one's back to be very generous or solicitous to someone. ☐ Tom really likes Bill. He'd give Bill the shirt off his back. ☐ John is so friendly that he'd give anyone the shirt off his back.	a promise. ☐ This time, Tom, comb your hair. It looks as if you just gave it a lick and a promise. give something a shot AND take a shot at something to try something. ☐ I have never
give someone the slip to escape from or elude someone. (Slang.) □ We followed her for two blocks, and then she gave us the slip. □ Max gave Lefty the slip.	dived before, but I will give it a shot. Tom decided to take a shot at writing a poem.
give someone the third degree to question someone in great detail for a long period. (Slang. See also get the third degree.) □ The police gave Sally the third degree. □	give something a whirl make a try at doing something. □ <i>If at first you don't succeed, give it another whirl.</i> □ <i>John gave bowling a whirl last night.</i>
Stop giving me the third degree. I told you what I know. give someone the willies Go to give someone the creeps.	give something one's best shot to give a task one's best effort. □ <i>I gave the project my best shot</i> . □ <i>Sure, try it. Give it your best shot!</i>
give someone the works to give someone the full amount or the full treatment. (Slang. See also get the works.) □ The judge gave her the works for driving too fast. □ I want everything on my hamburger. Give me the works.	give the bride away [for a bride's father] to accompany the bride to the groom in a wedding ceremony. □ <i>Mr. Brown is ill.</i> Who'll give the bride away? □ In the traditional wedding ceremony, the bride's father gives the bride away.
give someone tit for tat to give someone something equal to what was given you;	give the devil her due Go to give the devil his due.
to exchange a series of things, one by one, with someone. (Informal.) \Box They gave me the same kind of difficulty that I gave them. They gave me tit for tat. \Box He punched me, so I punched him. Every time he hit me, I hit him. I just gave him tit for tat.	give the devil his due AND give the devil her due to give your foe proper credit (for something). (This usually refers to a person who has been evil—like the devil.) □ She's generally impossible, but I
<i>iai.</i>	have to give the devil her due. She bakes a terrific cherry pie. □ John may cheat on
give someone to understand something to ex-	terrific cherry pie. □ John may cheat on his taxes and yell at his wife, but he keeps
	terrific cherry pie. \square John may cheat on
give someone to understand something to explain something to someone; to imply something to someone. (This may mislead someone, accidentally or intentionally.) □ Mr. Smith gave Sally to understand that she should be home by midnight. □ The mayor gave the citizens to understand that there would be no tax increase. He didn't promise, though.	terrific cherry pie. □ John may cheat on his taxes and yell at his wife, but he keeps his car polished. I'll give the devil his due. give the game away to reveal a plan or strategy. (Informal.) □ Now, all of you have to keep quiet. Please don't give the game away. □ If you keep giving out hints, you'll give the game away. give up the ghost to die; to release one's
give someone to understand something to explain something to someone; to imply something to someone. (This may mislead someone, accidentally or intentionally.) \square Mr. Smith gave Sally to understand that she should be home by midnight. \square The mayor gave the citizens to understand that there would be no tax	terrific cherry pie. □ John may cheat on his taxes and yell at his wife, but he keeps his car polished. I'll give the devil his due. give the game away to reveal a plan or strategy. (Informal.) □ Now, all of you have to keep quiet. Please don't give the game away. □ If you keep giving out hints, you'll give the game away.

something poorly—quickly and carelessly. (Informal.) \square *John! You didn't*

clean your room! You just gave it a lick and

etc. (The *something* is usually anger, ire, irritation, etc.) \square *John gave vent to his*

anger by yelling at Sally. □ Bill couldn't

give vent to his frustration because he had been warned to keep quiet.

- **give voice to** something to express a feeling or an opinion in words; to speak out about something. □ The bird gave voice to its joy in the golden sunshine. □ All the people gave voice to their anger at Congress.
- a **given** a fact that is taken for granted; a fact that is assumed. □ That Mary will go to college is a given. The question is what she is going to study. □ It is a given that the earth revolves around the sun.
- **given to** doing something likely to do something; inclined to do something habitually. □ *Mary is given to singing in the shower.* □ *Bob is given to shouting when things don't go his way.*
- given to understand made to believe. □

 They were given to understand that there would be no tax increase, but after the election taxes went up. □ She was given to understand that she had to be home by midnight.
- gloss something over to cover up or conceal an error; to make something appear right by minimizing or concealing the flaws. □ When I asked him not to gloss the flaws over, he got angry. □ When Mr. Brown was selling me the car, he tried to gloss over its defects.
- **glutton for punishment** someone who seems to like doing or seeking out difficult, unpleasant, or badly paid tasks. □ If you want to work for this charity, you'll have to be a glutton for punishment and work long hours for nothing. □ Jane must be a real glutton for punishment. She's typing Bill's manuscript free of charge, and he doesn't even thank her.
- **gnash** one's **teeth** to slash about with the teeth. □ *Bill clenched his fists and gnashed his teeth in anger*. □ *The wolf gnashed its teeth and chased after the deer.*
- go about one's business to mind one's business; to move elsewhere and mind one's own business. □ Leave me alone!

 Just go about your business! □ I have no more to say. I would be pleased if you would go about your business.

- go against the grain to go against the natural direction or inclination. (Refers to the grain of wood. See also rub someone('s fur) the wrong way.) □ You can't expect me to help you cheat. That goes against the grain. □ Would it go against the grain for you to call in sick for me?
- go all out to use all one's resources; to be very thorough. (Informal. Compare this with make an all-out effort.) □ Whenever they have a party, they really go all out. □ My cousin is coming for a visit, and she expects us to go all out.
- **go all the way (with** someone) AND **go to bed (with** someone) to have sexual intercourse with someone. (Euphemistic. Use
 with caution.) □ If you go all the way, you
 stand a chance of getting pregnant. □ I've
 heard that they go to bed all the time.
- **go along for the ride** to accompany (someone) for the pleasure of riding along. □ *Join us. You can go along for the ride.* □ *I don't really need to go to the grocery store, but I'll go along for the ride.*
- go a long way in doing something Go to go a long way toward doing something.
- go a long way toward doing something AND go a long way in doing something almost to satisfy specific conditions; to be almost right.

 This machine goes a long way toward meeting our needs.

 Your plan went a long way in helping us with our problem.
- go along (with someone or something) 1. [with something] to agree to something. (Also literal, meaning "to accompany someone.") □ All right. I'll go along with your plan. □ I'm sure that John won't want to go along with it. 2. [with someone] to agree with someone. □ I go along with Sally. I'm sure she's right. □ I can't go along with John. He doesn't know what he's talking about.
- **go ape (over** someone or something) to become very excited and enthusiastic about someone or something. (Slang.) □ *I really go ape over chocolate ice cream.* □ *Tom really goes ape over Mary.*
- **go (a)round in circles 1.** to keep going over the same ideas or repeating the same

actions, often resulting in confusion,
without reaching a satisfactory decision
or conclusion. We're just going round in
circles discussing the problems of the party.
We need to consult someone else to get a
new point of view. □ Fred's trying to find
out what's happened but he's going round
in circles. No one will tell him anything
useful. 2. to be or act confused. (Infor-
mal.) □ I'm so busy I'm going around in
circles. I can't work anymore. I'm so
tired that I'm going round in circles.

- go (a)round the bend 1. to go around a turn or a curve; to make a turn or a curve. □ You'll see the house you're looking for as you go round the bend. □ John waved to his father until the car went round the bend. 2. to go crazy; to lose one's mind. (Informal.) □ If I don't get some rest, I'll go round the bend. □ Poor Bob. He has been having trouble for a long time. He finally went around the bend.
- **go around with** someone Go to hang around (with someone).
- go astray to leave the proper path (literally or figuratively). □ Stay right on the road. Don't go astray and get lost. □ Follow the rules I've given you and don't go astray. That'll keep you out of trouble.
- **go at it hammer and tongs** Go to fight someone or something hammer and tongs.
- **go at it tooth and nail** Go to fight someone or something hammer and tongs.
- go at someone or something to attack someone or something; to move or lunge toward someone or something. □ The dog went at the visitor and almost bit him. □ He went at the door and tried to break it down.
- go away empty-handed to depart with nothing. (Compare this with come away empty-handed.) □ I hate for you to go away empty-handed, but I cannot afford to contribute any money. □ They came hoping for some food, but they had to go away empty-handed.
- **go AWOL** to become absent without leave. (See also absent without leave.) □ *Private Smith went AWOL last Wednesday. Now*

- he's in a military prison. \square Tom went AWOL once too often.
- **go back on** one's **word** to break a promise that one has made. □ *I hate to go back on my word, but I won't pay you \$100 after all.* □ *Going back on your word makes you a liar.*
- **go bad** to become rotten, undesirable, evil, etc. □ *I'm afraid that this milk has gone bad.* □ *Life used to be wonderful. Now it has gone bad.*
- **go bananas** to go crazy or become silly. (Slang.) □ Whenever I see Sally, I just go bananas! She's fantastic. □ This was a horrible day! I almost went bananas.
- go begging to be unwanted or unused. (As if an object were begging for an owner or a user.) □ There is still food left. A whole lobster is going begging. Please eat some more. □ There are many excellent books in the library just going begging because people don't know they are there.
- go broke to completely run out of money and other assets. □ This company is going to go broke if you don't stop spending money foolishly. □ I made some bad investments last year, and it looks as if I may go broke this year.
- go by the board to get ruined or lost. (This is a nautical expression meaning "to fall or be washed overboard.") ☐ I hate to see good food go by the board. Please eat up so we won't have to throw it out. ☐ Your plan has gone by the board. The entire project has been canceled.
- **go by the book** to follow the rules exactly. (Refers to a book of rules.) □ The judge of the contest went by the book and disqualified us in the first round. □ Everyone insisted that the chairman go by the book and rule against the questionable motion.
- go chase oneself to go away (and stop being a bother). (Slang.)

 He was bothering me, so I told him to go chase himself.

 Get out, you pest! Go chase yourself!
- Go climb a tree! AND Go fly a kite!; Go fry an egg!; Go jump in the lake!; Take a hike!; Take a walk! Go away and stop bothering me!

 Go away and stop both-

Go fly a kite! Go to Go climb a tree!

go for broke to risk everything; to try as

go cold turkey to stop (doing something) without tapering off. (Slang. Originally drug slang. Now concerned with breaking any habit.) □ <i>I had to stop smoking, so I went cold turkey. It's awful!</i> □ <i>When heroin addicts go cold turkey, they get terribly sick.</i>	hard as possible. (Slang.) Okay, this is my last chance. I'm going for broke. Look at Mary starting to move in the final hundred yards of the race! She is really going for broke. go for it to make a try for something; to deside the descent hims.
go crazy to become crazy, disorientated, or frustrated. □ <i>It is so busy here that I think I will go crazy.</i> □ <i>Bob went crazy because his car got a flat tire.</i>	cide to do something. (Slang.) □ I have an offer of a new job. I think I'm going to go for it. □ Hey, great. Go for it! go for someone or something 1. to desire some-
go down fighting to continue the struggle until one is completely defeated. □ I won't give up easily. I'll go down fighting. □ Sally, who is very determined, went down fighting.	one or something. (Also literal meaning to go in someone's place. Usually with could, as in the examples.) \Box Look at that cute guy. I could really go for him. \Box I could go for a nice cool glass of iced tea. 2. to attack someone or something; to
go downhill [for something] to decline and grow worse and worse. (Also literal.) □ This industry is going downhill. We lose money every year. □ As one gets older, one tends to go downhill.	lunge at someone or something. ☐ The lion went for the antelope's throat. ☐ After the robber struck Bill, he went for John. 3. to reach for a weapon. ☐ The robber went for his gun and the cop shot him. ☐
go down in history to be remembered as historically important. □ <i>Bill is so great.</i> I'm sure that he'll go down in history. □ This is the greatest party of the century. I bet it'll go down in history.	The hunter went for his knife, but it was too late. The bear was upon him. go from bad to worse to progress from a bad state to a worse state. □ This is a terrible day. Things are going from bad to
go Dutch to share the cost of a meal or some other event. (See also Dutch treat.) □ JANE: Let's go out and eat. MARY: Okay, but let's go Dutch. □ It's getting expensive to have Sally for a friend. She never	worse. □ My cold is awful. It went from bad to worse in just an hour.Go fry an egg! Go to Go climb a tree!go great guns to go fast or energetically.
wants to go Dutch.go easy (on someone or something) 1. to be kind or gentle with someone or some-	(Folksy.) □ I'm over my cold and going great guns. □ Business is great. We are going great guns selling ice cream.
thing. (See also take it easy (on someone or something).) \square Go easy on Tom. He just got out of the hospital. \square Go easy on the cat. It doesn't like to be roughed up. \square Okay, I'll go easy. 2. [with something] to use something sparingly. \square Go easy on the mustard. That's all there is. \square When you make my sandwich, please go easy on the onions. I don't like them very well.	go haywire to go wrong; to malfunction; to break down. (Folksy.) □ <i>I was talking to Mary when suddenly the telephone went haywire. I haven't heard from her since.</i> □ <i>There we were, driving along, when the engine went haywire. It was two hours before the tow truck came.</i> go hog-wild to behave wildly. (Folksy.) □
go fifty-fifty (on something) to divide the cost of something in half with someone. ☐ <i>Todd and Jean decided to go fifty-fifty</i>	Have a good time at the party, but don't go hog-wild. □ The teacher cannot control a class that is going hog-wild.
on dinner. □ The two brothers went fifty-fifty on a replacement for the broken lamp.	go in a body to move in a group. \Box <i>The whole team went in a body to talk to the</i>

ering me. Go climb a tree! \square Go climb a

tree! You are a pain in the neck.

- coach. \square Each of us was afraid to go alone, so we went in a body.
- **go in for** something to take part in something; to enjoy (doing) something. □

 John doesn't go in for sports. □ None of them seems to go in for swimming.
- go in one ear and out the other [for something] to be heard and then forgotten. (See also in one ear and out (of) the other.) □ Everything I say to you seems to go in one ear and out the other. Why don't you pay attention? □ I can't concentrate. Things people say to me just go in one ear and out the other.
- **go into action** AND **swing into action** to start doing something. ☐ *I usually get to work at 7:45, and I go into action at 8:00.* ☐ *When the ball is hit in my direction, you should see me swing into action.*

go into a nosedive AND take a nosedive

- **1.** [for an airplane] suddenly to dive toward the ground, nose first. □ *It was a bad day for flying, and I was afraid we'd go into a nosedive.* □ *The small plane took a nosedive.* The pilot was able to bring it out at the last minute, so the plane didn't crash. **2.** to go into a rapid emotional or financial decline, or a decline in health. (Informal.) □ *Our profits took a nosedive last year.* □ *After he broke his hip, Mr. Brown's health went into a nosedive, and he never recovered.*
- go into a tailspin 1. [for an airplane] to lose control and spin to the earth, nose first. □ The plane shook and then suddenly went into a tailspin. □ The pilot was not able to bring the plane out of the tailspin, and it crashed into the sea. 2. [for someone] to become disoriented or panicked; [for someone's life] to fall apart. (Informal.) □ Although John was a great success, his life went into a tailspin. It took him a year to get straightened out. □ After her father died, Mary's world fell apart, and she went into a tailspin.
- go into detail to give all the details; to present and discuss the details. ☐ The clerk went into detail about the product with the customer. ☐ I just want a simple answer. Don't go into detail.

- go into effect AND take effect [for a law or a rule] to become effective; to start to function. □ When does this new law go into effect? □ The new tax laws won't go into effect until next year. □ This law takes effect almost immediately.
- **go into hiding** to conceal oneself in a hidden place for a period of time. □ *The political dissident went into hiding*. □ *After robbing the bank, the bandits went into hiding for months.*
- **go into hock** go into debt. □ We will have to go into hock to buy a house. □ I go further into hock every time I use my credit card
- go into one's song and dance (about something) to start giving one's explanations and excuses about something. (One's can be replaced by the same old.) □ Please don't go into your song and dance about how you always tried to do what was right. □ John went into his song and dance about how he won the war all by himself. □ He always goes into the same old song and dance every time he makes a mistake.
- **go into orbit** to get very excited; to be in ecstasy. (Also literal. Slang.) □ When I got a letter from my boyfriend in England, I almost went into orbit. □ Tom goes into orbit every time the football team scores.
- go into something to start something new. (Especially a new career, project, product line, etc. Compare this with be into something.) □ I may quit selling and go into management. □ We are shifting production away from glass bottles, and we are going into vases and other decorative containers. □ After she graduated, she went into law.
- **go it alone** to do something by oneself. (Informal.) \square *Do you need help, or will you go it alone?* \square *I think I need a little more experience before I go it alone.*
- Go jump in the lake! Go to Go climb a tree!
- **go like clockwork** to progress with regularity and dependability. (Informal.) □ The building project is progressing nicely. Everything is going like clockwork. □ The

- elaborate pageant was a great success. It went like clockwork from start to finish.
- **go off** [for something] to explode. □ *The fireworks didn't go off when they were supposed to.* □ *There was a bomb in the building, but it didn't go off.*
- go off half-cocked to proceed without proper preparation; to speak (about something) without adequate knowledge. (Informal or slang.) □ Don't pay any attention to what John says. He's always going off half-cocked. □ Get your facts straight before you make your presentation. There is nothing worse than going off half-cocked.
- go off on a tangent to go off suddenly in another direction; suddenly to change one's line of thought, course of action, etc. (A reference to geometry.) □ Please stick to one subject and don't go off on a tangent. □ If Mary would settle down and deal with one subject she would be all right, but she keeps going off on tangents.
- go off the deep end AND jump off the deep end to become deeply involved (with someone or something) before one is ready; to follow one's emotions into a situation. (Informal. Refers to going into a swimming pool at the deep end—rather than the shallow end—and finding oneself in deep water. Applies especially to falling in love.) □ Look at the way Bill is looking at Sally. I think he's about to go off the deep end. □ Now, John, I know you really want to go to Australia, but don't go jumping off the deep end. It isn't all perfect there.
- **go on** stop saying those things; not so; I don't believe you. (Also literal, meaning "to continue." Always as a command.) □ Go on! You don't know what you're talking about! □ Oh, go on! You're just trying to flatter me.
- go on a binge to do too much of something. (Slang. Especially to drink too much.) □ Jane went on a binge last night and is very sick this morning. □ Bill loves to spend money on clothes. He's out on a binge right now—buying everything in sight.

- **go on a fishing expedition** to attempt to discover information. (Also literal.) □ We are going to have to go on a fishing expedition to try to find the facts. □ One lawyer went on a fishing expedition in court, and the other lawyer objected.
- **go on and on** to (seem to) last or go forever. (Folksy.) □ You talk too much, Bob. You just go on and on. □ The road to their house is very boring. It goes on and on with nothing interesting to look at.
- go on an errand Go to run an errand.
- **go on a rampage** to have a rampage. □

 The angry bull went on a rampage and broke the fence. □ My boss went on a rampage because the report wasn't finished.
- **go on to a better land** to die. (Euphemistic.) □ After a long illness, Reggie went on to a better land. □ When I finally go on to a better land, I hope there is enough money for a proper funeral.
- **go out (for** something) to try out for something. (Usually refers to attempting to get onto a sports team. Also literal.) □ *Mary went out for the soccer team.* □ *Tom went out for baseball.* □ *He didn't go out last year.*
- **go out of fashion** AND **go out of style** to become unfashionable; to become obsolete. □ *That kind of furniture went out of style years ago.* □ *I hope this kind of thing never goes out of fashion.*
- go out of one's way (to do something) 1. to travel an indirect route in order to do something. □ I'll have to go out of my way to give you a ride home. □ I'll give you a ride even though I have to go out of my way. 2. to make an effort to do something; to endure and accept the bother of doing something. □ We went out of our way to please the visitor. □ We appreciate anything you can do, but don't go out of your way.
- **go out of style** Go to go out of fashion.
- **go (out) on strike** [for a group of people] to quit working at their jobs until certain demands are met. □ *If we don't have a contract by noon tomorrow, we'll go out on*

strike. ☐ The entire work force went on strike at noon today. go out (with someone) 1. to go out with someone for entertainment. ☐ The Smiths went out with the Franklins to a movie. ☐ Those guys don't have much time to go out. 2. to go on a date with someone; to date someone regularly. ☐ Is Bob still going out with Sally? ☐ No, they've stopped going out.	go over with a bang to succeed spectacularly. (Informal. Compare this with go over like a lead balloon.) □ The play was a success. It really went over with a bang. □ That's a great joke. It went over with a bang. go places to have a good future. (Informal.) □ Sally shows great promise as a scholar. She's really going to go places. □ Tom is as good as we thought. He's cer-
go over to succeed; to be accepted. ☐ <i>His idea went over well.</i> ☐ <i>How did my joke go over?</i>	tainly going places now. Go play in the traffic! Go to Take a long walk off a short pier.
go over big with someone to be very much appreciated by someone. □ Your jokes did not exactly go over big with my parents. □ We hope that the musical will go over big with the audience.	go right through someone [for food] to pass through and out of the body very rapidly. (Informal. Use with caution.) ☐ Those little apples go right through me, but I love them. ☐ I can't eat onions. They go right through me.
go overboard to do too much; to be extravagant. (Also literal as on a ship.) □ Look, Sally, let's have a nice party, but don't go overboard. It doesn't need to be fancy. □ Okay, you can buy a big comfortable car, but don't go overboard.	go scot-free AND get off scot-free to go unpunished; to be acquitted of a crime. (This scot is an old word meaning "tax" or "tax burden.") The thief went scot-free. Jane cheated on the test and got caught, but she got off scot-free.
go over like a lead balloon to fail; to go over badly. (Slang. See also go over with a bang.) Your joke went over like a lead balloon. If that play was supposed to be a comedy, it went over like a lead balloon.	go sky-high to go very high, as with a price or a measurement. (Informal.) □ <i>Prices go sky-high whenever there is inflation</i> . □ <i>Oh</i> , it's so hot. The temperature went sky-high about noon.
☐ Her suggestion went over like a lead balloon. go over someone's head [for the intellectual content of something] to be too difficult for someone to understand. ☐ All that talk about computers went over my head.	go so far as to say something to put something into words; to risk saying something. □ I think that Bob is dishonest, but I wouldn't go so far as to say he's a thief. □ Red meat may be harmful, but I can't go so far as to say it causes cancer.
☐ I hope my lecture didn't go over the students' heads. go over something to review or explain something. (Also literal.) ☐ The teacher went over the lesson. ☐ Will you please go over this form? I don't understand it.	go someone one better AND do someone one better to do something superior to what someone else has done; to top someone. ☐ That was a great joke, but I can go you one better. ☐ Your last song was beautifully sung, but Mary can do you one better.
go over something with a fine-tooth comb AND search something with a fine-tooth comb to search through something very carefully. I can't find my calculus book. I went over the whole place with a fine-	go (somewhere) by shank's mare to travel by foot; to go somewhere on foot. □ The car wouldn't start so I had to go to work by shank's mare. □ We enjoy walking and go by shank's mare whenever we can.
tooth comb. I searched this place with a fine-tooth comb and didn't find my ring.	go stag to go to an event (which is meant for couples) without a member of the op-

have to go through channels.

If you know the answers, why do I have to go

go through something 1. to examine some-

thing. □ Give me a day or two to go

through this contract, and then I'll call you

with advice. \square Don't go through it too fast.

Read it carefully, or you might miss some-

thing. 2. to experience something; to endure something unpleasant; to get

through something. \Box It was a terrible

thing. I don't know how I went through it.

 \square It'll take four years to go through college.

through channels?

around this house much longer, I'm going to go stir-crazy. \square John left school. He said	☐ It'll take four years to go through college.
he was going stir-crazy.	go through the changes to experience a rough period in one's life. (Slang.) □
go straight to begin to obey the law; to become law-abiding. (Also literal. Slang. Primarily criminal slang.) □ When John got out of prison, he decided to go straight.	Sally's pretty upset. She's really going through the changes. ☐ Most teenagers spend their time going through the changes.
\Box I promised the teacher that I would go straight and that I would never cheat again.	go through the motions to make a feeble effort to do something; to do something insincerely. □ <i>Jane isn't doing her best.</i>
go the distance to do the whole amount; to play the entire game; to run the whole race. (Informal. Originally sports use.) □	She's just going through the motions. Bill was supposed to be raking the yard, but he was just going through the motions.
That horse runs fast. I hope it can go the distance. This is going to be a long, hard project. I hope I can go the distance.	go through the roof to go very high; to reach a very high degree (of something). (Informal.) □ <i>It's so hot! The temperature</i>
go the extra mile to try harder to please someone or to get the task done correctly to do more than one is required to	is going through the roof. \square Mr. Brown got so angry he almost went through the roof.
rectly; to do more than one is required to do to reach a goal. \Box I like doing business with that company. They always go the extra mile. \Box My teacher goes the extra mile to help us.	go through with something to decide to do something; to finish something. □ <i>We decided to go through with the new highway.</i> □ <i>I can't do it. I just can't go through with it.</i>
go the limit to do as much as possible. (Compare this with go whole hog.) □ What do I want on my hamburger? Go the limit! □ Don't hold anything back. Go the limit.	go to any length to do whatever is necessary. □ I'll go to any length to secure this contract. □ I want to get a college degree, but I won't go to any length to get one.
go through to be approved; to succeed in getting through the approval process. (See also go through something.) \square <i>I sent the board of directors a proposal. I hope it goes through.</i> \square <i>We all hope that the new law goes through.</i>	go to bat for someone to support or help someone. (Informal. From baseball. See pinch-hit (for someone).) □ I tried to go to bat for Bill, but he said he didn't want any help. □ I heard them gossiping about Sally, so I went to bat for her.
go through channels to proceed by consulting the proper persons or offices. (See also work through channels.) □ <i>If you want an answer to your questions, you'll</i>	go to bed to go to where one's bed is, get into it, and go to sleep. □ <i>It's time for me to go to bed.</i> □ <i>I want to go to bed, but there is too much work to do.</i>

posite sex. (Informal. Originally referred

only to males.) \square *Is Tom going to take* you, or are you going stag? □ Bob didn't

want to go stag, so he took his sister to the

on a regular basis. □ *Mary is going steady*

with John. □ Bill went steady for two years

go steady (with someone) to date someone

go stir-crazy to become anxious because

one is confined. (Slang. Stir is an old

criminal word for "prison.") \square If I stay

before he got married.

party.

- go to bed (with someone) Go to go all the way (with someone).
- go to bed with the chickens to go to bed at sundown; to go to bed very early (when the chickens do). □ Of course I get enough sleep. I go to bed with the chickens. □ Mr. Brown goes to bed with the chickens and gets up with them, too.
- go to Davy Jones's locker to go to the bottom of the sea. (Thought of as a nautical expression.) □ My camera fell overboard and went to Davy Jones's locker. □ My uncle was a sailor. He went to Davy Jones's locker during a terrible storm.
- go together 1. [for two things] to look, sound, or taste good together. □ Do you think that this pink one and this purple one go together? □ Milk and grapefruit don't go together. 2. [for two people] to date each other regularly. □ Bob and Ann have been going together for months. □ Tom and Jane want to go together, but they live too far apart.
- go to (hell) AND go to (the devil) to become ruined; to go away and stop bothering (someone). (Informal. Use caution with hell.) □ This old house is just going to hell. It's falling apart everywhere. □ Leave me alone! Go to the devil! □ Oh, go to, yourself!
- go to hell in a handbasket to become totally worthless; to go to (hell). (Informal. Use caution with hell. Not used as a command.) □ The whole country is going to hell in a handbasket. □ Look at my lawn—full of weeds. It's going to hell in a handbasket.
- **go too far** to do more than is acceptable. (Also literal.) □ *I didn't mind at first, but now you've gone too far.* □ *If you go too far, I'll slap you.*
- go to pieces 1. to break into pieces; to fall apart. ☐ My old winter coat is going to pieces. ☐ I don't want to see a nice vase like that go to pieces. 2. to break out in tears; to break down mentally. ☐ On hearing of the death, we just went to pieces. ☐ I couldn't talk about it any longer. I went to pieces.

- **go to pot** AND **go to the dogs** to go to ruin; to deteriorate. (Informal.) □ *My* whole life seems to be going to pot. □ *My* lawn is going to pot. I had better weed it. □ The government is going to the dogs.
- go to rack and ruin AND go to wrack and ruin to go to ruin. (The words rack and wrack mean "wreckage" and are found only in this expression.)

 That lovely old house on the corner is going to go to rack and ruin.

 My lawn is going to wrack and ruin.
- go to seed Go to run to seed.
- go to someone's head to make someone conceited; to make someone overly proud. ☐ You did a fine job, but don't let it go to your head. ☐ He let his success go to his head, and soon he became a complete failure.
- go to the bathroom 1. to go into a rest room, bathroom, or toilet. □ BILL: Where is Bob? JANE: He went to the bathroom. □ John went to the bathroom to brush his teeth. 2. to eliminate bodily wastes through defecation and urination. □ Mommy! The dog went to the bathroom on the carpet! □ Billy's in there going to the bathroom. Don't disturb him.
- go to (the devil) Go to go to (hell).
- go to the dogs Go to go to pot.
- go to the expense (of doing something) to pay the (large) cost of doing something.

 ☐ I hate to have to go to the expense of painting the house. ☐ It needs to be done, so you'll have to go to the expense.
- **go to the lavatory** to go somewhere and use a toilet. □ *Bob requested to leave the room to go to the lavatory.* □ *Please stop the car. I have to go to the lavatory.*
- **go to the limit** to do as much as is possible to do. (Compare this with **go the** limit.) □ Okay, we can't afford it, but we'll go to the limit. □ How far shall I go? Shall I go to the limit?
- **go to the toilet** to use a toilet for defecation or urination. □ *Jimmy washed his hands after he went to the toilet.* □ *Excuse me, I have to go to the toilet.*

tually buying anything. □ *The clerks usu-*

ally go window-shopping in their lunch hour, looking for things to buy when they

get paid.

Joan said she was just going

window-shopping, but she bought a new

ing something for her to eat? \Box Don't go to the trouble. She can eat a sandwich.	coat.
go to the trouble (to do something) Go to go to the trouble (of doing something).	go without (something) to manage to go along without something. (Compare the with do without (someone or something).)
go to the wall to be defeated; to fail in business. (Informal.) □ We really went to the wall on that deal. □ The company went to the wall because of that contract.	I went without food for three days. Some people have to go without a lot longer than that.
Now it's broke.	go with something 1. to go well with something. \square <i>Milk doesn't go with grapefruit.</i>
go to town to work hard or fast. (Also literal. Informal.) □ <i>Look at all those ants working. They are really going to town.</i> □ <i>Come on, you guys. Let's go to town. We have to finish this job before noon.</i>	\square <i>Pink doesn't go with orange.</i> 2. choose something (over something els (Informal.) \square <i>I think I'll go with the y low one.</i> \square <i>We decided to go with the otable rather than the walnut one.</i>
go to waste to be wasted; to be unused (and therefore thrown away). □ Eat your potatoes! Don't let them go to waste. □ We shouldn't let all those nice flowers go to waste. Let's pick some.	go with the flow [for someone] to proceed easily and cooperatively in the same manner that other people or processes are moving. (Informal.) □ John is very easy to get along with. He just goes with the flow. □ I try to cooperate. I go with the
go to wrack and ruin Go to go to rack and ruin.	flow where possible.
go under to fail. □ The company was weak from the start, and it finally went under. □ Tom had a lot of trouble in school, and finally he went under.	go wrong to fail; [for something bad] to happen. □ <i>The project failed. I don't know what went wrong.</i> □ <i>I'm afraid that everything will go wrong.</i>
go under the knife to have a surgical operation. (Informal.) □ Mary didn't want to go under the knife, but the doctor insisted. □ If I go under the knife, I want to be completely asleep.	goes to show you [something] serves to prove a point to you. ☐ It just goes to show you that too much sugar is bad for you. ☐ Of course you shouldn't have married her. It goes to show you that your parents are always right.
go up in flames and go up in smoke to burn up. □ The whole museum went up in flames. □ My paintings—my whole life's work—went up in flames. □ What a shame for all that to go up in smoke.	goes without saying [something] is so obvious that it need not be said. ☐ <i>It goes without saying that you are to wear formal clothing to dinner each evening.</i> ☐ <i>Of course. That goes without saying.</i>
go up in smoke Go to go up in flames.	the going the condition of a path of travel
go whole hog to do everything possible; to be extravagant. (Informal. Compare this with go the limit.) \square <i>Let's go whole hog.</i>	or progress. \square The going was rough through the mountains. \square I decided to sell my stock while the going was still good.
Order steak and lobster. Show some restraint. Don't go whole hog all the time.	the going rate the current rate. \Box The
go window-shopping to go about looking at goods in store windows without ac-	going interest rate for your account is 10 percent. □ Our babysitter charges us the going rate.

go to the trouble (of doing something) AND

go to the trouble (to do something) to en-

dure the bother of doing something. $\Box I$ really don't want to go to the trouble to

cook. □ Should I go to the trouble of cook-

information.

a gold mine of information someone or

something that is full of information. \square

Grandfather is a gold mine of information

about World War I. □ The new encyclo-

pedia is a positive gold mine of useful

gone but not forgotten gone or dead but

still remembered. □ The good days we

used to have together are gone, but not for-

gotten. \square Uncle Harry is gone but not for-

gotten. The stain where he spilled the wine

gone goose someone or something that

is still visible in the parlor carpet.

has departed or run away. □ Surely, the burglar is a gone goose by now. □ The child was a gone goose, and we did not know where to look for him. gone on died. (Euphemistic.) □ My husband, Tom—he's gone on, you know—was	the good old days back in an earlier time, which everyone remembers as a better time, even if it really wasn't. Back in the good old days, during WWII, they used real cactus needles in record players. The good old days didn't start until they had indoor bathrooms.
a great one for golf. ☐ Let us remember those who have gone on before. gone to meet one's Maker died. (Euphemistic.) ☐ Poor old Bob has gone to meet his Maker. ☐ After a long illness, Reggie went to meet his Maker.	good riddance (to bad rubbish) [it is] good to be rid (of worthless persons or things). She slammed the door behind me and said, "Good riddance to bad rubbish!" "Good riddance to you, madam," thought I.
gone with the wind gone; mysteriously gone. (A phrase made famous by the Margaret Mitchell novel and film Gone with the Wind. The phrase is used to make gone have a stronger force.) Everything we worked for was gone with the wind. Jean was nowhere to be found. She was gone with the wind.	 good to go all ready to go; all checked and pronounced ready to go. □ I've checked everything and we are good to go. □ Everything's good to go and we will start immediately. goof off to waste time. (Informal or slang.) □ John is always goofing off. □ Quit goofing off and get to work!
a goner dead or finished; as good as dead or nearly dead. (Informal. Preceded by be, become, seem like, or act like.) ☐ The boy brought the sick fish back to the pet store to get his money back. "This one is a goner," he said. ☐ John thought he was a goner when his parachute didn't open. good and something very something. (The something can be ready, mad, tired, wornout, etc.) ☐ Now I'm good and mad, and I'm going to fight back. ☐ I'll be there when I'm good and ready. ☐ He'll go to bed when he's good and tired. good as done Go to (as) good as done.	the gospel truth [of truth] undeniable. □ The witness swore he was telling the gospel truth. □ I told my parents the gospel truth about how the vase broke. grab a bite (to eat) to get something to eat; to get food that can be eaten quickly. (Not usually done by grabbing.) □ I need a few minutes to grab a bite to eat. □ Bob often tries to grab a bite between meetings. grace someone or something with one's presence to honor someone or something with one's presence. □ "How nice of you to grace us with your presence," Mr. Wilson told Mary sarcastically as she entered the classroom late. □ The banquet was
good as gold Go to (as) good as gold.	graced with the presence of the governor.

good enough for someone or something ade-

quate for someone or something. \square *This*

seat is good enough for me. I don't want

to move. \square I'm happy. It's good enough for

me. \square That table is good enough for my

comes that good-for-nothing boy now. \square

Where is that good-for-nothing pen of

mine? **2.** a worthless person. \square *Tell that*

good-for-nothing to go home at once. \square

Bob can't get a job. He's such a good-for-

good-for-nothing 1. worthless. □ *Here*

office.

nothing.

the **greatest thing since sliced bread** the best thing there ever was. (Usually sar-

castic.)

To hear her talk, you would

think she had found the greatest thing since sliced bread. □ Todd thinks he is the great-

est thing since sliced bread.

Greek to me Go to (all) Greek to me. **green around the gills** Go to pale around

of truth. \square The attorney was unable to	the gills.
find a grain of truth in the defendant's testimony. If there were a grain of truth to your statement, I would trust you.	green with envy envious; jealous. ☐ When Sally saw me with Tom, she turned green with envy. She likes him a lot. ☐ I feel green with envy whenever I see you in your
grasp at straws to depend on something that is useless; to make a futile attempt at something. □ John couldn't answer the teacher's question. He was just grasping at straws. □ There I was, grasping at straws, with no one to help me. grate on someone('s nerves) to annoy	new car. grin and bear it to endure something unpleasant in good humor. □ There is nothing you can do but grin and bear it. □ I hate having to work for rude people. I guess I have to grin and bear it.
someone; to bother someone. □ <i>My obnoxious brother is grating on my nerves.</i> □ <i>Your whining really grates on me.</i>	grind to a halt to slow to a stop; to run down. □ By the end of the day, the factory had ground to a halt. □ The car ground to a halt, and we got out to stretch our legs.
gray area an area of a subject or question that is difficult to put into a particular category because it is not clearly defined and may have connections or associations with more than one category. The responsibility for social studies in the college	grip someone's attention to attract and hold someone's attention. □ The scary movie gripped my attention. □ The professor's interesting lecture gripped the attention of all the students.
is a gray area. Several departments are involved. □ Publicity is a gray area in that firm. It is shared between the marketing and design divisions.	grist for someone's mill something that can be put to good use or that can bring advantage or profit. □ Some of the jobs that we are offered are more interesting than others, but each one is grist for my mill.
gray matter intelligence; brains; power of thought. (Brain tissue is grayish in color.) ☐ Use your gray matter and think what will happen if the committee resigns. ☐ Surely they'll come up with an acceptable	☐ The company is having to sell some tacky-looking dresses, but they are grist for their mill and keep the company in business.
solution if they use a bit of gray matter. grease someone's palm AND oil someone's palm to bribe someone. (Slang.) □ If you want to get something done around here,	grit one's teeth to grind one's teeth together in anger or determination. □ I was so mad, all I could do was stand there and grit my teeth. □ All through the race, Sally was gritting her teeth. She was really
you have to grease someone's palm. □ I'd never oil a police officer's palm. That's illegal. a great deal much; a lot. □ You can learn	determined. groan under the burden of something to suffer under the burden or domination of someone or something. □ John groaned
a great deal intell, a lot. □ lot can learn a great deal about nature by watching television. □ This is a serious problem and it worries me a great deal.	under the burden of his new responsibili- ties. The servant groaned under the bur- den of a cruel master.

graced with something made elegant by

was graced with a beautiful sunset.

graceful as a swan Go to (as) graceful as

a grain of truth even the smallest amount

means of some ornament or decoration.

 \Box The altar was graced with lovely white flowers. \Box The end of the beautiful day

<u> </u>	
gross someone out to revolt someone; to make someone sick. (Slang.) □ Oh, look at his face. Doesn't it gross you out? □ That teacher is such a creep. He grosses out the whole class.	Try to guard against getting a cold. ☐ You should guard against pickpockets. guest of honor a guest who gets special attention from everyone; the person for whom a party, celebration, or ceremony
ground someone to take away someone's privileges. (Informal. Usually said of a teenager.) □ My father said that if I didn't get at least C's, he'd ground me. □ Guess what! He grounded me!	is held. \Box Bob is the guest of honor, and many people will make speeches about him. \Box The guest of honor sits at the front of the room on the dais.
grounded in fact based on facts. ☐ This movie is grounded in fact. ☐ The stories in this book are all grounded in actual fact.	gulp for air to eagerly or desperately try to get air or a breath. □ <i>Tom gulped for air after trying to hold his breath for three minutes.</i> □ <i>Mary came up out of the water, gulping for air.</i>
grounds for something a basis or cause for legal action, such as a lawsuit. □ Your negligence is grounds for a lawsuit. □ Is infidelity grounds for divorce in this state?	gum something up AND gum up the works to make something inoperable; to ruin someone's plans. (Informal.) □ <i>Please</i> ,
grow on someone [for someone or something] to become commonplace and comfortable to a person. (The <i>someone</i> is usually <i>one</i> , <i>someone</i> , <i>a person</i> , etc., not	Bill, be careful and don't gum up the works. ☐ Tom sure gummed it up. ☐ Tom sure gummed up the whole plan.
a specific person.) □ That music is strange, but it grows on you. □ I didn't think I could ever get used to this town, but after a while it grows on one.	gum up the works Go to gum something up. gun for someone to be looking for someone, presumably to harm them. (Refers to a sheriff or outlaw seeking a person with
grow out of something to abandon something as one matures. (Also literal.) \Box <i>I</i> used to have a lot of allergies, but <i>I</i> grew out of them. \Box She grew out of the habit of biting her nails.	the intention of shooting him. Originally from western and gangster movies.) □ The coach is gunning for you. I think he's going to bawl you out. □ I've heard that the sheriff is gunning for me, so I'm getting out of town.
grow to do something to gradually begin to do certain things, using verbs such as feel, know, like, need, respect, sense, suspect, think, want, wonder, etc. □ I grew to hate Bob over a period of years. □ As I grew to know Bob, I began to like him.	gut feeling AND gut reaction; gut response a personal, intuitive feeling or response. ☐ I have a gut feeling that something bad is going to happen. ☐ My gut reaction is that we should hire Susan for the job.
gruff as a bear Go to (as) gruff as a bear.	gut reaction Go to gut feeling.
grunt work work that is hard and thankless. □ <i>During the summer, I earned</i>	gut response Go to gut feeling.
money doing grunt work. \Box I did all of the grunt work on the project, but my boss got all of the credit.	gyp someone out of something to deceive someone in order to get something of value. □ <i>The salesclerk gypped me out of</i>
guard against someone or something to take care to avoid someone or something. □	a dollar. The taxi driver tried to gyp me out of a fortune by driving all over town.



 hack something to endure something; to deal with something. (Slang. The something is usually it.) □ I don't know if I can hack it. □ John works very hard, but he can't seem to hack it. had best do something ought to do something. (Informal. Almost the same as the following entry.) □ You had best get that 	hail-fellow-well-met friendly to everyone; falsely friendly to everyone. (Usually said of males. See also get the glad hand.) □ Yes, he's friendly, sort of hail-fellow-well-met. □ He's not a very sincere person. Hail-fellow-well-met—you know the type. □ What a pain he is. Good old Mr. Hail-fellow-well-met. What a phony!
fixed right away. □ You had best be at school on time every day.	hail from somewhere [for someone] to come originally from somewhere. □ <i>I'm from Kansas. Where do you hail from?</i> □ <i>I hail</i>
 had better do something ought to do something (or face the consequences). (Almost the same as the previous entry.) □ I had better get home for dinner, or I'll get yelled at. □ You had better do your homework right now. had (just) as soon do something AND would 	from the Southwest. the hair of the dog that bit one a drink of liquor taken when one has a hangover; a drink of liquor taken when one is recovering from drinking too much liquor. (Informal.) □ Oh, I'm miserable. I need some of the hair of the dog that bit me. □ That's some hangover you've got there,
(just) as soon do something would prefer to do something else; would be content to do something. (The would or had is usually 'd. Also with just, as in the examples below.) □ They want me to go into town. I'd as soon stay home. □ If you're cooking stew tonight, we'd as soon eat	Bob. Here, drink this. It's some of the hair of the dog that bit you. hale and hearty well and healthy. □ Doesn't Ann look hale and hearty? □ I don't feel hale and hearty. I'm really tired.
somewhere else. □ I would just as soon stay home as see a bad movie. □ If that's what we're having for dinner, I'd just as soon starve.	Half a loaf is better than none. Having part of something is better than having nothing. (Proverb.) □ When my raise was smaller than I wanted, Sally said, "Half a loaf is better than none." □ People who
(had) known it was coming Go to knew it was coming.	keep saying "Half a loaf is better than none" usually have as much as they need.
had rather do something AND had sooner do something would prefer to do something. (The had is usually expressed in a contraction, 'd.) □ I'd rather go to town than sit here all evening. □ They'd rather not. □ I'd sooner not make the trip. had sooner do something Go to had rather do something.	half-and-half 1. a liquid that is half milk and half cream. □ Harry would always pour half-and-half on his breakfast cereal in spite of what his doctor told him. □ There is less fat in half-and-half than there is in cream. 2. a substance composed half of one thing and half of another. □ This coffee is half-and-half, so there isn't quite as much caffeine as in regular coffee. □ I

can't decide between a chocolate sundae and a pineapple sundae, so make mine half-and-half.

- halfhearted (about someone or something) unenthusiastic about someone or something.

 Ann was halfhearted about the choice of Sally for president.

 She didn't look halfhearted to me. She looked angry.
- ham something up to make a performance seem silly by showing off or exaggerating one's part. (Informal. A show-off actor is known as a ham.) □ Come on, Bob. Don't ham it up! □ The play was going fine until Bob got out there and hammed up his part.
- hammer away (at someone or something) to keep trying to accomplish something with someone or something. (Refers to repeated pounding with a hammer.) \(\subseteq John, you've got to keep hammering away at your geometry. \subseteq They hammered away at the prisoner until he confessed.
- hammer something home to try extremely hard to make someone understand or realize something. □ The teacher hammered the dates home. 団 I tried to hammer home to Anne the fact that she would have to get a job. 団 The boss hopes to hammer home the company's precarious financial position to the staff.
- hammer something out 1. to work hard at writing up an agreement; to work hard at writing something. (Literally to pound something flat with a hammer or mallet. This refers to hammering at the keys of a typewriter.) □ I'm busy hammering my latest novel out. □ The lawyers sat down to hammer out a contract. 2. to play something on the piano. □ She hammered the song out loudly and without feeling. □ Listen to John hammer out that song on the piano.
- hand in glove (with someone) very close to someone. □ John is really hand in glove with Sally. □ The teacher and the principal work hand in glove.
- hand in hand 1. holding hands. □ They walked down the street hand in hand. □ Bob and Mary sat there quietly, hand in hand. 2. together, one with the other.

(Said of two things where the presence of
one implies the other.) Cookies and
milk seem to go hand in hand. □ Teenag-
ers and back talk go hand in hand.

- **Hand it over.** Give it to me. (Informal.) □ *It's mine. Hand it over!* □ *Come on. Give me the box of jewels. Hand it over!*
- hand it to someone to give credit to someone. (Informal. Often with have to or must.) □ I'll hand it to you. You did a fine job. □ We must hand it to Sally. She helped us a lot.
- hand-me-down something, such as an article of used clothing, that has been handed down from someone. (See also hand something down (to someone).) □ Why do I always have to wear my brother's hand-me-downs? I want some new clothes. □ This is a nice shirt. It doesn't look like a hand-me-down at all.
- hand over fist [for money and merchandise to be exchanged] very rapidly. □ What a busy day. We took in money hand over fist. □ They were buying things hand over fist.
- hand over hand [moving] one hand after the other (again and again). □ Sally pulled in the rope hand over hand. □ The man climbed the rope hand over hand.
- hand something down (to someone) 1. to give something to a younger person. (Either at death or during life. See also hand-medown.) □ John handed his old shirts down to his younger brother. □ I hope my uncle will hand down his golf clubs to me when he dies. 2. to announce or deliver a (legal) verdict or indictment. □ The grand jury handed down seven indictments last week. □ The jury handed down a guilty verdict.
- handle someone with kid gloves to be very careful with a touchy person. □ Bill has become so sensitive. You really have to handle him with kid gloves. □ You don't have to handle me with kid gloves. I can take it.
- hands down without a doubt. (Usually regarding a choice or a winner.) ☐ Jean was our choice for the new manager hands down. ☐ Todd won the race hands down.

ance until Jane gets back from her

hang in there to keep trying; to persevere.

hang loose to relax; to remain calm.

there, things will come out okay.

thing is going to be all right.

(Slang.) \square *I know things are tough, John,*

but hang in there. \Box I know if I hang in

(Slang.) \square I know I can pass this test if I

just hang loose. □ *Hang loose, Bob. Every-*

hang one's hat (up) somewhere to take up

residence somewhere. □ George loves

Dallas. He's decided to buy a house and

vacation.

also the following entry.) \square Hang a left up at that light. \square Go three blocks and hang a left.	hang his hat up there. Bill moves from place to place and never hangs his hat up anywhere.
hang a right to turn to the right. (Slang.) ☐ At the next corner, hang a right. ☐ Hang a right at the stop sign.	hang on someone's coattails Go to ride on someone's coattails.
hang around (with someone) AND go around with someone to spend a lot of time with someone; to waste away time with someone. (See also run around with someone.) □ John hangs around with Bill a lot. □ They've been going around with the Smiths. □ I've asked them all to stop	hang on someone's every word to listen with complete attention to everything someone says. ☐ He gave a great lecture. We hung on his every word. ☐ Look at the way John hangs on Mary's every word. He must be in love with her. hang on (to someone or something) AND hold
hanging around. hang back to stay behind (the others); to hold back (from the others). □ Walk with the group, Bob. Don't hang back. You'll get left behind. □ Three of the marchers hung back and talked to each other. hang by a hair AND hang by a thread to be in an uncertain position; to depend on something very insubstantial; to hang in	on (to someone or something) to remember someone or something for a long time; to be affected very much by someone or something in the past. (Also literal meaning grasping or holding someone or something.) □ That's a nice thought, Bob. Hang on to it. □ You've been holding on to those bad memories for too long. It's time to let them go. □ Yes, I can't keep hang-
the balance. (Informal.) □ Your whole argument is hanging by a thread. □ John isn't failing geometry, but his passing grade is just hanging by a hair. hang by a thread Go to hang by a hair.	ing on. hang out (somewhere) to spend time somewhere; to waste time somewhere. □ I wish you guys wouldn't hang out around the bowling alley. □ Why do you have to hang out near our house?
 hang fire to delay or wait. □ I think we should hang fire and wait for other information. □ Our plans have to hang fire until we get planning permission. hang in the balance to be in an undecided state; to be between two equal possibilities. □ The prisoner stood before the judge with his life hanging in the balance. □ This whole issue will have to hang in the bal- 	 hang out (with someone) to waste time in the company of someone. □ I hope Bob isn't hanging out with the wrong people. □ He needs to spend more time studying and less time hanging out. hang someone in effigy to hang a dummy or some other figure of a hated person. (See also burn someone in effigy.) □ They

☐ Sharon was the favorite librarian of all

something]! □ Careful! Don't touch that

wire. Hands off! ☐ The sign says, "Hands

off!" and you had better do what it says.

hands in the air! (Slang. Said by robbers

and police officers. Hands that are in the

air cannot reach or draw a weapon.) □

All right, you, hands up! \square Stick 'em up!

hang a left to turn to the left. (Slang. See

Hands up! AND Stick 'em up! Put your

Hands off! Do not touch [someone or

the people there hands down.

I got you covered.

hanged the dictator in effigy. \square The an-

gry mob hanged the president in effigy.

hang tough to be firm in one's position;

to stick to one's position. (Slang. Com-

pare this with hang in there.) \square *I know*

that your parents don't want you to go out

tonight, but hang tough. They may change

their minds.

Hang tough, Mary. You'll

get your way!	very closely; following very closely to
hang up to replace the telephone receiver; to terminate a telephone call. ☐ If you have called a wrong number, you should apologize before you hang up. ☐ When you	someone's heels. (Informal.) \Box I ran as fast as I could, but the dog was still hard on my heels. \Box Here comes Sally, and John is hard on her heels.
hear the busy signal, you're supposed to hang up.	hard-pressed (to do something) Go to hard put (to do something).
happen (up) on someone or something to meet someone, or find something unexpectedly. □ I happened on this nice little restaurant on Elm Street yesterday. □ Mr. Simpson and I happened on one another in the bank last week.	hard put (to do something) AND hard-pressed (to do something) able to do something only with great difficulty. □ I'm hard put to come up with enough money to pay the rent. □ I get hard put like that about once a month.
happy as a clam Go to (as) happy as a clam. happy as a lark Go to (as) happy as a lark.	hard up (for something) greatly in need of something. (Informal.) \square <i>Ann was hard up for cash to pay the bills.</i> \square <i>I was so hard</i>
happy as can be Go to (as) happy as can be.	up, I couldn't afford to buy food.
a harbinger of things to come AND a portent of things to come; a sign of things to come; a taste of things to come a sample of the events that are to occur in the future. The first cuts in our budget are a harbinger of things to come. Today's visit from the auditors is a portent of things to come.	 hardly have time to breathe AND scarcely have time to breathe to be very busy. ☐ This was such a busy day. I hardly had time to breathe. ☐ They made him work so hard that he hardly had time to breathe. hardly have time to think so busy that one can hardly think properly; very busy.
hard-and-fast rigid or strict, especially when applied to rules, laws, or regula-	\Box I've been so busy that I hardly have time to think. \Box I hardly have time to think in the job that I do. We are just too busy.
	j j /.
tions. \Box The rule isn't hard-and-fast, but we expect you to obey it anyway. \Box The company has a hard-and-fast rule about the use of radios, even in private offices.	hark(en) back to something 1. to have originated as something; to have started out as something. (<i>Harken</i> is an older word
tions. ☐ The rule isn't hard-and-fast, but we expect you to obey it anyway. ☐ The company has a hard-and-fast rule about the use of radios, even in private offices.	hark(en) back to something 1. to have originated as something; to have started out as something. (<i>Harken</i> is an older word meaning "pay heed to.") □ <i>The word</i> ice-
tions. ☐ The rule isn't hard-and-fast, but we expect you to obey it anyway. ☐ The company has a hard-and-fast rule about	hark(en) back to something 1. to have originated as something; to have started out as something. (Harken is an older word meaning "pay heed to.") □ The word icebox harks back to refrigerators that were cooled by ice. □ Our modern breakfast ce-
tions. The rule isn't hard-and-fast, but we expect you to obey it anyway. The company has a hard-and-fast rule about the use of radios, even in private offices. hard as a rock Go to (as) hard as a rock.	hark(en) back to something 1. to have originated as something; to have started out as something. (<i>Harken</i> is an older word meaning "pay heed to.") □ <i>The word</i> icebox harks back to refrigerators that were
tions. The rule isn't hard-and-fast, but we expect you to obey it anyway. The company has a hard-and-fast rule about the use of radios, even in private offices. hard as a rock Go to (as) hard as a rock. hard as nails Go to (as) hard as nails.	hark(en) back to something 1. to have originated as something; to have started out as something. (Harken is an older word meaning "pay heed to.") □ The word icebox harks back to refrigerators that were cooled by ice. □ Our modern breakfast cereals hark back to the porridge and gruel

ure him out. \square He sure is a tough nut to

hard of hearing [of someone] unable to

hard of hearing, but is not totally deaf.

hard on someone's heels following someone

hear well; partially deaf. \square Please speak

loudly. I am hard of hearing. □ Tom is

crack.

bonnet that you'd be a good manager. \square I

had a bee in my bonnet about swimming.

I couldn't stop wanting to go swimming.

have a big mouth to be a gossiper; to be

a person who tells secrets. (Informal.) \square

Mary has a big mouth. She told Bob what

I was getting \bar{h} im for his birthday. \Box You

shouldn't say things like that about people

all the time. Everyone will say you have a

hio mouth

this contract?	oig mount.
this contract? Haste makes waste. Time gained in doing something rapidly and carelessly will be lost when one has to do the thing over again correctly. (Proverb.) □ Now, take your time. Haste makes waste. □ Haste makes waste, so be careful as you work.	have a blowout 1. [for one's car tire] to burst. □ I had a blowout on the way here. I nearly lost control of the car. □ If you have a blowout in one tire, you should check the other tires. 2. to have a big, wild party; to enjoy oneself at a big party. □ Mary and Bill had quite a blowout at their
 hat in hand Go to (with) hat in hand. hate someone's guts to hate someone very much. (Informal and rude.) □ Oh, Bob is terrible. I hate his guts! □ You may hate my guts for saying so, but I think you're getting gray hair. haul someone in to arrest someone; [for a 	 house Friday night. □ Fred and Tom had quite a blowout last night. have a bone to pick (with someone) to have a disagreement to discuss with someone; to have something to argue about with someone. (See also bone of contention.) □ Hey, Bill. I've got a bone to pick with you. Where is the money you owe
police officer] to take someone to the police station. (Slang.) □ The cop hauled the crook in. □ They hauled in the suspects. □ The traffic officer said, "Do you want me to haul you in?" haul someone over the coals Go to rake	me? □ I had a bone to pick with her, but she was so sweet that I forgot about it. □ You always have a bone to pick. have a brush with something to have a brief contact with something; to have a brief experience with something. (Especially
someone over the coals. haul up (somewhere) AND pull up (somewhere) to stop somewhere; to come to rest somewhere. □ The car hauled up in front of the house. □ My hat blew away just as the bus pulled up. □ The attackers hauled up at the city gates.	with the law. Sometimes a close brush. Compare this with have a scrape (with someone or something).) \square Ann had a close brush with the law. She was nearly arrested for speeding. \square When I was younger, I had a brush with scarlet fever, but I got over it.
have a bad effect (on someone or something) to be bad for someone or something. Aspirin has a bad effect on me. Cold weather has a bad effect on roses.	have a case (against someone) to have much evidence that can be used against someone. (See also build a case (against someone).) Do the police have a case
have a ball have a really great time. (Slang. This ball is a formal, social dancing party.) □ The picnic was fantastic. We had a ball! □ Hey, Mary! Have a ball at the party tonight! have a bee in one's bonnet to have an idea or a thought remain in one's mind; to have an obsession. □ I have a bee in my	against John? ☐ No, they don't have a case. have a change of heart to change one's attitude or decision, usually from a negative to a positive position. ☐ I had a change of heart at the last minute and gave the old lady some money. ☐ Since I talked to you last, I have had a change of heart. I now approve of your marrying Sam.

harp on something to keep talking or com-

plaining about something; to refer to

something again and again. □ *Mary's al-*

ways harping on being poor, but she has

more than enough money. □ Jack has been

hash something **over** to discuss something in

great detail. (Informal.) □ Okay, we can

hash it over this afternoon. 🗉 Why don't

vou come to my office so we can hash over

harping on high taxes for years.

have a chip on one's shoulder to be
tempting someone else to an argument or
a fight; to seem willing to instigate con-
flict. □ Who are you mad at? You always
seem to have a chip on your shoulder. \square
John has had a chip on his shoulder ever
since he got his speeding ticket.
have a clean conscience (about someone

have a clean conscience (about someone or something) Go to have a clear conscience (about someone or something).

have a clear conscience (about someone or something) AND have a clean conscience (about someone or something) to be free of guilt about someone or something. □ I'm not sorry that John got the blame. I have a clean conscience about the whole affair. □ I have a clear conscience about John and his problems. □ I didn't do it. I have a clean conscience. □ She can't sleep at night because she doesn't have a clear conscience.

have a close call Go to have a close shave.

have a close shave AND have a close call to have a narrow escape from something dangerous. (See also have a brush with something.) □ What a close shave I had! I nearly fell off the roof when I was working there. □ I almost got struck by a speeding car. It was a close shave.

have a clue (about something) to know anything about something; to have even a hint about something. (Usually negative.) ☐ I don't have a clue about where to start looking for Jim. ☐ Why do you think I have a clue about Tom's disappearance?

have a conniption (fit) to get angry or hysterical. (Folksy. See also **have a fit.**) □ *I got so mad I thought I was going to have a conniption.* □ *My father had a conniption fit when I got home this morning.*

have a crack at something Go to have a try at something.

have a familiar ring [for a story or an explanation] to sound familiar. ☐ Your excuse has a familiar ring. Have you done this before? ☐ This term paper has a familiar ring. I think it has been copied.

have a feeling about something Go to have a feeling (that).

have a feeling (that) AND have a feeling about something to have a premonition that [something might happen]; to have an intuition about something. □ I had a feeling that you might be dropping by this afternoon. □ I didn't have any facts to support it. I just had a feeling.

have a field day to experience freedom from one's usual work schedule; to have a wild time. (Refers to a day when children are released from classes to take part in sports and athletic contests.)

The boss was gone and we had a field day today. No one got anything done.

The air was fresh and clear, and everyone had a field day in the park during the lunch hour.

have a finger in the pie AND have one's finger in the pie to have a role in something; to be involved in something. □

Tess wants to have a finger in the pie. She doesn't think we can do it by ourselves. □

Sally always wants to have a finger in the pie.

have a fit to be very angry. (Informal.) □

The teacher had a fit when the dog ran through the classroom. □ John had a fit when he found his car had been damaged.

have a foot in both camps to have an interest in or to support each of two opposing groups of people. ☐ The shop steward had been promised a promotion and so had a foot in both camps during the strike—workers and management. ☐ Mr. Smith has a foot in both camps in the parent-teacher dispute. He teaches math, but he has a son at the school.

have a frog in one's throat to have a feeling of hoarseness. ☐ I cannot speak more clearly. I have a frog in my throat. ☐ I had a frog in my throat, and the telephone receptionist couldn't understand me.

have a glass jaw to be susceptible to collapsing when struck on the head. (Informal. Said only of boxers who are frequently knocked down by a blow to the head.) □ When the prizefighter was knocked out in his third fight, the newspapers said he had a glass jaw. □ Once a

fighter has a glass jaw, he's finished as a boxer.

have a go (at something) to make a try at something. (See also take a try at something.) □ I've never fished before, but I'd like to have a go at it. □ Great, have a go right now. Take my fishing pole and give it a try.

have a good command of something to know something well. □ Bill has a good

have a good command of something to know something well. □ Bill has a good command of French. □ Jane has a good command of economic theory.

have a good head on one's shoulders to have common sense; to be sensible and intelligent. □ Mary doesn't do well in school, but she's got a good head on her shoulders. □ John has a good head on his shoulders and can be depended on to give good advice.

have a (good) mind to do something to be tempted to do something; to be on the verge of doing something that one has thought about. □ I have a good mind to tell her just exactly what I think of her. □ She had a mind to leave the room right then and there.

have a good thing going to have something arranged for one's benefit. (Informal.) □ Sally paints pictures and sells them at art fairs. She has a good thing going, and she makes good money. □ John inherited a fortune and doesn't have to work for a living anymore. He's got a good thing going.

have a green thumb to have the ability to grow plants well. □ Just look at Mr. Simpson's garden. He has a green thumb. □ My mother has a green thumb when it comes to houseplants.

have a grudge (against someone) Go to bear a grudge (against someone).

have a hand in something to play a part in (doing) something. □ I had a hand in the picnic plans. □ I want to have a hand in any revision of the script.

have a handle on something AND get a handle on something to have or get control of something; to have or get an understanding of something. □ Get a handle

on your temper and calm down. ☐ The police chief had a handle on the potential riot situation.

have a hard time to experience unnecessary difficulties. □ *I get a hard time every time I come to this store.* □ *I never have a hard time at the store across the street.*

have a head for something have the mental capacity for something. □ Jane has a good head for directions and never gets lost. □ Bill doesn't have a head for figures and should never become an accountant.

have a heart to be compassionate; to be generous and forgiving. ☐ Oh, have a heart! Give me some help! ☐ If Ann had a heart, she'd have made us feel more welcome.

have a heart of gold to be generous, sincere, and friendly. ☐ Mary is such a lovely person. She has a heart of gold. ☐ You think Tom stole your watch? Impossible! He has a heart of gold.

have a heart of stone to be cold and unfriendly. □ Sally has a heart of stone. She never even smiles. □ The villain in the play had a heart of stone. He was an ideal villain.

have a heart-to-heart (talk) to have a sincere and intimate talk. ☐ I had a heart-to-heart talk with my father before I went off to college. ☐ I have a problem, John. Let's sit down and have a heart-to-heart.

have a hold on someone to have a strong and secure influence on someone.

☐ The strange religion seemed to have a strong hold on its followers.

☐ The drug has a hold on the minds of those who use it.

have a hunch about something Go to have a hunch (that).

have a hunch (that) something will happen AND have a hunch about something to have an idea about what did, will, or should happen; to have a feeling that something will or should happen. \Box I had a hunch that you would be here when I arrived. \Box I have a hunch about the way things will happen.

have a keen interest in something to have a strong interest in something; to be very

interested in something. □ Tom had always had a keen interest in music, so he started a band. □ The children have a keen interest in having a pet, so I bought them a cat.

have a look for someone or something Go to take a look for someone or something.

have a lot going (for one) to have many things working to one's benefit. □ Jane is so lucky. She has a lot going for her. □ She has a good job and a nice family. She has a lot going.

have a lot of promise to be very promising; to have a good future ahead. □ Sally is quite young, but she has a lot of promise. □ This bush is small, but it has a lot of promise.

have a lot on one's mind to have many things to worry about; to be preoccupied. □ I'm sorry that I'm so grouchy. I have a lot on my mind. □ He forgot to go to his appointment because he had a lot on his mind.

have a low boiling point to anger easily. (Informal.) □ Be nice to John. He's upset and has a low boiling point. □ Mr. Jones sure has a low boiling point. I hardly said anything, and he got angry.

have a mind like a steel trap to have a very sharp and agile mind; to have a mind capable of fast, incisive thought. □ Sally can handle the questioning. She has a mind like a steel trap. □ If I had a mind like a steel trap, I wouldn't have so much trouble concentrating.

have an accident 1. to experience something that was not foreseen or intended.

☐ Traffic is very bad. I almost had an accident. ☐ Drive carefully. Try to avoid having an accident. 2. to lose control of the bowels or the bladder. (Euphemistic. Usually said of a young child.) ☐ "Oh, Ann," cried Mother. "It looks like you've had an accident!" ☐ Mother asked Billy to go to the bathroom before they left so that he wouldn't have an accident in the car.

have an ace up one's **sleeve** to have a secret or concealed means of accomplishing something. (Refers to being prepared

to cheat in a card game.) \Box I think that Liz has an ace up her sleeve and will surprise us with success at the last minute. \Box I have done all I can do. I have no idea what to do next. I don't have an ace up my sleeve, and I can't work miracles.

have an ax to grind (with someone) to have something to complain about. (Informal.) □ Tom, I need to talk to you. I have an ax to grind with you. □ Bill and Bob went into the other room to argue. They had an ax to grind.

have an ear for something to have the ability to learn music or languages.
☐ Bill doesn't have an ear for music. He can't carry a tune.
☐ Mary has a good ear for languages.

have a near miss to nearly crash or collide. □ The airplanes—flying much too close—had a near miss. □ I had a near miss while driving over here.

have an eye for someone or something to have a taste or an inclination for someone or something. □ Bob has an eye for beauty. □ He has an eye for color. □ Ann has an eye for well-dressed men.

have an eye on someone or something AND keep an eye on someone or something to keep watch on someone or something; to keep track of someone or something. (The an can be replaced by one's.) □ I have my eye on the apple tree. When the apples ripen, I'll harvest them. □ Please keep an eye on the baby. □ Will you please keep your eye on my house while I'm on vacation?

have an eye out (for someone or something)

AND keep an eye out (for someone or something) to watch for the arrival or appearance of someone or something. (The an can be replaced by one's.)

Please try to have an eye out for the bus.

Keep an eye out for rain.

Have your eye out for a raincoat on sale.

Okay. I'll keep my eye out.

have an in (with someone) to have a way to request a special favor from someone; to have influence with someone. □ Do you have an in with the mayor? I have to

have a penchant for doing something to have

a taste, desire, or inclination for doing something. \square *John has a penchant for eat-*

ing fattening foods. □ Ann has a penchant

have a pick-me-up to eat or drink something stimulating. (The *have* can be re-

placed with need, want, etc. The me does

not change.) \Box *I'd like to have a pick-me-up. I think I'll have a bottle of pop.* \Box *You*

look tired. You need a pick-me-up.

for buying clothes.

see a movie tonight. \square Tom has an itch to go swimming.	have a price on one's head to be wanted by the authorities, who have offered a re-
have an itchy palm AND have an itching palm to be in need of a tip; to tend to ask for tips. (As if placing money in the palm would stop the itching.) □ All the waiters at that restaurant have itchy palms. □ The cabdriver was troubled by an itching palm. Since he refused to carry my bags, I gave him nothing.	ward for one's capture. (Informal or folksy. Usually limited to western and gangster movies.) □ We captured a thief who had a price on his head, and the sheriff gave us the reward. □ The crook was so mean, he turned in his own brother, who had a price on his head.
have a nose for something to have the talent for finding something. ☐ Police dogs have a good nose for drugs. ☐ The reporter has a nose for news.	have a right to do something AND have the right to do something to have the freedom to do something; to possess legal or moral permission or license to do something. □ You don't have the right to enter
have an out to have an excuse; to have a means of avoiding something. (Refers to a way out or means of escape. Informal. The out is a noun.) □ He's very clever. No matter what happens, he always has an out. □ I agreed to go to a party that I don't want to go to now. I'm looking for an out.	 my home without my permission. □ I have a right to grow anything I want on my farmland. have a rough time (of it) to experience a difficult period. □ Since his wife died, Mr. Brown has been having a rough time of it. □ Be nice to Bob. He's been having a rough
have a one-track mind to have a mind that thinks entirely or almost entirely about one subject, often sex. Adolescent boys often have one-track minds. All they're interested in is the opposite sex. Bob has a one-track mind. He can only talk about football.	time. have arrived to reach a position of power, authority, or prominence. □ Jane saw her picture on the cover of the magazine and felt that she had finally arrived. □ When I got an office with a window, I knew that I had arrived.
have a passion for someone or something to have a strong feeling of need or desire for someone, something, or some activity. □ Mary has a great passion for chocolate. □ John has a passion for fishing, so he fishes	have a run-in with someone to have an unpleasant and troublesome encounter with someone. □ <i>I</i> had a run-in with Anne at the party, so <i>I</i> left early. □ David had a small run-in with the law last night.
as often as he can. have a peep AND take a peep to look quickly, sometimes through a small hole. ☐ Have a peep into the refrigerator and see if we need any milk. ☐ I took a peep at the comet through the telescope.	have a run of bad luck to have bad luck repeatedly; to have bad things happen a number of times. □ I have had a run of bad luck, and I have no more money to spend. □ The company had a run of bad luck over the last few years.

ask him a favor.

Sorry, I don't have an

have an itch for something to have a desire

have an itching palm Go to have an itchy

have an itch to do something to have a desire to do something. \Box *I have an itch to*

for something. \Box *I have an itch for a nice*

cool glass of lemonade. ☐ Who besides me

in, but I know someone who does.

has an itch for pizza?

palm.

	-
have a run of something to have a continuous series of events. ☐ The city had a run of serious crimes that angered the citizens. ☐ We had a run of very hot days last July.	Bob. Don't have a spaz. ☐ My father had a spaz when I came in late last night. have a stroke to experience sudden unconsciousness or paralysis due to an in-
have a say (in something) Go to have a voice (in something).	terruption in the blood supply to the brain. (Also used as an exaggeration. See
have a score to settle (with someone) to have a problem to clear up with someone; to have to get even with someone about something. (See also settle a score with someone.) □ I have a score to settle with John. □ John and I have a score to settle.	the last two examples below.) ☐ The patient who received an artificial heart had a stroke two days after the operation. ☐ My great-uncle Bill—who is very old—had a stroke last May. ☐ Calm down, Bob. You're going to have a stroke. ☐ My father almost had a stroke when I came home at
have a scrape (with someone or something) to come into contact with someone or something; to have a small battle with someone or something. (Compare this with have a brush with something.) □ I had a scrape with the county sheriff. □ John and Bill had a scrape, but they are friends	three o'clock this morning. have a sweet tooth to desire to eat many sweet foods—especially candy and pastries. □ I have a sweet tooth, and if I don't watch it, I'll really get fat. □ John eats candy all the time. He must have a sweet tooth.
again now. have a screw loose to act silly or crazy. (Slang.) □ John is such a clown. He acts as if he has a screw loose. □ What's the matter with you? Do you have a screw loose	have a taste for something a desire for a particular food, drink, or experience. ☐ The Smiths have a taste for adventure and take exotic vacations. ☐ When she was pregnant, Mary often had a taste for pickles.
or something?have a shot at something Go to have a try at something.	have a thing going (with someone) AND have something going (with someone) to have a romance or a love affair with
have a smoke to smoke a cigarette, cigar, or pipe. (The have can be replaced with need, want, etc.) □ Can I have a smoke? I'm very nervous. □ Do you have a ciga-	someone. (Informal.) \square John and Mary have a thing going. \square Bill has a thing going with Ann. \square They have something going.
rette? Í need a smoke.	have a try at something AND have a shot at something; have a crack at something to
have a snowball's chance in hell to have no chance at all; to have a chance no greater than that of a snowball in hell. (A snowball would melt in hell and have no chance of surviving. Use caution with hell.) □ He has a snowball's chance in hell of passing the test. □ You don't have a snowball's chance in hell of her agreeing to marry you.	take a turn at trying to do something. (The expressions with <i>shot</i> and <i>crack</i> are more colloquial than the main entry phrase. See also the variants at take a try at something.) \square You don't seem to be having a lot of luck with this. Can I have a try at it? \square Let Sally have a shot at it. \square If you let me have a crack at it, maybe I can be successful.
have a soft spot in one's heart for some- one or something to be fond of someone or something. □ John has a soft spot in his	have at someone or something Go to get at someone or something.

heart for Mary. □ I have a soft spot in my

have a spaz to get angry or hysterical; to

have a conniption (fit). (Slang.) \square *Relax*,

heart for chocolate cake.

have a vested interest in something to have

a personal or biased interest, often fi-

nancial, in something. □ Margaret has a

vested interest in wanting her father to sell

the family firm. She has shares in it and

cially with females—since this can also

refer to sexual experience. See also **get** around.) \square *Ask Sally about how the gov-*

ernment works. She's been around. □ They

all know a lot about life. They've been

have been had to have been mistreated; to

have been been cheated or dealt with

badly. (Informal or slang.) \square *They were cheated out of a thousand dollars. They've*

really been had. □ Look what they did to

my car. Boy, have I been had.

around.

 burger. It's always delicious. ☐ Mother has a way with Father. She'll get him to paint the house. have a weakness for someone or something to be unable to resist someone or something; to be fond of someone or something; 	have been through the mill have been badly treated; have become exhausted. (Informal.) □ This has been a rough day. I've really been through the mill. □ This old car is banged up, and it hardly runs. It's been through the mill.
thing; to be (figuratively) powerless against someone or something. (Compare this with have a soft spot in one's heart for someone or something.) \Box I have a weakness for chocolate. \Box John has a weakness for Mary. I think he's in love.	have been to hell and back to have survived a great deal of trouble. □ What a terrible day! I feel like I have been to hell and back. □ After a day of shopping, I feel like I have been to hell and back.
have a whale of a time to have an exciting time; to have a big time. (Slang.	have bigger fish to fry Go to have other fish to fry.
Whale is a way of saying big.) □ We had a whale of a time at Sally's birthday party. □ Enjoy your vacation! I hope you have a whale of a time.	have broad shoulders to have the ability to take on unpleasant responsibilities; to have the ability to accept criticism or re- buke. (Refers to the apparent strength of
have a word with someone to speak to someone, usually privately. ☐ The manager asked to have a word with me when I was not busy. ☐ John, could I have a word with you? We need to discuss something.	broad shoulders to support a heavy burden.) □ No need to apologize to me. I can take it. I have broad shoulders. □ Karen may have broad shoulders, but she can't endure endless criticism.
have back at someone Go to get back (at someone).	have clean hands to be guiltless. (Refers to the blood on the hands of a murderer.) □ Don't look at me. I have clean hands.
have bats in one's belfry to be slightly crazy. Poor old Tom has bats in his bel- fry Doe't act so silly John Pools will	☐ The police took him in, but let him go again because he had clean hands.
fry. \square Don't act so silly, John. People will think you have bats in your belfry.	have cold feet Go to get cold feet.
have bearing on something to apply to something; to affect or influence something. □ The worker's opinion has no bearing on the boss's decision. □ Does this information have any bearing on the	have come a long way to have accomplished much; to have advanced much. (Also literal.) □ My, how famous you are. You've come a long way. □ Tom has come a long way in a short time.
question? have been around to be experienced in	have contact with someone a link to someone resulting in communication. (Also

would make a large profit. □ Jack has a

vested interest in keeping the village

have a voice (in something) AND have a say

(in something) to have a part in making a

decision. \Box I'd like to have a voice in choosing the carpet. \Box John wanted to

have a say in the issue also.

He says he

have a way with someone or something to

handle or deal well with someone or

something.

John has a way with ham-

life. (Informal. Use with caution—espe-

seldom gets to have a say.

traffic-free.

literal.) \Box *I have had no contact with Bill*

a known criminal last month.

since he left town.

Tom had contact with

have designs on someone or something to

have plans for someone or something. \square

Mrs. Brown has designs on my apple tree.

I think she's going to cut off the part that

hangs over her fence. \square Mary has designs

on Bill. I think she'll try to date him.

have dibs on something to reserve some-

thing for oneself; to claim something for

oneself. (Informal. See also put (one's)

dibs on something.) \Box <i>I have dibs on the last piece of cake.</i> \Box <i>John has dibs on the last</i>	ments have terrible growing pains. have had enough to have had as much of
piece again. It isn't fair. have egg on one's face to be embarrassed because of an error that is obvious to everyone. (Also literal.) □ Bob has egg on his face because he wore jeans to the party and everyone else wore formal clothing. □	something as is needed or will be tolerated. (Compare this with have had it (up to here).) \square Stop yelling at me. I've had enough. \square No more potatoes, please. I've had enough. \square I'm leaving you, Bill. I've had enough!
John was completely wrong about the weather for the picnic. It snowed! Now he has egg on his face.	have had its day to be no longer useful or successful. □ Streetcars have had their day in most American cities. □ Some people
have eyes bigger than one's stomach to have a desire for more food than one	think that radio has had its day, but others prefer it to television.
could possibly eat. (See also one's eyes are bigger then one's stomach.) \Box I know I have eyes bigger than my stomach, so I won't take a lot of food. \Box Todd has eyes bigger than his stomach.	have had it (up to here) to have reached the end of one's endurance or tolerance. (Informal.) □ Okay, I've had it. You kids go to bed this instant. □ We've all had it with you, John. Get out! □ I've had it. I've
have eyes in the back of one's head to seem to be able to sense what is going on outside of one's vision. □ My teacher	got to go to bed before I drop dead. □ Tom is disgusted. He said that he has had it up to here.
seems to have eyes in the back of her head. My teacher doesn't need to have eyes in	have half a mind to do something Go to have half a notion to do something.
the back of his head. He watches us very carefully.	have half a notion to do something AND have half a mind to do something to have
have feet of clay [for a strong person] to have a defect of character. □ All human beings have feet of clay. No one is perfect. □ Sally was popular and successful. She was nearly fifty before she learned that she,	almost decided to do something, especially something unpleasant. (Informal.) □ I have half a mind to go off and leave you here. □ The cook had half a notion to serve cold chicken.
too, had feet of clay.	have hell to pay Go to have the devil to pay.
have foot-in-mouth disease to embarrass oneself through a silly blunder. (Informal. This is a parody on foot-and-mouth disease or hoof-and-mouth disease, which affects cattle and deer. See also put one's foot in one's mouth.) □ I'm sorry I keep saying stupid things. I guess I have foot-in-	Have I got something for you! Would you believe that I have something really exciting for you? (Informal.) ☐ Have I got something for you! Wait'll you hear about it! ☐ Have I got something for you! You're gonna love it.
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mouth disease. \square Yes, you really have foot-

have growing pains 1. [for a child] to

have pains—which are attributed to

growth—in the muscles and joints. □

The doctor said that all Mary had were

growing pains and that nothing was really

wrong. \square Not everyone has growing pains.

2. [for an organization] to have difficul-

ties in its growth. □ The banker apolo-

gized for losing my check and said the bank

was having growing pains.

Govern-

in-mouth disease tonight.

☐ No, I'm not complaining. I've never had

it so good. □ Mary is pleased with her new

have no business doing something to be

wrong to do something; to be extremely

unwise to do something. □ You have no

business bursting in on me like that! ☐ You

have no business spending money like that!

dure no amount of something. □ *I'll have*

none of your talk about quitting school. \Box

We'll have none of your gossip. \square I wish

to have none of the sweet potatoes, please.

have none of something to tolerate or en-

job. She's never had it so good.

have no staying power to lack endurance; not to be able to last. □ Sally can swim fast for a short distance, but she has no staying power. □ That horse can race fairly well, but it has no staying power.	have one's cake and eat it too.) □ John wants the security of marriage and the freedom of being single. He wants to have it both ways. □ John thinks he can have it both ways—the wisdom of age and the vigor of youth.
 have nothing on someone or something 1. [with someone] to lack evidence against someone. (Informal.) □ The police had nothing on Bob, so they let him loose. □ You've got nothing on me! Let me go! 2. to have no information about someone or something. □ The dictionary had nothing on the word I looked up. □ The librarian said that the library has nothing on the Jones brothers. have nothing to do with someone or something 1. not to be related to or concerned with someone or something. □ Your wants and needs have nothing to do with my wants and needs. □ Waterloo? That has nothing to do with water! 2. to avoid being associated with someone or something. □ She will have nothing to do with me anymore. □ I have nothing to do with computers after I found out how hard they are to operate. 	have it in for someone to have something against someone; to plan to scold or punish someone. □ Don't go near Bob. He has it in for you. □ Billy! You had better go home. Your mom really has it in for you. have method in one's madness to have a purpose in what one is doing, even though it seems to be mad. □ What I'm doing may look strange, but there is method in my madness. □ Wait until she finishes; then you'll see that there is method in her madness. have mixed feelings (about someone or something) to be uncertain about someone or something. □ I have mixed feelings about Bob. Sometimes I think he likes me; other times I don't. □ I have mixed feelings about my trip to England. I love the people, but the climate upsets me. □ Yes, I also have mixed feelings.
have one foot in the grave to be near death, either because of old age or because of illness. ☐ Fred's uncle is ninety. He has one foot in the grave and may not live another two months. ☐ Terry has one foot in the grave and will perish unless he receives treatment soon. have one for the road to have a drink just before leaving. ☐ I think I'll have one for the road, bartender. ☐ Forget having one for the road if you are driving.	 have money to burn to have lots of money; to have more money than one needs. (See also Money burns a hole in someone's pocket.) □ Look at the way Tom buys things. You'd think he had money to burn. □ If I had money to burn, I'd just put it in the bank. have more important fish to fry Go to have other fish to fry. (have) never had it so good have never had so much good fortune. (Informal.)
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Have I made myself clear? Do you un-

derstand exactly what I am telling you?

(Indicates anger or dominance.) $\square I don't$

intend to warn you again. Have I made

myself clear?

I do not want you to go

much better than someone or something.

 \square This cake has it all over that one. \square My

car has it all over yours. □ *Sally can really*

compatible things. (Also literal. See also

have it both ways to have both of two in-

have it all over someone or something to be

there! Have I made myself clear?

run. She has it all over Bill.

h	ave one's back to the wall to be in a de-
	fensive position. (Informal. See also push
	someone to the wall.) \square He'll have to give
	in. He has his back to the wall. \square How can
	I bargain when I've got my back to the
	wall?
_	

have one's cake and eat it too AND eat one's cake and have it too to enjoy both having something and using it up; to have it both ways. (Usually stated in the negative.)

Tom wants to have his cake and eat it too. It can't be done.

Don't buy a car if you want to walk and stay healthy. You can't eat your cake and have it too.

have one's druthers to get one's choice; to be permitted to have one's preference. (Folksy. The druthers is from would rather.) □ If I had my druthers, I'd go to France. □ Tom said that if he had his druthers, he'd choose to stay home.

have one's ear to the ground AND keep one's ear to the ground to listen carefully, hoping to get advance warning of something. (Refers to holding one's ear against the ground to listen for approaching horses or a train.) ☐ John had his ear to the ground, hoping to find out about new ideas in computers. ☐ His boss told him to keep his ear to the ground so that he'd be the first to know of a new idea.

have oneself something to select, use, or consume something. (Folksy. Also with non-reflexive pronouns, me, him, her, etc., as in the last example.) □ He had himself a two-hour nap. □ I'll have myself one of those red ones. □ I think I'll have me a big, cold drink.

have one's feet on the ground Go to get one's feet on the ground.

have one's finger in the pie Go to have a finger in the pie.

have one's finger in too may pies to be involved in too many things; to have too many tasks going to be able to do any of them well. □ I'm too busy. I have my finger in too may pies. □ She never gets anything done because she has her finger in too many pies.

have one's hand in the till to be stealing money from a company or an organiza-

tion. (The till is a cash box or drawer.)
☐ Mr. Jones had his hand in the till for
years before he was caught. \(\square I \) think that
the new clerk has her hand in the till.
There is cash missing every morning.

have one's hands full (with someone or something) to be busy or totally occupied with someone or something. (Literal when one cannot hold anything else in one's hands.) □ I have my hands full with my three children. □ You have your hands full with the store. □ We both have our hands full.

have one's hands tied to be prevented from doing something. (See also tie someone's hands.) □ I can't help you. I was told not to, so I have my hands tied. □ John can help. He doesn't have his hands tied.

have one's head in the clouds to be unaware of what is going on. □ "Bob, do you have your head in the clouds?" said the teacher. □ She walks around all day with her head in the clouds. She must be in love.

have one's heart go out to someone to have compassion for someone. ☐ I can't have my heart go out to everyone. ☐ To have compassion is to have one's heart go out to those who are suffering.

have one's heart in the right place to have good intentions, even if there are bad results. (See also one's heart is in the right place.) □ I don't always do what is right, but my heart is in the right place. □ Good old Tom. His heart's in the right place. □ It doesn't matter if she lost the game. She has her heart in the right place.

have one's heart on one's sleeve Go to wear one's heart on one's sleeve.

have one's heart set against something to be totally against something. (Also with dead, as in the example. See also dead set against someone or something; set one's heart against something.) □ Jane has her heart dead set against going to Australia. □ John has his heart set against going to college.

have one's heart set on something to be desiring and expecting something. □ Jane has her heart set on going to London. □ Bob will be disappointed. He had his heart

take precedence over mine.

bank president? I need a loan.

someone or something else. \square Ambu-

lances have precedence over regular cars at intersections. \square My manager's concerns

have pull with someone to have influence

with someone. (Slang. Also with some, much, lots, etc.) \square Let's ask Ann to help

us. She has pull with the mayor. \square Do you

know anyone who has some pull with the

have rocks in one's head to be silly or

an end. □ I had my luck run out when I was in South America. I nearly starved. □ I hate to have my luck run out just when	crazy. (Slang.) \square John is a real nut. He has rocks in his head. \square I don't have rocks in my head—I'm just different.
I need it. have one's nose in a book to be reading a book; to read books all the time. □ Bob has his nose in a book every time I see him. □ His nose is always in a book. He never gets any exercise.	have second thoughts about someone or something to have doubts about someone or something. □ I'm beginning to have second thoughts about Tom. □ We now have second thoughts about going to Canada.
have one's nose in the air to be conceited or aloof. (See also one's nose is in the air.) ☐ Mary always seems to have her nose in the air. ☐ I wonder if she knows that she has her nose in the air.	have seen better days to be worn or worn out. (Informal.) □ This coat has seen better days. I need a new one. □ Oh, my old legs ache. I've seen better days, but everyone has to grow old.
have one's sights trained on something Go to train one's sights on something.	have so Go to have too.
have one's words stick in one's throat to be so overcome by emotion that one can hardly speak. ☐ I sometimes have my words stick in my throat. ☐ John said that he never had his words stick in his throat.	have someone dead to rights to have proven someone unquestionably guilty. ☐ The police burst in on the robbers while they were at work. They had the robbers dead to rights. ☐ All right, Tom! I've got you dead to rights! Get your hand out of the cookie jar.
have one's work cut out for one to have a large and difficult task prepared for one. (See also one's work is cut out for one.) □ They sure have their work cut out for them, and it's going to be hard. □ There is a lot for Bob to do. He has his work cut out for him.	have someone in one's pocket to have control over someone. (Informal.) □ Don't worry about the mayor. She'll cooperate. I've got her in my pocket. □ John will do just what I tell him. I've got him and his brother in my pocket.
have other fish to fry and have bigger fish to fry; have more important fish to fry to have other things to do; to have more important things to do. \Box I can't take time for your problem. I have other fish to fry. \Box I won't waste time on your	have someone on the string to have someone waiting for your decision. (Informal.) □ Sally has John on the string. He has asked her to marry him, but she hasn't replied yet. □ Yes, it sounds like she has him on the string.
 question. I have bigger fish to fry. have precedence over someone or something; AND take precedence over someone or something have the right to come before 	have someone or something in one's hands to have control of or responsibility for someone or something. ☐ You have the whole project in your hands. ☐ The boss
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set on going to college this year. \square She had

have one's heart stand still <an expression

said when one's heart (figuratively) stops beating because one is feeling strong

emotions.> \Box I had my heart stand still

once when I was overcome with joy. □ Lovers—at least the ones in love songs—

usually have their hearts stand still.

have one's **luck run out** for one's good luck to stop; for one's good fortune to come to

her heart set on it.

put the whole project in your hands. \Box I have to leave the baby in your hands while	have something at hand Go to have something at one's fingertips.
I go to the doctor. have someone or something in tow to lead, pull, or tow someone or something around. □ Mrs. Smith has her son in tow. □ That car has a boat in tow.	have something at one's fingertips AND have something at hand to have something within (one's) reach. (Have can be replaced with keep.) □ I have a dictionary at my fingertips. □ I try to have everything I need at hand. □ I keep my medicine at
have someone or something on one's hands to be burdened with someone or something. □ I run a record store. I sometimes have a large number of unwanted records on my hands. □ She the all the children on her hands today.	my fingertips. have something coming (to one) to deserve punishment (for something). (Also literal. Informal.) □ Bill broke a window, so he has a spanking coming to him. □ That's it, Bill. Now you've got it coming!
have someone or something on one's mind to think often about someone or something; to be obsessed with someone or something. □ Bill has chocolate on his mind. □ John has Mary on his mind every minute.	have something doing AND have something on to have plans for a particular time. (Informal. Note the variation with anything in the examples below.) \square BOB: Are you busy Saturday night? BILL: Yes, I've got something doing. \square I don't have anything doing Sunday night \square I have something doing Sunday night.
have someone over to invite someone as a guest to one's house. ☐ When can we have Aunt Jane over for dinner? ☐ I would love to have you over some time.	 thing doing Sunday night. □ I have something on almost every Saturday. have something down pat to have learned or memorized something perfectly. □ I have practiced my speech until I have it down
have someone pegged as something Go to peg someone as something.	pat. \square Tom has his part in the play down pat. He won't make any mistakes.
have someone's blood on one's hands to be responsible for someone's death; to be guilty of causing someone's death. (Also literal.) □ The teenager's blood was on the policeman's hands. □ The king's blood was on the hands of the murderer who killed him.	have something going (for oneself) [for someone] to have a beneficial scheme or operation going. (Informal.) □ John really has something going for himself. He's a travel agent, and he gets to travel everywhere for free. □ I wish I could have something like that going.
have someone's hide to scold or punish someone. (Refers to skinning an animal. Informal. Compare this with skin someone alive.) □ If you ever do that again, I'll have your hide. □ He said he'd have my hide if I entered his garage again. have something against someone or some-	have something going (with someone) 1. to have a business deal with someone. □ Sally has a new business project going with Ann. They'll announce a new product in the spring. □ John and Tom work as stockbrokers. I've heard that they have a business deal going. 2. Go to have a thing going (with someone).
thing to possess something (such as prejudice or knowledge) that is harmful to someone or something. (Note the variation in the examples below.) □ I have something against John. He was rude to me. □ Do you have something against North Americans? □ What do you have against me? □ I don't have anything	have something hanging over one's head to have something bothering or worrying one; to have a deadline worrying one. (Also literal. Informal.) □ I keep worrying about getting drafted. I hate to have something like that hanging over my head. □ I have a history paper that is hanging

over my head.

against eating beef.

think I'd do better in school if I had more

have something on the brain to be obsessed

have something on the tip of one's tongue

with something. (Slang.) \square Bob has chocolate on the brain. \square Mary has money on the brain. She wants to earn as much as

on the ball. I learn slowly.

possible.

in one's hand or close by. (Compare this with have something at hand.) \Box I have your letter of May tenth in hand. \Box I have my pen in hand, and I'm ready to write.	to be on the verge of remembering a specific fact, such as someone's name; to have just forgotten a specific fact. (See also on the tip of one's tongue.) \square <i>Just give</i>
have something in mind to think of something in particular; to have an idea or image (of something) in one's mind. □ BILL: I would like to purchase some	me a minute. I have her name on the tip of my tongue! \square I had her name on the tip of my tongue, but you made me forget it when you called.
boots. CLERK: Yes, sir. Did you have something in mind? \Box I have something in mind, but I don't see it here. Good day.	have something out (with someone) to settle a disagreement or a complaint. (Informal.) □ John has been mad at Mary for a
have something in stock to have merchandise available and ready for sale. □ Do	week. He finally had it out with her today. \Box I'm glad we are having this out today.
you have extra large sizes in stock? ☐ Of course, we have all sizes and colors in stock.	have something stick in one's craw to have something irritate or displease someone.
have something in store (for someone) to have something planned for one's future. □ Tom has a large inheritance in store for	(Folksy.) \square I don't like to have Bill's words stick in my craw. \square He meant to have the problem stick in my craw and upset me.
him when his uncle dies. \Box I wish I had something like that in store.	have something to do with something AND [not] have anything to do with something the downthing to do with something the downthing the downthin
have something made 1. to hire someone to make something. □ Isn't it a lovely coat? I had to have it made because I couldn't find one I liked in a store. □ We had the cake made at the bakery. Our oven isn't big enough for a cake that size. 2. to have	thing; have nothing to do with something to be associated with or related to something. □ Does your dislike for Sally have something to do with the way she insulted you? □ My illness has something to do with my lungs.
achieved a successful state. (Slang. Usually with it .) \square Mary really has it made.	have something to go Go to buy something to go.
She inherited one million dollars. \Box I wish I had it made like that.	have something to spare to have more than enough of something. (Informal. See also
have something on Go to have something doing.	and something to spare.) □ Ask John for some firewood. He has firewood to spare. □ Do you have any candy to spare?
have something on file to have a written record of something in storage. □ I'm sure I have your letter on file. I'll check again. □ We have your application on file somewhere.	have something up one's sleeve to have a secret or surprise plan or solution (to a problem). (Slang. Refers to cheating at cards by having a card hidden in one's sleeve.) □ I've got something up my sleeve,
have something on the ball to have a particular amount of smartness or cleverness. (Slang.) □ Both John and Mary have a lot on the ball. They should go far. □ I	and it should solve all your problems. I'll tell you what it is after I'm elected. The manager has something up her sleeve. She'll surprise us with it later.

have something in common (with someone or

something) [for groups of people or things]

to resemble one another in specific ways.

☐ Bill and Bob both have red hair. They

have that in common with each other. \Box Bob and Mary have a lot in common. I can

have something in hand to have something

in one's hand or close by. (Compare this

see why they like each other.

have s	ticky fingers to have a tendency to
steal	. (Slang.) \square The clerk—who had
stick	y fingers—got fired. \square The little boy
had :	sticky fingers and was always taking
his fo	ather's small change.

have the ball in one's court to be responsible for the next move in some process; to have to make a response to something that someone else has started. (Also literal.) □ You have the ball in your court now. You have to answer the attorney's questions. □ There was no way that Liz could avoid acting. She had the ball in her court.

have the best of both worlds to be in a situation where one can enjoy two different opportunities. □ When Donna was a fellow at the university, she had the privileges of a professor and the freedom of a student. She definitely had the best of both worlds. □ Don hated to have to choose between retirement and continuing working. He wanted to do both so he could have the best of both worlds.

have the cards stacked against one AND have the deck stacked against one to have one's chance at future success limited by factors over which one has no control; to have luck against one. □ You can't get very far in life if you have the deck stacked against you. □ I can't seem to get ahead. I always have the cards stacked against

have the courage of one's convictions to have enough courage and determination to carry out one's goals. □ It's fine to have noble goals in life and to believe in great things. If you don't have the courage of your convictions, you'll never reach your goals. □ Jane was successful because she had the courage of her convictions.

have the deck stacked against one Go to have the cards stacked against one.

have the devil to pay AND have hell to pay to have a great deal of trouble. (Informal. Use caution with hell.) ☐ If you cheat on your income taxes, you'll have the devil to pay. ☐ I came home after three in the morning and had hell to pay.

have the feel of something 1. [for sor	ne-
thing] to feel like something (else).	
This plastic has the feel of fine leather	. 🗆
The little car has the feel of a much lar	ger
one. 2. Go to get the feel of something.	

have the gall to do something to have sufficient arrogance to do something. □ I bet you don't have the gall to argue with the mayor. □ Only Jane has the gall to ask the boss for a second raise this month.

have the gift of gab to have a great facility with language; to be able to use language very effectively. (Slang.) ☐ My brother really has the gift of gab. He can convince anyone of anything. ☐ If I had the gift of gab like you do, I'd achieve more in life.

have the makings of something to possess the qualities that are needed for something. □ The young boy had the makings of a fine baseball player. □ My boss has all the makings of a prison warden.

have the Midas touch to have the ability to be successful, especially the ability to make money easily. (From the name of a legendary king whose touch turned everything to gold.) □ Bob is a merchant banker and really has the Midas touch. □ The poverty-stricken boy turned out to have the Midas touch and was a millionaire by the time he was twenty-five.

have them rolling in the aisles to make an audience roll in the aisles with laughter. (Slang.) \Box I have the best jokes you've ever heard. I'll have them rolling in the aisles. \Box What a great performance. We had them rolling in the aisles.

have the patience of a saint to be very patient. (Refers to the "patience" that someone experiencing martyrdom might have.) \Box I don't know how she puts up with all those stupid questions. She has the patience of a saint. \Box Hurry up, please. I am late and you are working too slow. I don't have the patience of a saint.

have the presence of mind to do something to have the calmness and the ability to act sensibly in an emergency or difficult situation. ☐ Jane had the presence of mind to phone the police when the child disap-

that something has happened.) \square *BILL*:

You haven't made your bed. BOB: I have

too! \square I have so turned in my paper! If you

have too many irons in the fire to be do-

ing too many things at once. \Box *Tom had*

too many irons in the fire and missed some

important deadlines. 🗆 It's better if you

don't have too many irons in the fire.

have turned the corner to have passed a

critical point in a process. (Also literal.)

☐ The patient has turned the corner. She should begin to show improvement now. \Box

The project has turned the corner. The rest

don't have it, you lost it!

previous situation). (Informal. Also with	should be easy.
be instead of have. See the examples. See the proverb The shoe is on the other foot. Compare this with in someone else's shoes.) □ I used to be a student, and now I'm the teacher. Now I have the shoe on the other foot. □ You were mean to me when you thought I was cheating. Now that I have caught you cheating, the shoe is on	have two strikes against one to have several things against one; to be in a position where success is unlikely. □ Poor Bob had two strikes against him when he tried to explain where he was last night. □ I can't win. I have two strikes against me before I start.
the other foot. have the time of one's life to have a very good time; to have the most exciting time in one's life. □ What a great party! I had the time of my life. □ We went to Florida last winter and had the time of our lives.	have what it takes to have the ability, courage, or stamina (to do something). ☐ Bill has what it takes. He can swim for miles. ☐ Tom won't succeed. He doesn't have what it takes. Have you been keeping busy? <a td="" vague<="">
have the wherewithal (to do something) to have the means to do something, especially energy or money. He has good ideas, but he doesn't have the wherewithal to carry them out. I could do a lot if only I had the wherewithal.	greeting inquiry asking about how someone has been occupied. > (Really just a way to say hello and open a conversation.) How are you? Have you been keeping busy? What've you been doing? Have you been keeping busy?
have to do with someone or something to be associated with or related to someone or something. □ This information only has to do with people who came in late. □ My illness has to do with my stomach.	 hazard a guess to make a guess. □ Even if you don't know, please hazard a guess. □ If you don't know the answer, hazard a guess. hazard an opinion to give an opinion. □
have to live with something to have to endure something. (See also learn to live with something.) □ I have a slight limp in the leg that I broke last year. The doctor says I'll have to live with it. □ We don't like the new carpeting in the living room, but we'll have to live with it.	Anne asked the attorney to hazard an opinion about the strength of her lawsuit. □ Don't feel like you have to hazard an opinion on something you know nothing about. He laughs best who laughs last Go to He who laughs last, laughs longest.
have too AND have so to have done something (despite anything to the contrary). (This is an emphatic way of affirming	He who laughs last, laughs longest. AND He laughs best who laughs last. Whoever succeeds in making the last move or
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peared. \square The child had the presence of

mind to take note of the car's license

have the right-of-way to possess the legal right to occupy a particular space on

a public roadway. (See also yield the right-

of-way.) \square I had a traffic accident yester-

day, but it wasn't my fault. I had the right-

of-way. □ Don't pull out onto a highway

have the right to do something Go to have

have the shoe on the other foot to ex-

perience the opposite situation (from a

if you don't have the right-of-way.

a right to do something.

number.

pulling the last trick has the most enjoyment. (Proverb.) □ Bill had pulled many silly tricks on Tom. Finally Tom pulled a very funny trick on Bill and said, "He who laughs last, laughs longest." □ Bill pulled another, even bigger, trick on Tom and said, laughing, "He laughs best who laughs last."

He who pays the piper calls the tune.

The person who is paying for something has control over how the money is used. (Proverb.) \square Fred's father is paying his way through college, and wants to help him choose his courses. He says that he who pays the piper calls the tune. \square The bride's parents should have a say in where the wedding is held since they're paying for it. He who pays the piper calls the tune.

- a **head** AND **per head** [for] a person; [for] an individual. (Also used for cattle.) □ How much do you charge per head for dinner? □ It costs four dollars a head.
- head and shoulders above someone or something clearly superior to someone or something. (Often with stand, as in the example.) □ This wine is head and shoulders above that one. □ John stands head and shoulders above Bob.
- **head for** someone or something to aim for or move toward someone or something. □ She waved good-bye as she headed for the door. □ Ann came in and headed for her mother.
- **head for the last roundup** to reach the end of something. (Originally said of a dying cowboy.) □ This ballpoint pen is headed for the last roundup. I have to get another one. □ I am so weak. I think I'm headed for the last roundup.
- head over heels in debt deeply in debt. □
 Finally, when she was head over heels in debt, she tore up her credit cards. □ I couldn't stand being head over heels in debt, so I always pay off my bills immediately.
- head over heels in love (with someone)
 very much in love with someone. (See
 also fall head over heels in love (with
 someone).) □ John is head over heels in love
 with Mary. □ They are head over heels in

love with each other. \square They are head of	ver
heels in love.	

- head someone or something off to prevent someone or something from arriving. □
 The doctors worked round the clock to head the epidemic off. □ Bill headed his mother off so that we had time to clean up the mess before she saw it. □ The farmer headed off the herd of sheep before it ruined our picnic.
- **head** something **up** to serve as leader or head of something. □ *I* had already agreed to head the fund-raising campaign up. □ They asked me to head up the meeting.
- heads or tails the face of a coin or the other side of a coin. (Often used in an act of coin tossing, where one circumstance is valid if the front of a coin appears and another circumstance is valid if the other side appears.) □ Jim looked at Jane as he flipped the coin into the air. "Heads or tails?" he asked. □ It doesn't matter whether the result of the toss is heads or tails. I won't like the outcome in any case.
- **Heads up!** Raise your head from work and look around you carefully for information, danger, or warnings that you need to see! □ *Heads up!* Watch out for that door! □ *Heads up!* There is a car coming.
- heads will roll someone will get into severe trouble. (Informal.) □ When the company's year-end results are known, heads will roll. □ Heads will roll when the principal sees the damaged classroom.
- hear a peep out of someone to get some sort of a response from someone; to hear the smallest word from someone. (Usually in the negative.) □ I don't want to hear another peep out of you. □ I didn't know they were there. I didn't hear a peep out of them.
- **hear of** something to tolerate something; to permit something. (Usually negative.) □ No, you cannot go to the movies! I won't hear of it! □ My mother wouldn't hear of my marrying Bill.
- **hear** someone **out** to listen to everything that someone has to say and to not interrupt or go away. □ *Please, hear me out.*

ern movies.) □ They took off after the

horse thief, riding hell-bent for leather. \square Here comes the boss. She's not just angry;

hell on earth a very unpleasant situation,

help do something to assist [someone to] do

something. \square *Bill can help load the truck.*

 \square I am too tired to help mow the grass. \square Bill can help us load the truck. \square I am too

was there was just hell on earth.

tired to help you mow the grass.

as if one were in hell. \(\bar{\pi}\) That man made

my life hell on earth! \square The whole time I

she's hell-bent for leather.

[heart is in the right place] Go to one's heart is in the right place.	help oneself to take whatever one wants or needs. □ Please have some candy. Help
[heart is (dead) set against something] Go to one's heart is (dead) set against something.	yourself. □ When you go to a cafeteria, you help yourself to the food. □ Bill helped himself to dessert.
[heart is set on something] Go to one's heart is set on something.	help (someone or something) out (with someone or something) to assist (someone or something) with a person or a thing. □
[heart misses a beat] Go to one's heart misses a beat.	Can you help me out with my geometry? \square Yes, I can help out. \square Please help out my
[heart skips a beat] Go to one's heart skips a beat.	son with his geometry. □ Please help me out around the house. □ We helped out the school with its fund-raising.
 [heart stands still] Go to one's heart stands still. heavy going difficult to do, understand, or make progress with. (Informal.) □ Jim finds math heavy going. □ Talking to 	hem and haw (around) to be uncertain about something; to be evasive; to say "ah" and "eh" when speaking—avoiding saying something meaningful. (Folksy.)
Mary is heavy going. She has nothing to say. hedge one's bets to reduce one's loss on a bet or on an investment by counterbal-	 □ Stop hemming and hawing around. I want an answer. □ Don't just hem and haw around. Speak up. We want to hear what you think. hem someone or something in to trap or en-
ancing the loss in some way. (Slang.) Bob bet Ann that the plane would be late. He usually hedges his bets. This time he called the airline and asked about the	close someone or something. The large city buildings hem me in. Don't hem in the bird. Let it have a way to escape.
plane before he made the bet. \square John bought some stock and then bet Mary that the stock would go down in value in one year. He has hedged his bets perfectly. If the stock goes up, he sells it, pays off Mary, and still makes a profit. If it goes down, he re-	the here and now the present, as opposed to the past or the future. \Box <i>I don't care what's happening tomorrow or next week! I care about the here and now.</i> \Box <i>The past is dead. Let's worry about the here and now.</i>
duces his loss by winning the bet he made with Mary. hell-bent for leather moving or behaving recklessly; riding a horse fast and recklessly. (Informal. Typically found in west-	here and there at this place and that; from place to place. (Could imply a casual search. See also here, there, and everywhere; hither and thither.) □ We find rare books in used-book stores here and there.

This is important. \square He had a good idea, but the committee would not hear him out.

one or something]. (Also literal.) \square My very heart and soul was made sad by her

hurtful attitude. □ Now we are getting to

the heart and soul of the matter.

This

feature is the heart and soul of my

[heart goes out to someone] Go to one's

[heart is in one's mouth] Go to one's heart

heart goes out to someone.

is in one's mouth.

invention.

heart and soul the central core [of some-

just looked here and there.

 \square *She didn't make a systematic search. She*

Here goes nothing. I am beginning to do

something that will probably fail or be

poorly done. (Informal.) \square Sally stood on

the diving board and said, "Here goes

nothing." \square As Ann walked onto the stage,

Here (it) goes. Something is going to start.;

I will start now.; I will do it now. (Infor-

mal or slang.) \square I'm ready to start now.

she whispered, "Here goes nothing."

Here goes. Okay, it's my turn to kick the ball. Here it goes! here, there, and everywhere everywhere; at all points. (See also hither, thither, and yon. Compare this with here and there.) Fred searched here, there, and everywhere, frantically looking for the lost check.	hide one's light under a bushel to conceal one's good ideas or talents. (A biblical theme.) □ Jane has some good ideas, but she doesn't speak very often. She hides her light under a bushel. □ Don't hide your light under a bushel. Share your gifts with other people.
☐ She did not rest until she had been here, there, and everywhere, shopping for just the right gift. Here you go. AND There you go. Here is what you asked for. (Informal.) ☐ "Here you go," said the waiter as he put the plate on the table. ☐ There you go. Here is your hamburger and your drink.	high and dry 1. safe; unbothered by difficulties; unscathed. (Refers to being safe from a flood.) □ While the riot was going on, I was high and dry in my apartment. □ Liz came out of the argument high and dry. 2. abandoned; unsupported and helpless. (See also leave someone high and dry.) □ Everyone else on the committee quit, leaving me high and dry. □ The
Here's looking at you. Drink up. (A simple drinking toast.) ☐ Here's look at you, Tom. ☐ Thanks for the drink. Here's looking at you. Here's mud in your eye. Drink up! (A simple and jocular drinking toast.) ☐ Here's mud in your eye, Tom. ☐ Thanks for the drink. Here's mud in your eye. Here's to someone or something. <an expres-<="" td=""><td>company moved to Chicago, and I was left high and dry in Dallas. high-and-mighty self-important and arrogant. □ I don't know why Albert is so high-and-mighty. He's no better than the rest of us. □ The boss acts high-and-mighty because he can fire us all. high as a kite Go to (as) high as a kite.</td></an>	company moved to Chicago, and I was left high and dry in Dallas. high-and-mighty self-important and arrogant. □ I don't know why Albert is so high-and-mighty. He's no better than the rest of us. □ The boss acts high-and-mighty because he can fire us all. high as a kite Go to (as) high as a kite.
sion used as a toast to someone or something to wish someone or something well.> \square Here's to Jim and Mary! May they be very happy! \square Here's to your new job! hide-and-seek a guessing game where one has to find something or figure out something that is concealed or disguised. (Refers to a game where a person hides and another person tries to find the hidden person.) \square I am tired of running up against a game of hide-and-seek every	high man on the totem pole the person at the top of the hierarchy; the person in charge of an organization. (Informal. Compare this with low man on the totem pole.) □ I don't want to talk to a secretary. I demand to talk to the high man on the totem pole. □ Who's in charge around here? Who's high man on the totem pole? high on something 1. intoxicated with some drug. (Slang.) □ He got thrown out of the movie because he was high on something. □ Bill was high on marijuana and was
time I ask to see the financial records of this company. \square I have been trying to see the manager for two days. Where is she? I	singing loudly. 2. enthusiastic about something. (Slang.) \Box Jane quit eating red meat. She's really high on fish, however.

refuse to play hide-and-seek any longer. I

hide one's face in shame to cover one's

face because of shame or embarrassment.

☐ Mary was so embarrassed. She could

only hide her face in shame. □ When Tom

broke Ann's crystal vase, he wanted to hide

hide one's head in the sand Go to bury

want to see her now!

his face in shame.

one's head in the sand.

ing project.

I stopped working on the

hit a sour note Go to strike a sour note.

hit bottom to reach the lowest or worst

point. □ *Our profits have hit bottom. This*

is our worst year ever. \(\simeg\) When my life hit

bottom, I began to feel much better. I knew

that if there was going to be any change,

roof when I hit a snag.

it would be for the better.

a horse away from somewhere fast. (Folksy. Typically heard in western movies.) □ Here comes the sheriff. We'd better hightail it out of here. □ Look at that guy go. He really hightailed it out of town. highways and byways [all the] roads; the major and minor roads and routes. (Both	hit home AND strike home to really make sense; [for a comment] to make a very good point. □ Mary's criticism of my clothes hit home, so I changed. □ The teacher's comment struck home and the student vowed to work harder. hit it off (with someone) to quickly become
literal and figurative.) \Box I hope I meet you again some day on life's highways and byways. \Box The city council voted to plant new trees along all the highways and byways of the town.	 good friends with someone. □ Look how John hit it off with Mary. □ Yes, they really hit it off. hit one close to home Go to hit one where one lives.
hinge on something to depend on something. □ This all hinges on how much risk	hit one's stride Go to reach one's stride.
you're willing to take. \square Whether we have the picnic hinges on the weather.	to home to affect one personally and in-
hit a happy medium Go to strike a happy medium.	timately. (Informal.) \square Her comments really hit me where I live. Her words seemed to apply directly to me. \square I listened
hit-and-miss AND hit-or-miss carelessly; aimlessly; without plan or direction. □ There was no planning. It was just hit-and-miss. □ We handed out the free tickets hit-or-miss. Some people got one; others got five or six.	carefully and didn't think she hit close to home at all. hit-or-miss Go to hit-and-miss. hit pay dirt to discover something of value. (Slang. Refers to discovering valuable
hit-and-run an accident where the driver of a car strikes a person or another vehicle and speeds away without admitting to the deed or stopping to help. ☐ Fred was injured in a hit-and-run accident. ☐	ore.) □ Sally tried a number of different jobs until she hit pay dirt. □ I tried to bor- row money from a lot of different people. They all said no. Then when I went to the bank, I hit pay dirt.
The state passed a law making any kind of hit-and-run accident a felony.	hit (someone) below the belt to do something unfair or unsporting to someone.
hit a plateau to reach a higher level of activity, sales, production, output, etc., and then stop and remain unchanged. □ When my sales hit a plateau, my boss gave me a pep talk. □ When production hit a plateau, the company built a new factory.	(Informal. From boxing, where a blow below the belt line is not permitted.) □ You really hit me below the belt when you told the boss about my tax problems. □ In business Bill is difficult to deal with. He hits below the belt.
hit a snag to run into a problem. (Informal) \square We've hit a snag with the huild-	hit someone hard to affect someone's emotions strongly. (Also literal.) \Box <i>The death</i>

 \square Bob is high on meditation. He sits and

highflier a person who is ambitious or who

is very likely to be successful. (Informal.)

☐ Jack was one of the highfliers of our uni-

versity year, and he is now in the foreign

office.

Tom is a highflier and has ap-

plied for the post of managing director.

hightail it out of somewhere to run or ride

meditates for an hour each day.

became angry.

of his friend hit John hard. \square The investor

was hit hard by the falling stock prices.

hit (someone) like a ton of bricks to sur-

prise, startle, or shock someone. (Also lit-

eral. Informal.) \square *Suddenly, the truth hit*

me like a ton of bricks. \square The sudden tax

increase hit like a ton of bricks. Everyone

hit someone (right) between the eyes to

become completely apparent; to surprise

or impress someone. (Also literal. Infor-

mal.) \square Suddenly, it hit me right between

night. \Box I've never hit the jackpot even once. 2. to have a success. \Box I hit the jackpot on a business deal. \Box I really hit the jackpot in the library. I found just what I needed.
hit the nail (right) on the head to do exactly the right thing; to do something in the most effective and efficient way; to identify the exact nature of something. (Also literal.) ☐ You've spotted the flaw, Sally. You hit the nail on the head. ☐ Bob doesn't say much, but every now and then he hits the nail right on the head.
hit the road to depart; to begin one's journey, especially on a road trip; to leave for home. ☐ It's time to hit the road. I'll see you. ☐ We have to hit the road very early in the morning. hit the sack Go to hit the hay.
 hit the skids to decline; to decrease in value. (Slang.) □ Business usually hits the skids in the summer. □ Tom hit the skids after he lost his job. hit the spot to be exactly right; to be refreshing. (Informal.) □ This cool drink really hits the spot. □ That was a delicious meal, dear. It hit the spot. hit (up)on something to discover or think up something. (Informal.) □ Ann hit on the idea of baking lots of bread and freezing it. □ John hit upon a new way of planting corn. hitch a ride Go to thumb a ride. hither and thither here and there. (Formal and archaic.) □ The dog chased the poor bunny hither and thither, failing at every turn to capture it. □ Sharon searched

time to hit the hay. \square I like to hit the sack

hit the high spots to do only the impor-

tant, obvious, or good things. (Informal.)

 \square I won't discuss the entire report. I'll just

hit the high spots. \square First, let me hit the

high spots; then I'll tell you about

hit the jackpot 1. to win at gambling.

(Refers to the "jack" in playing cards.) \square

Bob hit the jackpot three times in one

before midnight.

everything.

hither and thither, hoping to find her lost Persian cat.

- hither, thither, and yon everywhere; here, there, and everywhere. (Formal and archaic.) □ The prince looked hither, thither, and yon for the beautiful woman who had lost the glass slipper. □ The terrible wizard had sown the seeds of his evil vine hither, thither, and yon, and soon the evil, twisted plants began to sprout in all the land.
- **hitting on all cylinders** Go to firing on all cylinders.
- a **hive of activity** the location where things are very busy. (Refers to the activity around a beehive.) □ *The hotel lobby was a hive of activity each morning*. □ *During the holidays, the shopping center is a hive of activity.*
- **hoarse as a crow** Go to (as) hoarse as a crow.
- **Hobson's choice** the choice between taking what is offered and getting nothing at all. (From the name of a stable owner in the seventeenth century who offered customers the hire of the horse nearest the door.) □ We didn't really want that particular hotel, but it was a case of Hobson's choice. We booked very late and there was nothing else left. □ If you want a yellow car, it's Hobson's choice. The garage has only one.
- hoist by one's own petard AND hoist with one's own petard harmed or disadvantaged by an action of one's own that was meant to harm someone else. (From a line in Shakespeare's Hamlet.) □ She intended to murder her brother but was hoist by her own petard when she ate the poisoned food intended for him. □ The vandals were hoist with their own petard when they tried to make an emergency call from the pay phone they had broken.
- hoist with one's own petard Go to hoist by one's own petard.
- **hold a grudge (against** someone) Go to bear a grudge (against someone).
- **hold all the aces** to be in a favorable position; to be in a controlling position.

- (Slang. Refers to having possession of all four aces in a card game.) \square *How can I advance in my job when my enemy holds all the aces?* \square *If I held all the aces, I'd be able to do great things.*
- hold a meeting to meet; to have a meeting (of an organization). □ We'll have to hold a meeting to make a decision. □ Our club held a meeting to talk about future projects.
- hold forth (on something) to speak at length.

 ☐ I've never seen anyone who could hold forth so long. ☐ The professor held forth on economic theory for nearly an hour.
- **hold no brief for** someone or something not to care about someone or something; to dislike someone or something. □ *I hold no brief for bad typists.* □ *My father says he holds no brief for sweet potatoes.*
- hold one's breath to stop doing something and wait until something special happens. (Also literal. Informal. Usually in the negative.) □ BOB: The bus is going to come soon. BILL: Don't hold your breath until it does. □ I expect the mail to be delivered soon, but I'm not holding my breath.
- hold one's end (of the bargain) up to do one's part as agreed; to attend to one's responsibilities as agreed. ☐ If you don't hold your end up, the whole project will fail. ☐ Tom has to learn to cooperate. He must hold up his end of the bargain.
- hold one's fire 1. to refrain from shooting (a gun, etc.). □ The sergeant told the soldiers to hold their fire. □ Please hold your fire until I get out of the way. 2. to postpone one's criticism or commentary. (Informal.) □ Now, now, hold your fire until I've had a chance to explain. □ Hold your fire, Bill. You're too quick to complain.

hold one's **ground** Go to stand one's ground.

hold one's head up to retain or display one's dignity. (Also literal.) □ I've done nothing wrong. I can hold my head up in public. □ I'm so embarrassed and ashamed. I'll never be able to hold up my head again.

hold one's own to do as well as anyone else	e.
\Box I can hold my own in a footrace any da	y.
\square She was unable to hold her own, and sh	1e
had to quit.	

hold one's peace to remain silent. □ Bill was unable to hold his peace any longer. "Don't do it!" he cried. □ Quiet, John. Hold your peace for a little while longer.

hold one's temper Go to keep one's temper.

hold one's tongue to refrain from speaking; to refrain from saying something unpleasant. (See also the fixed phrase Hold your tongue!) ☐ I felt like scolding her, but I held my tongue. ☐ You must learn to hold your tongue, John. You can't talk to people that way.

hold on (to someone or something) Go to hang on (to someone or something).

hold out for something to insist on getting something; to refuse to accept less than something. □ *The workers are holding out for a reasonable raise.* □ *The teachers are holding out for a reduction in class size.*

hold out the olive branch to offer to end a dispute and be friendly; to offer reconciliation. (The olive branch is a symbol of peace and reconciliation. A biblical reference.) □ Jill was the first to hold out the olive branch after our argument. □ I always try to hold out the olive branch to someone I have hurt. Life is too short for a person to bear grudges for very long.

hold someone **down** to try to keep someone from succeeding. (Also literal.) □ *I still think you're trying to hold him down.* □ *I'm not trying to hold down my brother.*

hold someone hostage to keep someone as a hostage. ☐ The terrorists planned to hold everyone hostage in the airplane. ☐ My neighbor was held hostage in his own home by a robber.

hold someone in high regard to have very great respect for someone or something; to admire someone or something greatly.

☐ We hold our employees in very high regard. ☐ I do not hold Bob's abilities in high regard.

hold someone or something in check Go to keep someone or something in check.

hold someone or something **over** to retain someone or something (for a period of time). \square *The storm held John over for another day.* \square *The manager held the movie over for another week.*

hold someone or something **still** Go to keep someone or something **still**.

hold someone or something up 1. [with someone] to rob someone (figuratively or literally). □ I don't eat at that restaurant any more. The food is too expensive. They really held me up the last time I ate there. □ That's the one who held me up at gunpoint. □ The thug held up the old lady. 2. to detain someone or something; to make someone or something late. (Also literal meaning to keep someone or something upright.) □ The traffic on the expressway held me up. □ A storm in Boston held up our plane.

hold someone or something up (as an example) to point out someone or something as a good example. (See also make an example of someone.) ☐ I was embarrassed when the boss held me up as an example. ☐ I don't like for anyone to hold me up like that. ☐ The teacher held up the leaf as an example of a typical compound leaf.

hold someone's attention to keep someone's attention; to keep someone interested. □
The boring teacher could not hold the students' attention. □ The mystery novel held my attention and I couldn't put it down.

hold something against someone to blame something on someone; to bear a grudge against someone; to resent someone. (Also literal.) □ Your brother is mean to me, but I can't hold it against you. □ You're holding something against me. What is it?

hold still Go to keep still.

hold still for something Go to stand still for something.

hold the fort to take care of a place, such as a store or one's home. (Refers to defending a fort against attackers. Informal. From western movies.) ☐ I'm going next door to visit Mrs. Jones. You stay here and hold the fort. ☐ You should open the store at eight o'clock and hold the fort until I get there at ten.

hole up (somewhere) to hide somewhere; to

live in hiding somewhere. (Slang. Typi-

cally in western or gangster movies.) \square

The old man is holed up in the mountains,

waiting for the war to end. \Box If we are go-

ing to hole up for the winter, we'll need lots

holier-than-thou excessively pious; acting

as though one is more virtuous than

of food.

something] to remain true. \square Does this rule hold true all the time? \square Yes, it holds true no matter what.	other people. □ Jack always adopts a holier-than-thou attitude to other people, but people say he has been in prison. □ Jane used to be holier-than-thou, but she is marrying Tom, who is a crook.
hold up to endure; to last a long time. □ How long will this cloth hold up? □ I want my money back for this chair. It isn't holding up well.	home in (on someone or something) to aim exactly at something and move toward it. □ The sheriff walked into the room and
hold up (for someone or something) Go to wait up (for someone or something).	homed in on the horse thief. □ The plane homed in on the beacon at the airport. □ First, you must set your goal and then
hold up on something to delay doing something. \square <i>Please hold up on the project.</i>	home in.
We've run out of money. \Box I have to hold up on my reading because I broke my	honest and aboveboard Go to aboveboard.
glasses.	Honest to God. Go to Honest to goodness.
hold with something to accept or agree with something. (Folksy. Usually in the negative.) □ <i>My father doesn't hold with fancy clothes.</i> □ <i>I don't hold with too many X rays.</i>	Honest to goodness. AND Honest to God.; Honest to Pete. I speak the truth. (Some people may object to the use of God in this phrase.) □ Did he really say that? Honest to goodness? □ Honest to
Hold your horses! Wait a minute and be reasonable!; Do not run off wildly!	Pete, I've been to the moon. \square I've been there, too—honest to God.
(Folksy. From western movies.) \square Now, hold your horses, John. Be reasonable for	Honest to Pete. Go to Honest to goodness.
a change. □ Don't get so mad. Just hold your horses.	The honeymoon is over. The early pleasant beginning has ended. □ <i>Okay, the honeymoon is over. It's time to settle down</i>
Hold your tongue! Be quiet!; Stop saying what you are saying! ☐ <i>Hold your tongue! I've heard enough of your insults.</i> ☐ <i>That's enough rudeness for today! Hold your</i>	and do some hard work. \Box I knew the honeymoon was over when they started yelling at me to work faster.
tongue!	honor someone's check to accept someone's
a hole in one 1. an instance of hitting a golf ball into a hole in only one try. (From the game of golf.) □ <i>John made a hole in one yesterday.</i> □ <i>I've never gotten a hole in one.</i> 2. an instance of succeed-	personal check. ☐ The clerk at the store wouldn't honor my check. I had to pay cash. ☐ The bank didn't honor your check when I tried to deposit it. Please give me cash.
ing the first time. ☐ It worked the first time I tried it—a hole in one. ☐ Bob got a hole in one on that sale. A lady walked in the door, and he sold her a car in five minutes.	hooked (on something) 1. addicted to a drug or something similar. (Slang.) □ <i>Jenny is hooked on cocaine</i> . □ <i>She was not hooked on anything before that</i> . □ <i>John is hooked on coffee</i> . 2. enthusiastic about some-

hold the line (at someone or something) to

limit the number of people or things; to

limit (something) to someone or some-

thing. (See also draw the line (at some-

thing).)

The room will seat fifty, but I

think you should hold the line at forty. \Box

The Browns and the Smiths could be in-

vited, but I think we ought to hold the line

at the Browns. \square Okay, we'll hold the line.

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thing; supportive of something. \square Mary is hooked on football. She never misses a game. \square Jane is so happy! She's hooked on life.	versation with Sally? ☐ I hope you are not trying to horn in on our party. horse and buggy AND horse and car-
hoot and holler to shout in disapproval; to call and shout one's displeasure. After the umpire rendered his decision, the spectators hooted and hollered their thoughts on the matter. It's hard to play a good game of basketball when the fans are hooting and hollering at everything you do.	riage a carriage pulled by a horse, as opposed to a modern automobile. (A symbol of old-fashionedness or out-of-dateness. Particularly with <i>go out with</i> , as in the examples below.) □ <i>That kind of clothing went out with the horse and buggy.</i> □ <i>I thought suspenders went out with the horse and carriage, but I see them</i>
a hop, skip, and a jump a short distance. (Also literal.) □ Her house was just a hop, skip, and a jump away from mine, so we visited often. □ Our town is just a hop, skip, and a jump from a big city, so we get the advantages of both city and country life.	 everywhere now. horse and carriage Go to horse and buggy. horse around to play around; to waste time in frivolous activities. (Informal.) □ Stop horsing around and get to work. □ The children were on the playground hors-
Hop to it! Move fast!; Get started! (Slang.) □ Come on, you guys, move it! Hop to it! □ Hop to it, Bill. You look like you're loafing.	ing around when the bell rang. a horse of a different color Go to a horse of another color.
hope against (all) hope to have hope even when the situation appears to be hopeless. □ We hope against all hope that she'll see the right thing to do and do it. □ There is little point in hoping against hope, except that it makes you feel better.	a horse of another color and a horse of a different color another matter altogether. I was talking about trees, not bushes. Bushes are a horse of another color. Gambling is not the same as investing in the stock market. It's a horse of a different color.
hopeless at doing something incapable of doing something. □ Tom is hopeless at cooking. □ Sally is hopeless at dusting. She hates it.	horse sense common sense; practical thinking. □ Jack is no scholar but he has a lot of horse sense. □ Horse sense tells me I should not be involved in that project.
hopped up 1. intoxicated with drugs or alcohol; stimulated by drugs or alcohol. (Slang.) ☐ The old man was hopped up again. He was addicted to opium. ☐ John usually gets hopped up on the weekends. 2. excited; enthusiastic. (Slang.) ☐ What are you hopped up about now? You're certainly cheery. ☐ I always get hopped up when I think of mountain climbing.	hot and bothered 1. excited; anxious. (Informal.) □ Now don't get hot and bothered. Take it easy. □ John is hot and bothered about the tax increase. 2. amorous; interested in romance or sex. (Informal and euphemistic. Use with caution.) □ John gets hot and bothered whenever Mary comes into the room. □ The dog seems hot and bothered. I think it's that time of the
horn in (on someone or something) 1. [with someone] to attempt to displace someone. (Informal.) □ I'm going to ask Sally to the party. Don't you dare try to horn in on me! □ I wouldn't think of horning in. 2. [with something] to attempt to participate in	year again. hot and heavy referring to serious passion or emotions. □ Things were getting a little hot and heavy so Ellen asked to be taken home. □ The movie had one hot and

something without invitation or consent.

\[
\sum \text{ Are you trying to horn in on my con-}
\]

heavy scene after another. Pretty soon it

got to be a joke.

oner was consumed with a hunger for

hungry as a bear Go to (as) hungry as a

hungry as a hunter Go to (as) hungry as

hungry for something desiring something. \Box

The orphan was hungry for the warmth of

freedom.

a hunter.

you told him you lost the contract. I get hot under the collar every time I think about it.	a family. □ Bill is hungry for knowledge and always studying.hunt-and-peck a slow "system" of typing
hotfoot it out of somewhere to run away from a place. (Folksy. Compare this with high tail it out of somewhere.) □ Did you see Tom hotfoot it out of the office when the boss came in? □ Things are looking bad. I think we had better hotfoot it out	where one searches for a letter and then presses it. (From the movement used by fowls when feeding.) □ I never learned to type right. All I do is hunt-and-peck. □ I can't type. I just hunt-and-peck, but I get the job done—eventually.
of here.	hunt high and low (for someone or some-
How goes it (with you)? Hello, how are you? (Informal.) \Box <i>Hi, Mary. How goes it with you?</i> \Box <i>How goes it, Bill?</i>	thing) AND look high and low (for some- one or something); search high and low (for someone or something) to look carefully in every possible place for someone or
How's it going? How are you? (Informal.) ☐ <i>Hi</i> , <i>Bob. How's it going?</i> ☐ <i>How's it going? Everything all right?</i>	something. We looked high and low for the right teacher. The Smiths are searching high and low for the home of their
How's the world (been) treating you?	dreams.
How are you? ☐ Hi, Jane, How's the world treating you? ☐ How's the world been treating you, Bill?	hunt someone or something up Go to look someone or something up .
a hue and cry a loud public protest or opposition. □ There was a hue and cry when the city government tried to build houses on the playing field. □ The decision to close the local school started a real hue and cry.	hurl an insult (at someone) to direct an insult at someone; to say something insulting directly to someone. □ Anne hurled an insult at Bob that made him very angry. □ If you two would stop hurling insults, we could have a serious discussion.
huff and puff to breathe very hard; to pant as one exerts effort. ☐ John came up the stairs huffing and puffing. ☐ He huffed and puffed and finally got up the steep hill.	a hush fell over someone or something a sudden silence enveloped something, someone, or a group. □ As the conductor raised his arms, a hush fell over the audience. □ The coach shouted and a hush fell over the
hung up (on someone or something) obsessed	locker room.
with someone or something; devoted to someone or something. (Slang.) \square <i>John is really hung up on Mary.</i> \square <i>She's hung up, too. See how she smiles when he enters the room.</i>	hush money money paid as a bribe to persuade someone to remain silent and not reveal certain information. ☐ <i>Bob gave his younger sister hush money so that she wouldn't tell Jane that he had gone to the</i>
hunger for something to have a strong desire for something. □ <i>All her life, Mary has had a hunger for affection</i> . □ <i>The pris-</i>	movies with Sue. The crooks paid Fred hush money to keep their whereabouts secret.

hot as fire Go to (as) hot as fire.

hot as hell Go to (as) hot as hell.

hot on something enthusiastic about something; very much interested in something; knowledgeable about something.

(Informal.) \square *Meg's hot on animal rights.*

☐ Jean is hot on modern ballet just now.

hot under the collar very angry. \Box The

Hush your mouth! Please be quiet! (Not very polite.) □ *I've heard enough of that talk. Hush your mouth!* □ *Now, hush your mouth!* You know you really should not talk about other people's problems like that!

hustle and bustle confusion, hurry, and bother. ☐ The hustle and bustle of the big city is especially annoying in the hot days of summer. ☐ Fred seems to enjoy the hustle and bustle of traffic during rush hour, so he is a very happy bus driver.



it. \square This doesn't apply to everyone. If the

if worst comes to worst in the worst pos-

I'll have to borrow some money.

sible situation; if things really get bad. □
If worst comes to worst, we'll hire someone to help you. □ If worst comes to worst,

shoe fits, wear it.

I didn't catch your name. No one told me

your name [or I have forgotten it]. (A

carrying on of a conversation that has

just started—if one hasn't been intro-

duced properly—or simply finding out someone's name.) \Box *I'm sorry, but I did- n't catch your name.* \Box *I'm Wally Ott. I*

didn't catch your name.

I just have this feeling I have a premonition about this; I have a strange feeling about this. □ I really don't know that	ill at ease uneasy; anxious. □ I feel ill at ease about the interview. □ You look ill at ease. Please relax.
something is wrong. I just have this feeling. I just have this feeling that she is not telling us the truth.	ill-disposed to doing something not friendly, not favorable; not well disposed. □ I am ill-disposed to doing hard labor. □ The police chief was ill-disposed to discussing the
if looks could kill □ Did you see the way she looked at me? If looks could kill □ If looks could kill. What a nasty glare.	details of the case to the news reporters. I'll drink to that! I agree with that! (Informal. As if joining in with drinks following a toast.) □ Great idea! I'll drink to that. □ That's a fine suggestion. I'll drink to that.
if not if that is not [the case]; if that is not so. □ <i>If not cleaned, the clock will stop running.</i> □ <i>He should be here at noon. If not, we will eat without him.</i>	ill-gotten gains money or other possessions acquired in a dishonest or illegal fashion. □ <i>Fred cheated at cards and is now living on his ill-gotten gains.</i> □ <i>Mary</i>
if push comes to shove if the situation really becomes difficult; if matters escalate into a strong argument. (See also	is also enjoying her ill-gotten gains. She de- ceived an old lady into leaving her money in her will.
when push comes to shove.) \Box If push comes to shove, I am ready to be more aggressive. \Box If push comes to shove, I am sure that our senator will help out.	I'll (try to) catch you later. I will try to talk with you or meet with you at some future time. (Informal.) □ I don't have time to talk to you now. I'll try to catch you
if so if that is [the case]; if that is so. □ She might be late. If so, we will eat without her. □ She is supposed to be all right. If so, we have nothing to worry about.	 later. □ Hi, I'm leaving. I'll catch you later. ill will hostile feelings or intentions. □ I hope you do not have any ill will toward me because of our argument. □ Dave felinger.
If the shoe fits, wear it. You should pay attention to advice or criticism if it applies to you. (Proverb.) □ Some people	such ill will toward his family that he left his fortune to his best friend. I'm awful at names. Go to I'm terrible at names.
here need to be quiet. If the shoe fits, wear	names.

- I'm damned if I do and damned if I don't. There are problems if I do something and problems if I don't do it. □ I can't win. I'm damned if I do and damned if I don't □ No matter whether I go or stay, I am in trouble. I'm damned if I do and damned if I don't.
- (I'm) sorry. <an expression used to excuse oneself politely or apologize, especially when one has collided with someone, when one has offended someone, or to ask someone to repeat what has been said.>□ "I'm sorry," I said to the woman I bumped into. □ I'm sorry, what did you say? I couldn't hear you.
- I'm terrible at names. AND I'm awful at names. I can't seem to remember anyone's name. (Said as an apology to someone whose name you have forgotten.) □ I'm terrible at names. Please tell me yours again. □ Haven't we met already? I'm awful at names.
- Imagine that! Is that so?; How interesting
 and strange! (Said when one hears something that is interesting. Often sarcastic.)

 □ Fell out of bed. Imagine that! □ She's
 late again. Imagine that!
- immediate occupancy [of an apartment or house] ready to be moved into at this moment. □ This house is for immediate occupancy. You can move in today if you want. □ It's empty, so that means immediate occupancy.
- implicate someone (in something) to suggest that someone is involved in something.

 ☐ The mayor was implicated in the murder. ☐ Jane's essay implicated her teacher in the cheating scandal.
- in a bad mood sad; depressed; grouchy; with low spirits. □ He's in a bad mood. He may yell at you. □ Please try to cheer me up. I'm in a bad mood.
- in a bad way in a critical or bad state. (Can refer to health, finances, mood, etc.) □ Mr. Smith is in a bad way. He may have to go to the hospital. □ My bank account is in a bad way. It needs some help from a millionaire. □ My life is in a bad way, and I'm depressed about it.

- in abeyance in reserve. ☐ Until the judge determined that the evidence could be used in the trial, it was held in abeyance. ☐ I kept my opinion in abeyance.
- in a bind AND in a jam in a tight or difficult situation; stuck on a problem. (Note: In can be replaced with into to show movement toward or into the state described by bind or jam. Especially get into. See the examples below.) □ I'm in a bind. I owe a lot of money. □ Whenever I get into a jam, I ask my supervisor for help. □ When things get busy around here, we get in a bind. We could use another helper.
- in accordance with something in agreement with; in conformity with. □ In accordance with our discussion, I have prepared a contract. □ I did this in accordance with your request.
- in a (constant) state of flux Go to in flux.
- in a coon's age AND in a month of Sundays in a very long time. (Folksy. Usually negative. The coon is a raccoon.) □ How are you? I haven't seen you in a coon's age. □ I haven't had a piece of apple pie this good in a coon's age. □ John hasn't seen a movie in a month of Sundays.
- in addition (to something) additionally; further; moreover; as an additional thing or person. ☐ In addition, I would like for you to sweep the kitchen floor. ☐ I put the books away, and in addition, I cleaned up my desk.
- in a dead heat [finishing a race] at exactly the same time; tied. ☐ The two horses finished the race in a dead heat. ☐ They ended the contest in a dead heat.
- **in advance** [of something given, paid, or provided] before it is due. □ *The bill isn't due for a month, but I paid it in advance.* □ *I want my pay in advance.*
- in a family way AND in the family way pregnant. (Informal.) □ I've heard that Mrs. Smith is in a family way. □ Our dog is in the family way.
- **in a fix** in a bad situation. (Informal. *In* can be replaced with *into*. See in a bind and the examples below.) \Box *I really got my*-

in (all) good conscience having good mo-

tives; displaying motives that will not re-

sult in a guilty conscience. □ In all good conscience, I could not recommend that

you buy this car. \square In good conscience, she

mal.) □ I'll be there in a flash. □ It happened in a flash. Suddenly my wallet was gone.	you buy this car. \square In good conscience, she could not accept the reward. She had only been acting as any good citizen should.
in a fog preoccupied; not paying attention to what is going on around one; not alert. ☐ Jane always seems to be in a fog. ☐ When I get up, I'm in a fog for an hour.	in all one's born days ever; in all one's life. (Folksy.) □ I've never been so angry in all my born days. □ Have you ever heard such a thing in all your born days?
in a fool's paradise in a condition of seeming happiness that will not last because it is based on false assumptions. □ They think they can live on love alone, but they are living in a fool's paradise. □ The inhabitants of the island feel politically secure, but they are living in a fool's paradise. They could be invaded at any time.	 in all probability very likely; almost certainly. □ He'll be here on time in all probability. □ In all probability, they'll finish the work today. in a mad rush in a hurry; frantically. □ I ran around all day today in a mad rush, looking for a present for Bill. □ Why are you always in a mad rush?
in agreement in harmony; agreeing. ☐ The business partners were never in agreement about marketing strategies. ☐ Because the partners were not in agreement, the business failed.	 in a month of Sundays Go to in a coon's age. in and of itself itself; considering it alone. □ The idea in and of itself is not bad, but
in a haze in a state of confusion. □ After being hit in the head by the bat, Bill was in a haze. □ After surgery, I was in a haze until the anesthetic wore off.	the side issues introduce many difficulties. ☐ Her action, in and of itself, caused us no problem. in a nutshell in a few words; briefly; concisely. (Informal.) ☐ I don't have time for
in a huff in an angry or offended manner. (Informal. <i>In</i> can be replaced with <i>into</i> . See in a bind and the examples below.) ☐ He heard what we had to say, then left in a huff. ☐ She came in a huff and ordered us to bring her something to eat. ☐ She gets into a huff very easily.	the whole explanation. Please give it to me in a nutshell. □ Well, in a nutshell, we have to work late. in any case AND in any event no matter what happens. □ I intend to be home by supper time, but in any case by eight o'clock. □ In any event, I'll see you this
in a jam Go to in a bind.	evening.
in a jiffy very fast; very soon. (Slang.) \square <i>Just wait a minute. I'll be there in a jiffy.</i>	in any event Go to in any case.
☐ I'll be finished in a jiffy. in a lather flustered; excited and agitated. (In can be replaced with into. See in a bind and the examples below.) ☐ Now, calm down. Don't be in a lather. ☐ I al-	in a pinch in a situation where there is but one choice; in a situation where there is not time to locate another choice. □ I don't care for this kind of paint, but it will do in a pinch. □ Tom is not the best choice around, but he will have to do in a pinch.
ways get in a lather when I'm late. ☐ I get into a lather easily. in a little bit in a small amount of time; soon. ☐ I will be there in a little bit. Please	in apple-pie order in very good order; very well organized. (Folksy. <i>In</i> can be replaced with <i>into</i> . See in a bind and the examples below.) □ <i>Please put everything in</i>
wait. □ In a little bit, we can go outside and play.	amples below.) □ I tease put everything in apple-pie order before you leave. □ I always put my desk in apple-pie order every
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self into a fix. I owe a lot of money on my taxes.

☐ John is in a fix because he lost his

in a flash quickly; immediately. (Infor-

wallet. \square John got into a fix.

evening. \Box I've put my entire life into apple-pie order.	gets hungry. \Box I hate to get into a stew about my friends.
in a (pretty) pickle AND in a real pickle in a mess; in trouble. (Informal. In can be replaced with into. See the note at in a bind and the examples below.) \Box John has gotten himself into a pickle. He has two dates for the party. \Box Now we are in	in a stupor in a dazed condition; in a condition in which one cannot concentrate or think. ☐ The drunk driver walked away from the car accident in a stupor. ☐ In the morning, Mary remains in a stupor until she drinks coffee.
in a quandary uncertain about what to do; confused. (In can be replaced with into. See the note at in a bind and the examples below.) ☐ Mary was in a quandary about what college to go to. ☐ I couldn't decide what to do. I was in such a	in a (tight) spot caught in a problem; in a jam. (Informal. <i>In</i> can be replaced with <i>into</i> . See the note at in a bind and the examples below.) □ <i>Look</i> , <i>John</i> , <i>I'm</i> in a tight spot. Can you lend me twenty dollars? □ <i>I'm</i> in a spot too. I need \$300. □ I have never gotten into a tight spot.
quandary. ☐ I got myself into a quandary. in a real pickle Go to in a (pretty) pickle. in arrears overdue; late, especially in reference to bills and money. ☐ This bill is three months in arrears. It must be paid	 in a tizzy in an excited and confused condition. □ John is in a tizzy because we're an hour late. □ Mary was in a tizzy when she couldn't find her keys. in at the kill Go to in on the kill.
immediately. I was in arrears on my car payments, so the bank threatened to take my car away. in a rut Go to (stuck) in a rut.	in a vicious circle in a situation in which the solution of one problem leads to a second problem, and the solution of the second problem brings back the first
in a sense in a way; sort of. □ In a sense, cars make life better. □ But, in a sense, they also make life worse. in a snit in a fit of anger or irritation. (Slang. In can be replaced with into. See the note at in a bind and the examples be-	problem, etc. (In can be replaced with into. See the note at in a bind and the examples below.) □ Life is so strange. I seem to be in a vicious circle most of the time. □ I put lemon in my tea to make it sour, then sugar to make it sweet. I'm in a vicious circle. □ Don't let your life get into
low.) □ Mrs. Smith threw on her coat and left in a snit. □ Here comes John—in a snit again—as usual. □ Don't get into a snit. in a split second in just an instant. (Informal.) □ The lightning struck, and in a split second the house burst into flames. □ Just wait. I'll be there in a split second.	a vicious circle. in awe (of someone or something) fearful and respectful of someone or something. □ Everyone in the country was in awe of the king and queen. □ I love my new car. In fact, I'm in awe of it. □ When I first saw the house, I just stood there in awe.
in a stage whisper in a loud whisper that everyone can hear. ☐ John said in a stage whisper, "This play is boring." ☐ "When do we eat?" asked Billy in a stage whisper.	in a word said simply; concisely said. □ Mrs. Smith is—in a word—haughty. □ In a word, the play flopped.
in a stew (about someone or something) up- set or bothered about someone or some- thing. (Informal. <i>In</i> can be replaced with <i>into</i> . See in a bind and the examples be-	in a world of one's own aloof; detached; self-centered. (<i>In</i> can be replaced with <i>into</i> . See the note at in a bind and the examples below.) □ <i>John lives in a world of his own. He has very few friends.</i> □ <i>Mary</i>

low.) \square I'm in such a stew about my dog.

She ran away last night. □ Now, now.

Don't be in a stew. She'll be back when she

walks around in a world of her own, but

she's very intelligent.

When she's think-

ing, she drifts into a world of her own.

in bloom with many flowers; at the peak of

in blossom with many flowers opening; in

bloom. \square *The peonies are in blossom early*

this spring.

If the daffodils are in blos-

and they smell so sweet!

som, spring is on the way.

blooming. \Box The garden is beautiful when it is in bloom. \Box The roses are in bloom

mood. □ Bill is in bad sorts today. He's very grouchy. □ I try to be extra nice to people when I'm in bad sorts. in bad taste AND in poor taste rude; vulgar; obscene. □ Mrs. Franklin felt that your joke was in bad taste. □ We found the play to be in poor taste, so we walked out in the middle of the second act.	 in brief briefly; concisely. □ The whole story, in brief, is that Bob failed algebra because he did not study. □ Please tell me in brief why you want this job. in broad daylight publicly visible in the daytime. □ The thief stole the car in broad daylight. □ There they were, selling drugs in broad daylight.
in bad (with someone) having someone against you; having gotten into trouble with someone. (Informal. Compare this with in good (with someone).) □ Sally is in bad with her parents for failing algebra. □ She's really in bad. She has real trouble.	in bulk in large quantities or amounts, rather than smaller, more convenient quantities or amounts. ☐ Jane always bought office supplies in bulk to save money. ☐ Dave purchased cereal in bulk because his family used so much of it.
in behalf of someone AND in someone's behalf; on behalf of someone; on someone's behalf; in someone's name [doing something] as someone's agent; [doing something] in place of someone; for the benefit of someone. I'm writing in behalf	in cahoots (with someone) in conspiracy with someone; in league with someone. (Folksy.) □ The mayor is in cahoots with the construction company that got the contract for the new building. □ Those two have been in cahoots before.
of Mr. Smith, who has applied for a job with your company. □ I'm calling on behalf of my client, who wishes to complain about your actions. □ I'm calling in her behalf. □ I'm acting on your behalf.	in care of someone [to be delivered to someone] through someone or by way of someone. (Indicates that mail is to be delivered to a person at some other person's address.) □ Bill Jones is living at his father's house. Address the letter to Bill in
in between located in the middle of two things, states, or possibilities. □ <i>It's not hot or cold. It's in between.</i> □ <i>A sandwich consists of two slices of bread with some</i>	care of Mr. John Jones. \square Bill said, "Please send me my mail in care of my father at his address."
other food in between. in black and white official, in writing or printing. (Said of something, such as an	in case in the event (that). □ What do we do in case the building catches fire? □ We should close the windows just in case it rains.
agreement or a statement, which has been recorded in writing. <i>In</i> can be replaced with <i>into</i> . See the note at in a bind and the examples below.) \Box <i>I have it in black and white that I'm entitled to three weeks of vacation each year.</i> \Box <i>It says right here in black and white that oak trees</i>	in case of something in the event of something. (Compare this with in the case of someone or something; in case something happens.) □ Please leave the building at once in case of fire. □ Please take your raincoat in case of rain.
make acorns. Please put the agreement into black and white.	in case something happens in the event that something takes place. (Compare this

in bad faith without sincerity; with bad or

dishonest intent; with duplicity. (Com-

pare this with in good faith.) \square It appears that you acted in bad faith and didn't live

up to the terms of our agreement. \Box If you

do things in bad faith, you'll get a bad

in bad sorts in a bad humor; in a bad mood. □ Bill is in bad sorts today. He's

reputation.

with in case of something.) □ She carries an umbrella in case it rains. □ I have some aspirin in my office in case I get a headache. in character typical of someone's behavior. □ For Tom to shout that way wasn't	(for someone or something).) □ In consideration of your many years of service, we are pleased to present you with this gold watch. □ In consideration of your efforts, here is a check for \$3,000.
at all in character. He's usually quite pleas- ant. □ It was quite in character for Sally to walk away angry.	in contempt (of court) disrespect for a judge or for courtroom procedures. □ The bailiff ejected the lawyer who was held
in clover with good fortune; in a very good situation, especially financially. (Slang.) ☐ If I get this contract, I'll be in clover for	in contempt. \Box The judge found the juror in contempt of court when she screamed at the attorney.
the rest of my life. \square I have very little money saved, so when I retire I won't ex-	in creation Go to on earth.
actly be in clover. in cold blood without feeling; with cruel intent. (Informal or slang. Frequently said of a crime, especially murder.) □ The killer walked up and shot the woman in cold blood. □ How insulting! For a per-	in custody of someone or something AND in someone's or something's custody the condition of being kept guarded by someone or some group. □ The suspect was in the sheriff's custody awaiting a trial. □ The prisoner is in the custody of the state.
son to say something like that in cold blood is just horrible.	in debt having debts; having much debt; owing money. □ <i>Mary is deeply in debt.</i>
in cold storage stored away for future use; in an out-of-the-way place. (Also literal.) □ I have had this special gift in cold storage for an occasion such as this. □ Todd had been keeping himself in cold storage, trying to study for his exams.	☐ I am in debt to the bank for my car loan. in deep 1. deeply involved. ☐ John and Mary have been seeing each other for months now. They are really in deep. ☐ Bill loves the theater. He's definitely in deep. He tries out for all the plays and gets
 in concert (with someone) in cooperation with someone; with the aid of someone. □ Mrs. Smith planned the party in concert with her sister. □ In concert they planned a lovely event. 	into many of them. 2. deeply in debt. □ Bill owes a lot of money to the bank. He's really in deep. □ John is in deep with his stockbroker.
in condition AND in shape in good health; strong and healthy. (Used only with people. Compare this with in good shape. In can be replaced with into. See the note at in a bind and the examples below.) □ Bob exercises frequently, so he's in condition. □ If I were in shape, I could run faster and farther. □ I'm not healthy. I have to try to get into shape. in consequence (of something) as a result of	in deep water in a dangerous or vulnerable situation; in a serious situation; in trouble. (Refers to swimming in or falling into water that is over one's head. See also go off the deep end. <i>In</i> can be replaced with <i>into</i> . See the note at in a bind and the examples below.) □ <i>John is having trouble with his taxes. He's in deep water.</i> □ <i>Bill is in deep water in algebra class. He's almost failing.</i> □ <i>He really got himself into deep water.</i>
something; because of something. \square In consequence of the storm, there was no electricity. \square The wind blew down the wires. In consequence, we had no	in defiance (of someone or something) against someone's will or against instructions; in bold resistance to someone or someone's orders. □ Jane spent the afternoon in the

electricity.

in consideration of something in return for

something; as a result of something. (Compare this with out of consideration

park, in defiance of her mother's instructions.

She did it in defiance of her

mother.

She has done a number of

things in defiance lately.

essence, I want you to do the best you can.

☐ *In essence, lightning is just a giant spark*

in exchange (for someone or something) in re-

turn for someone or something. \Box *They*

gave us two of our prisoners in exchange for two of theirs. \Box I gave him chocolate in

exchange for some licorice. □ John gave

of electricity.

with <i>into</i> . See in a bind and the examples below.) □ <i>I'm</i> in <i>Dutch</i> with my parents for my low grades. □ You're in <i>Dutch</i> quite a bit. □ Don't get into <i>Dutch</i> with anyone. in earnest sincerely. □ This time I'll try in earnest. □ She spoke in earnest, and many people believed her. in effect 1. in existence; applicable. □ A re-	with dread. □ <i>In fear and trembling, I</i> went into the room to take the test. □ The witness left the courtroom in fear and trembling. in fine feather in good humor; in good health. (<i>In</i> can be replaced with <i>into</i> . See the note at in a bind and the examples be-
below.) \square I'm in Dutch with my parents for my low grades. \square You're in Dutch quite a bit. \square Don't get into Dutch with anyone.	with dread. □ In fear and trembling, I went into the room to take the test. □ The witness left the courtroom in fear and
	in fear and trembling with anxiety or fear;
in Dutch (with someone) in trouble with someone. (Informal. <i>In</i> can be replaced	\square Are you in favor of lower taxes? \square Of course, I'm in favor.
work out in the course of time. ☐ In time, things will improve. in due time Go to in due course.	in favor (of someone or something) approving, supporting, or endorsing someone or something. (See also in someone's favor.)
due course. □ I'll retire in due time. □ Just wait, my dear. All in good time. □ It'll all	in favor of someone Go to in someone's favor.
time; in the course of time; in time in a normal or expected amount of time. ☐ The roses will bloom in due course. ☐ The vice president will become president in	season of a particular year; fashionable. ☐ I understand that long skirts are in fashion this year. ☐ I always want to find out what styles are in fashion so I can avoid them.
party dressed in drag. in due course AND in due time; in good	in fashion fitting in well with the clothing that has been designed for a particular
in drag in the clothing of the opposite sex. (Usually refers to a man wearing women's clothing.) □ The actor played the woman's part in drag. □ We all went to the costume	in fact in reality; really; actually. □ I'm over forty. In fact, I'm forty-six. □ This is a very good computer. In fact, it's the best.
in disguise hidden behind a disguise; looking like something else. □ Santa Claus was really the little child's father in disguise. □ What I thought was terrible turned out to be a blessing in disguise!	in existence now existing; currently and actually being. □ The tiger may not be in existence in a few decades. □ All the oil in existence will not last the world for another century.
project in great detail.	Mary a book and got a sweater in exchange.

in denial in a state of refusing to believe

something that is true.

Mary was in de-

nial about her illness and refused treat-

ment.

Tom doesn't think he's an alco-

in detail with lots of details; giving all the

details. \square I explained the policy to the customer in detail. \square We planned the entire

holic because he's still in denial.

describe my job because it's in a constant state of flux. \square The price of gold is in flux.

in force in a very large group. (See also out in force.) □ The entire group arrived in force. □ The mosquitoes will attack in force this evening. in for something due to receive a surprise; due to receive punishment. (When the something is it, the it usually means punishment.) □ I hope I'm not in for any sur-	sturdy. (Used for both people and things. Compare this with in condition. In can be replaced with into. See the note at in a bind and the examples below.) \Box This car isn't in good shape. I'd like to have one that's in better condition. \Box Mary is in good condition. She works hard to keep healthy. \Box You have to make an effort to get into good shape.
prises when I get home. ☐ Tommy, you broke my baseball bat. You're really in for it! in full swing in progress; operating or running without restraint. (In can be replaced with into. See the note at in a bind	in good spirits happy and cheerful; positive and looking toward the future, despite unhappy circumstances. ☐ The patient is in good spirits and that will speed her recovery. ☐ Tom wasn't in very good spirits after he heard the bad news.
and the examples below.) ☐ We can't leave now! The party is in full swing. ☐ Our program to help the starving people is in full swing. You should see results soon. ☐ Just wait until our project gets into full swing.	in good time 1. quickly; in a short amount of time. □ We traveled from Mexico to Texas in good time. □ I've never been able to make that trip in good time. 2. Go to in due course.
in general referring to the entire class being discussed; speaking of the entire range of possibilities; in most situations or circumstances. □ I like vegetables in general, but not beets. □ In general, I prefer a hotel room on a lower floor, but will take a higher room if it's special.	in good (with someone) in someone's favor; to have pull with someone. (Compare this with in bad (with someone).) □ I can ask Mary a favor. I'm in good with her. □ Well, I'm not in good with her. □ I don't know Mary. How do I go about getting in good?
in good condition Go to in good shape. in good faith with good and honest intent; with sincerity. (Compare this with in bad faith.) □ We are convinced you were acting in good faith, even though you made	 in great demand wanted by many people; eagerly sought after. □ Liz is in great demand as a singer. □ Mary's paintings are in great demand. in great haste very fast; in a big hurry. □
a serious error. I think you didn't sign the contract in good faith. You never intended to carry out our agreement.	John always did his homework in great haste. Why not take time and do it right? Don't do everything in great haste. In hand controlled, under control I
in good hands in the safe, competent care of someone. □ Don't worry. Your children are in good hands. Sally is a good babysitter. □ Your car is in good hands. My mechanics are factory-trained.	in hand controlled; under control. ☐ I thought I had my destiny in hand, but then fate played a trick on me. ☐ Don't worry about me. I have everything in hand.
in good repair in good condition; operating well; well taken care of. (Usually said of a thing rather than a person.) □ The house is in good repair and ought to attract a number of potential buyers. □ If the car were in good repair, it would run more	in heat in a period of sexual excitement; in estrus. (<i>Estrus</i> is the period of time in which females are most willing to breed. This expression is usually used for animals. It has been used for humans in a joking sense. <i>In</i> can be replaced with <i>into</i> . See the note at in a bind and the exam-

in good shape ${\ensuremath{\mathrm{AND}}}$ in good condition

physically and functionally sound and

ples below.)

\[
\sigma She goes into heat every \]

smoothly.

hot water by being late. □ I'm in hot wa-

ter at home for coming in late last night. \Box

in ink written or signed with a pen that

in its entirety AND in their entirety in a

uses ink. □ You should write your report

in ink. \square You must sign your checks in ink.

state of completeness. \square *I watched the*

basketball game in its entirety. \square My

friends and I ate the two large pizzas in

I get into hot water a lot.

in high dudgeon feeling or avhibiting areast	their entirety.
in high dudgeon feeling or exhibiting great resentment; taking great offense at something. (Often with leave.) ☐ After the rude remarks, the person who was insulted left in high dudgeon. ☐ Dennis strode from the room in high dudgeon, and we knew	 in its prime Go to in one's prime. in jeopardy in danger; at risk; at hazard. □ John puts himself in jeopardy every time he goes skydiving. □ I was in jeopardy when my car broke down on the deserted
he would get his revenge eventually. in high gear very fast and active. (Also literal. Informal. In can be replaced with into. See the note at in a bind and the examples below.) □ Don't leave now. The party is just now in high gear. □ When Jane is in high gear, she's a superb athlete. □ When Jane moved into high gear, I knew she'd win the race. in hindsight Go to in retrospect. in hock in debt. □ After buying the luxury car, Bob was in hock for years. □ I am deeply in hock and have to pay off my debts.	in (just) a minute Go to in (just) a second. in (just) a second AND in (just) a minute in a very short period of time. □ I'll be there in a second. □ I'll be with you in just a minute. I'm on the phone. in keeping (with something) AND in line with something; following the rules of something. □ In keeping with your instructions, I've canceled your order. □ I'm disappointed with your behavior. It really wasn't in keeping. □ It was not in line with the kind of behavior we expect here.
 in honor of someone or something showing respect or admiration for someone or something. □ Our club gave a party in honor of the club's president. □ I wrote a poem in honor of John and Mary's marriage. in hopes of something expecting something. (Also with high, as in the example.) □ I was in hopes of getting there early. □ We 	in kind 1. in goods rather than in money. □ The country doctor was usually paid in kind. He accepted two pigs as payment for an operation. □ Do you have to pay tax on payments made in kind? 2. similarly; [giving] something similar to what was received. □ John punched Bill, and Bill gave it back in kind. □ She spoke rudely to me, so I spoke to her in kind.
are in high hopes that John and Mary will have a girl. in horror with intense shock or disgust. □ Mike stepped back from the rattlesnake in horror. □ The jogger recoiled in horror when she came upon a body in the park. in hot water in trouble. (Slang. In can be replaced with into. See in a bind and the examples below.) □ John got himself into	 in labor [of a woman] experiencing the pains and exertion of childbirth. □ Susan was in labor for nearly eight hours. □ As soon as she had been in labor for an hour, she went to the hospital. in league (with someone) in cooperation with someone; in a conspiracy with someone. □ The mayor is in league with the city treasurer. They are misusing public
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year at this time. □ When my dog is in heat, I have to keep her locked in the house.

in heaven 1. in a state of absolute bliss or happiness.

Lisa was in heaven after

winning the lottery. \square Resting in his ham-

mock, John was simply in heaven. 2. dead.

(A polite euphemism, and perhaps used

more when speaking to children.) \square

Mary's daddy is in heaven. He was in a car

accident. \square I am afraid that she is not just

sleeping She is in heaven

less than no time.

ers to the funeral.

for years.

money.

Those two have been in league

in less than no time very quickly. \Box I'll be

in lieu of something in place of something; instead of something. (The word *lieu* oc-

curs only in this phrase.) \square They gave me

roast beef in lieu of beefsteak. ☐ We gave

money to charity in lieu of sending flow-

there in less than no time. \square Don't worry.

This won't take long. It'll be over with in

in light of something because of certain	ceased father.
knowledge; considering something. (As if knowledge or enlightenment were like light shone on ignorance.) \square <i>In light of</i>	in midair in a point high in the air. □ <i>The planes crashed in midair</i> . □ <i>Extra fuel was released from the plane in midair</i> .
what you have told us, I think we must abandon the project. \Box In light of the clerk's rudeness, we didn't return to that shop.	in mint condition in perfect condition. (Refers to the perfect state of a coin that has just been minted. <i>In</i> can be replaced with <i>into</i> . See the note at in a bind and the
in limbo 1. a region on the border of hell. (In some Christian religions, there is a <i>limbo</i> set aside for souls that do not go to either heaven or hell. This sense is used only in this religious context. <i>In</i> can be	examples below.) \square This is a fine car. It runs well and is in mint condition. \square We went through a house in mint condition and decided to buy it. \square We put our house into mint condition before we sold it.
replaced with <i>into</i> . See the note at in a bind and the examples below.) \square The baby's soul was in limbo because she had not been baptized. \square Considering all things, getting into limbo is probably better than going to hell. 2. in a state of neglect; in a state of oblivion; in an indefi-	in name only nominally; not actual, only by terminology. ☐ The president is head of the country in name only. Congress makes the laws. ☐ Mr. Smith is the boss of the Smith Company in name only. Mrs. Smith handles all the business affairs.
nite state. □ We'll have to leave the project in limbo for a month or two. □ After I got hit on the head, I was in limbo for about ten minutes.	in need [of someone] requiring basic things like food, clothing, and housing. ☐ Please contribute some money for those who are in need. ☐ The charity works with old people who are in need.
in line AND on line standing and waiting in a line of people. (On line is used typically by New Yorkers.) □ I've been in line for an hour. □ Get in line if you want to buy a ticket. □ We waited on line to see the movie.	in need of something [of someone or some creature] requiring something. ☐ We are in need of a new car. ☐ The company is in need of a larger building to hold all its employees.
in line with something Go to in keeping (with something).	in neutral with the shift lever of a vehicle in the position where the motor is run- ning but is not powering the wheels or
in love (with someone or something) feeling love for someone or something; experiencing a strong affectionate emotion for someone or something. □ Mary was in love with her new car! It was perfect for	other moving parts. □ The car rolled down the hill because I'd left it in neutral and left the brake off. □ If you are moving and in neutral, you do not have control of your vehicle.

her. \square John is deeply in love with Mary.

in luck fortunate; lucky. □ *You want a red*

in many respects Go to in some respects.

in memory of someone to continue the good

memories of someone; for the honor of

a deceased person.

Many streets were

renamed in memory of John F. Kennedy.

☐ We planted roses in memory of my de-

one? You're in luck. There is one red one

left. \square I had an accident, but I was in luck.

 \square Those two are really in love.

It was not serious.

in one's cups drunk. (Euphemistic.) \square *She*

in one's element in a natural or comfort-

cups—could hardly be understood.

doesn't make much sense when she's in her

cups. □ The speaker—who was in his

able situation or environment. (Compare

this with out of one's element. In can be

a hurry. I'll be there in nothing flat. □ We covered the distance between New York and Philadelphia in nothing flat. in no time (at all) very quickly. (Compare this with in less than no time.) □ I'll be there in no time. □ It won't take long. I'll be finished in no time at all.	replaced with into. See the note at in a bind and the examples below.) \square Sally is in her element when she's working with algebra or calculus. \square Bob loves to work with color and texture. When he's painting, he's in his element. \square He's most comfortable when he can get into his element.
in no uncertain terms in very specific and direct language. (<i>In</i> can be replaced with <i>into</i> . See the note at in a bind and the examples below.) □ <i>I was so mad. I told her</i>	in one's glory at one's happiest or best. □ When I go to the beach on vacation, I'm in my glory. □ Sally is a good teacher. She's in her glory in the classroom.
in no uncertain terms to leave and never come back. ☐ I told him in no uncertain terms to stop it. ☐ He put his demands into no uncertain terms, and then they listened to him. in one breath Go to (all) in one breath.	in one's mind's eye in one's mind. (Refers to visualizing something in one's mind.) ☐ In my mind's eye, I can see trouble ahead. ☐ In her mind's eye, she could see a beautiful building beside the river. She decided to design such a building.
in one ear and out (of) the other [for something to be] ignored; [for something to be] unheard or unheeded. (<i>In</i> can be replaced with <i>into</i> . See the explanation at in a bind and the examples. See also go	 in one's opinion according to one's belief or judgment. In my opinion, that is a very ugly picture. That isn't a good idea in my opinion. in one's (own) backyard [figuratively] very
in one ear and out the other.) \square Bill just doesn't pay attention. Everything is in one ear and out the other. \square I told Billy to be home by dinnertime, but I am sure it's just in one ear and out the other. in one fell swoop Go to at one fell swoop.	close to one. (Also literal.) □ That kind of thing is quite rare. Imagine it happening right in your backyard. □ You always think of something like that happening to someone else. You never expect to find it in your own backyard.
in one's birthday suit naked; nude. (Informal. In the "clothes" in which one was born. In can be replaced with into. See the note at in a bind and the examples below.) □ I've heard that John sleeps in his birthday suit. □ We used to go down to the river and swim in our birthday suits. □ You have to get into your birthday suit to	in one's (own) (best) interest(s) to one's advantage; as a benefit to oneself. □ It is not in your own interests to share your ideas with Jack. He will say that they are his. □ Jane thought it was in the best interest of her friend to tell his mother about his illness.
bathe. in one's blood Go to in the blood. in one's book according to one's own opinion. (Informal.) □ He's okay in my book. □ In my book, this is the best that money can buy.	in one's prime and in its prime at one's or its peak or best time. (Compare this with in the prime of life.) □ Our dog—which is in its prime—is very active. □ The program ended in its prime when we ran out of money. □ I could work long hours when I was in my prime.

in no mood to do something not to feel like

doing something; to wish not to do

something. \square *I'm in no mood to cook din-*

ner tonight.

Mother is in no mood to put

in nothing flat in exactly no time at all.

(Informal.) \square Of course I can get there in

up with our arguing.

- in one's right mind sane; rational and sensible. (Often in the negative.) ☐ That was a stupid thing to do. You're not in your right mind. ☐ You can't be in your right mind! That sounds crazy!
- in one's salad days in one's youth. (Usually formal or literary. Comparing the greenness of a salad with the greenness, or freshness and inexperience, of youth.)
 □ I recall the joys I experienced in the warm summer air in my salad days. □ In our salad days, we were apt to get into all sorts of mischief on the weekends.
- in one's **second childhood** [of an adult] interested in things or people that normally interest children. □ My father bought himself a toy train, and my mother said he was in his second childhood. □ Whenever I go to the river and throw stones, I feel as if I'm in my second childhood.
- in one's **spare time** in one's extra time; in the time not reserved for doing something else. □ *I write novels in my spare time.* □ *I'll try to paint the house in my spare time.*
- in one's Sunday best in one's best Sunday clothes; in the clothes one wears to church. (Folksy. See also Sunday-go-to-meeting clothes. In can be replaced with into. See the note at in a bind and the examples below.) □ All the children were dressed up in their Sunday best. □ I like to be in my Sunday best whenever I go out. □ Let's get into our Sunday best and go out for dinner.
- in on the kill and in at the kill present at the end of some activity, usually an activity with negative results. (Refers to being present when a hunted animal is put to death. Informal when used about any other activity.) □ Congress was due to defeat the bill, and I went to Washington so I could be in on the kill. □ The judge will sentence the criminal today, and I'm going to be in at the kill.
- in orbit 1. [for something] to circle a heavenly body. (Planets, moons, and stars are heavenly bodies. *In* can be replaced with *into*. See the note at in a bind and the examples below.) □ *The moon is in orbit*

- around the earth. \square They put the satellite into orbit. **2.** ecstatic; thrilled; emotionally high. (Slang.) \square Jane is in orbit about her new job. \square John went into orbit when he got the check in the mail.
- in order to do something for the purpose of doing something; as a means of doing something. □ I went to college in order to further my education. □ I gave John three dollars in order to buy lunch.
- in other words said in another, simpler way. □ BOB: Cease! Desist! BILL: In other words, you want me to stop? □ Our cash flow is negative, and our assets are worthless. In other words, we are broke.
- in over one's head having more difficulties than one can manage. (Informal. As if being in water that is too deep. See also in deep; in deep water.) □ Calculus is very hard for me. I'm in over my head. □ Ann is too busy. She's really in over her head.
- in park [of an automobile transmission] having the gears locked so the automobile cannot move. ☐ The driver stopped the car and placed it in park. ☐ You have to be in park in order to start this car.
- in part partly; to a lesser degree or extent.

 ☐ I was not there, in part because of my disagreement about the purpose of the meeting. I also had a previous appointment. ☐ I hope to win, in part because I want the prize money.
- in particular specifically; especially. □ I'm not going anywhere in particular. □ Of the three ideas, there is one I like in particular.
- in passing casually; as an aside. (See also mention someone or something in passing.)
 □ I just heard your name in passing. I didn't hear more than that. □ The lecturer referred to George Washington in passing.
- in pencil written or signed with a pencil.

 ☐ Why did you write your report in pencil? ☐ You can't sign a check in pencil!
- in perpetuity for an indefinitely long period of time; eternally. ☐ My trust fund generates income in perpetuity. ☐ My family has owned this land for generations and will continue to do so in perpetuity.

in private privately. \Box I'd like to speak to

in progress happening now; taking place

at this time. \square *You can't go into that room.*

There is a meeting in progress. \square Please

tell me about the work you have in

in proportion AND out of proportion

showing the right or wrong proportion

relative to something else. \Box *That man's*

large head is out of proportion to his small

body. □ The cartoonist drew the dog in

ning in private.

progress.

you in private. \square I enjoy spending the eve-

Your remark was not in place. The pre-	proportion to its surroundings.
sentation was quite in place and nicely done.	in public in a place or way so that other people can see or know about something.
in place of someone or something instead of someone or something. □ John went in place of Mary. □ We had vegetables in	☐ It's illegal to walk naked in public. ☐ John always tries to embarrass me whenever we're in public.
place of meat.	in pursuit of something chasing after some-
in plain English Go to in plain language.	thing. \square Bill spends most of his time in pursuit of money. \square Every year Bob goes
in plain language AND in plain English in simple, clear, and straightforward lan-	into the countryside in pursuit of butterflies.
guage. (<i>In</i> can be replaced with <i>into</i> . See the note at in a bind and the examples below.) \square <i>That's too confusing. Please say it again in plain English.</i> \square <i>Tell me again in plain language.</i> \square <i>Please put it into plain language.</i>	in quest of someone or something AND in search of someone or something seeking or hunting something; trying to find something. □ They went into town in quest of a reasonably priced restaurant. □ Monday morning I'll go out in search of a job.
in poor taste Go to in bad taste.	in rags [dressing] in worn-out and torn
in practice 1. in an application (of a principle, etc.); in the actual doing of something. □ Our policy is to be very particular, but in practice we don't care that	clothing. \square Oh, look at my clothing. I can't go to the party in rags! \square I think the new casual fashions make you look as if you're in rags.
much. □ The instructions say not to set it too high. In practice I always set it as high as possible. 2. well-rehearsed; well-practiced; well-exercised. □ The swimmer was not in practice and almost	in reality viewing things realistically; really. ☐ Jane dreamed it was snowing, but in reality, it was very warm. ☐ John looks happy, but in reality, he is miserable.
drowned. \Box I play the piano for a living, and I have to keep in practice.	in receipt of something in a state of having received something. □ We are in receipt
in print [of a book, magazine, newspaper, or other written material] available for sale from the publisher. (Compare this	of your letter of request. □ When we are in receipt of your check for the full balance, we will mark your bill as paid.
with out of print. See also put something into print.) \Box I think I can get that book for you. It's still in print. \Box This is the only book in print on this subject.	in recent memory the recent period of time in which things happened that can be remembered. □ Never in recent memory has there been this much snow! □

in person [with someone] actually present

in a place rather than appearing in a film,

on a television screen, on a telephone, or

through a radio broadcast. \square *All the fa-*

mous movie stars were there in person. \Box

You must appear in the office in person to

proper place or location. (See also out of

place. In can be replaced with into. See

the note at in a bind and the examples be-

low.) \square *The maid came into the room and*

put everything into place. \square It's good to see

everything in place again. **2.** proper. \square

collect the money that is due to you.

in place 1. in (someone's or something's)

I haven't been this happy in recent memory!	able in season. Strawberries aren't in season in January. When do strawber-
in rehearsal a stage of development in the production of a play, opera, or concert, involving many rehearsals. □ The play is in rehearsal now and will open next month. □ While the opera was still in re-	ries come into season? 2. legally able to be caught or hunted. □ Catfish are in season all year round. □ When are salmon in season? in secret secretly. □ They planned in secret
hearsal, the star developed a hatred for the director.	to blow up the bridge. \Box I will tell her in secret so no one else will hear.
in remission [of a serious disease] not as bad or seeming to be getting better. □ While the disease was in remission, John got to leave the hospital. □ The doctor said my cancer was in remission.	 in session [of a court, congress, or other organization] operating or functioning. □ Smoking is forbidden while the meeting is in session. □ The spectators must remain quiet while court is in session.
in retrospect AND in hindsight reconsidering the past with the knowledge one now has. □ In retrospect, I would have gone to a better college. □ David realized, in hindsight, that he should have finished	in seventh heaven in a very happy state. ☐ Ann was really in seventh heaven when she got a car of her own. ☐ I'd be in seventh heaven if I had a million dollars.
school.in return for (someone or something) by way of giving something back; as a way of	in shambles in a messy state; destroyed. ☐ After the earthquake, the town lay in shambles. ☐ The TV set was in shambles after John tried to fix it.
paying someone back for something; as part of an exchange. \Box I helped Tom yesterday, and he helped me in return for my efforts. \Box I paid \$20 and received four tickets in return.	 in shape Go to in condition. in short stated briefly. At the end of the financial report, the board president said, "In short, we are okay." My remarks, in short, indicate that we are in good finan-
in round figures Go to in round numbers.	cial shape.
in round numbers AND in round figures as an estimated number; a figure that has been rounded off. (<i>In</i> can be replaced with <i>into</i> . See the note at in a bind and	in short order very quickly. ☐ I can straighten out this mess in short order. ☐ The people came in and cleaned the place up in short order.
the examples below.) \square Please tell me in round numbers what it'll cost. \square I don't need the exact amount. Just give it to me in round figures.	in short supply scarce. (<i>In</i> can be replaced with <i>into</i> . See the note at in a bind and the examples below.) □ <i>Fresh vegetables</i> are in short supply in the winter. □ Yel-
in ruin a state of having been destroyed. □ The enemy army left the cities they attacked in ruin. □ The crops laid in ruin after the flood.	low cars are in short supply because every- one likes them and buys them. ☐ At this time of the year, fresh vegetables go into short supply.
in search of someone or something Go to in quest of someone or something.	in sight able to be seen. □ <i>I hear birds</i> , but there are none in sight. □ The locusts ate everything in sight.
in season 1. currently available for selling. (Some foods and other things are available only at certain seasons. Compare this with out of season . <i>In</i> can be replaced with <i>into</i> , especially when used with <i>come</i> . See the note at in a bind and	(in) single file lined up, one behind the other; in a line, one person or one thing wide. (In can be replaced with into. See the note at in a bind and the examples below.) □ Have you ever seen ducks walk-

the examples below.) \square *Oysters are avail-*

ing in single file?

No, do they usually

into my husband's name.

The car is in

in someone's or something's custody Go to in

in someone's prayers [of someone] remem-

bered and called by name when someone prays. □ I am sorry to hear of your sick-

ness. You will be in our prayers.

The

whole family is in my prayers because they

with regard to some or many details. \square

in some respects AND in many respects

custody of someone or something.

have suffered so much.

our names.

woods?	In some respects, Anne's comments are
in someone else's place Go to in someone else's shoes.	similar to yours. □ The three proposals are quite different in many respects.
in someone else's shoes AND in someone else's place seeing or experiencing something from someone else's point of view. (See the note at in a bind and the examples. See also put oneself in someone else's place.)	in spite of someone or something regardless of someone or something; in defiance of someone or something. □ In spite of what you said, I still like you. □ He went to the concert in spite of his parents.
☐ You might feel different if you were in her shoes. ☐ Pretend you're in Tom's place, and then try to figure out why he acts the way he does.	in step (with someone or something) 1. [with someone] [marching or dancing] in cadence with another person; marching with the same rhythm as someone else.
in someone's behalf Go to in behalf of someone.	(In can be replaced with into. See the note at in a bind and the examples below.)
in someone's favor 1. to someone's advantage or credit. (Especially in sports scores, as in the examples below.) □ The score was ten to twelve in our favor. □ At the end of the second half, the score was forty to three in the other team's favor. 2. liked by someone; approved of by someone. (In can be replaced with into. See the note at in a bind and the examples below.) □ John might be able to help me. I hope I'm currently in his favor. □ My mother	□ Please keep in step with Jane. □ You two, back there. You aren't in step. □ Get into step! 2. AND in time [with something] keeping in rhythm or cadence with music. □ John, your marching isn't in step with the beat. □ I'm trying to play in time. 3. as up to date as someone or something. □ Bob is not in step with the times. □ We try to keep in step. in stock readily available, as with goods in a store. □ I'm sorry, I don't have that in stock. I'll have to order it for you. □ We
is mad at me. I'm certainly not in her favor. \square I'll try to get into her favor. 3. AND in favor of someone to someone, as when	have all our Christmas merchandise in stock now.
writing a check. (See also honor someone's check.) \square Please make out a check for \$300 in Tom's favor. \square I'm making out the check in favor of Mr. Brown.	in storage in a place where things are stored or kept. □ Mary placed her winter clothes in storage during the summer. □ John's furniture is in storage while he is in
in someone's name 1. Go to in behalf of someone. 2. in someone's ownership; as someone's property. (<i>In</i> can be replaced with <i>into</i> . See the note at in a bind and the examples below.) □ <i>The house is in my name. I own all of it.</i> □ <i>I put the house</i>	the army. in style 1. in fashion; fashionable. (Compare this with out of style. In can be replaced with into, especially with come. See the note at in a bind and the examples below.) □ This old coat isn't in

walk single file? \square Please march in single

in so many words exactly; explicitly; lit-

in some neck of the woods in some vicin-

ity or neighborhood; in some remote place. (Folksy. The some is usually this,

that, your, their, etc.) \square I think that the

Smiths live in your neck of the woods. \Box

What's happening over in that neck of the

erally. \square I told her in so many words to leave me alone. \square He said yes, but not in

file. □ Please get into single file.

so many words.

woods?

style anymore. \square I don't care if it's not in style. It's warm. \square I hope this coat comes

into style again. 2. in elegance; in luxury. (Informal.) □ If I had a million dollars, I could really live in style. □ If he saves his money, someday he'll be able to live in style.	in the balance in an undecided state. (See also hang in the balance.) ☐ He stood on the edge of the cliff, his life in the balance. ☐ With his fortune in the balance, John rolled the dice.
in surgery involved in surgery. □ <i>Dr. Smith</i> is in surgery now. □ The patient is still in surgery.	in the bargain in addition to what was agreed on. (<i>In</i> can be replaced with <i>into</i> . See the note at in a bind and the exam-
in tandem in single file. ☐ We marched to the door in tandem. ☐ They rode along in tandem.	ples below.) \Box I bought a car, and they threw an air conditioner into the bargain. \Box When I bought a house, I asked the seller to include the furniture in the
in tatters in torn pieces of cloth. ☐ The poor man's clothes hung in tatters. ☐ The flag was in tatters after the storm.	bargain. in the best of health very healthy. □ Bill
in terms of something relating to something; with regard to something. □ In terms of value to this company, how much do you	is in the best of health. He eats well and exercises. \Box I haven't been in the best of health. I think I have the flu.
think you are worth? \square Is this a good paint job on my car—in terms of the quality, not the color?	in the black not in debt; in a financially profitable condition. (Compare this with in the red. <i>In</i> can be replaced with <i>into</i> .
in the absence of someone or something while someone or something isn't here; without someone or something. □ <i>In the absence</i>	See in a bind and the examples below.) ☐ I wish my accounts were in the black. ☐ Sally moved the company into the black.
of the cook, I'll prepare dinner. ☐ In the absence of opposition, she won easily.	in the blood AND in one's blood built into one's personality or character. ☐ John's a great runner. It's in his blood. ☐ The whole
in the act (of doing something) while doing something. (See also catch someone in the	family is very athletic. It's in the blood. in the buff Go to in the altogether.
act (of doing something).) \square There he was, in the act of opening the door. \square I tripped while in the act of climbing. \square It happened in the act, not before or after.	in the bullpen [for a baseball pitcher to be] in a special place near a baseball playing field, warming up to pitch. (<i>In</i> can be re-
in the affirmative in the form of an answer that means yes. □ The soldier answered in the affirmative by nodding his head "yes." □ My manager's response was in the affirmative.	placed with <i>into</i> . See the note at in a bind and the examples below.) \square You can tell who is pitching next by seeing who is in the bullpen. \square Our best pitcher just went into the bullpen. He'll be pitching soon.
in the air everywhere; all about. (Also literal.) □ There is such a feeling of joy in the air. □ We felt a sense of tension in the air.	in the cards in the future. (Informal.) □ Well, what do you think is in the cards for tomorrow? □ I asked the boss if there was a raise in the cards for me.
in the altogether AND in the buff; in the raw naked; nude. (Informal. <i>In</i> can be replaced with <i>into</i> . See in a bind and the examples below.) □ We often went swimming in the altogether down at the creek. □ The museum has a painting of some	in the care of someone AND in the charge of someone in the keeping of someone. (In can be replaced with into. See the note at in a bind and the examples below.) □ I left the baby in the care of my mother.

about getting into the altogether. \square Bill

☐ I placed the house into the care of my

says he sleeps in the raw.

ladies in the buff.

Mary felt a little shy

friend. \square Bill left the office in the charge of his assistant.	
the case of someone or something 1. in the	
matter of someone or something in the	

in the case of someone or something 1. in the matter of someone or something; in the instance of someone or something. (See also in case of something. Compare this with in the event of something.) □ In the case of John, I think we had better allow his request. □ In the case of this woman, we'll not grant permission. 2. [with someone] in the legal proceedings relating to someone. (The someone may be contained in the official name of a legal case.) □ I recall a similar situation in the case of Ohio v. Jane Smith. □ Have they found any new facts in the case of Bill Wilson?

in the charge of someone Go to in the care of someone.

- in the chips wealthy; with much money. (Slang. *In* can be replaced with *into*. See the note at in a bind and the examples below.) □ *John is a stock trader, and occasionally he's in the chips.* □ *Bill really came into the chips when his uncle died.*
- in the clear 1. not obstructed; not enclosed. (*In* can be replaced with *into*. See the note at in a bind and the examples below.) □ You're in the clear. Go ahead and back up. □ Once the deer got into the clear, it ran away. 2. innocent; not guilty. □ Don't worry, Tom. I'm sure you're in the clear. □ I'll feel better when I get into the clear.
- in the context of something in the circumstances under which something has happened. □ In the context of a funeral, laughing loudly is inappropriate. □ In the context of an argument, it is fine to speak firmly.

in the course of time Go to in due course.

in the dark (about someone or something) uninformed about someone or something, ignorant about someone or something. □ I'm in the dark about who is in charge around here. □ I can't imagine why they are keeping me in the dark. □ You won't be in the dark long. I'm in charge. □ She's in the dark about how this machine works.

- in the doghouse in trouble; in (someone's) disfavor. (Informal. *In* can be replaced with *into*. See in a bind and the examples below.) □ *I'm really in the doghouse. I was late for an appointment.* □ *I hate being in the doghouse all the time. I don't know why I can't stay out of trouble.*
- in the doldrums sluggish; inactive; in low spirits. (*In* can be replaced with *into*. See the note at in a bind and the examples below.) □ *He's usually in the doldrums in the winter*. □ *I had some bad news yesterday, which put me into the doldrums.*
- in the driver's seat in control. (Refers to driving and controlling a vehicle.) □ Now that Fred is in the driver's seat, there is a lot less criticism about how things are being done. □ Joan can't wait to get into the driver's seat and do what she can to turn things around.
- in the event of something if something happens. (Compare this with in the case of someone or something.) □ In the event of fire, please leave quickly and quietly. □ The picnic will be canceled in the event of rain.

in the family Go to (all) in the family.

in the family way Go to in a family way.

- in the final analysis and in the last analysis in truth; when all the facts are known; when the truth becomes known. (Usually used when someone is speculating about what the final truth is.) □ In the final analysis, it is usually the children who suffer most in a situation like this. □ In the last analysis, you simply do not want to do as you are told!
- **in the first instance** Go to in the first place.
- in the first place AND in the first instance initially; to begin with. (Compare this with in the second place.) □ In the first place, you don't have enough money to buy one. In the second place, you don't need one. □ In the first instance, I don't have the time. In the second instance, I'm not interested.

in	the flesh really present; in person. □
	I've heard that the queen is coming here
	in the flesh. \square Is she really here? In the

flesh? \square I've wanted a color television for years, and now I've got one right here in the flesh.

- in the forefront (of something) Go to at the forefront (of something).
- in the gutter [for a person to be] in a low state; depraved. (Also literal. *In* can be replaced with *into*. See the note at in a bind and the examples below.) □ You had better straighten out your life, or you'll end in the gutter. □ His bad habits put him into the gutter.
- in the hole in debt. (Informal. *In* can be replaced with *into* with *go*. See in a bind and the examples.) □ *I'm* \$200 in the hole.
 □ Our finances end in the hole every month. □ We went into the hole on that deal.
- in the hot seat Go to on the hot seat.
- in the interest of someone or something as an advantage or benefit to someone or something; in order to advance or improve someone or something. (Formal.) ☐ In the interest of health, people are asked not to smoke. ☐ The police imprisoned the suspects in the interest of public safety.
- in the interim (between things) in the meantime; in the time between the ending of something and the beginning of something else.

 In the interim between her morning and afternoon classes, Susan rushed home to get a book she had forgotten.

 My favorite show starts in five minutes, but I'll talk to you in the interim.
- in their entirety Go to in its entirety.
- in the know knowledgeable. (Informal. In can be replaced with into. See in a bind and the examples below.) □ Let's ask Bob. He's in the know. □ I have no knowledge of how to work this machine. I think I can get into the know very quickly, though.
- in the lap of luxury in luxurious surroundings. (See the explanation at in a bind and the examples below.) □ John lives in the lap of luxury because his family is very wealthy. □ When I retire, I'd like to live in the lap of luxury.

- in the last analysis Go to in the final analysis.
- in the laundry with the clothes that are waiting to be washed.
 ☐ Is my blue shirt clean or is it in the laundry? ☐ All my socks are in the laundry. What shall I do?
- in the limelight AND in the spotlight at the center of attention. (*In* can be replaced with *into*. See the note at in a bind and the examples. *Limelight* refers to an obsolete type of spotlight, and the word occurs only in this phrase.) □ *John will do almost anything to get himself into the limelight*. □ *I love being in the spotlight*. □ *All elected officials spend a lot of time in the limelight*.
- in the line of duty as part of the expected (military or police) duties. □ When soldiers fight people in a war, it's in the line of duty. □ Police officers have to do things they may not like in the line of duty.
- in the long run over a long period of time; ultimately. (Compare this with in the short run.) □ We'd be better off in the long run buying one instead of renting one. □ In the long run, we'd be happier in the South.
- in the mainstream (of something) following the current trends or styles that are popular or are considered normal. □ Bob is too old-fashioned to be in the mainstream of modern living. □ Max likes to make fun of people in the mainstream.
- in the market (for something) wanting to buy something. □ I'm in the market for a video recorder. □ If you have a boat for sale, we're in the market.
- in the meantime the period of time between two things; the period of time between now and when something is supposed to happen. □ The movie starts at 6:00. In the meantime, let's eat dinner. □ My flight was at 8:00. In the meantime, I played solitaire.
- in the middle of nowhere in a very remote place. (Informal. *In* can be replaced with *into*. See in a bind and the examples below.) □ *To get to my house, you have to drive into the middle of nowhere.* □ *We*

found a nice place to eat, but it's out in the middle of nowhere.

- in the money 1. wealthy. (Informal. See also on the money.) □ John is really in the money. He's worth millions. □ If I am ever in the money, I'll be generous. 2. in the winning position in a race or contest. (Refers to winning the prize money.) □ I knew when Jane came around the final turn that she was in the money. □ The horses coming in first, second, and third are said to be in the money.
- in the mood for something AND in the mood to do something having the proper state of mind for a particular situation or for doing something. □ I'm not in the mood to see a movie tonight. □ Are you in the mood for pizza?
- **in the mood to** do something Go to in the mood for something.
- in the near future in the time immediately ahead. (*In* can be replaced with *into*. See the note at in a bind and the examples below.) □ *I* don't plan to go to Florida in the near future. □ Today's prices won't extend into the near future. □ What do you intend to do in the near future?
- in the neighborhood of something Go to (somewhere) in the neighborhood of something.
- in the nick of time Go to in the (very) nick of time.
- **in the nude** in a state of nudity. □ *Bill says* he sleeps in the nude. □ *All the little boys* swam in the nude in the creek.
- in the offing happening at some time in the future. (See the note at in a bind and the examples below.) □ There is a big investigation in the offing, but I don't know when. □ It's hard to tell what's in the offing if you don't keep track of things.
- in the open in the outdoors; in an area that is not closed in. □ John's bike was stolen because he left it out in the open. □ Mary loves gardening because she loves to be in the open.
- **in theory** according to a theory; theoretically. □ *In theory, if I take my medicine regularly, I will get well.* □ *How things*

work in theory doesn't always match with how things work in reality.

- in the pink (of condition) in very good health; in very good condition, physically and emotionally. (Informal. *In* can be replaced with *into*. See in a bind and the examples below.) □ *The garden is lovely. All the flowers are in the pink of condition.* □ *Jane has to exercise hard to get into the pink of condition.* □ *I'd like to be in the pink, but I don't have the time.*
- in the prime of life in the best and most productive and healthy period of life. (See also in one's prime. *In* can be replaced with *into*. See the note at in a bind and the examples below.) □ *The good health of one's youth can carry over into the prime of life.* □ *He was struck down by a heart attack in the prime of life.*
- in the public eye publicly; visible to all; conspicuous. (*In* can be replaced with *into*. See the note at in a bind and the examples below.) □ *Elected officials find* themselves constantly in the public eye. □ The mayor made it a practice to get into the public eye as much as possible.
- in the raw Go to in the altogether.
- in the rear located in the space or area behind someone or something. □ The waiter told me that the bathrooms were in the rear. □ All deliveries must be made in the rear.
- in the red in debt. (Compare this with in the black and out of the red. In can be replaced with into. See the note at in a bind and the examples below.) □ My accounts are in the red at the end of every month. □ It's easy to get into the red if you don't pay close attention to the amount of money you spend.
- in there pitching trying very hard. (Informal.) □ Bob is always in there pitching. □ Just stay in there pitching. You'll make some progress eventually.
- in the right on the moral or legal side of an issue; on the right side of an issue. (Compare this with in the wrong.) □ I felt I was in the right, but the judge ruled against me. □ It's hard to argue with Jane. She always believes that she's in the right.

	ice at the right time in
the location wl	here something is to hap-
pen, exactly w	hen it happens. (Usually
about somethi	ing good.) \square I got a good
deal on a car l	because I was in the right
place at the rig	ght time. 🗆 Unless you are
in the right pla	ace at the right time, you
won't get a cha	nce to meet a movie star.

- in the running in competition; competing and having a chance to win. (Compare this with out of the running. *In* can be replaced with *into*. See the note at in a bind and the examples below.) □ *Is Tom still in the running? Does he still have a chance to be elected?* □ *I'm glad I didn't get into the running.*
- in the same boat (as someone) in the same situation; having the same problem. (In can be replaced with into. See the explanation at in a bind and the examples below.) □ TOM: I'm broke. Can you lend me twenty dollars? BILL: Sorry. I'm in the same boat. □ Jane and Mary are both in the same boat. They have been called for jury duty. □ I am in the same boat as Mary.
- in the same breath [stated or said] almost at the same time. ☐ He told me I was lazy, but then in the same breath he said I was doing a good job. ☐ The teacher said that the students were working hard and, in the same breath, that they were not working hard enough.
- in the second place secondly; in addition. (Usually said after one has said in the first place.) □ In the first place, you don't have enough money to buy one. In the second place, you don't need one. □ In the first place, I don't have the time. In the second place, I'm not interested.
- in the short run for the immediate future. (Compare this with in the long run.) □ In the short run, we'd be better off saving our money. □ We decided to rent an apartment in the short run. We can buy a house later.
- in the soup in a bad situation. (Slang. *In* can be replaced with *into*. See in a bind and the examples below.) □ *Now I'm* really in the soup. *I broke Mrs. Franklin's*

- window. \square I make a lot of mistakes. It's easy for me to get into the soup.
- in the spotlight Go to in the limelight.
- in the swim of things involved in or participating in events or happenings. (The in can be replaced with into. See the explanation at in a bind and the examples. The opposite of out of the swim of things.) □ I've been ill, but soon I'll be back in the swim of things. □ I can't wait to settle down and get into the swim of things.
- in the trust of someone under the responsibility or in the care of someone. □ The state placed the orphan in the trust of the foster parents. □ Our bonds are left in the trust of our broker.
- in the twinkling of an eye very quickly. (A biblical reference.) □ In the twinkling of an eye, the deer had disappeared into the forest. □ I gave Bill ten dollars and, in the twinkling of an eye, he spent it.
- in the unlikely event of something AND in the unlikely event that something happens if something—which probably will not happen—actually happens. (Compare this with in the event of something.) □ In the unlikely event of my getting the job, I'll have to buy a car to get there every day. □ In the unlikely event of a fire, please walk quickly to an exit.
- in the unlikely event that something happens Go to in the unlikely event of something.
- in the (very) nick of time just in time; at the last possible instant; just before it's too late. □ The doctor arrived in the nick of time. The patient's life was saved. □ I reached the airport in the very nick of time.
- in the wake of something after something; as a result of some event. (Refers to the wake of a boat.) □ We had no place to live in the wake of the fire. □ In the wake of the storm, there were many broken tree limbs.
- in the way of something as a kind of something; as a style of something. □ What do you have in the way of leather shoes? □ We have nothing in the way of raincoats. □

times past, the air always seemed fresher

ture] in very good physical condition. □

The runners are in top form, so this should

be a good race. □ I'm not in top form, but I'm not a physical mess either. 2. able to

in top form 1. [of someone or some crea-

and cleaner.

in the works being prepared; being planned; being done. (Informal.) □ There are some new laws in the works that will affect all of us. □ I have some ideas in the works that you might be interested in. in the world Go to on earth. in the worst way very much. (Also literal. Informal.) □ I want a new car in the worst way. □ Bob wants to retire in the worst way.	make witty remarks and clever statements quickly and easily. □ That was really funny, Bob. You are in top form tonight. in tow closely following; under someone's control. □ The nanny walked into the park with three children in tow. □ The manager went to the meeting with her staff in tow. in transit while in the process of being
in the wrong on the wrong or illegal side of an issue; guilty or in error. (Compare this with in the right.) ☐ I felt she was in the wrong, but the judge ruled in her favor. ☐ It's hard to argue with Jane. She always believes that everyone else is in the wrong.	transported. □ Dave is in transit from London to Chicago. □ The new stereo is now in transit from the manufacturer. in triplicate [of a document] produced in three copies. □ Mr. Smith asked me to type up his notes in triplicate. □ I completed each form in triplicate.
in the wrong place at the wrong time in the location where something is to happen exactly when it happens. (Usually about something bad.) □ I always get into trouble. I'm just in the wrong place at the wrong time. □ It isn't my fault. I was just in the wrong place at the wrong time. the in thing (to do) the fashionable thing to do. □ Bob is very old-fashioned. He never does the in thing.	 in trouble 1. in danger; in difficulty; due for punishment. □ If you don't be quiet, you're going to be in trouble. □ The company was in trouble for months, and then went bankrupt. 2. pregnant and unmarried. (Euphemistic.) □ They had to get married. She was in trouble. □ She'll be in trouble before long, if she doesn't quit running around like that. in tune in a state where musical notes are at their proper intervals so that none are
in this day and age presently; currently; nowadays. (Folksy.) □ You don't expect people to be polite in this day and age. □ Young folks don't take care of their parents in this day and age.	flat or sharp. (Compare this with out of tune (with someone or something).) □ Your piano is nicely in tune. □ The choir members all sang in tune. in tune with someone or something 1. at the
 in time 1. Go to in due course. 2. Go to in step (with someone or something). 3. before the deadline; before the last minute. □ Did you turn in your paper in time? □ I didn't go to Florida. I didn't get to the airport in time. in times past long ago; in previous times. □ In times past, you would not have been 	same or a harmonizing musical pitch. (<i>In</i> can be replaced with <i>into</i> . See the note at in a bind and the examples below.) □ The violin isn't in tune with the piano. □ Bill, please get in tune with John. 2. [with something] keeping up with something. □ Tom, your clothes are old-fashioned. You aren't in tune with the times. □ Come on, Sally. Get in tune with
able to wear casual clothing to work. \Box In	what's going on around you.

I've seen nothing in the way of nice

☐ There are some major changes in the

wind. Expect these changes to happen

soon. \square There is something in the wind.

in the wind about to happen. (Also literal.)

weather in this part of the country.

We'll find out what it is soon.

in turn one at a time in sequence. □ Each of us can read the book in turn. □ We cut the hair of every child in turn.	something. \Box I don't understand the ins and outs of politics. \Box Jane knows the ins and outs of working with computers.
in two shakes of a lamb's tail very quickly. □ I'll be there in two shakes of a lamb's tail. □ In two shakes of a lamb's tail, the bird flew away.	inside the box 1. as if bound by old, nonfunctional, or limiting structures, rules, or practices. (An adverb. Compare this with outside the box.) \Box <i>If you keep your</i>
in unison 1. [of musical notes, instruments, or voices] having the same pitch. ☐ This part of the piece is performed in unison. ☐ The twins sang in unison. 2. acting as one; together and at the same time. ☐ In unison, all of the workers voted "yes" for the new contract. ☐ John and his wife responded to my question in unison.	discussions inside the box, you will be bound by traditional limitations. □ Nothing can be accomplished inside the box to solve this problem. We have already tried every obvious solution. 2. bound by old, nonfunctional, or limiting structures, rules, or practices. (Usually inside-the-box. An adjective.) □ You have some really inside-the-box ideas, Ralph. Why
in view of something in consideration of something; because of something. □ In view of the high cost of gasoline, I sold my car. □ I won't invite John to the meeting in view of his attitude.	not be more creative? After some long, tedious, inside-the-box discussions, we arrived at the same old conclusion that we always arrive at.
in with someone friends with someone; having influence with someone. ☐ Are you in with John? I need to ask him for a favor. ☐ I've heard that the mayor is in with the county treasurer.	instrumental in doing something playing an important part in doing something. □ John was instrumental in getting the contract to build the new building. □ Our senator was instrumental in defeating the bill.
inch along (something) to move slowly along something little by little. □ The cat inched along the carpet toward the mouse. □ Traffic was inching along.	intent on doing something determined to do something. □ The children were intent on making a snowman. □ The prisoner was intent on escaping.
inch by inch one inch at a time; little by little. □ <i>Traffic moved along inch by inch</i> . □ <i>Inch by inch</i> , <i>the snail moved across the stone</i> .	in(to) a jam in(to) a difficult situation. □ Mary cannot keep track of the many times Dave got himself into a jam. □ I found myself in a jam when my car overheated
inclined to do something to tend to do something; to lean toward doing something. □ Tom is inclined to tell jokes when he is with a group of people. □ I'm inclined to go to the heads to recover if it doesn't rain.	on the highway. into being into existence. □ The new law brought more problems into being. □ That
the beach tomorrow if it doesn't rain. incumbent upon someone to do something	idea came into being centuries ago.
necessary for someone to do something. (Upon can be replaced with on.) \square It's incumbent upon you to do the work. \square It was incumbent on me to make the presentation of the first prize.	in(to) someone's clutches in the control of someone who has power or authority over someone else. □ Snow White fell into the clutches of the evil witch. □ Once you're in my clutches, I'll ruin you.
innocent as a lamb Go to (as) innocent as	invasion of (someone's) privacy an intrusion that results in the loss of someone's
a lamb. ins and outs of something the correct and	privacy. \square Your invasion of my privacy is not welcome! \square The athlete complained

successful way to do something; the spe-

cial things that one needs to know to do

about the invasion of his privacy by the

press.

invest someone's time in someth	ing to put
one's time, effort, or energy in	nto a pro-
ject. □ Mary invests her time	in charity
work. □ I invested five weeks of	of my time
building this model ship.	, ,

invest someone with something to endow someone with something, such as power or privilege. □ The Constitution invests the vice president with the authority to act on the president's behalf in certain conditions. □ The state has invested me with the authority to unite this couple in marriage.

invest something in someone or something 1. to put money, time, effort, etc., into someone or something, hoping for a return. □ We will invest time and effort in Fred and make him into a movie star. □ Sharon invested a lot of money in the stock market. 2. to place power or authority under control of someone or something. □ The Constitution has invested certain powers in the federal government and left the rest to the states. □ The law invests the power to arrest criminals in the sheriff's department.

iron something out to solve a problem; to straighten out a problem; to smooth out a difficulty. (Also literal.) □ The principal had to iron a classroom problem out.
□ I just have to iron out this little problem; then I'll be able to see you.

- issue a call for something to make a public invitation or request for something. □

 The prime minister issued a call for peace.
 □ The person who organized the writing contest issued a call for entries.
- It behooves one to do something. It is necessary for one to do something.; It is incumbent upon someone to do something. □ It behooves me to report the crime. □ It behooves you to pay for the window that you broke.
- **It never rains but it pours.** A lot of bad things tend to happen at the same time. (Proverb.) □ The car won't start, the stairs broke, and the dog died. It never rains but it pours. □ More bad news? It never rains but it pours.
- **It (only) stands to reason.** It is only reasonable to hold a certain opinion. \Box *It*

stands to reason that most people will not buy a new car if they don't think they can pay for it. \square I think he will come back to pick up his check. It only stands to reason.

It sucks. Go to That sucks.

It takes (some) getting used to. It is very unpleasant, but when it is gotten used to, it will not be so bothersome. (Said in recognition of the unpleasantness of something.) □ I never ate duck's feet before. It takes some getting used to. □ These hot Mexican dishes seem impossible at first. They take some getting used to, I agree. But it's worth it.

It'll never fly. It will never work!; It will never be approved! (Also literal. Refers to an evaluation of an unlikely-looking aircraft of some type.) □ *I have read your report and studied your proposal.* It'll never fly. □ Your design for a new electric automobile is interesting, but it'll never fly!

It's about time! It is almost too late!; I've been waiting a long time! (Informal. See also the following entry.) □ So you finally got here! It's about time! □ They finally paid me my money. It's about time!

- It's (all) Greek to me. It is totally incomprehensible to me. □ Can you explain what this paragraph in the lease means? Legal language is all Greek to me. □ I can't figure out this diagram of how to assemble my bicycle. It's all Greek to me.
- It's high time! It is past time [for someone or something]!; [Someone or something] is overdue! (Informal. See also the previous entry.) ☐ It's high time that you got recognition for what you do! ☐ They sent me my check, and it's high time, too.
- **It's not over till it's over.** There is still hope for things to go the way I want until the entire event is over. (Proverb.) □ They haven't won the game yet. It's not over till it's over. □ It looks bad for our side, but it's not over till it's over.
- **It's no use** (doing something). It is hopeless to do something.; It is pointless to do something. □ *It's no use trying to call on the telephone. The line is always busy.* □ *They tried and tried, but it was no use.*



a **jack-of-all-trades** someone who can do several different jobs instead of specializing in one. □ *John can do plumbing, carpentry, and roofing—a real jack-of-all-trades. He isn't very good at any of them.* □ *Take your car to a trained mechanic, not a jack-of-all-trades.*

jack someone up to motivate someone; to stimulate someone to do something. (Slang.) □ The mail is late again today. We'll have to jack those people up at the post office. □ I guess I'll have to jack up the carpenter again to repair my stairs.

jack something up 1. to raise something up on a mechanical lifting device. □ Now I have to jack the car up so I can change the tire. □ Please jack up the car. 2. to raise the price of something. □ The store keeps jacking prices up. □ The grocery store jacked up the prices again last night.

jazz something **up** to make something more exciting, colorful, or lively. (Slang. Said especially of music.) □ When we play the music this time, let's jazz it up a bit. □ I think we need to jazz up this room. It looks so drab.

Jekyll and Hyde someone with both an evil and a good personality. (From the novel The Strange Case of Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde by Robert Louis Stevenson.) □ Bill thinks Mary is so soft and gentle, but she can be very cruel—she is a real Jekyll and Hyde. □ Jane doesn't know that Fred is a Jekyll and Hyde. She sees him only when he is being kind and generous, but he can be very cruel.

The **jig is up.** Go to The game is up.

jockey for position to try to push or maneuver one's way into an advantageous position at the expense of others. □ *All*

the workers in the company are jockeying for position. They all want the manager's job. ☐ It is unpleasant working for a company where people are always jockeying for position.

jog someone's memory to stimulate someone's memory to recall something. □ Hearing the first part of the song I'd forgotten really jogged my memory. □ I tried to jog Bill's memory about our childhood antics.

Johnny-come-lately someone who joins in (something) after it is under way. □ Don't pay any attention to Sally. She's just a Johnny-come-lately and doesn't know what she's talking about. □ We've been here for thirty years. Why should some Johnny-come-lately tell us what to do?

Johnny-on-the-spot someone who is in the right place at the right time. □ *Here I am, Johnny-on-the-spot. I told you I would be here at 12:20.* □ *Bill is late again. You can hardly call him Johnny-on-the-spot.*

join forces (with someone) to unite with someone. □ We joined forces with the police to search for the lost child. □ The choirs joined forces to sing the song.

join hands [for people] to hold hands so that each person is holding the hands of two other people; [for two people] to hold each other's hands. □ Let us join hands and pray together. □ The dancers joined hands and formed a circle that moved to the left.

Join the club! <an expression indicating that the person spoken to is in the same, or a similar, unfortunate state as the speaker.> (Informal.) \square *You don't have*

broke the window. □ Why are you jump-

ing down my throat? I wasn't even in the

jump at something to seize the opportunity

to do something. (Usually with it. See

also jump at the chance, from which this

phrase comes.) □ When I heard about

John's chance to go to England, I knew he'd jump at it. \square If something you really want

to do comes your way, jump at it.

house when it happened.

or stop moving suddenly, causing a jolt. ☐ The truck jolted to a stop at the stop sign. ☐ The little car jolted to a quick start and threw the passenger back in his seat. jolt to a stop Go to jolt to a start.	jump at the chance AND jump at the opportunity; leap at the opportunity to eagerly accept the opportunity to do something. □ John jumped at the chance to go to England. □ I don't know why I didn't jump at the opportunity myself. □ I should have leaped at the chance.
judge one on one's own merit(s) to judge or evaluate one on one's own achievements and virtues, not someone else's. □	jump at the opportunity Go to jump at the chance.
Please judge me on my own merits, not on those of my family. ☐ You should judge Sally on her own merit. Forget that her mother is a famous opera star.	jump bail AND skip bail to fail to appear in court for trial and give up one's bail bond. (Slang.) □ Not only was Bob arrested for theft, he skipped bail and left
judge something on its own merit(s) to judge or evaluate a thing on its own good	town. He's in a lot of trouble. \Box I thought only criminals jumped bail.
points and usefulness. You have to judge each painting on its own merits. Not every painting by a famous painter is su-	jump down someone's throat Go to jump all over someone.
perior. \square Each rose must be judged on its	jump into the fray Go to join the fray.
own merit. judging by something considering some-	jump off the deep end Go to go off the deep end.
thing; using something as an indication (of something else). Judging by your wet clothing, it must be raining. Judg-	jump on someone Go to jump all over someone.
ing by the looks of this house, I would guess there has been a party here.	jump on the bandwagon Go to get on the bandwagon.
juice and cookies trivial and uninteresting snacks or refreshments. (Also literal.) ☐ The party was not much. They might as well have served juice and cookies. ☐ After juice and cookies, we all went back into the meeting room for another hour of talk,	jump out of one's skin to react strongly to a shock or a surprise. (Informal. Usually with nearly, almost, etc.) ☐ Oh! You really scared me. I nearly jumped out of my skin. ☐ Bill was so startled he almost jumped out of his skin.
talk, talk.	jump the gun to start before the starting
jump all over someone AND jump down someone's throat; jump on someone to scold someone severely. (Also literal. Slang.) □ If I don't get home on time, my parents will jump all over me. □ Don't	signal. (Originally used in sports contests that are started by firing a gun.) □ We all had to start the race again because Jane jumped the gun. □ When we took the test, Tom jumped the gun and started early.
jump on me! I didn't do it! ☐ Please don't jump all over John. He wasn't the one who	jump the track 1. [for something] to fall or jump off the rails or guides. (Usually

anyplace to stay? Join the club! Neither do we. \square Did you get fired too? Join the club!

join the fray AND jump into the fray; en-

ter the fray to join the fight or argument. \square After listening to the argument,

Mary decided to jump into the fray. \square Tom

joined the fray and immediately got

jolt to a start AND jolt to a stop to start

joking aside Go to (all) joking aside.

knocked down.

said about a train.) \square The train jumped
the track, causing many injuries to the pas-
sengers. □ The engine jumped the track,
but the other cars stayed on. 2. to change
suddenly from one thing, thought, plan,
or activity to another. The entire pro-
ject jumped the track, and we finally had
to give up. \square John's mind jumped the track
while he was in the play, and he forgot his
lines.

jump through a hoop AND jump through hoops to do everything possible to obey or please someone; to bend over backwards (to do something). (Informal. Trained animals jump through hoops.) □ She expects us to jump through hoops for her. □ What do you want me to do—jump through a hoop?

jump through hoops Go to jump through a hoop.

jump to conclusions AND **leap to conclusions** to judge or decide something without having all the facts; to reach unwarranted conclusions. □ Now don't jump to conclusions. Wait until you hear what I have to say. □ Please find out all the facts so you won't leap to conclusions.

jumping-off place Go to jumping-off point.

jumping-off point AND jumping-off place a point or place from which to begin something. □ The local library is a logical jumping-off point for your research. □ The office job in that company would be a good jumping-off place for a job in advertising.

The **jury is still out (on** someone or something). A decision has not been reached on someone or something.; The people making the decision on someone or something have not yet decided. (Also literal.)

	The jury is still out on Jane.	We don't
kп	ow what we are going to do a	about her.
	The jury is still out on the qu	uestion of
	ilding a new parking lot.	,

(just) as I expected I thought so; I knew it would be this way. ☐ Just as I expected. The window was left open and it rained in. ☐ As I expected, he left work early again.

(just) a stone's throw away (from something) Go to within a stone's throw (of something).

just in case (something happens) if (something happens). (Compare this with in case something happens.) □ All right. I'll take the umbrella just in case it rains. □ I'll take along some aspirin, just in case.

just one of those things just something that couldn't have been prevented; some unfortunate event caused by fate. □ *I'm sorry, too. It's not your fault. It's just one of those things.* □ *I feel terrible that I didn't pass the bar exam. I guess it was just one of those things.*

just so 1. in perfect order; neat and tidy.

☐ Her hair is always just so. ☐ Their front yard is just so. 2. (Usually Just so!) Precisely right!; Quite right! ☐ BILL: The letter should arrive tomorrow. TOM: Just so!

☐ JANE: We must always try our best. MARTIN: Just so!

just the same Go to all the same.

just the same (to someone) Go to all the same (to someone).

just what the doctor ordered exactly what is required, especially for health or comfort. ☐ That meal was delicious, Bob. Just what the doctor ordered. ☐ BOB: Would you like something to drink? MARY: Yes, a cold glass of water would be just what the doctor ordered.



remind or nag someone over and over to do something. (See also get after some-

one.) □ I'll keep after you until you do it!

☐ Mother stayed after Bill until he did the

dishes. \square She kept at him until he dried them and put them away. \square She kept on

him for forty minutes before he finally finished.

keel over [for a person] to fall over or fall down in a faint or in death. □ *Suddenly*,

Mr. Franklin keeled over. He had had a

heart attack.

It was so hot in the room

keen about someone or something Go to keen

that two people just keeled over.

on someone or something.

keen on doing something willing or eager to do something. □ Dave isn't very keen on going to the opera. □ The children are keen on swimming this afternoon. Shall I take them?	have an eye on someone or something.
keen on someone or something and keen about someone or something to be enthusiastic about someone or something. □ I'm not too keen on going to Denver. □ Sally is fairly keen about getting a new job. □ Mary isn't keen on her new boss. keep abreast (of something) to keep informed about something; to keep up (with the times). (Also with be instead of keep, as in the examples below.) □ I try to keep abreast of the financial markets. □ I believe that I'm abreast of foreign events. □ Yes, I try to keep abreast by reading the papers every day. keep a civil tongue (in one's head) to speak decently and politely. (Also with have. See the note at keep a straight face.) □ Please, John. Don't talk like that. Keep a civil tongue in your head. □ John seems unable to keep a civil tongue. □ He'd be welcome here if he had a civil tongue in his head.	thing). keep a secret to know a secret and not tell anyone. □ Please keep our little secret private. □ Do you know how to keep a secret: keep a stiff upper lip to be calm and unmoved by unsettling events. (Also with have. See the note at keep a straight face.) □ John always keeps a stiff upper lip. □ Now, Billy, don't cry. Keep a stiff upper lip. □ Bill can take it. He has a stiff upper lip. □ Bill can take it. He has a stiff upper lip. keep a straight face to make one's face stay free from smiles or laughter. (Note: Keep can be replaced with have. Keep implies the exercise of effort, and have means that a state exists.) □ It's hard to keep a straight face when someone tells a funny joke. □ I knew it was John who played the trick. He couldn't keep a straight face. □ John didn't have a straight
 keep a close rein on someone or something Go to keep a tight rein on someone or something. keep after someone AND keep at someone; keep on someone; stay after someone to 	something to watch and control someone or something diligently. The office

Keep at it! Keep doing what you are doing!; Keep trying! (Encouragement to keep

working at something.) \square The boss told

me to keep at it every time he passed my

desk. ☐ Keep at it, Tom! You can do it!

keep at someone or something 1. [with some-

one] Go to keep after someone. 2. [with

something] to continue doing something;

to continue trying to do something. \square

John kept at his painting until the whole

house was done. \square Keep at the job if you want to get it finished.	☐ You keep harping on my problems and ignore your own!
keep body and soul together to feed, clothe, and house oneself. ☐ I hardly have enough money to keep body and soul together. ☐ How the old man was able to	keep house to manage a household. □ <i>I</i> hate to keep house. I'd rather live in a tent than keep house. □ My grandmother kept house for nearly sixty years.
keep body and soul together is beyond me.	keep in touch (with someone) AND stay in touch (with someone) to remain in
keep (close) watch (on someone or something) to monitor someone or something; to observe someone or something. □ Keep close watch on Bill. I think he's loafing. □ Okay. I'll keep watch, but I think	friendly communication with someone. (See also get in touch (with someone).) I try to keep in touch with my cousins. All our family tries to stay in touch.
he's a good worker.	keep late hours to stay up or stay out until very late. (This can cause one to be late
keep (close) watch (over someone or something) to guard or care for someone or something. □ I'm keeping watch over my children to make sure they have the things they need. □ I think that an angel is keeping close watch over her to make sure nothing bad happens to her. □ Angels don't have much to do except to keep watch.	for appointments or responsibilities.) I'm always tired because I keep late hours. If I didn't keep late hours, I wouldn't sleep so late in the morning.
	keep off (something) to stay off someone's land; not to trespass. □ You had better keep off my property. □ The sign says "Keep off."
keep company (with someone) to spend much time with someone; to associate with or consort with someone. (Compare this with keep someone company .) □ Bill has been keeping company with Ann for three months. □ Bob has been keeping company with a tough-looking bunch of	keep on an even keel to remain cool and calm. (Originally nautical. See also keep something on an even keel.) ☐ If Jane can keep on an even keel and not panic, she will be all right. ☐ Try to keep on an even keel and not get upset so easily.
boys.	keep one's cards close to one's chest Go to play one's cards close to the chest.
keep cool to stay calm and undisturbed. (Also literal. Informal or slang.) □ Relax man, keep cool! □ If Sally could just	keep one's cards close to one's vest Go to play one's cards close to the chest.
keep cool before a race, she could probably win.	keep one's chin up to keep one's spirits high; to act brave and confident. (Infor-
keep from doing something to avoid doing something; to refrain from doing something. \square <i>How could I keep from crying?</i>	mal.) □ Keep your chin up, John. Things will get better. □ Just keep your chin up and tell the judge exactly what happened.
It was so sad! \Box Try to keep from falling off the ladder.	keep one's cool to remain calm, even when provoked. (Informal.) \Box <i>I have a hard</i>

keep good time [for a clock or watch] to

be accurate. (See also keep time.) $\square I$

have to return my watch to the store be-

cause it doesn't keep good time.

My

talk or complain about something; to

keep raising a topic of conversation. (See

also harp on something.) \square Why do you

keep harping on the same old complaint?

alarm clock really keeps good time. **keep harping on** something to continue to

time keeping my cool when someone is yelling at me. □ Whatever you do, try to keep your cool.

keep one's distance (from someone or something) to maintain a respectful or cautious distance from someone or something. (The distance can be figurative or literal.) □ Keep your distance from John. He's in a bad mood. □ Keep your distance from the fire. □ Okay. I'll tell Sally to keep her distance, too.

keep one's **ear to the ground** Go to have one's **ear to the ground**.

keep one's eye on the ball 1. to watch or follow the ball carefully, especially when one is playing a ball game; to follow the details of a ball game very carefully. □ John, if you can't keep your eye on the ball, I'll have to take you out of the game. □ "Keep your eye on the ball!" the coach roared at the players. 2. to remain alert to the events occurring around one. (Informal.) □ If you want to get along in this office, you're going to have to keep your eye on the ball. □ Bill would do better in his classes if he would just keep his eye on the ball.

keep one's eyes open (for someone or something) AND keep one's eyes peeled (for someone or something) to remain alert and watchful for someone or something. (The entries with peeled are informal. Peel refers to moving the eyelids back.) □ I'm keeping my eyes open for a sale on winter coats. □ Please keep your eyes peeled for Mary. She's due to arrive here any time. □ Okay. I'll keep my eyes open.

keep one's **eyes peeled** (**for** someone or something) Go to **keep** one's **eyes open** (**for** someone or something).

keep one's **feet on the ground** to remain firmly established. (See also get one's **feet** on the ground.) □ Sally will have no trouble keeping her feet on the ground. □ If you can keep your feet on the ground, there should be no problem.

keep one's fingers crossed (for someone or something) AND cross one's fingers to wish for luck for someone or something, often by crossing one's fingers; to hope for a good outcome for someone or something, \Box I hope you win the race Saturday. I'm keeping my fingers crossed for you. \Box I'm trying out for a play. Keep your fingers crossed!

keep one's hand in (something) to retain one's control of something. (See also take a hand in something.) □ I want to keep my hand in the running of the business. □ Mrs. Johnson has retired from the library, but she still wants to keep her hand in.

keep one's hands off (someone or something) to refrain from touching or handling someone or something. □ I'm going to put these cookies here. You keep your hands off them. □ Get your hands off my book, and keep them off.

keep one's **head** to remain calm and sensible when in an awkward situation that might cause a person to panic or go out of control. □ She was very angry. We had to calm her down and encourage her to keep her head. □ Always try to keep your head when others are panicking.

keep one's **head above water** to stay ahead of one's responsibilities; to remain financially solvent. (Also literal.) □ Now that I have more space to work in, I can easily keep my head above water. □ While I was out of work, I could hardly keep my head above water.

keep one's mouth shut (about someone or something) to keep quiet about someone or something; to keep a secret about someone or something. (Informal.) □ They told me to keep my mouth shut about the boss or I'd be in big trouble. □ I think I'll keep my mouth shut.

keep one's nose clean to keep out of trouble, especially trouble with the law. (Slang.) □ I'm trying to keep my nose clean by staying away from those rough guys. □ John, if you don't learn how to keep your nose clean, you're going to end up in jail.

keep one's nose out of someone's business to refrain from interfering in someone else's business. (See also get one's nose out of someone's business.) ☐ Let John have his privacy, and keep your nose out of my

business, too! \square Keep your nose out of my business!	intend to keep my word. \square Keeping one's word is necessary in the legal profession.
keep one's nose to the grindstone to keep busy continuously over a period of time. (See also put one's nose to the grindstone.) □ The manager told me to keep my nose to the grindstone or be fired. □ Keep your nose to the grindstone, and you will prosper.	keep on one's toes to stay alert and watchful. □ If you want to be a success at this job, you will have to keep on your toes. □ Please keep on your toes and report anything strange that you see. keep on someone Go to keep after someone.
keep one's opinions to oneself to stop mentioning one's own opinions, especially when they disagree with someone else's. ☐ You ought to keep your opinions to yourself if you are going to be offensive. ☐ Please keep your rude opinions to yourself!	keep pace (with someone or something) to move at the same speed as someone or something; to keep up (with someone or something). □ The black horse was having a hard time keeping pace with the brown one. □ Bill can't keep pace with the geometry class. □ You've just got to keep pace.
keep one's own counsel to keep one's thoughts and plans to oneself; not to tell other people about one's thoughts and plans. Jane is very quiet. She tends to keep her own counsel. I advise you to keep your own counsel.	keep quiet (about someone or something) AND keep still (about someone or something) not to reveal something about someone or something; to keep a secret about someone or something. Please keep quiet about the missing money.
keep one's place to exhibit only the behavior appropriate to one's position or status in life. (Also literal.) □ When I complained about the food, they told me to keep my place! □ I suggest you keep your place until you're in a position to change things. keep one's temper AND hold one's temper	Please keep still about Mr. Smith's illness. ☐ All right. I'll keep still. keep someone company to sit or stay with someone, especially someone who is lonely. ☐ I kept my uncle company for a few hours. ☐ He was very grateful for someone to keep him company. He gets very lonely.
not to get angry; to hold back an expression of anger. (The opposite of lose one's temper.) □ She should have learned to keep her temper when she was a child. □ Sally got thrown off the team because she couldn't hold her temper.	keep someone from doing something to prevent someone from doing something. \Box <i>I kept the child from falling in the lake by grabbing his collar.</i> \Box <i>I try to keep myself from overeating, but I seem to fail frequently.</i>
keep one's weather eye open to watch for something (to happen); to be on the alert (for something); to be on guard. □ <i>Some trouble is brewing. Keep your weather eye open.</i> □ <i>Try to be more alert. Learn to keep</i>	keep someone in line to make certain that someone behaves properly. (Informal.) □ It's very hard to keep Bill in line. He's sort of rowdy. □ The teacher had to struggle to keep the class in line.
your weather eye open. keep one's wits about one to keep one's mind operating in a time of stress. □ If Jane hadn't kept her wits about her during the fire, things would have been much worse. □ I could hardly keep my wits about me. keep one's word to uphold one's promise.	keep someone in stitches to cause someone to laugh loud and hard, over and over. (Informal. Also with have. See the note at keep a straight face.) □ The comedian kept us in stitches for nearly an hour. □ The teacher kept the class in stitches, but the students didn't learn anything. □ She had us in stitches for ten minutes.
(The opposite of break one's word.) $\Box I$	keep someone on tenterhooks to keep

with <i>have</i> . See the note at keep a straight
face.) \square Please tell me now. Don't keep me
on tenterhooks any longer! \square Now that we
have her on tenterhooks, shall we let her
worry, or shall we tell her?

keep someone or something **hanging** in **midair** Go to leave someone or something hanging in midair.

keep someone or something in check AND hold someone or something in check to keep someone or something under control; to restrain someone or something. □ Hang on to this rope to keep the dog in check. □ I was so angry I could hardly hold myself in check.

keep someone or something in mind AND bear someone or something in mind to remember and think about someone or something. □ When you're driving a car, you must bear this in mind at all times: Keep your eyes on the road. □ As you leave home, keep your family in mind.

keep someone or something **quiet** Go to keep someone or something **still**.

keep someone or something still 1. AND keep someone or something **quiet** to make someone or something silent or less noisy. \square Can you please keep the baby quiet? \square *Keep that stereo still!* **2.** [with something] AND **keep** something **quiet** to keep something a secret. (See also keep quiet (about someone or something).) \square *I'm quitting my* job, but my boss doesn't know yet. Please keep it quiet. \square Okay. I'll keep it still. **3.** AND **hold** someone or something **still** to restrain or control someone or something so that the person or thing cannot move. (See also keep still.) \square Please keep your foot still. It makes me nervous when you wiggle it. \square You have to hold the nail still if you want to hit it.

keep someone or something up 1. [with someone] to prevent someone from going to bed; to keep someone awake. □ Their party kept me up all night. □ The noise kept up the entire household. 2. [with something] to continue doing something. □ I don't know how long I can keep this up. □ I can't keep up working this way much longer.

ı	keep someone out in the cold to prevent
	someone from being informed. (Also lit-
	eral.) \square Please don't keep me out in the
	cold. Tell me what's going on. \square Don't keep
	your supervisor out in the cold. Tell her
	what's going on.

keep someone posted to keep someone informed (of what is happening); to keep someone up to date. □ If the price of corn goes up, I need to know. Please keep me posted. □ Keep her posted about the patient's status.

keep something **down** to keep food in one's stomach (without vomiting it up). □ I don't know how I managed to keep the pill down. □ The food must have been spoiled. I couldn't keep it down. □ Sally is ill. She can't keep solid food down.

keep something **on an even keel** to keep something in a steady and untroubled state. (See also keep on an even keel.) □ The manager cannot keep the company on an even keel any longer. □ When the workers are unhappy, it is difficult to keep the factory on an even keel.

keep something quiet Go to keep someone or something still.

keep something **to** oneself to keep something a secret. (Notice the use of *but* in the examples below.) □ *I'm quitting my job, but please keep that to yourself.* □ *Keep it to yourself, but I'm quitting my job.* □ *John is always gossiping. He can't keep anything to himself.*

keep something **under** one's **hat** to keep something a secret; to keep something in one's mind (only). (Informal. If the secret stays under your hat, it stays in your mind. Note the use of *but* in the examples below.) □ *Keep this under your hat, but I'm getting married.* □ *I'm getting married, but keep it under your hat.*

keep something **under wraps** to keep something concealed (until some future time).

☐ We kept the plan under wraps until after the election. ☐ The automobile company kept the new model under wraps until most of the old models had been sold.

keep still 1. AND **hold still** do not move. □ *Quit wiggling. Keep still!* □ "*Hold still.*

I can't examine your ear if you're moving," said the doctor. 2. Go to keep quiet (about someone or something). keep still (about someone or something) Go to keep quiet (about someone or something).	basketball games. □ Whoever keeps time has to watch the referee very carefully. 3. [for a clock or a watch] to keep track of time accurately. (See also keep good time.) □ This watch doesn't keep time. □ My other watch kept time better.	
keep tab(s) (on someone or something) AND keep track (of someone or something) to monitor someone or something; to follow the activities of someone or something. \Box I'm supposed to keep track of my books. \Box Try to keep tabs on everyone who	keep to oneself to remain solitary; to stay away from other people. □ Ann tends to keep to herself. She doesn't have many friends. □ I try to keep to myself each morning so I can get some work done.	
works for you. \Box It's hard to keep tabs when you have a lot of other work to do.	keep track (of someone or something) Go to keep tab(s) (on someone or something).	
☐ I can't keep track of the money I earn. Maybe someone else is spending it. keep the ball rolling to cause something that is in progress to continue. (Also literal. See also get the ball rolling.) ☐ Tom	keep up an act AND keep up one's act to maintain a false front; to act in a special way that is different from one's natural behavior. □ <i>Most of the time John kept up an act. He was really not a friendly person.</i>	
started the project, and we kept the ball rolling. Who will keep the ball rolling now that she is gone?	□ He works hard to keep up his act. keep up appearances to keep oneself looking calm or happy despite serious	
keep the home fires burning to keep things going at one's home or other central location. (From a World War I song.) ☐ My uncle kept the home fires burning when my sister and I went to school. ☐ The manager stays at the office and keeps the home fires burning while I'm out selling	problems. □ Even with all the trouble Dave was having at home, he still managed to keep up appearances. □ She was trained from childhood to keep up appearances no matter how bad she really felt. keep up one's act Go to keep up an act.	
our products. keep the lid on something to restrain something; to keep something quiet. (Also literal. Informal.) □ The politician worked hard to keep the lid on the scandal. □ The party was noisy because they weren't trying to keep the lid on it. It got louder and louder.	keep up (with someone or something) to keep pace (with someone or something); to advance at the same rate as someone or something. (See the following two entries.) □ You're running so fast that I cannot keep up with you. □ I don't make enough money to keep up with your spending. □ You don't even try to keep up.	
keep the wolf from the door to maintain oneself at a minimal level; to keep from starving, freezing, etc. ☐ <i>I don't make a lot of money, just enough to keep the wolf from the door.</i> ☐ <i>We have a small amount of money saved, hardly enough to keep the wolf from the door.</i>	keep up (with the Joneses) to stay financially even with one's peers; to work hard to get the same amount of material goods that one's friends and neighbors have. □ <i>Mr. and Mrs. Brown bought a new car simply to keep up with the Joneses.</i> □ <i>Keeping up with the Joneses can take</i>	
keep time 1. to maintain a musical rhythm. □ Bob had to drop out of the band because he couldn't keep time. □ Since he can't keep time, he can't march and he can't play the drums. 2. to keep watch over the time in a game or an athletic contest. □ Ann kept time at all the	all your money. keep up (with the times) to stay in fashion; to keep up with the news; to be contemporary or modern. □ I try to keep up with the times. I want to know what's going on. □ I bought a whole new wardrobe	

kick something **in** to contribute some money

(to a cause). (Literal meaning to break something in by kicking. Informal.) □

John kicked five dollars in. I I'd be happy

kicked the picnic off with a footrace. \(\Pi\) We

kicked off the party by singing rowdy

songs. I That was a great way to kick off

kick something **off** to start something; to start off an event. (Also literal.) □ *They*

to kick in a dollar, but no more.

kick the bucket Go to kick off.

kick the habit Go to kick a habit.

a weekend.

but it can be done. I stopped biting my nails. □ I used to drink coffee every morning, but I kicked the habit. kick off 1. to start a football game by kicking the ball a great distance. □ Tom kicked off in the last game. Now it's my	kick up to cause trouble or discomfort. □ The ignition in my car is kicking up again. I will have to have it looked into. □ Aunt Jane's arthritis is kicking up. She needs to see the doctor again.
turn. John tripped when he was kicking off. 2. AND kick the bucket to die. (Slang. Impolite.) Don't say that George Washington "kicked off." Say that he "passed away." My cat kicked off last night. She was tough as a lion. When I kick the bucket, I want a huge funeral with lots of flowers and crying.	kick up a fuss AND kick up a row; kick up a storm to become a nuisance; to misbehave and disturb (someone). (Informal. Row rhymes with cow. Note the variation in the examples.) □ The customer kicked up such a fuss about the food that the manager came to apologize. □ I kicked up such a row that they kicked me out. □ Oh, what pain! My arthritis is kick-
kick oneself (for doing something) to regret doing something. (Informal.) \Box <i>I</i> could just	ing up a storm. kick up a row Go to kick up a fuss.
kick myself for going off and not locking the car door. Now the car has been stolen.	kick up a storm Go to kick up a fuss.
\square Don't kick yourself. It's insured.	kick up one's heels to act frisky; to be lively
kick over Go to turn over. kick someone or something around 1. to treat someone or something badly. (Also literal. Slang.) □ <i>I finally quit my job. My</i>	and have fun. (Informal.) □ I like to go to an old-fashioned square dance and really kick up my heels. □ For an old man, your uncle is really kicking up his heels.
boss wouldn't stop kicking me around. Stop kicking my car around. It does everything I ask it. 2. [with something] to discuss an idea or a proposal. (Slang.) That sounds like a good idea to me. Let's	kid around (with someone) to tease and joke with someone. (Informal.) □ <i>I like</i> to kid around with John. We are great friends. □ Yes, John and I used to kid around a lot.
kick it around in our meeting tomorrow. I We kicked around John's idea for a	kidding aside Go to (all) joking aside.
while. kick someone out AND boot someone out to	kid('s) stuff a very easy task. (Informal.) □ Climbing that hill is kid stuff. □ Driving an automatic car is kid's stuff.
send someone away from a place. \square I lived at home until I was eighteen and my father kicked me out. \square He kicked out his own child? \square Yes. He booted out my brother when he was twenty.	kill the fatted calf to prepare an elaborate banquet (in someone's honor). (From the biblical story recounting the return of the prodigal son. <i>Fatted</i> is older

☐ Sally learns all the new dances. She likes

Usually considered rude.) ☐ Hey, keep

your shirt on! I'll be with you in a minute. \Box I'll bring you your hamburger when it's

Keep your shirt on! Be patient! (Slang.

cooked. Just keep your shirt on, friend.

keyed up anxious; tense and expectant.

kick a habit AND **kick the habit** to break a habit. (Slang.) □ *It's hard to kick a habit*,

 \square Ann gets keyed up before a test.

(Informal.) \square *I don't know why I'm so*

keyed up all the time. I can't even sleep.

to keep up.

English for fattened.) □ When Bob got
back from college, his parents killed the fat-
ted calf and threw a great party. □ Sorry
this meal isn't much, John. We didn't have
time to kill the fatted calf.

kill time to waste time. (Informal.) □ *Stop killing time. Get to work!* □ *We went over to the record shop just to kill time.*

- kill two birds with one stone to solve two problems with one solution. □ John learned the words to his part in the play while peeling potatoes. He was killing two birds with one stone. □ I have to cash a check and make a payment on my bank loan. I'll kill two birds with one stone by doing them both in one trip to the bank.
- **killed outright** killed immediately. □ *The driver was killed outright in the accident.* □ *Twenty people were killed outright in the explosion.*
- a **kind of (a)** something a variety of something that is fairly close to the real thing, even though it is not exactly the real thing. (See also **sort of** something.) □ *I used a folded newspaper as a kind of hat to keep the rain off.* □ *Bill is serving as a kind of helper or assistant on this project.*

kind of something Go to sort of something.

- a **kink in my neck** a twisted place or a cramp in the neck that causes pain. \Box *I* got a kink in my neck from sleeping in a draft. \Box When I read on the plane, I get a kink in my neck.
- **kiss and make up** to forgive (someone) and be friends again. (Also literal.) □ They were very angry, but in the end they kissed and made up. □ I'm sorry. Let's kiss and make up.
- kiss and tell to participate in something secret and private, and then tell other people about it. (Also literal.) ☐ The project was supposed to be a secret between Jane and me, but she spread it all around. I didn't think she was the type to kiss and tell. ☐ I am willing to discuss it with you, but only if you promise not to kiss and tell.
- the **kiss of death** an act that puts an end to someone or something. (Informal.) □

 The mayor's veto was the kiss of death for

- the new law. \square Fainting on stage was the kiss of death for my acting career.
- **kiss** something **good-bye** to anticipate or experience the loss of something. □ *If you leave your camera on a park bench, you can kiss it good-bye.* □ *You kissed your wallet good-bye when you left it in the store.*
- **kit and caboodle** the entire amount; everyone; everything. (Folksy. Often with whole.) □ Everybody in the family was there—the whole kit and caboodle. □ The sheriff came and threw the crook out of town, kit and caboodle.
- **kith and kin** friends and relatives; people known to someone. (Older English. *Kith* means "acquaintances or neighbors" here.) □ *I* was delighted to find all my kith and kin waiting for me at the airport to welcome me home. □ *I* sent cards to my kith and kin, telling them of my arrival.
- knee-high to a grasshopper not very tall; short and small, as a child. (Folksy.) □ Hello, Billy. I haven't seen you since you were knee-high to a grasshopper. □ I have two grandchildren, both knee-high to a grasshopper.
- knew it was coming AND (had) known it was coming aware in advance that something was to happen. □ I shouldn't act surprised. I knew it was coming. □ It's his own fault. He should have known it was coming.
- **knit** one's **brow** to wrinkle one's brow, especially by frowning. □ The woman knit her brow and asked us what we wanted from her. □ While he read his book, John knit his brow occasionally. He must not have agreed with what he was reading.
- **knock about** (somewhere) to travel around; to act as a vagabond. (Informal.) □ *I'd like to take off a year and knock about Europe*. □ *If you're going to knock about, you should do it when you're young*.
- **knock-down-drag-out fight** a serious fight; a serious argument. (Folksy.) □ Boy, they really had a knock-down-dragout fight. □ Stop calling each other names, or you're going to end up with a real knock-down-drag-out fight.

lemante it aff to stom competitions to some
knock it off to stop something; to cease
something. (Slang.) \square <i>Shut up, you guys.</i>
Knock it off! ☐ Knock it off. I've heard
enough of your music.
knock off work to quit work (for the day)

knock off work to quit work (for the day). (Informal.) \Box *It's time to knock off work.* \Box *It's too early to knock off work.*

knock one **off** one's **feet** Go to sweep one **off** one's **feet**.

knock oneself **out** (**to** do something) to go to a great deal of trouble to do something. (Informal. As if one had worked oneself into unconsciousness.) □ I knocked myself out to prepare this meal for you, and you won't even taste it! □ I don't know why I knock myself out to do these things for you. You are not at all appreciative.

knock on wood <a phrase said to cancel out imaginary bad luck.> (The same as the British English "touch wood.") □ *My stereo has never given me any trouble—knock on wood.* □ *We plan to be in Florida by tomorrow evening—knock on wood.*

knock some heads together to scold some people; to get some people to do what they are supposed to be doing. (Also literal. Slang.) \Box If you kids don't quiet down and go to sleep, I'm going to come in your room and knock some heads together. \Box The government is in a mess. We need to go to Washington and knock some heads together.

knock someone dead to put on a stunning performance or display for someone. (Informal. Someone is often replaced by 'em from them.) □ This band is going to do great tonight. We're going to knock them dead. □ "See how your sister is all dressed up!" said Bill. "She's going to knock 'em dead."

knock someone **down (to size)** Go to beat someone **down (to size)**.

knock someone **for a loop** Go to throw someone for a loop.

knock someone **off** Go to bump someone **off**.

knock someone or something **about** Go to knock someone or something around.

knock someone			
knock someon	ie or someth	ing abou	t to mis-
treat someone	e or somet	hing phys	sically. \square
They knocked	l my bagge	age aroun	d on the
flight to Me			
knocked me	around a	a little.	□ They
knocked my b	rother abo	out a bit a	ilso.

knock someone out (cold) 1. to knock someone unconscious. (Informal.) □ The blow knocked the boxer out cold. □ The attacker knocked the old man out cold. 2. to overwhelm someone. (Someone includes oneself. See also knock oneself out (to do something).) □ The bad news really knocked me out. □ Her story was great. It just knocked me out cold!

knock someone over with a feather to leave someone stunned or surprised by something extraordinary. (Folksy.) □ I was so surprised you could have knocked me over with a feather. □ When she heard the news, you could have knocked her over with a feather.

knock someone's **block off** to strike someone hard, especially in the head. (Slang. The block is the head.) □ If you touch me again, I'll knock your block off. □ John punched Bob so hard that he almost knocked his block off.

knock something **back** Go to knock something down.

knock something **down** AND **knock** something **back** to drink down a drink of something, especially something alcoholic. (Also literal. Slang.) □ *I don't see how he can knock that stuff down*. □ *John knocked back two beers in ten minutes*.

knock something **off** to finish something, especially in haste or carelessly. (Also literal. Slang.) □ *I knocked it off with the help of Bob.* □ *I knocked off the last chapter of my book in four hours.*

knock the props out from under someone to destroy someone's emotional, financial, or moral underpinnings; to destroy someone's confidence.

When you told Sally that she was due to be fired, you really knocked the props out from under her.

I don't want to knock the props out

from under you, but the bank is foreclosing on your mortgage.	slang. See also know the score.) \Box I know my stuff. I can do my job. \Box She can't han-		
know (all) the tricks of the trade to possess the skills and knowledge necessary	dle the assignment. She doesn't know her onions.		
to do something. \square <i>Tom can repair car engines. He knows the tricks of the trade.</i> \square <i>If I knew all the tricks of the trade, I</i>	know one's way about Go to know one's way around.		
know a thing or two (about someone or something) to be well informed about someone or something unpleasant about someone or something. (Informal.) □ I know a thing or two about cars. □ I know a thing or two about Mary that would really shock you.	know one's way around AND know one's way about to know the techniques of getting something done, especially in a bureaucracy. (Also literal.) □ Sally can get the job done. She knows her way around. □ Since Sally worked at city hall for a year, she really knows her way about.		
know a trick or two to know some special way of dealing with a problem. ☐ I think I can handle all of this with no trouble. I know a trick or two. ☐ I may be a senior citizen, but I still know a trick or two. I think I can help you with this.	 know someone by sight to know the name and recognize the face of someone. □ I've never met the man, but I know him by sight. □ BOB: Have you ever met Mary? JANE: No, but I know her by sight. know someone or something like a book Go 		
know better (than to do something) to be	to know someone or something like the palm of one's hand.		
wise enough, experienced enough, or well trained enough not to have done something wrong. Mary should have known better than to accept a lift from a stranger. Children should know better than to play in the road.	know someone or something like the back of one's hand Go to know someone or something like the palm of one's hand.know someone or something like the palm of		
know-how knowledge and skill. (Informal.) □ Peter doesn't have the know-how to mend that car. □ Mary hasn't the know-how to work the computer.	one's hand AND know someone or something like the back of one's hand; know someone or something like a book to know someone or something very well. □ Of course I know John. I know him like the		
know one's ABCs to know the alphabet; to know the most basic things (about something). □ <i>Bill can't do it. He doesn't even</i>	back of my hand. \Box I know him like a book.		
know his ABCs. \(\sigma\) You can't expect to a write letter when you don't even know your ABCs.	know something backwards and forwards AND know something forwards and backwards to know something very well; to know a passage of language so		
know one's onions Go to know one's stuff.	well that one could recite it backwards		
know one's place to know the behavior appropriate to one's position or status in life. (See also put one in one's place.) □ I know my place. I won't speak unless spoken to. □ People around here are expected to know their place. You have to follow all	as well as forwards. □ Of course I've memorized my speech. I know it backwards and forwards. □ Todd knows the skeletal structure of the frog backwards and forwards. know something by heart to know some-		
the rules.	thing perfectly; to have memorized		
know one's stuff AND know one's onions to know what one is expected to know;	something perfectly. \Box <i>I know my speech by heart.</i> \Box <i>I went over and over it until</i>		

I knew it by heart.

to know what one is expected to know; to know what is needed. (Informal or

know	son	nething 1	forwards	and backw	ards
Go	to	know	something	backwards	and
forw	varc	ls.			

know something from memory to have memorized something so that one does not have to consult a written version; to know something well from seeing it very often. (Almost the same as know something by heart.)

Mary didn't need the script because she knew the play from memory.

The conductor went through the entire concert without music. He knew it from memory.

know something **in** one's **bones** Go to feel something in one's **bones**.

know something **inside out** to know something thoroughly; to know about something thoroughly. (Informal.) □ *I know my geometry inside out*. □ *I studied and studied for my driver's test until I knew the rules inside out*.

know something **only too well** to know something very well; to know something from unpleasant experience. (Note the variation in the examples below.) □ *I* know the problem only too well. □ *I* know only too well the kind of problem you must face.

know the ropes to know how to do something. (Informal. See also learn the ropes.) □ *I can't do the job because I don't know the ropes*. □ *Ask Sally to do it. She knows the ropes*.

know the score AND **know what's what** to know the facts; to know the facts about life and its difficulties. (Also literal. Informal.) □ *Bob is so naive. He sure doesn't know the score.* □ *I know what you're trying to do. Oh, yes, I know what's what.*

know what's what Go to know the score.

know when one is not wanted to sense when one presence is not welcome; to know when one is not among friends. (Usually said when someone feels hurt by being ignored by people.) ☐ I'm leaving this place! I know when I'm not wanted! ☐ She doesn't know when she's not wanted. Can't she tell she's out of place?

know where all the bodies are buried to

know all the secrets and intrigue; to know all the important details. \Box *He is a good choice for president because he knows where all the bodies are buried.* \Box *Since he knows where all the bodies are buried, he is the only one who can advise us.*

know whereof one **speaks** to know well the subject that one is speaking about. □ You are wrong! You do not know whereof you speak. □ He simply doesn't know whereof he speaks.

know where someone **stands** (**on** someone or something) to know what someone thinks or feels about someone or something. □ *I* don't know where John stands on this issue. □ *I* don't even know where *I* stand.

know which is which AND tell which is which to be able to distinguish one person or thing from another person or thing. ☐ I have an old one and a new one, but I don't know which is which. ☐ I know that Bill and Bob are twins, but I can't tell which is which.

know which side one's bread is buttered

on to know what is most advantageous for one. □ He'll do it if his boss tells him to. He knows which side his bread is buttered on. □ Since John knows which side his bread is buttered on, he'll be there on time.

a **known fact** something that is generally recognized as a fact. □ That grass is green is a known fact. □ It is a known fact that John was in Chicago on the night of the murder.

known it was coming Go to knew it was coming.

a **known quantity** someone whose character, personality, and behavior are recognized and understood. □ We need not worry about how John will behave. He is a known quantity □ Lisa is a known quantity and I am sure she will not surprise us by voting with the opposition.

knuckle down (to something) to get busy doing something; to get serious about one's work. (Informal.) □ It's time you knuckled down to your studies. □ Sue must knuckle down if she wants to be successful at the office.

knuckle under (to someone or something) to submit to someone or something; to yield or give in to someone or something. (Informal.) □ You have to knuckle under to your boss if you expect to keep your job. □ I'm too stubborn to knuckle under.



a labor of love a task that is either unpaid or badly paid and that one does simply for one's own satisfaction or pleasure	was terrible, but she landed on both feet. ☐ It's going to be a hard day. I only hope
ply for one's own satisfaction or pleasure or to please someone whom one likes or loves. Jane made no money out of the biography she wrote. She was writing about the life of a friend and the book was a labor of love. Mary hates knitting, but she made a sweater for her boyfriend. What a labor of love. ace into someone or something AND light into someone or something to attack, devour, or	I land on my feet. land up somehow or somewhere to finish somehow or somewhere; to come to be in a certain state or place at the end. (Usually in the wrong place or in a bad situation. See also end up somewhere.) We set out for Denver but landed up in Salt Lake City. He's so extravagant that he landed up in debt.

someone or something to attack, dev scold someone or something. (Informal.) \square We laced into a big meal of pork and beans.

The bully punched John once, and then John really laced into him. \square *John lit into him with both fists.* □ *My fa*ther really lit into me when I came in late. He yelled at me for ten minutes.

laid-back relaxed and unperplexed by difficulties. (Slang.) \square *John is so laid-back*. Nothing seems to disturb him. \square I wish I could be more laid-back. I get so tense.

laid up immobilized for recuperation or repairs. (Said of people and things.) $\square I$ was laid up for two weeks after my accident. \square My car is laid up for repairs. \square I was laid up with the flu for a week. \square Todd was laid up for a month.

the **land of Nod** sleep. (Humorous. Borrowed from the Bible, Gen. 4:16. From the fact that people sometimes nod when they are falling asleep.) \square The baby is in the land of Nod. \square Look at the clock! It's time we were all in the land of Nod.

land on both feet Go to land on one's feet.

land on one's feet AND land on both feet to recover satisfactorily from a trying situation or a setback. (Also literal. As if having fallen. Informal.) \square Her first year

	1 14	ına o	m my	jeet.				
la	nd	up	someh	ow o	r son	newher	e to	finish
								to be
	in	а се	rtain	state	or p	olace a	at th	e end.
	(Us	suall	v in tl	ne wr	ong -	place	or in	a bad

a landslide victory a victory by a large margin; a very substantial victory, particularly in an election. \Box *The mayor won* a landslide victory in the election. \square The younger man won a landslide victory in the presidential election.

lap something up to believe something, especially something untrue. (Also literal. Informal.) \square Did she believe it? She just lapped it up. 🗉 I can't imagine why she lapped up that ridiculous story.

lapse into a coma to go into a coma. □ The survivor of the crash lapsed into a coma.

Aunt Mary lapsed into a coma and died.

large as life Go to (as) large as life.

last but not least last in sequence, but not last in importance. (A cliché. Often said when introducing people.) \Box *The speaker* said, "And now, last but not least, I'd like to present Bill Smith, who will give us some final words."

☐ And last but not least, here is the loser of the race.

a **last-ditch effort** a final effort; the last possible attempt. \square *I made one last-ditch* effort to get her to stay.

It was a lastditch effort. I didn't expect it to work.

the last person the most unlikely person
of whom one could think in a particular
situation; the most unlikely person to do
something. (Also literal. Preceded by be,
become, or seem like.) □ Bob seems like
the last person for Tom to insult. He's so
hot-tempered. \square Mary was the last person
to ask to chair the meeting—she's so shy.

last will and testament Go to someone's last will and testament.

- **late in life** when one is old. □ She injured her hip running. She's exercising rather late in life. □ Isn't it sort of late in life to buy a house?
- **late in the day** far along in a project or activity; too late in a project or activity for action, decisions, etc., to be taken. □ *It was a bit late in the day for him to apologize.* □ *It's late in the day to try to change the plans.*
- laugh all the way to the bank to be very happy about money that has been earned by doing something that other people might think is unfair. ☐ He may not be in the nicest business, but he is doing well and can laugh all the way to the bank. ☐ She makes tons of money doing what no one else will do and laughs all the way to the bank.
- laugh out of the other side of one's mouth to change sharply from happiness to sadness. □ Now that you know the truth, you'll laugh out of the other side of your mouth. □ He was so proud that he won the election. He's laughing out of the other side of his mouth since they recounted the ballots and found out that he lost.
- laugh something off to avoid or reject a serious problem by laughing at it. □ Tom suffered an injury to his leg, but he laughed it off and kept playing ball. □ Mary just laughed off her bad experience.
- **laugh** something **out of court** to dismiss something as ridiculous. □ *The committee laughed the suggestion out of court*. □ *Bob's request for a large salary increase was laughed out of court*.
- **laugh up** one's **sleeve** to laugh secretly; to laugh quietly to oneself. (Informal.) □

Jane looked very serious, but I knew she was laughing up her sleeve. ☐ I told Sally that her dress was darling, but I was laughing up my sleeve because it was too small.

launch forth (on something) Go to set forth (on something); take off (on something).

law unto oneself one who makes one's own laws or rules; one who sets one's own standards of behavior. □ *You can't get Bill to follow the rules. He's a law unto himself.* □ *Jane is a law unto herself. She's totally unwilling to cooperate.*

lay a finger on someone or something to touch someone or something, even slightly. (Usually in the negative. Compare this with put one's finger on something.) □ Don't you dare lay a finger on my pencil. Go get your own! □ If you lay a finger on me, I'll scream.

lay an egg [for someone] to give a bad performance. (Literal with birds and most reptiles. Informal.) □ The cast of the play really laid an egg last night. □ I hope I don't lay an egg when it's my turn to sing.

lay down one's life (for someone or something) to sacrifice one's life for someone or something.

Would you lay down your life for your country?

There aren't many things for which I'd lay down my life.

lay down on the job Go to lie down on the job.

lay down the law 1. to state firmly what the rules are (for something). □ Before the meeting, the boss laid down the law. We all knew exactly what to do. □ The way she laid down the law means that I'll remember her rules. 2. to scold someone for misbehaving. (Informal.) □ When the teacher caught us, he really laid down the law. □ Poor Bob. He really got it when his mother laid down the law.

lay eyes on someone or something Go to set eyes on someone or something.

lay hold of someone or something to grasp someone or something with the hands. (Informal. Compare this with get one's hands on someone or something; get (a)hold of someone or something.) □ Just wait till I lay hold of Bill! □ I can't wait to lay hold

lay someone **away** to bury someone. \Box *They*

lay someone off to put an employee out of

lay someone up to cause someone to be ill

in bed. \square A broken leg laid me up for two

months. I Flu laid up everyone at work

tory laid off two thousand workers.

for a week or more.

work, possibly temporarily. \square *They even*

laid the president off. I The computer fac-

laid my uncle away last week. ☐ They laid him away with a quiet ceremony.

she said that Tom was the best singer she	lay something by Go to put something by.	
had ever heard. \square After Bob finished making his excuses, Sally said that he was pouring it on thick. \square Bob always spreads it on thick.	lay something in to get something and store it for future use. ☐ They laid a lot of food in for the holidays. ☐ We always lay in a large supply of firewood each November.	
lay it on with a trowel Go to lay it on thick.lay low Go to lie low.	lay something on someone to direct blame guilt, or verbal abuse at someone. (Also literal. Slang. See also put the blame or	
lay off (someone or something) to leave someone or something alone; to stop bothering someone or something; to take it easy (on someone or something). (Slang. See also lay someone off.) □ Lay off Bill. He didn't mean any harm! □ Hey! I said lay off! □ Lay off the butter. Don't use it all up. the lay of the land 1. the arrangement of features on an area of land. □ The surveyor mapped the lay of the land. □ The geologist studied the lay of the land, trying to determine if there was oil below. 2. the arrangement or organization of something other than land. □ As soon as I get the lay of the land in my new job, things	someone or something.) □ Don't lay that stuy on me! It's not my fault. □ The boss is i the conference room laying a lot of ange on the sales staff.	
	lay something on the line Go to put something on the line.	
	lay something to rest Go to put something to rest.	
	lay something to waste AND lay waste to something to destroy an area (literally or figuratively). ☐ The invaders laid the village to waste. ☐ The kids came in and laid waste to my clean house.	
	lay the blame on someone or something Go to put the blame on someone or something.	
will go better. The company's corporate structure was complex, so understanding the lay of the land took time.	lay the finger on someone Go to put the finger on someone.	
lay one's cards on the table Go to put one's cards on the table.	lay waste to something Go to lay something to waste.	
lay one's hands on someone or something Go to get one's hands on someone or something.	lead a dog's life AND live a dog's life to lead a miserable life. □ Poor Jane really leads a dog's life. □ I've been working so	
lay over (somewhere) to pause somewhere during one's journey. (Compare this with stop over (somewhere).) □ I had to lay over in San Antonio for a few hours before my plane left. □ I want a bus that goes straight through. I don't want to lay over.	hard. I'm tired of living a dog's life. lead off to begin; to start (assuming that others will follow). □ We were waiting for someone to start dancing. Finally, Bob and Jane led off. □ The hunter led off, and the dogs followed. □ The first baseman will	

of that fishing pole. I'm ready to catch a

lay into someone or something to attack, con-

sume, or scold someone or something. \square

Bob laid into the big plate of fried chicken.

 \Box The bear laid into the hunter. \Box My fa-

ther really laid into me when I got home.

trowel; pour it on thick; spread it on

thick to exaggerate praise, excuses, or

blame. \square *Sally was laying it on thick when*

lay it on thick AND lay it on with a

huge fish.

lead off as the first batter in the baseball game.	press so that the resulting publicity will accomplish something. (Also literal. Usually said of government disclosures. Also
lead someone by the nose to force someone to go somewhere (with you); to lead someone by coercion. (Informal.) □ <i>John had to lead Tom by the nose to get him to the opera.</i> □ <i>I'll go, but you'll have to lead</i>	used for accidental disclosures.) □ Don't leak that information out. □ I don't want to be the one to leak it. □ They let it get out on purpose.
me by the nose. lead someone down the garden path to de-	lean on someone to try to make someone do something; to coerce someone to do
ceive someone. Now, be honest with me. Don't lead me down the garden path. That cheater really led her down the garden path.	something. (Also literal. Informal.) \Box If she refuses to do it, lean on her a bit. \Box Don't lean on me! I don't have to do it if I don't want to.
lead someone on a merry chase to lead someone in a purposeless pursuit. □	lean over backwards (to do something) Go to fall over backwards (to do something).
What a waste of time. You really led me on a merry chase. □ Jane led Bill on a merry chase trying to find an antique lamp.	lean toward doing something to tend toward doing something; to favor doing something. □ <i>The union is leaning toward accepting the proposal.</i> □ <i>My friends leaned</i>
lead someone to believe something to imply something to someone; to cause someone to believe something untrue, without ly-	toward swimming instead of shopping.
ing. But you led me to believe that this watch was guaranteed! Did you lead her	leap at the opportunity Go to jump at the chance.
to believe that she was hired as a clerk?	leap to conclusions Go to jump to conclusions.
lead someone to do something to cause someone to do something. □ This agent led me to purchase a worthless piece of land. □ My illness led me to quit my job.	learn something by heart to learn something so well that it can be written or recited without thinking; to memorize something. □ <i>The director told me to learn my</i>
lead the life of Riley to live in luxury. (Informal. No one knows who Riley is.) □	speech by heart. \Box I had to go over it many times before I learned it by heart.
If I had a million dollars, I could live the life of Riley. □ The treasurer took our money to Mexico, where he lived the life of Riley until the police caught him.	learn something by rote to learn something by memorizing without giving any thought to what is being learned. $\Box I$
lead up to something to prepare the way for something. □ <i>His compliments were his way of leading up to asking for money.</i> □ <i>What were his actions leading up to?</i>	learned history by rote; then I couldn't pass the test that required me to think. \Box If you learn things by rote, you'll never understand them.
a leading question a question that sug-	learn something from the bottom up to learn something thoroughly, from the
gests the kind of answer that the person who asks it wants to hear. □ The mayor was angered by the reporter's leading questions. □ "Don't you think that the police are failing to stop crime?" is an example of a leading question.	very beginning; to learn all aspects of something, even the least important ones. \Box I learned my business from the bottom up. \Box I started out sweeping the floors and learned everything from the bottom up.
leaf through something Go to thumb through something.	learn (something) the hard way AND find (something) out the hard way to learn something by experience, especially by an
leak something (out) AND let something (get) out to disclose special information to the	unpleasant experience. She learned how to make investments the hard way.

leave oneself wide open for something AND leave oneself wide open to something to

invite criticism or joking about oneself; to fail to protect oneself from criticism

or ridicule.

Yes, that was a harsh remark, Jane, but you left yourself wide open

learn the ropes to learn how to do something; to learn how to work something. (Informal. See also know the ropes; show	mark, Jane, but you left yourself wide open to it. \Box I can't complain about your joke. I left myself wide open for it.
someone the ropes .) \square <i>I'll be able to do my job very well as soon as I learn the ropes.</i>	leave oneself wide open to something Go to leave oneself wide open for something.
☐ John is very slow to learn the ropes. learn to live with something to learn to adapt to something unpleasant or painful. (See also have to live with something.) ☐ Finally the doctor told Marion that she was going to have to learn to live with her arthritis. ☐ The floor plan of the house we bought is not as handy as we had	leave one's mark on someone [for someone like a teacher] to affect the behavior and performance of another person. □ The wise professor left her mark on her students. □ My father left his mark on me, and I will always remember all his good advice.
thought, but we will learn to live with it. least of all least; of smallest importance. (Informal.) □ There were many things wrong with the new house. Least of all, the water faucets leaked. □ What a bad day. Many things went wrong, but least of all,	leave one to one's fate to abandon someone to whatever may happen—possibly death or some other unpleasant event. □ We couldn't rescue the miners, and we were forced to leave them to their fate. □ Please don't try to help. Just go away and leave me to my fate.
I tore my shirt.	leave someone flat 1. to fail to entertain or
leave a bad taste in someone's mouth [for someone or something] to leave a bad feeling or memory with someone. (Also literal. Informal.) □ The whole business about the missing money left a bad taste in his mouth. □ It was a very nice party, but something about it left a bad taste in my mouth. □ I'm sorry that Bill was there. He always leaves a bad taste in my mouth.	stimulate someone. (Informal.) □ Your joke left me flat. □ We listened carefully to his lecture, but it left us flat. 2. to leave someone without any money—flat broke. □ Paying all my bills left me flat. □ The robber took all my money and left me flat. 3. to leave someone completely alone. □ I was at the dance with Harry, but when he met Alice, he left me flat. □ They just walked off and left us flat.
leave a lot to be desired to be lacking something important; to be inadequate. (A polite way of saying that something is bad.) □ <i>This report leaves a lot to be desired</i> . □ <i>I'm sorry to have to fire you, Mary, but your work leaves a lot to be desired</i> .	leave someone for dead to abandon someone as being dead. (The abandoned person may actually be alive.) □ He looked so bad that they almost left him for dead. □ As the soldiers turned—leaving the enemy captain for dead—the captain fired at them.
leave a sinking ship Go to desert a sink-	logue company high and dry 1 to logge
ing ship.	leave someone high and dry 1. to leave someone unsupported and unable to ma-
leave no stone unturned to search in all possible places. (Refers to finding something under a rock.) \square <i>Don't worry. We'll find your stolen car. We'll leave no stone</i>	neuver; to leave someone helpless. (Also literal. See also high and dry.) □ All my workers quit and left me high and dry. □ All the children ran away and left Billy

I wish I didn't have to learn things the hard

way. \square I found out the hard way that it's difficult to work and go to school at the

same time.

Investing in real estate is tricky. I found that out the hard way.

find your stolen car. We'll leave no stone unturned.

In searching for a nice place

to live, we left no stone unturned.

high and dry to take the blame for the bro-

ken window. 2. to leave someone flat

leave someone holding the bag	
broke. ☐ Mrs. Franklin took all the money out of the bank and left Mr. Franklin high and dry. ☐ Paying the bills always leaves me high and dry.	leave the light on. □ Ann went to school and left her radio on. leave something open to leave a date or time unscheduled. □ I left something open on
leave someone holding the bag to leave someone to take all the blame; to leave someone appearing guilty. (Also literal. Informal.) □ They all ran off and left me holding the bag. It wasn't even my fault. □ It was the mayor's fault, but he wasn't left holding the bag.	Friday, just in case we want to leave work early. Please leave an appointment open for Mrs. Wallace next week. She will be calling in to our office for an appointment. leave well enough alone Go to let well enough alone.
leave someone in peace to stop bothering someone; to go away and leave someone alone. (Does not necessarily mean to go away from a person.) □ Please go—leave me in peace. □ Can't you see that you're upsetting her? Leave her in peace.	leave word (with someone) to leave a message with someone (who will pass the message on to someone else). □ If you decide to go to the convention, please leave word with my secretary. □ Leave word before you go. □ I left word with your brother. Didn't he give you the message?
leave someone in the lurch to leave some-	left and right Go to right and left.
one waiting for or anticipating your actions. Where were you, John? You really left me in the lurch. I didn't mean to leave you in the lurch. I thought we had canceled our meeting. leave someone or something hanging in midair AND keep someone or something hanging in midair to suspend dealing with someone or something; to leave someone or something waiting to be finished or continued. (Also literal.) She left her sentence hanging in midair. She left us hanging in midair when she paused. Tell me the rest of the story. Don't leave me hanging in midair. Don't leave the	lend a hand (to someone) Go to lend (someone) a hand.
	lend an ear (to someone) to listen to someone. □ Lend an ear to John. Hear what he has to say. □ I'd be delighted to lend an ear. I find great wisdom in everything John has to say.
	lend color to something to provide an interesting accompaniment for something. ☐ Your clever comments lent a great deal of color to the slide show of your vacation. ☐ The excellent master of ceremonies will lend color to an otherwise dry and uninteresting dance recital.
story hanging in midair. leave someone or something in one's hands to give one control of or responsibility for someone or something. □ You left the whole project in my hands! □ I have to leave the care of baby in your hands while	lend oneself or itself to something [for someone or something] to be adaptable to something; [for someone or something] to be useful for something. □ This room doesn't lend itself to bright colors. □ John doesn't lend himself to casual conversation.
I go to the doctor.	lend (someone) a hand AND lend a hand

less than pleased displeased. □ We were leave something on to leave something runless than pleased to learn of your comning or operating. (Also literal in referments. \square Bill was less than pleased at the ence to wearing clothes.) \square *Please don't* outcome of the election.

(to someone) to give someone some help,

not necessarily with the hands. □ Could

you lend me a hand with this piano? I need

to move it across the room. \square Could you

lend a hand with this math assignment? \Box

I'd be happy to lend a hand.

out in the cold.

leave someone out in the cold to fail to in-

form someone; to exclude someone.

(Also literal. Informal. Compare this

with the previous entry.) \Box *I don't know*

what's going on. They left me out in the

cold. □ Tom wasn't invited. They left him

the lesser (of the two) the smaller one (of
two); the one having the least amoun	ıt.
☐ The last two pieces of pie were not qui	ite
the same size, and I chose the lesser of t	he
two. \square Faced with a basket containing t	00
much and one with too little, Tom cho	se
the lesser.	

the **lesser of two evils** the less bad thing, of a pair of bad things. □ *I didn't like either politician, so I voted for the lesser of two evils.* □ *Given the options of going out with someone I don't like and staying home and watching a boring television program, I chose the lesser of the two evils and watched television.*

let alone someone or something not to mention or think of someone or something; not even to take someone or something into account. □ Do I have a dollar? I don't even have a dime, let alone a dollar. □ I didn't invite John, let alone the rest of his family.

Let bygones be bygones. One should forget the problems of the past. (Proverb.) □ Okay, Sally, let bygones be bygones. Let's forgive and forget. □ Jane was unwilling to let bygones be bygones. She still won't speak to me.

let go of someone or something to release someone or something. □ *Please let go of me!* □ *Don't let go of the steering wheel.*

let go (with something) AND cut loose (with something); let loose (with something) to shout something out or expel something; to shout or express something wildly. (Slang.) □ The audience cut loose with a loud cheer. □ The whole team let go with a loud shout. □ John let loose with a horrendous belch. □ I wish you wouldn't let loose like that!

let grass grow under one's **feet** to do nothing; to stand still. □ Mary doesn't let the grass grow under her feet. She's always busy. □ Bob is too lazy. He's letting the grass grow under his feet.

let her rip AND **let it roll** to go ahead and start something; let something begin. (Informal or slang. Her is usually 'er.) □ When Bill was ready for John to start the engine, he said, "Okay, John, let 'er rip." □

When Sally heard Bob say "Le	et 'er rip," she
let the anchor go to the bottor	n of the lake.
\square Let's go, Bill. Let it roll!	-

let it all hang out to tell or reveal everything and hold back nothing (because one is relaxed or carefree). (Also literal. Slang.) □ Sally has no secrets. She lets it all hang out all the time. □ Relax, John. Let it all hang out.

Let it go. Forget it.; Stop worrying about it.

☐ Don't get so angry about it. Let it go. ☐

Let it go. Stop fretting.

let it roll Go to let her rip.

let loose (with something) Go to let go (with something).

let off steam AND **blow off steam** [for someone] to release excess energy or anger. (Also literal in the case of steam engines. Informal.) □ Whenever John gets a little angry, he blows off steam. □ Don't worry about John. He's just letting off steam.

let oneself **go** to become less constrained; to get excited and have a good time. □ *I* love to dance and just let myself go. □ Let yourself go, John. Learn to enjoy life.

let one's **emotions show** to be emotional, especially where it is not appropriate. □ *I'm sorry for the outburst. I didn't mean to let my emotions show.* □ *Please stop crying. You mustn't let your emotions show.*

let one's **hair down** to become more intimate and begin to speak frankly. (Also literal. Informal.) □ *Come on, Jane, let your hair down and tell me all about it.* □ *I have a problem. Do you mind if I let down my hair?*

let out some kind of sound [for a living creature] to make some kind of a noise or sound. □ Be quiet. Don't let out a sound! □ Suddenly, Jane let out a shriek.

Let sleeping dogs lie. One should not search for trouble and one should leave well enough alone. (Proverb.) □ *Don't mention that problem with Tom again. It's almost forgotten. Let sleeping dogs lie.* □ You'll never be able to reform Bill. Leave him alone. Let sleeping dogs lie.

let someone down to disappoint someone; to fail someone. (Also literal.) □ <i>I'm sorry I let you down. Something came up, and I couldn't meet you.</i> □ <i>I don't want to let</i>	something off. The engine was letting off some kind of smoke. The flower let off a wonderful smell.
you down, but I can't support you in the election.	let something (get) out Go to leak something (out) .
let someone go to dismiss someone from employment; to fire someone. □ <i>John was not working out as well as we had hoped, and we had to let him go.</i> □ <i>They let a number of the older workers go and</i>	let something pass to let something go unnoticed or unchallenged. □ Bob let Bill's insult pass because he didn't want to argue. □ Don't worry, I'll let this little incident pass.
were faced with an age discrimination suit.	let something ride to allow something to
let someone have it (with both barrels) to strike someone or attack someone verbally. (Refers to firing a shotgun. Informal. <i>With both barrels</i> intensifies the phrase. Refers to the firing a double-barreled shotgun.) □ <i>I really let Tom have it with both barrels. I told him he had better not do that again if he knows what's good for him.</i> □ <i>Bob let John have it—with both barrels.</i>	continue or remain as it is. (Informal.) \square It isn't the best plan, but we'll let it ride. \square I disagree with you, but I'll let it ride.
	let something slide to neglect something. (Also literal. Informal.) □ John let his lessons slide. □ Jane doesn't let her work slide.
	let something slide by Go to let something slip by.
let someone in on something to tell someone the secret. (Informal. The something can be a plan, arrangements, scheme, trick, or anything else that might be kept a secret.) ☐ Should we let John in on the secret? ☐ Please let me in on the plan.	let something slip by AND let something slide by 1. to forget or miss an important time or date. (Also literal.) □ <i>I'm sorry I just let your birthday slip by.</i> □ <i>I let it slide by</i> accidentally. 2. to waste a period of time. □ You wasted the whole day by letting it
let someone know (about something) to tell	slip by. □ We were having fun, and we let the time slide by.
someone something; to inform someone of something. □ Please let me know about it soon. □ Will you be coming to the picnic? Please let me know.	let something slip (out) to tell a secret by accident. (Also literal.) □ <i>I didn't let it slip out on purpose. It was an accident.</i> □ <i>John</i>
let someone off easy Go to let someone or	let the plans slip when he was talking to

let someone off easy Go to **let** someone of something **off**.

let someone **off (the hook)** to release someone from a responsibility. □ *Please let me off the hook for Saturday. I have other plans.* □ *Okay, I'll let you off.*

let someone or something off 1. AND let someone off easy [with someone] to release or dismiss someone without punishment. (See also get off easy.) ☐ The judge didn't let me off. ☐ The judge let off Mary with a warning. 2. [with someone] to permit someone to disembark or leave a means of transportation. ☐ The driver let Mary off the bus. ☐ "I can't let you off at this corner," said the driver. 3. [with something] to release something; to give

Bill. **Let the buyer beware.** The person who buys something should investigate the goods or property thoroughly for damage or suitability. (Proverb.) □ Be careful when buying things from street vendors. Let the buyer beware. □ It's the purchaser's job to make sure the goods are ok. Let the buyer beware.

let the cat out of the bag and spill the beans to reveal a secret or a surprise by accident. (Also literal.) □ When Bill glanced at the door, he let the cat out of the bag. We knew then that he was expecting someone to arrive. □ We are planning a surprise party for Jane. Don't let the cat out

Who granted you license to enter my house

a lick of work [not even] a bit of work.

without knocking?

tunity (to do something). □ When I was younger, I wanted to become a doctor, but I let the chance slip by. □ Don't let the chance slip by. Do it now!	(Usually in the negative.) \Box I couldn't get her to do a lick of work all day long! \Box The boys didn't do a lick of work while you were away.
let things slide to ignore the things that one is supposed to do; to fall behind in the doing of one's work. (Also literal.) □ I am afraid that I have let things slide while I was recovering from my operation. □ If I let things slide for even one day, I get hopelessly behind in my work.	lick one's chops to show one's eagerness to do something, especially to eat something. (Refers to the licking of one's lips in expectation of eating. Some animals, but not people, really do lick their chops.) ☐ We could tell from the way the boys were licking their chops that they really wanted a turn at riding the motorcycle. ☐ Fred
let up (on someone or something) to take the pressure off someone or something; to take it easy (on someone or something). □ Please let up on me. I can't work any faster, and you're making me nervous. □ Let up on the project. You're working too hard. □ Yes, I guess I had better let up.	started licking his chops when he smelled the turkey roasting in the oven. lick one's lips to show eagerness or pleasure about a future event. (Also literal. Informal. From the habit of people licking their lips when they are about to enjoy
let us do something we will do something [together]. (A gentle command. More formal than <i>let's</i> .) □ <i>Let us go in peace</i> . □ <i>Let us bow our heads in prayer</i> .	eating something.) □ The children licked their lips at the sight of the cake. □ The author's readers were licking their lips in anticipation of her new novel. □ The journalist was licking his lips when he went off
let well enough alone AND leave well enough alone to leave things as they are (and not try to improve them). □ There isn't much more you can accomplish here. Why don't you just let well enough alone? □ This is as good as I can do. I'll stop and leave well enough alone.	to interview the disgraced politician. lick something into shape AND whip something into shape to put something into good condition. (Informal.) I have to lick this report into shape this morning. Let's all lend a hand and whip this house into shape. It's a mess.
Let's do lunch. Let's have lunch together sometime. (Informal.) □ Some time next week, let's do lunch. □ Can't talk to you now. Let's do lunch sometime.	lie down on the job AND lay down on the job to do one's job poorly or not at all. (<i>Lay</i> is a common error for <i>lie.</i>) □
level something at someone to aim a remark at someone; to direct something at someone. □ <i>John leveled a sarcastic comment at his teacher.</i> □ <i>The editorial leveled its</i>	Tom was fired because he was laying down on the job. You mean he was lying down on the job, don't you? Sorry, I was lying down on the job in English class.
remarks at the mayor. level with someone to be honest with someone. (Slang.) □ Come on, Bill. Level with me. Did you do it? □ I'm leveling with you. I wasn't even in town. I couldn't have done it.	lie fallow 1. [for land] to remain unused. □ Each year we let a different section of our farmland lie fallow. □ The land that is lying fallow this year will be cultivated next year. 2. [for a skill and talent] to remain unused and neglected. □ You should not let your talent lie fallow. Practice the
license to do something permission, right, or justification to do something. □ <i>You have no license to behave in that manner!</i> □	piano before you forget how to play it. His writing had lain fallow for so long that he could hardly write a proper sentence.

of the bag. □ It's a secret. Try not to spill

let the chance slip by to lose the oppor-

the beans.

lie in state [for a corpse] to be on display	light out (for somewhere) to depart in haste
in a public place. The dead leader lay in state for three days in the country's main city. While the king lay in state, many people walked by and paid their respects.	for somewhere. (Informal.) \square The bus pulled away and lit out for the next stop. \square It's time I lit out for home. \square I should have lit out ten minutes ago.
lie in wait for someone or something to wait quietly in ambush for someone or something. □ The lion lay in wait for the zebra. □ The robber was lying in wait for a victim.	light out (of somewhere) to depart somewhere in haste. (Informal.) ☐ It's time I lit out of here. I'm late for my next appointment. ☐ Look at that horse go. He really lit out of the starting gate.
lie low AND lay low to keep quiet and not be noticed; to avoid being conspicuous. (Informal. <i>Lay</i> is a common error for <i>lie</i> .) □ <i>I suggest you lie low for a few days.</i> □ <i>The robber said that he would lay low for a short time after the robbery.</i>	Lightning never strikes twice (in the same place). It is extremely unlikely that the same misfortune will occur again in the same set of circumstances or to the same people. (Proverb.) □ <i>Ever since the fire, Jean has been afraid that her house</i>
lie through one's teeth to lie boldly. □ <i>I</i> knew she was lying through her teeth, but <i>I</i> didn't want to say so just then. □ <i>I</i> 'm not lying through my teeth! <i>I</i> never do!	will catch fire again, but they say that lightning never strikes twice. □ Supposedly lightning never strikes twice, but the Smiths' house has been robbed twice this year.
life is too short life is short and there is no	
point in wasting it on things like worry, hatred, vengeance, etc. \Box <i>I am not going to spend any more time trying to get even with Wally. Life's too short.</i> \Box <i>It's a waste of time worrying about money. Life is too</i>	like a bat out of hell with great speed and force. (Use caution with hell.) □ Did you see her leave? She left like a bat out of hell. □ The car sped down the street like a bat out of hell.
short for that.	like a bolt out of the blue suddenly and
the life of the party the type of person who is lively and helps make a party fun and exciting. □ <i>Bill is always the life of the party. Be sure to invite him.</i> □ <i>Bob isn't exactly the life of the party, but he's polite.</i>	without warning. (Refers to a bolt of lightning coming out of a clear blue sky.) See also out of a clear blue sky.) □ The news came to us like a bolt out of the blue. □ Like a bolt out of the blue, the boss came
Life's been good (to me). I am grateful	and fired us all.
that I am doing well in life. \Box I can't complain. Life's been good to me. \Box I doing fine. Life's been good.	like a bump on a log unresponsive; immobile. □ <i>I spoke to him, but he just sat there like a bump on a log.</i> □ <i>Don't stand</i>
lift a hand (against someone or something)	there like a bump on a log. Give me a
AND raise a hand (against someone or	hand!
something) to threaten (to strike) someone or something. (Often in the negative. The a hand can be replaced with one's hand.) ☐ She's very peaceful. She wouldn't lift a hand against a fly. ☐ That's right. She wouldn't lift a hand. ☐ Would you raise your hand against your own brother?	like a fish out of water appearing to be completely out of place; in a very awkward manner. □ Vincent stood there in his rented tuxedo, looking like a fish out of water. □ Whenever I am with your friends, I feel like a fish out of water. What on earth do you see in them—or me? □
light as a feather Go to (as) light as a feather.	At a formal dance, John is like a fish out of water.

light into someone or something Go to lace into

someone or something.

like a house afire Go to like a house on

fire.

World War I simply went like lambs to the

slaughter. □ *Our team went on the foot-*

ball field like lambs to the slaughter to

like looking for a needle in a haystack

engaged in a hopeless search. □ *Trying to*

find a white dog in the snow is like look-

ing for a needle in a haystack. \square I tried to

find my lost contact lens on the beach, but

it was like looking for a needle in a

like nothing on earth 1. very untidy or

meet the league-leaders.

like mad Go to like crazy.

haystack.

(The second phrase is the plural form. See also be a sitting duck.) ☐ He was waiting there like a sitting duck—a perfect target for a mugger. ☐ The soldiers were standing at the top of the hill like sitting ducks. It's a wonder they weren't all killed. like a three-ring circus chaotic; exciting and busy. ☐ Our household is like a three-	very unattractive. (Informal.) □ Joan arrived at the office looking like nothing on earth. She had fallen in the mud. □ Alice was like nothing on earth in that electric yellow dress. 2. very unusual; otherworldly. □ The new car models look like nothing on earth this year. □ This cake is so good! It's like nothing on earth!
ring circus on Monday mornings. ☐ This meeting is like a three-ring circus. Quiet down and listen! like crazy AND like mad furiously; very much, fast, many, or actively. (Slang.) ☐	like one of the family as if someone (on a pet) were a member of one's family. (Informal.) □ We treat our dog like one of the family. □ We are very happy to have you stay with us, Bill. I hope you don't mind if we treat you like one of the family.
People are coming in here like crazy. There isn't enough room for them all. □ We sold ice cream like crazy. It was a very hot day. □ When she stubbed her toe, she started screaming like mad.	like sitting ducks Go to like a sitting duck. like to hear oneself talk [for someone] to enjoy one's talking more than other peo-
like greased lightning very fast. (Folksy. Informal. See also (as) quick as greased lightning. □ He left the room like greased lightning. □ They fled the burning building like greased lightning.	ple enjoy listening to it. □ I guess I don't really have anything to say. I just like to hear myself talk, I guess. □ There he goes again. He just likes to hear himself talk. like (two) peas in a pod very close or intimate. (Compare this with as alike as
like it or lump it either accept it or drop dead. (Slang and fairly rude.) □ <i>I don't care whether you care for my attitude or not. You can just like it or lump it.</i> □ <i>This is all the food you get. Like it or lump it!</i>	(two) peas in a pod.) ☐ Yes, they're close. Like two peas in a pod. ☐ They're always together. Like peas in a pod. like water off a duck's back easily; with-
Like it's such a big deal! It really isn't all that important! (Informal. Sarcastic.) □ So I dropped the glass. Like it's such a big deal. □ Like it's such a big deal. Who cares?	out any apparent effect. □ Insults rolled off John like water off a duck's back. □ The bullets had no effect on the steel door. They fell away like water off a duck's back.
like lambs to the slaughter quietly and without seeming to realize or complain about the likely difficulties or dangers of a situation. □ <i>Young men fighting in</i>	likely as not Go to (as) likely as not. the likes of someone someone; anyone like someone. (Informal. Almost always in a negative sense.) □ <i>I don't like Bob.</i> If

like a house on fire AND like a house

afire rapidly and with force. (Folksy.) \square

The truck came roaring down the road like

a house on fire.

The crowd burst

(like) an open book like someone or

something that is easy to understand.

(Preceded by be or seem.) □ Jane's an

open book. I always know what she is go-

ing to do next.

The committee's inten-

tions are an open book. They want to save

like a sitting duck AND like sitting ducks

unguarded; unsuspecting and unaware.

money.

through the gate like a house afire.

wouldn't do anything for the likes of him. \Box Nobody wants the likes of him around.
the line of least resistance the course of action that will cause least trouble or effort. (Compare this with path of least resistance.) Jane won't stand up for her rights. She always takes the line of least resistance. Joan never states her point of view. She takes the line of least resistance and agrees with everyone else.
line one's own pockets to make money for oneself in a greedy or dishonest fashion.

with commissions, she was fired. ☐ If you line your pockets while in public office, you'll get in serious trouble.

line someone or something up with something to position someone or something (or a group) in reference to other things. (See also fix someone up (with someone or something).) ☐ Please line the chairs up with the floor tiles. ☐ Line up this brick with the

bricks below and at both sides. That's the

way you lay bricks. I Line up the boys

with the row of trees.

(Slang.) \square When it was discovered that the

sales manager was lining her own pockets

line someone up (for something) to schedule someone for something; to arrange for someone to do or be something. □ I lined gardeners up for the summer work on the gardens. □ I lined up four of my best friends to serve as ushers at my wedding.

line someone **up with** someone Go to fix someone **up with** someone.

the **lion's share (of** something) the larger share of something. □ The elder boy always takes the lion's share of the food. □ Jim was supposed to divide the cake in two equal pieces but he took the lion's share.

listen to reason to yield to a reasonable argument; to take the reasonable course.
☐ Please listen to reason, and don't do something you'll regret. ☐ She got into trouble because she wouldn't listen to reason.

litmus test a question or experiment that seeks to determine the state of one important factor. □ *His performance on the long exam served as a litmus test to determine whether he would go to college.* □

The amount of white cells in my blood became the litmus test for diagnosing my disease.

- A **little bird told me.** learned from a mysterious or secret source. (Often given as an evasive answer to someone who asks how you learned something. Rude in some circumstances.)

 "All right," said Mary, "where did you get that information?" John replied, "A little bird told me."

 A little bird told me where I might find you.
- a **little bit** a small amount; some. \square *Can I have a little bit of candy?* \square *I need a little bit of time to finish this essay.*

little by little slowly, a bit at a time. □ *Little by little*, he began to understand what we were talking about. □ The snail crossed the stone little by little.

- A little (hard) work never hurt anyone.

 AND A little (hard) work never killed anyone. One should expect to do hard or difficult work and not avoid doing it. (Proverb.) □ Go help your father with the yard work. A little hard work never hurt anyone. □ Go ahead. Bring me some more bricks. A little work never killed anyone.
- A **little (hard) work never killed anyone.**Go to A little (hard) work never hurt anyone.

A **little knowledge is a dangerous thing.** Incomplete knowledge can embarrass or harm someone or something. □ *The doctor said, "Just because you've had a course in first aid, you shouldn't have treated your own illness.* A little knowledge is a dangerous thing." □ John thought he knew how to take care of the garden, but he killed all the flowers. A little knowledge is a dangerous thing.

live a dog's life Go to lead a dog's life.

live a life of something to have a life of a certain quality or style. □ The movie star lived a life of luxury. □ After Anne won the lottery, she lived the life of a queen.

live and learn to increase one's knowledge by experience. (Also informal and folksy. Usually said when one is surprised to learn something.) \Box *I didn't know that* snakes could swim. Well, live and learn!
John didn't know he should water his houseplants a little extra in the dry winter months. When they all died, he said,
"Live and learn."

live and let live not to interfere with other people's business or preferences. □ *I don't care what they do! Live and let live, I always say.* □ *Your parents are strict. Mine just live and let live.*

live beyond one's means to spend more money than one can afford. (Compare this with live within one's means.) ☐ The Browns are deeply in debt because they are living beyond their means. ☐ I keep a budget so that I don't live beyond my means.

live by one's wits to survive by being clever.

☐ When you're in the kind of business I'm in, you have to live by your wits. ☐ John was orphaned at the age of ten and grew up living by his wits.

live for the moment to live without planning for the future. □ John has no health or life insurance. He lives only for the moment. □ When you're young, you tend to live for the moment and not plan for your future security.

live from hand to mouth to live in poor circumstances. (Informal.) □ When both my parents were out of work, we lived from hand to mouth. □ We lived from hand to mouth during the war. Things were very difficult.

live happily ever after to live in happiness after a specific event. (Usually found at the end of fairy tales.) □ *The prince and the princess lived happily ever after.* □ *They went away from the horrible haunted castle and lived happily ever after.*

live high off the hog AND live high on the hog to live well and eat good food. (Folksy. Note the variation with pretty. See also eat high on the hog.) □ After they discovered oil on their land, they lived pretty high on the hog. □ Looks like we're living high off the hog tonight. What's the occasion?

live high on the hog Go to live high off the hog.

live in to live at the residence at which one works. (Said of servants.) ☐ *In order to be here early enough to prepare breakfast, the cook has to live in.* ☐ *Mr. Simpson has a valet, but he doesn't live in.*

live in an ivory tower to be aloof from the realities of living. (*Live* can be replaced by a number of expressions meaning "to dwell or spend time," as in the first example.) □ If you didn't spend so much time in your ivory tower, you'd know what people really think! □ Many professors are said to live in ivory towers. They don't know what the real world is like.

live it up to have an exciting time; to do what one pleases—regardless of cost—to please oneself. □ At the party, John was really living it up. □ Come on! Have fun! Live it up! □ They spent a week in Mexico living it up and then came home broke.

live off the fat of the land to grow one's own food; to live on stored-up resources or abundant resources. □ If I had a million dollars, I'd invest it and live off the fat of the land. □ I'll be happy to retire soon and live off the fat of the land. □ Many farmers live off the fat of the land.

live on borrowed time to live longer than circumstances warrant. ☐ John has a terminal disease, and he's living on borrowed time. ☐ This project is living on borrowed time. It is overdue for completion.

live out of a suitcase to live briefly in a place, never unpacking one's luggage. □ I hate living out of a suitcase. For my next vacation, I want to go to just one place and stay there the whole time. □ We were living out of suitcases in a motel while they repaired the damage the fire caused to our house.

live something **down** to overcome the shame or embarrassment of something. □ *You'll live it down someday.* □ *Max will never be able to live down what happened at the party last night.*

live through something to endure something. ☐ *I thought I'd never be able to live through the lecture. It was so boring.* ☐ *I just can't live through another day like this.*

live up to one's end of the bargain to carry though on a bargain; to do as was promised in a bargain. ☐ You can't quit now. You have to live up to your end of the bargain. ☐ Bob isn't living up to his end of the bargain, so I am going to sue him.	Ellen and her newfound love went to live happily ever after in a kingdom by the sea, and that's the long and the short of it. Long time no see. I have not seen you for a long time. (Informal.) □ Hello, John. Long time no see. □ When John and Mary
live up to something to fulfill expectations; to satisfy a set of goals. (Often with one's reputation, promise, word, standards, etc.) ☐ I hope I can live up to my reputation. ☐ The class lives up to its reputation of being exciting and interesting. ☐ He never lives up to his promises. ☐ She was unable to live up to her own high standards. live within one's means to spend no more	met on the street, they both said, "Long time no see." look as if butter wouldn't melt in one's mouth to appear to be cold and unfeeling (despite any information to the contrary). □ Sally looks as if butter wouldn't melt in her mouth. She can be so cruel. □ What a sour face. He looks as if butter wouldn't melt in his mouth.
money than one's means. (Compare this with live beyond one's means.) \square We have to struggle to live within our means, but we manage. \square John is unable to live within his means.	look at someone cross-eyed to do something slightly provocative. (Informal.) □ Bob is very excitable. He'd lose his temper if anyone so much as looked at him cross-eyed. □ Don't even look cross-eyed at the
loaded for bear 1. angry. (Slang and folksy.) □ He left here in a rage. He was really loaded for bear. □ When I got home from work, I was really loaded for bear. What a horrible day! 2. drunk. (An elaboration of loaded, which means "drunk." Slang and folksy.) □ By the end of the party, Bill was loaded for bear. □ The whole gang drank for an hour until they were loaded for bear.	boss this morning unless you want trouble. look daggers at someone to give someone a dirty look. (Compare this with look at someone cross-eyed.) □ Tom must have been mad at Ann from the way he was looking daggers at her. □ Don't you dare look daggers at me! Don't even look crosseyed at me! look down one's nose at someone or some-
lock horns (with someone) to get into an argument with someone. (Informal.) □ Let's settle this peacefully. I don't want to lock horns with the boss. □ The boss doesn't want to lock horns either.	thing Go to look down on someone or something. look down on someone or something AND look down one's nose at someone or something to regard someone or something
lock something in to make something, such as a rate of interest, permanent over a period of time. (Informal.) □ We locked in an 11 percent rate on our mortgage. □ You should try to lock in a high percentage rate	with contempt or displeasure. (Also literal.) □ I think that John liked Mary, although he did seem to look down on her. □ Don't look down your nose at my car just because it's rusty and noisy.
on your bonds. lock, stock, and barrel everything. □ We	look for trouble Go to ask for trouble.look forward to something to anticipate
had to move everything out of the house— lock, stock, and barrel. We lost every-	something with pleasure. \square <i>I'm really looking forward to your visit next week.</i> \square

thing—lock, stock, and barrel—in the fire.

missed my train, and that's the long and

short of it. □ Soon after the big green frog

turned into a handsome prince, Princess

long and (the) short of it the whole story; all the necessary facts. □ *I was late and I*

We all look forward to your new book on

look good on paper seems fine in theory,

but not perhaps in practice; appears to be

a good plan.

The plan looks good on pa-

per, but it may not work. ☐ This looks good

gardening.

look on someone **as** something to view or

Mary looked on Jane as a good friend.

look out for someone or something Go to

look someone in the eye Go to look some-

watch out for someone or something.

look out Go to watch out.

one in the face.

think of someone as something. \Box *I look* on you as a very thoughtful person. □

house and look in on things while you're on	one in the face.
vacation. □ Yes, just look in and make sure nothing is wrong. □ I checked in on John yesterday. He's almost over his illness. □ He was glad I checked in.	look someone in the face AND look someone in the eye; stare someone in the face to face someone directly. (Facing someone this way should assure sincerity.) □
look into something AND check into something; see into something to investigate something. □ I'll have to look into that matter. □ The police checked into her story. □ Don't worry about your problem.	I don't believe you. Look me in the eye and say that. □ She looked him in the face and said she never wanted to see him again. □ I dare you to stare him in the face and say that!
I'll see into it.	look someone or something over to examine
look like a million dollars to look very good. □ Oh, Sally, you look like a million dollars. □ Your new hairdo looks like a	someone or something carefully. She looked him over and decided to hire him. Please look over this report.
million dollars.	look someone or something up AND hunt some-
look like death warmed over to look quite ill; to look as pale as a dead person. ☐ Poor Tom had quite a shock. He looks like death warmed over. ☐ After her long ordeal with chemotherapy, she looked like death warmed over.	one or something up to search for and find someone or something. □ I don't know where the hammer is. I'll have to hunt it up. □ Ann looked the word up in the dictionary. □ Would you please look up John? I need to talk to him.
look like something to give the appearance of predicting (something). □ The sky looks like rain. □ No, it looks like snow. □ Oh, oh. This looks like trouble. Let's go.	look the other way to ignore (something) on purpose. (Also literal.) □ <i>John could have prevented the problem, but he looked the other way.</i> □ <i>By looking the other way, he actually made the problem worse.</i>
look like something the cat dragged in to look very shabby, worn, exhausted, or	look to one's laurels to take care not to
abused. (Also literal. Informal. Sometimes with drug.) □ That new sofa of theirs looks like something the cat dragged in. □ Poor Dave looks like something the cat drug in. He must have been out late last night.	lower or diminish one's reputation or position, especially in relation to that of someone else potentially better. With the arrival of the new member of the football team, James will have to look to his laurels to remain as the highest scorer. The older members of the team will have
look like the cat that swallowed the ca- nary to appear as if one had just had a	to look to their laurels when young people join.
great success. □ After the meeting John looked like the cat that swallowed the canary. I knew he must have been a success. □ What happened? You look like the cat that swallowed the canary.	look to someone or something (for something) to expect someone or something to supply something. □ Children look to their parents for help. □ Tom looked to the bank for
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on paper. Let's hope it works in the real

look high and low (for someone or something)

look in (on someone or something) AND check

in (on someone or something) to see to the

welfare of someone or something; to visit

someone or something. \Box *I'll stop by your*

Go to hunt high and low (for someone or

world.

something).

row money look to a bank.

under the hood, sir?

a loan. □ Most people who need to bor-

look under the hood to examine the engine of a car; to check the oil and water

associated with the engine of a car. $\Box I$

finished putting gas in. I need to look un-

der the hood. □ Do you want me to look

look up to someone to view someone with

respect and admiration. \square *Bill really looks*

up to his father. \square Everyone in the class looked up to the teacher.	my head. lose one's marbles AND lose one's mind to
loom large (on the horizon) to be of great importance, especially when referring to a possible problem, danger, or threat. (Also literal. A cliché.) □ <i>The exams were looming large on the horizon</i> . □ <i>Eviction was looming large when the students could</i>	go crazy; to go out of one's mind. (The first phrase is slang and can be literal. See also not have all one's marbles.) □ What a silly thing to say! Have you lost your marbles? □ I can't seem to remember anything. I think I'm losing my mind.
not pay their rent.	lose one's mind Go to lose one's marbles.
lord it over someone to dominate someone; to direct and control someone. □ <i>Mr</i> . <i>Smith seems to lord it over his wife</i> . □ <i>The boss lords it over everyone in the office</i> .	lose one's reason to lose one's power of reasoning, possibly in anger. □ <i>I was so confused that I almost lost my reason</i> . □ <i>Bob seems to have lost his reason when he</i>
lose face to lose status; to become less respectable. □ <i>John is more afraid of losing face than losing money.</i> □ <i>Things will go better if you can explain to him where he was wrong, without making him lose face.</i>	struck John. lose one's shirt to lose all of one's assets (including one's shirt). (Also literal. Slang.) □ I almost lost my shirt on that deal. I have to invest more wisely. □ No, I can't
lose ground to fall behind; to fall back. □ She was recovering nicely yesterday, but she lost ground last night. □ We are losing ground in our fight against mosquitoes.	loan you \$200. I just lost my shirt at the racetrack. lose one's temper to become angry. □ Please don't lose your temper. It's not good
lose heart to lose one's courage or confi-	for you. \Box I'm sorry that I lost my temper.
dence. □ Now, don't lose heart. Keep try- ing. □ What a disappointment! It's enough to make one lose heart.	lose one's touch (with someone or something) to lose one's ability to handle someone or something. □ I seem to have lost my touch
lose one's cool AND blow one's cool to lose one's temper; to lose one's nerve. (Slang.) ☐ Wow, he really lost his cool! What a tantrum! ☐ Whatever you do, don't blow your cool.	with my children. They won't mind me anymore. □ We've both lost our touch as far as managing people goes. □ Tom said that he had lost his touch with the stock market.
lose oneself (in something) to become deeply involved in something (so that everything else is forgotten). □ Jane has a tendency to lose herself in her work. □ I often lose myself in thought. □ Excuse me, I lost myself for a moment.	lose one's train of thought to forget what one was talking or thinking about. (See also train of thought.) □ Excuse me, I lost my train of thought. What was I talking about? □ You made the speaker lose her train of thought.
lose one's grip to lose control of a situation. (Also literal.) \square <i>I can't seem to run things</i>	lose out (on something) Go to miss out (on something).

the way I used to. I'm losing my grip. \square

They replaced the board of directors be-

lose one's head (over someone or something)

to become confused or "crazy" about

someone or something. (Literal in refer-

ence to execution by decapitation. Refers

especially to emotional attachments.) \square Don't lose your head over John. He isn't

worth it. \square I'm sorry. I got upset and lost

cause it was losing its grip.

was lost on Mary. She was too upset to see

a lot of someone or something ${\tt AND}$ lots of peo-

lots of people or things Go to a lot of someone

cookies after dinner.

ple or things a large number of people or

things; much of something. \Box *I got a lot of presents for my birthday.* \Box *I ate lots of*

vestments? \square No, I don't lose sleep, and I	loud and clear clear and distinctly (Orig
never worry. lose touch (with someone or something) to lose contact with someone or something. (Compare this with keep in touch (with someone).) □ Poor Sally has lost touch with reality. □ I've lost touch with all my relatives. □ Jane didn't mean to lose touch, but	loud and clear clear and distinctly. (Originally said of radio reception that is heard clearly and distinctly.) □ TOM: If I've told you once, I've told you a thousand times: Stop it! Do you hear me? BILL: Yes, loud and clear. □ I hear you loud and clear.
she did.	louse something up to mess up or ruin something. (Slang.) \square <i>I've worked hard on this.</i>
lose track (of someone or something) to forget where someone or something is; to lose or misplace someone or something. □	Please don't louse it up. \square You've loused up all my plans.
I've lost track of the time. ☐ The mother lost track of her child and started calling her. ☐ When I get tired, I tend to lose track.	lousy with something with something in abundance. (Slang.) □ <i>This place is lousy with cops.</i> □ <i>Our picnic table was lousy with ants.</i>
lost-and-found an office or department that handles items that someone has lost that have been found by someone else. □ The lost-and-found office had an enormous collection of umbrellas and four sets of false teeth! □ I found a book on the seat	love at first sight love established when two people first see one another. □ Bill was standing at the door when Ann opened it. It was love at first sight when they met, but it didn't last long.
of the bus. I turned it in to the driver, who gave it to the lost-and-found office.	lovely weather for ducks rainy weather. □ <i>BOB</i> : <i>Not very nice out today, is it</i> ?
lost and gone forever lost; permanently lost. □ My poor doggy is lost and gone forever. □ My money fell out of my pocket,	BILL: It's lovely weather for ducks. \Box I don't like this weather, but it's lovely weather for ducks.
and I am sure that it is lost and gone forever.	low man on the totem pole the least im-
a lost cause a futile attempt; a hopeless matter. □ Our campaign to have the new party on the ballot was a lost cause. □ Todd gave it up as a lost cause.	portant person. (Compare this with high man on the totem pole.) \Box I was the last to find out because I'm low man on the totem pole. \Box I can't be of any help. I'm low man on the totem pole.
lost in thought busy thinking. \Box <i>I'm sorry</i> ,	lower oneself to some level to bring oneself
I didn't hear what you said. I was lost in thought. □ Bill—lost in thought as always—went into the wrong room.	down to some lower level of behavior. (Also literal.) \Box <i>I refuse to lower myself to your level.</i> \Box <i>Has TV news lowered itself</i>
lost on someone having no effect on some-	to the level of the tabloids?
one; wasted on someone. (Informal.) ☐ The joke was lost on Jean. She didn't understand it. ☐ The humor of the situation	lower one's sights to set one's goals lower than they were. (Literal in reference to aiming a weapon.) \square <i>Even though you get</i>

lose out to someone or something to lose a

lose sleep (over someone or something) to

worry about someone or something. (Literal when worry keeps one awake.) \Box *I*

keep losing sleep over my son, who is in the

army. \(\sigma\) Do you lose sleep over your in-

lost out to Sally in the contest.

competition to someone or something. \Box *Our team lost out to the other team.* \Box *Bill*

I can do what I want.

frustrated, don't lower your sights. \square I

shouldn't lower my sights. If I work hard,

lower one's voice to speak more softly. □ <i>Please lower your voice, or you'll disturb</i>	themselves for the doors to open and bring in thousands of shoppers.
the people who are working. \square He wouldn't lower his voice, so everyone heard what he said.	lull someone into a false sense of security to lead someone into believing that all is well before attacking or doing someone
lower the boom on someone to scold or punish someone severely; to crack down on someone; to throw the book at someone. (Also literal. Informal.) ☐ If Bob won't behave better, I'll have to lower the boom on him. ☐ The teacher lowered the	bad. We lulled the enemy into a false sense of security by pretending to retreat. Then we launched an attack. The boss lulled us into a false sense of security by saying that our jobs were safe and then let half the staff go.
boom on the whole class for misbehaving. luck out to get lucky (about something). (Slang.) □ I won \$100 in the lottery. I really lucked out. □ Bob lucked out when he got an easy teacher for geometry.	Iull someone to sleep to cause someone to fall asleep. □ The mother lulled her baby to sleep. □ The boring professor lulled the students to sleep.
[luck runs out] Go to one's luck runs out.	the lunatic fringe the more extreme members of a group. \square <i>Most of the members</i>
the lull before the storm AND the calm before the storm a quiet period just before a period of great activity or excitement. (Literal in reference to weather.)	of that religious sect are quite reasonable, but Lisa belongs to the lunatic fringe. Many people try to avoid eating a lot of fat, but Mary is part of the lunatic fringe and will hardly eat anything

fore the students came in for lunch. It was

the lull before the storm. \Box In the brief calm before the storm, the clerks prepared



mad about someone or something Go to crazy about someone or something.	maiden voyage the first voyage of a shi or boat. □ The liner sank on its maide
mad as a hatter Go to (as) mad as a hatter.	voyage. □ Jim is taking his yacht on its maiden voyage.
mad as a hornet Go to (as) mad as a hornet.	main strength and awkwardness gr force; brute force. (Folksy.) ☐ They nally got the piano moved in to the liv
mad as a March hare Go to (as) mad as a March hare.	room by main strength and awkwardness. ☐ Lifting the table must be done carefully.
mad as a wet hen Go to (as) mad as a wet hen.	This is not a job requiring main stren and awkwardness.
mad as hell Go to (as) mad as hell.	make a bed AND make someone's bed to arrange neatly the sheets and blankets of

mad enough to chew nails AND angry enough to chew nails angry enough to bite through metal nails. ☐ I am mad enough to chew nails! Who took my checkbook? ☐ Her sudden tirade made him angry enough to chew nails.

mad for someone or something Go to mad about someone or something.

made for each other [for two people] to be very well suited romantically. □ Bill and Jane were made for each other. □ Mr. and Mrs. Smith were not exactly made for each other. They really don't get along.

made from the same mold Go to cut from the same cloth.

made to measure [of clothing] made especially to fit the measurements of a particular person. ☐ Jack has his suits made to measure because he's rather large. ☐ Having clothes made to measure is rather expensive.

made to order put together on request. (Compare this with in stock.) □ This suit fits so well because it's made to order. □ His feet are so big that all his shoes have to be made to order.

	to school.
m	ake a beeline for someone or something to
	head straight toward someone or some-
	thing. (Refers to the way bees fly in a
	straight line. Informal.) \square <i>Billy came into</i>
	the kitchen and made a beeline for the
	cookies. After the game, we all made a
	beeline for John, who was serving cold
	drinks.

a bed.

The hotel maid made our bed.

make a big deal about something Go to make a federal case out of something.

make a break for something or somewhere to move or run quickly to something or somewhere. (Informal.) □ Before we could stop her, she made a break for the door and got away. □ The mouse got frightened and made a break for a hole in the wall.

make a bundle AND make a pile to make a lot of money. (Slang.) ☐ John really made a bundle on that deal. ☐ I'd like to make a pile and retire.

make a check out (to someone) to write a check naming someone as payee. □

Please make a check out to John Jones. I Do you want cash, or should I make out a check?

- make a clean breast of something to confess something; to get something off one's chest. ☐ You'll feel better if you make a clean breast of it. Now tell us what happened. ☐ I was forced to make a clean breast of the whole affair.
- make a clean sweep to do something completely or thoroughly, with no exceptions. (Informal.)

 The boss decided to fire everybody, so he made a clean sweep.

 They made a clean sweep through the neighborhood, repairing all the sidewalks.
- make a comeback to return to one's former (successful) career. (Informal.) □
 After ten years in retirement, the singer made a comeback. □ You're never too old to make a comeback.
- make a day of doing something AND make a day of it to spend the whole day doing something. □ We went to the museum to see the new exhibit and then decided to make a day of it. □ They made a day of cleaning the attic.
- make a day of it Go to make a day of doing something.
- make a dent in something to begin to consume or accomplish something. (Also literal. Informal.) □ Bob, you've hardly made a dent in your dinner! □ There is a lot of rice left. We hardly made a dent in it all week. □ Get busy! You haven't even made a dent in your work.
- make a face to twist one's face into a strange expression in order to show one's dislike, ridicule, etc., or in order to make someone laugh. □ The comedian made faces in order to amuse the children. □ Jane made a face when she was asked to work late.
- make a face (at someone) 1. to make a face at someone in ridicule. ☐ Mother, Billy made a face at me! ☐ The teacher sent Jane to the principal for making a face in class. 2. to attempt to communicate to someone through facial gestures, usually an attempt to say "no" or "stop." ☐ I

- started to tell John where I was last night, but Bill made a face so I didn't. \square John made a face at me as I was testifying, so I avoided telling everything.
- make a fast buck AND make a quick buck to make money with little effort. (Slang.) □ Tom is always ready to make a fast buck. □ I made a quick buck selling used cars.
- make a federal case out of something AND make a big deal about something to exaggerate the seriousness of something. (The first entry head can be literal. Slang.) □ Come on. It was nothing! Don't make a federal case out of it. □ I only stepped on your toe. Don't make a big deal about it.
- make a fool out of someone AND make a monkey out of someone to make someone look foolish. □ John made a monkey out of himself while trying to make a fool out of Jim. □ John made a fool out of himself at the party. □ Are you trying to make a monkey out of me?
- make a friend AND make friends to establish a link of friendship with someone.

 ☐ I have never found it difficult to make friends. ☐ Mary had to make new friends when she changed schools.
- make a fuss (over someone or something)

 AND make over someone or something 1. to
 worry about or make a bother about
 someone or something. □ Why do you
 fuss over a problem like that? □ Please
 don't make a fuss. Everything will be all
 right. □ Don't make over me so much!

 2. to be very solicitous and helpful
 toward a person or a pet. □ How can anyone make a fuss over a cat? □ Billy was
 embarrassed when his mother made a fuss
 over him. 3. to argue about someone or
 something. □ Please don't make a fuss
 over who gets the last cookie. □ Please discuss it. Don't make a fuss over it!
- **make a go of it** to make something work out all right. (Informal.) □ *It's a tough situation, but Ann is trying to make a go of it.* □ *We don't like living here, but we have to make a go of it.*

make a great show of something to make
something obvious; to do something in
a showy fashion. □ Ann made a great
show of wiping up the drink that John
spilled. □ Jane displayed her irritation at
our late arrival by making a great show of
serving the cold dinner.

make a hit (with someone or something) to please someone. (Informal.) □ The singer made a hit with the audience. □ She was afraid she wouldn't make a hit. □ John made a hit with my parents last evening.

make a killing to have a great success, especially in making money. (Slang.) □ John has got a job selling insurance. He's not exactly making a killing. □ Bill made a killing at the racetrack yesterday.

make a laughingstock of oneself or something and make oneself or something a laughingstock to make oneself a source of ridicule or laughter; to do something that invites ridicule. □ Laura made herself a laughingstock by arriving at the fastfood restaurant in full evening dress. □ The board of directors made the company a laughingstock by hiring an ex-convict as president.

make a living to earn enough money to live on. ☐ I'll be glad when I get a job and can make a living. ☐ I can hardly make a living with the skills I have.

make allowance(s) (for someone or something) 1. to allow time, space, food, etc., for someone or something. □ When planning the party, please make allowances for John and his family. □ I'm making allowance for ten extra guests. 2. to make excuses or explanations for someone or something; to take into consideration the negative effects of someone or something. □ You're very late even when we make allowance for the weather. □ We have to make allowance for the age of the house when we judge its condition.

make a long story short to bring a story to an end. (A formula that introduces a summary of a story or a joke.) □ *And—to make a long story short—I never got back the money that I lent him.* □ *If I can*

make a long story short, let me say that everything worked out fine.

make a meal of something to eat only a large portion of one kind of food as an entire meal. □ There were lots of salad makings, so we fixed a large salad and made a meal of it. □ We had tons of leftover turkey after the festival, so the next day we sat down and made a meal of it.

make amends (for something) to do something as an act of restitution or to make up for some error, injury, or loss that one has caused. □ After the argument, Jane later called her friend to make amends. □ After amends had been made, Jane took her friend to dinner.

make a monkey out of someone Go to make a fool out of someone.

make a mountain out of a molehill to make a major issue out of a minor one; to exaggerate the importance of something. □ Come on, don't make a mountain out of a molehill. It's not that important. □ Mary is always making mountains out of molehills.

make an all-out effort to make a thorough and energetic effort. (See also allout effort.) □ Sally made an all-out effort to get to class on time. □ In my job, I have to make an all-out effort every day.

make a name (for oneself) to become famous.

Sally wants to work hard and make a name for herself.

It's hard to make a name without a lot of talent and hard work.

make an appearance to appear; to appear in a performance. (Compare this with put in an appearance.) □ We waited for thirty minutes for the professor to make an appearance, then we went home. □ The famous singing star made an appearance in Detroit last August.

make an appointment (with someone) to schedule a meeting with someone. □ I made an appointment with the doctor for late today. □ The professor wouldn't see me unless I made an appointment.

make an example of someone to make a public issue out of someone's bad

stantly with her whispering.

anyone.

behavior. \Box *The judge decided to make an*

example of John, so he fined him the full

amount. □ The teacher made an example

of Mary, who had disturbed the class con-

make an exception (for someone) to sus-

pend a rule or practice for someone in a

single instance. \square *Please make an excep-*

tion just this once. \square The rule is a good

one, and I will not make an exception for

make an exhibition of oneself to embarrass

oneself by showing off or doing some-

thing daring in public. (Sometimes un-

der the influence of alcohol.) \square *You can*

(for someone).) \square *I was shocked when Ann*

made a pass at me. \square I think Bob was

making a pass at me, but he did it very

make a pitch (for someone or something) to

say something in support of someone or

something; to attempt to promote, sell,

or advance someone or something. (In-

formal.) \square Bill is making a pitch for his

friend's new product again.

The the-

atrical agent came in and made a pitch for

her client. \square Every time I turn on the tele-

vision set, someone is making a pitch.

make a pile Go to make a bundle.

subtly.

be certain that Joan will have too much to drink and make an exhibition of herself. Sit down and be quiet. Stop making an exhibition of yourself. make a night of doing something to do something for the entire night. We partied	make a play (for someone) to attempt to attract the romantic interest of someone. (Informal. Compare this with make a pass at someone.) □ Ann made a play for Bill, but he wasn't interested in her. □ I knew he liked me, but I never thought he'd make a play.
until three in the morning and then decided to make a night of it. □ Once or twice in the early spring we make a night of fishing. make an impression (on someone) to pro-	make a point to state an item of importance. (Also literal, as in sports and games.) □ You made a point that we all should remember. □ He spoke for an hour without making a point.
duce a memorable effect on someone. (Often with good, bad, or some other adjective.) □ Tom made a bad impression on the banker. □ I'm afraid that you haven't made a very good impression on our visitors. □ You made quite an impression on	make a point of doing something to make an effort to do something. □ Please make a point of mailing this letter. It's very important. □ The hostess made a point of thanking me for bringing flowers.
my father. make an issue of someone or something Go to make a point of someone or something.	make a point of someone or something AND make an issue of someone or something to turn someone or something into an important matter. □ Please don't make a
make a note of something to write something down. □ <i>Please make a note of this</i>	point of John's comment. It wasn't that important. \Box I hope you make an issue of
thing down. □ <i>Please make a note of this address.</i> □ <i>This is important. Make a note of it.</i> make a nuisance of oneself to be a constant	portant. □ I hope you make an issue of Tom's success and the reasons for it. □ Tom has a lot of problems. Please don't make an issue of him. make a practice of something AND make something a practice to turn something into a habitual activity. □ Jane makes a practice of planting daisies every summer. □ Her mother also made it a practice.
thing down. □ Please make a note of this address. □ This is important. Make a note of it. make a nuisance of oneself to be a constant bother. □ I'm sorry to make a nuisance of myself, but I do need an answer to my question. □ Stop making a nuisance of yourself and wait your turn.	portant. □ I hope you make an issue of Tom's success and the reasons for it. □ Tom has a lot of problems. Please don't make an issue of him. make a practice of something AND make something a practice to turn something into a habitual activity. □ Jane makes a practice of planting daisies every summer.

restaurant, or theater in advance; to reserve a room, as in a hotel in advance. □ Did you make a reservation or are we just going to chance getting a table? □ I made reservations for a flight at twelve noon.

make arrangements (for someone or something) 1. to make plans for someone or something. □ I'm making arrangements for the convention. □ It starts next week, and I hardly have time to make arrangements. 2. [with someone] to plan accommodations for someone. □ John is coming for a visit next week. Please make arrangements for him at the hotel. □ I will make arrangements for everyone when I call the hotel.

make a run for it to run fast to get away or get somewhere. (Informal. Compare this with make a break for something or somewhere.) □ When the guard wasn't looking, the prisoner made a run for it. □ In the baseball game, the player on first base made a run for it, but he didn't make it to second base.

make a scene AND create a scene to make a public display or disturbance. □ When John found a fly in his drink, he started to create a scene. □ Oh, John, please don't make a scene. Just forget about it.

make as if to do something to act as if one were about to do something. □ The thief made as if to run away but changed his mind. □ Jane made as if to smack the child.

make a silk purse out of a sow's ear to create something of value out of something of no value. (Often in the negative.)

□ Don't bother trying to fix up this old bicycle. You can't make a silk purse out of a sow's ear. □ My mother made a lovely jacket out of an old coat. She succeeded in making a silk purse out of a sow's ear.

make a stink (about something) Go to create a stink (about something).

make away with someone or something AND make off with someone or something to take someone or something away; to make someone or something disappear. □ The robber made away with the jewelry. □ The

maid quickly made off with the children. We only saw them for a moment.

make book on something to make or accept bets on something. (Slang.) □ It looks as if it will rain, but I wouldn't make book on it. □ John's making book on the football game this Saturday.

make (both) ends meet to manage to live on a small amount of money. (Also literal.) ☐ It's hard these days to make ends meet. ☐ I have to work overtime to make both ends meet.

make chin music to talk or chatter. (Slang.) □ We sat around all evening making chin music. □ You were making chin music when you should have been listening.

make cracks (about someone or something) to ridicule or make jokes about someone or something. (Informal.) □ Please stop making cracks about my haircut. It's the new style. □ Some people can't help making cracks. They are just rude.

make do (with someone or something) to do as well as possible with someone or something. □ You'll have to make do with less money next year. The economy is very weak. □ We'll have to make do with John even though he's a slow worker. □ Yes, we'll have to make do.

make eyes (at someone) to flirt with someone. ☐ Tom spent all afternoon making eyes at Ann. ☐ How could they sit there in class making eyes?

make fast work of someone or something Go to make short work of someone or something.

make for somewhere to run or travel to somewhere. (Slang, especially criminal slang.) □ When I got out of class, I made for the gym. □ When he got out of jail, he made for Toledo.

make free with someone or something 1. [with someone] Go to take liberties with someone or something. 2. [with something] to take advantage of or use something as if it were one's own. (Compare this with take liberties with someone or something.) □ I wish you wouldn't come into my house and make free with my food and drink. □

Please make free with my car while I'm gone.

make friends Go to make a friend.

- make fun (of someone or something) to ridicule someone or something. □ Please stop making fun of me. It hurts my feelings. □ Billy teases and makes fun a lot, but he means no harm.
- **make good as** something to succeed in a particular role. □ *I hope I make good as a teacher.* □ *John made good as a football player.*
- **make good (at** something) to succeed at something. □ *Bob worked hard to make good at selling.* □ *Jane was determined to make good.*
- **make good money** to earn a large amount of money. (Informal.) □ *Ann makes good money at her job.* □ *I don't know what she does, but she makes good money.*
- make good on something 1. to fulfill a promise. ☐ Tom made good on his pledge to donate \$1,000. ☐ Bill refused to make good on his promise. 2. to repay a debt. (See also make something good.) ☐ I couldn't make good on my debts, and I got in a lot of trouble. ☐ If you don't make good on this bill, I'll have to take back your car.
- **make good time** to travel fast; to progress rapidly. □ *I am making good time. My report is almost finished.* □ *Now that we are clear of the city traffic, we can make good time.*
- make hamburger out of someone or something AND make mincemeat out of someone or something to beat up or overcome someone or something. (Literal when referring to foodstuffs. Figurative with people. Slang.) □ Stop acting silly, or I'll make hamburger out of you. □ Our team made mincemeat out of the other team.
- make it to succeed. (See also make something.) □ I hope Bob's new business makes it. □ Donna wants to graduate this year. I hope she makes it.
- make it as far as something Go to make it (until something).

- make it hot for someone to make things difficult for someone; to put someone under pressure. (Also literal. Slang.) □ Maybe if we make it hot for them, they'll leave. □ John likes making it hot for people. He's sort of mean.
- make it one's business to do something to do something on one's own even if it means interfering in something that does not directly concern one. (As opposed to minding one's own business. See also take it upon oneself to do something.) □ I know I doesn't concern me, but I made it my business to call city hall because someone had to. □ Jane made it her business to find out exactly what had happened to the old lady.
- **make it to** something Go to make it (until something).
- make it (until something) AND make it to something; make it as far as something to endure until something; to last until some time. □ I hope my car can make it to the next town. □ Do you think you can make it until we come to a stopping point? □ I made it as far as the first turn and decided to give up.
- make it worth someone's while to make something profitable enough for someone to do. (See also worth someone's while.) □ If you deliver this parcel for me, I'll make it worth your while. □ The boss said he'd make it worth our while if we worked late.
- make life miserable for someone to make someone unhappy over a long period of time. □ My shoes are tight, and they are making life miserable for me. □ Jane's boss is making life miserable for her.
- make light of something to treat something as if it were unimportant or humorous.
 □ I wish you wouldn't make light of his problems. They're quite serious. □ I make light of my problems, and that makes me feel better.
- make little of someone or something to minimize someone or something; to play someone or something down; to belittle someone or something. □ John made little of my efforts to collect money for charity. □ The

self at home. □ I'm glad you're here. Dur-

ing your visit, just make yourself at home.

tion to oneself. \Box *Please don't make your-*

self conspicuous. It embarrasses me. \square

Ann makes herself conspicuous by wearing

make oneself heard to speak loudly so that

brightly colored clothing.

make oneself conspicuous to attract atten-

make merry to have fun; to have an enjoyable time. □ The guests certainly made merry at the wedding. □ The children were making merry in the backyard.	one will be heard above the noise. □ <i>I</i> had to shout to make myself heard. □ He screamed to make himself heard over the sound of the plane's engines.
make mincemeat out of someone or something Go to make hamburger out of someone or something.	make oneself or something a laughingstock Go to make a laughingstock of oneself or something.
make mischief to cause trouble. □ Bob loves to make mischief and get other people into trouble. □ Don't believe what Mary says. She's just trying to make mischief.	make oneself scarce to go away. (Slang.) □ Hey, kid, go away. Make yourself scarce. □ When there is work to be done, I make my- self scarce.
Make no bones about it. Make no mistake (about it).; Do not doubt it. (Folksy.) ☐ This is the greatest cake I've ever eaten. Make no bones about it. ☐ Make no bones	make (oneself) up to put makeup on oneself. □ <i>I have to make up now. I go on stage in ten minutes.</i> □ <i>I will make myself up. I don't need your help.</i>
about it, Mary is a great singer. make no difference (to someone) not to matter to someone; for someone not to	make one's mind up to decide. ☐ Please make your mind up. Which do you want? ☐ Would you help me make up my mind?
care (about something). \square It makes no difference to me what you do. \square Do whatever you want. It really makes no	make one's way through something Go to pick one's way through something.
difference. make no mistake (about it) without a doubt; certainly. (Informal.) □ This car is a great buy. Make no mistake about it.	make or break someone either to improve or ruin someone. □ The army will either make or break him. □ It's a tough assignment, and it will either make or break her.
☐ We support your candidacy—make no mistake.	make out (with someone or something) 1. to manage to do (something) with someone
make nothing of something to ignore something as if it had not happened; to think no more about something. (Often with it.) □ My father caught me throwing the snowball, but he made nothing of it. □ I made nothing of the remark, even though it seemed quite rude. □ I saw him leave, but I made nothing of it.	or something. □ <i>I think I can make out</i> with this hammer. □ <i>If I can't make out</i> with <i>John, I'll have to ask for more help.</i> 2. [with someone] to flirt with, kiss, or hug someone; to make love (to someone). (Slang.) □ <i>Bob was trying to make out</i> with Sally all evening. □ She didn't want to make out, so she left.
make off with someone or something Go to make away with someone or something.	make over someone or something Go to make a fuss (over someone or something).
make oneself at home to make oneself comfortable as if one were in one's own home. □ <i>Please come in and make your-</i>	make overtures to give hints about something; to present or suggest ideas. □ <i>The company made overtures about hiring me.</i>

neighbors made little of John and thought

make love (to someone) to share physical or

emotional love (or both) with someone.

(This phrase usually has a sexual mean-

ing.) \Box Tom and Ann turned out the lights

and made love.

The actress refused to

make love to the leading man on stage.

he would amount to nothing.

☐ Tom is making overtures about inviting us to his country home next month.

make peace (with someone) to end a quar-

rel with someone. (Compare this with

kiss and make up.) \square Don't you think it's time to make peace with your brother?

There is no point in arguing anymore. \Box

make points (with someone) to gain favor

with someone. (Slang.) \square *Tom is trying*

to make points with Ann. He wants to ask

Yes, it's time we made peace.

her out. ☐ He's trying to make points by smiling and telling her how nice she looks. make reservations Go to make a reservation.	one very angry. (Informal.) It just makes my blood boil to think of the amount of food that gets wasted around here. Whenever I think of that dishonest mess, it makes my blood boil.
make sense to be understandable to someone. □ <i>John doesn't make sense</i> . □ <i>What John says makes sense</i> .	make someone's blood run cold to shock or horrify someone. □ <i>The terrible story in the newspaper made my blood run cold</i> . □
make sense out of someone or something to understand or interpret someone or something. (Also with some, as in the second example.) □ I can hardly make sense out of John. □ I'm trying to make	I could tell you things about prisons that would make your blood run cold. make someone's flesh crawl to cause someone's skin to feel funny or get goose pimples through fright. Just to hear the
make short work of someone or something AND make fast work of someone or some-	story of the killings made my flesh crawl. The horror movie made our flesh crawl.
thing to finish with someone or something quickly. □ I made short work of Tom so I could leave the office to play golf. □ Billy made fast work of his dinner so he could go out and play.	make someone's gorge rise to cause someone to become very angry. ☐ The unnecessary accident made my gorge rise. ☐ Getting his tax bill made Bob's gorge rise.
make someone eat crow to cause someone	make someone's hair curl Go to curl someone's hair.
to retract a statement or admit an error. (Informal.) □ Because Mary was completely wrong, we made her eat crow. □ They won't make me eat crow. They don't know I was wrong.	make someone's hair stand on end to cause someone to be very frightened. (Literal if referring to the effects of a charge of static electricity. Informal.) □ The horrible scream made my hair stand on end. □ The
make someone look good to cause someone to appear successful or competent (especially when this is not the case). (Also literal.) □ <i>John arranges all his affairs to</i>	ghost story made our hair stand on end. make someone's head spin Go to make someone's head swim.
make himself look good. The manager didn't like the quarterly report because it didn't make her look good.	make someone's head swim AND make someone's head spin 1. to make someone dizzy or disoriented. □ Riding in your car
make someone look ridiculous to make someone look foolish (not funny). □ <i>This hat makes me look ridiculous</i> . □ <i>Please make me look good. Don't make me look ridiculous!</i>	makes my head spin. □ Breathing the gas made my head swim. 2. to confuse or overwhelm someone. □ All these numbers make my head swim. □ The physics lecture made my head spin.

make someone or something available to some-

one to supply someone with someone or something. \Box *I made my car available to*

Bob. \square They made their maid available

make someone or something over Go to do

make someone's bed Go to make a bed;

make someone's blood boil to make some-

someone or something over.

make the bed.

to us.

make	someone sick to disgust someo	ne.
$\square I$	I am really tired of your vile talk. I	You
mak	ke me sick! \square She screamed at him t	hat
he n	made her sick and then she ran ou	t of
the	house.	•

make someone's mouth water to make someone hungry (for something). (Also literal for causing saliva to flow into someone's mouth. Informal.) □ That beautiful salad makes my mouth water. □ Talking about food makes my mouth water.

make someone's position clear to clarify where someone stands on an issue. □ I don't think you understand what I said. Let me make my position clear. □ I can't tell whether you are in favor of or against the proposal. Please make your position clear.

make someone the scapegoat for something to make someone take the blame for something. □ They made Tom the scapegoat for the whole affair. It wasn't all his fault. □ Don't try to make me the scapegoat. I'll tell who really did it.

make someone up to put makeup on someone. ☐ She made herself up before leaving the house. ☐ The crew made up the cast before the play.

make something to attend an event. (See also make it.) □ I hope you can make our party. □ I am sorry, but I won't be able to make it.

make something a practice Go to make a practice of something.

make something from scratch to make something by starting with the basic ingredients. (Informal.) □ We made the cake from scratch, using no prepared ingredients. □ I didn't have a ladder, so I made one from scratch.

make something good AND make something right to replace or restore something. (Informal. See also set something right.) □ I know I owe you some money, but don't worry, I'll make it good. □ I'm sorry I broke your window. I'll make it right, though.

make something out of nothing 1. to make an issue of something of little importance. (See also make a mountain out of a molehill.) □ Relax, John, you're making a big problem out of nothing. □ You have no evidence. You're making a case out of nothing. 2. to create something of value from nearly worthless parts. □ My uncle—he sells sand—made a fortune out of nothing. □ My model airplane won the contest even though I made it out of nothing.

make something (out) of something 1. to make an interpretation of something. □ Can you make anything out of this message? I don't understand it. □ I'm sorry, I can't make any sense out of it. 2. to interpret something negatively, possibly leading to a disagreement. (Informal. Compare this with make nothing of something.) □ So, I'm wrong! You want to make something of it? □ The hostess made too much out of my absence.

make something **right** Go to make something good.

make something to order to put something together only when someone requests it. (Usually said about clothing. See also build something to order.) □ This store only makes suits to order. □ Our shirts fit perfectly because we make each one to order.

make something up 1. to repay or redo something. □ Can I make up the test I missed? □ Please make up the payment you missed. □ You can make it up. 2. to create a story or a lie. □ That's not true! You just made it up! □ Bob made up a story about a tiny mouse and its friends. 3. to mix something up; to assemble something. □ JOHN: Is my prescription ready? DRUGGIST: No, I haven't made it up yet. □ I'll make up your prescription in a minute.

make something up out of whole cloth to create a story or a lie from no facts at all.
□ I don't believe you. I think you made that up out of whole cloth.
□ Ann made up her explanation out of whole cloth.
There was not a bit of truth in it.

make something up to someone to repay someone; to make amends to someone. □ I'm so sorry I've insulted you. How can I make it up to you? □ I'm sorry I broke our date. I'll make it up to you, I promise.	Man, I've got to make the scene. The whole world will be there! make time (for someone or something) to schedule time to see someone or do something. □ I can make time for you to-
make something worth someone's while to make something profitable enough for someone to do. □ If you deliver this parcel for me, I'll make it worth your while. □	morrow morning. \Box I am very busy, but I can make time. \Box You are going to have to start making time for balanced meals.
The boss said he'd make it worth our while if we worked late.	make time (with someone) to flirt with, date, or hang around with someone. (Informal.) \Box <i>I hear that Tom's been mak-</i>
make the bed AND make someone's bed to restore a bed to an unslept-in condition. □ I make my bed every morning. □ The	ing time with Ann. \square I hear they've been making time for months.
maid goes to all the rooms to make the beds. make the best of something to try to make	make up for lost time to do much of something; to do something fast. □ <i>Because we took so long eating lunch, we have</i>
a bad situation work out well. (Compare this with make the most of something.) It's not good, but we'll have to make the best of it. Ann is clever enough to make the best of a bad situation.	to drive faster to make up for lost time. Otherwise we won't arrive on time. At the age of sixty, Bill learned to play golf. Now he plays it every day. He's making up for lost time.
$\label{eq:continuous_problem} \begin{tabular}{ll} \textbf{make the feathers fly} & \textbf{Go to make the fur} \\ \textbf{fly}. \\ \end{tabular}$	make up for someone or something to take the place of someone or something. □ <i>John</i> can't play in the game Saturday, but I think
make the fur fly AND make the feathers fly to cause a fight or an argument; to create an uproar (about something). (In-	I can make up for him. Do you think that this cat can make up for the one that ran away?
formal.) \square When your mother gets home and sees what you've done, she'll really make the fur fly. \square When those two get together, they'll make the feathers fly. They hate each other.	make up (with someone) to reconcile with someone; to end a disagreement (with someone). □ Bill and Max decided to make up. □ They made up with each other and are still very good friends.
make the grade to be satisfactory; to be what is expected. (Informal.) □ I'm sorry, but your work doesn't exactly make the grade. □ This meal doesn't just make the grade. It is excellent.	make use of someone or something to use or utilize someone or something. ☐ If you make use of all your talents and skills, you should succeed. ☐ The technician makes good use of a number of special tools.
make the most of something to make some-	good use of a number of special tools.
thing appear as good as possible; to exploit something; to get as much out of something as is possible. (Compare this with make the best of something.) \square Mary knows how to make the most of her talents. \square They designed the advertisements to	make waves to make trouble or difficulties. (Also literal. Informal. Compare this with rock the boat.) □ I don't want to make waves, but this just isn't right. □ Why do you always have to make waves? Can't you be constructive?
make the most of the product's features. make the scene to appear somewhere, es-	make way to make progress; to move ahead. (Originally nautical. See also

make the scene to appear somewhere, especially at a social event. (Slang.) \square I

hope I can make the scene Saturday night

at the party. \square The big race is tomorrow.

make way (for someone or something).) \square *Is*

this project making way?

A sailboat

can't make way if there is no wind.

the price of something. □ Okay, we'll

mark it down. I Let's mark down this

mark something up 1. to mess something up

with marks. \(\bar{\textsup} \) Don't mark up your book!

price so it'll sell faster.

man-about-town a fashionable man who leads a sophisticated life. ☐ He prefers wine bars to pubs—quite a man-about-town. ☐ Jack's too much of a man-about-town to go to a football game. the man in the street the ordinary person. ☐ Politicians rarely care what the man in the street thinks. ☐ The man in the street has little interest in literature.	□ Who marked this book up? 2. to grade a paper and make lots of informative marks and comments on it. □ The teacher really marked up my term paper. □ Why did you mark my test up so much? I hardly made any errors. 3. to raise the price of something. □ The grocery store seems to mark the price of food up every week. □ They don't mark up the price of turkey at Thanksgiving.
man to man AND woman to woman	turkey at Inanksgiving.
speaking frankly and directly, one person to another. □ Let's discuss this man to man so we know what each other thinks. □ The two mothers discussed their childraising problems woman to woman.	a marvel to behold someone or something quite exciting or wonderful to see. □ <i>Our new house is a marvel to behold</i> . □ <i>Mary's lovely new baby is a marvel to behold</i> .
	a match for someone, something, or some crea-
Many hands make light work. A lot of help will make a chore seem easier. (Proverb.) \square Let's all work together and get this finished. Many hands make light work. \square Many hands make light work, so please lend a hand.	ture someone, something, or some creature that is the equal of someone, something, or some other creature, especially in a contest. \square <i>My older brother is no match for me; he's much weaker.</i> \square <i>Your horse is a good match for mine in the race. Either one might win.</i>
many is the time on many occasions. □ Many is the time I wanted to complain, but I just kept quiet. □ Many is the time that we don't have enough to eat.	matter-of-fact businesslike; unfeeling. (See also as a matter of fact.) □ Don't expect a lot of sympathy from Ann. She's very
march to (the beat of) a different drum- mer to believe in a different set of prin-	matter-of-fact. \Box Don't be so matter-of-fact. It hurts my feelings.
ciples. □ John is marching to a different drummer, and he doesn't come to our parties anymore. □ Since Sally started marching to the beat of a different drummer, she has had a lot of great new ideas.	a matter of life and death an issue of great urgency; a situation that will affect life or death. \square <i>We must find a doctor. It's a matter of life and death.</i> \square <i>A matter of life and death that I return home</i>
mark my word(s) remember what I'm	at once.
telling you. □ Mark my word, you'll regret this. □ This whole project will fail—mark my words.	a matter of opinion the matter of how good or bad someone or something is; a question about which there are different
mark someone or something down 1. [with someone] to make a note about someone; to note a fact about someone. □ I'm going to the party. Please mark me down. □ Mark me down, too. 2. [with someone] [for a teacher] to give someone a low score. □ He'll mark you down for misspelled words. □ I marked down Tom for bad spelling. 3. [with something] to lower	opinions. □ It's a matter of opinion how good the company is. John thinks it's great and Fred thinks it's poor. □ How efficient the committee is is a matter of opinion. mean business to be very serious and determined about something. (Informal.) □ Billy, get into this house and do your homework, and I mean business. □ We

make way (for someone or something) to clear a path for someone or something.

Make way for the stretcher. \square *Please make*

way for the nurse.

Here comes the doc-

tor—make way!

mean business when we say you must stop all this nonsense.	ing to cook up something special for the Wilsons. They are strictly meat-and-
mean for someone to do something to intend for someone to do something. □ John meant for us to go with them to the zoo. □ John meant for Jane to do the dishes. mean nothing (to someone) 1. not to make sense to someone. □ This sentence means nothing to me. It isn't clearly written. □ I'm sorry. This message means nothing. 2.	potatoes. a Mecca for someone a place that is frequently visited by a particular group of people because it is important to them for some reason. (From the city of Mecca, the religious center of Islam.) □ New York City is a Mecca for theatergoers. □ St. Andrews is a Mecca for golf en-
[for someone] not to have feeling for (someone or something). \Box <i>Do I mean nothing to you after all these years?</i> \Box <i>Do</i>	thusiasts because of its famous course. meek as a lamb Go to (as) meek as a lamb.
all those years mean nothing? mean something (to someone) 1. to make sense to someone. (See also the preceding entry.) □ Does this line mean anything to you? □ Yes, it means something. 2. for someone to have feeling for (someone or	meet one's death AND meet one's end to experience something, especially death or problems. □ After 20 years, my dog finally met his death when he got hit by a bus. □ The sky diver met his end when his parachute didn't open.
something). \square You mean a lot to me. \square This job means a lot to Ann.	meet one's end Go to meet one's death.
mean to (do something) to plan or intend to do something. □ Did you mean to do that? □ No, it was an accident. I didn't mean to. meant to be destined to exist. □ Our love	meet one's match to meet one's equal. □ John played tennis with Bill yesterday, and it looks as if John has finally met his match. □ Listen to Jane and Mary argue. I always thought that Jane was loud, but she has finally met her match.
was meant to be! ☐ It was not meant to be. meant to be something destined or fated to be something. ☐ Jane was meant to be a chemist. ☐ I was meant to be rich, but something didn't work right! measure up (to someone or something) to be	meet one's Waterloo to meet one's final and insurmountable challenge. (Refers to Napoleon's defeat at Waterloo.) □ The boss is being very hard on Bill. It seems that Bill has finally met his Waterloo. □ John was more than Sally could handle.
equal to someone or something. Ann is good, but she doesn't measure up to Mary. Tom measures up to the job. measure up (to someone's expectations) And measure up to someone's standards to be as good as one expects. This mea-	She has finally met her Waterloo. meet someone halfway to offer to compromise with someone. (Also literal.) □ No, I won't give in, but I'll meet you halfway. □ They settled the argument by agreeing to meet each other halfway.
sures up to my standards quite nicely. This meal doesn't measure up to my expectations.	meet the requirements (for something) to fulfill the requirements for something. □ Sally was unable to meet the requirements for the job. □ Jane met the requirements
measure up to someone's standards Go to measure up (to someone's expectations).	and was told to report to work the next day.
meat-and-potatoes basic, sturdy, and hearty. (Often refers to a robust person, usually a man, with simple tastes in food and other things.) □ Fred was your meatand-potatoes kind of guy. No creamy	a meeting of minds the establishment of agreement; complete agreement. □ After a lot of discussion we finally reached a meeting of minds. □ We struggled to bring

sauces for him. □ There is no point in try-

about a meeting of minds on the issues.

fences. I had an argument with my daughter this morning.

Sally called up her uncle to apologize and try to mend fences.

mend one's ways to improve one's behavior. \square *John used to be very wild, but he's* mended his ways. \(\sigma\) You'll have to mend your ways if you go out with Mary. She hates people to be late.

mention someone or something in passing to mention someone or something casually; to mention someone or something while talking about someone or something else. ☐ He just happened to mention in passing that the mayor had resigned. \square John mentioned in passing that he was nearly eighty years old.

merry as a cricket Go to (as) merry as a cricket.

merry as the day is long Go to (as) merry as the day is long.

mess about (with someone or something) Go to mess around (with someone or something).

mess around (with someone or something) AND **mess about (with** someone or something); monkey around (with someone or something); screw around (with someone or something) to play with or waste time with someone or something. (Slang.) \square Will you please stop messing around with that old car! □ Stop messing about! Get busy! \square Tom wastes a lot of time messing around with Bill. □ Don't monkey around with my computer! 🗆 John is always screwing around with his stereo.

mess someone or something up 1. [with someone to rough someone up; to beat someone up. (Slang.) \square *The robbers threatened* to mess Bob up if he didn't cooperate. I John messed up Bill a little, but no real

harm was done. 2. [with something] to
make something disorderly. — You really
messed this place up! I Who messed up
my bed?

middle-of-the-road halfway between two extremes, especially political extremes. (Also literal.) \square *Jane is very left-wing, but* her husband is politically middle-of-theroad. \square I don't want to vote for either the left-wing or the right-wing candidate. I prefer someone with more middle-of-theroad views.

might and main great physical strength; great force. □ The huge warrior, with all his might and main, could not break his way through the castle gates. \square The incredible might and main of the sea crushed the ship against the cliff.

milestone in someone's life a very important event or point in one's life. (From the stone at the side of a road showing the distance to or from a place.) \square *Joan's* wedding was a milestone in her mother's life. \square The birth of a child is a milestone in every parent's life.

milk of human kindness natural kindness and sympathy shown to others. (From Shakespeare's play *Macbeth*, *I. v.*) \square *Mary* is completely hard and selfish—she has no milk of human kindness in her. 🗆 Roger is too full of the milk of human kindness and people take advantage of him.

milk someone for something to pressure someone into giving information or money. \square The reporter milked the mayor's aide for information. \square The thief milked me for \$20.

millstone about one's neck a continual burden or handicap. \Box *This huge and ex*pensive house is a millstone about my neck. ☐ Bill's inability to read is a millstone about his neck.

mince (one's) words to lessen the force of one's statement by choosing weak or polite words; to be euphemistic. (Formal.) ☐ I won't mince words. You did a rotten job. \square I'm not one to mince words, so I have to say that you behaved very badly.

mind one's own business to attend only to the things that concern one. \Box Leave

me alone, Bill. Mind your own business. □ I'd be fine if John would mind his own business. mind one's p's and q's to pay attention to	miss out (on something) AND lose out (on something) to fail to participate in something; to fail to take part in something. □ I'm sorry I missed out on the ice cream. □ I lost out on it, too. □ We both missed out.
small details of behavior, especially manners. When we go to the mayor's reception, please mind your p's and q's. I always mind my p's and q's when I eat at a restaurant with white tablecloths.	miss (something) by a mile to fail to hit something by a great distance; to land wide of the mark. Ann shot the arrow and missed the target by a mile. "Good grief, you missed by a mile," shouted Sally.
mind the store to take care of local matters. (Also literal. Informal.) □ <i>Please stay here in the office and mind the store while I go to the conference.</i> □ <i>I had to stay home and mind the store when Ann went to Boston.</i>	miss the boat to miss out (on something); to be ignorant (of something). (Also literal. Slang.) □ Pay attention, John, or you'll miss the boat. □ Tom really missed the boat when it came to making friends.
mind you □ He's very well dressed, but mind you, he's got plenty of money to buy clothes. □ Lisa is unfriendly to me, but mind you, she's never very nice to anyone.	miss the point to fail to understand the important part of something. (Also literal.) □ I'm afraid you missed the point. Let me explain it again. □ You keep explaining, and I keep missing the point.
mind your manners to be careful to use	[mission in life] Go to someone's mission in life.
good manners. □ Mind your manners while we visit Aunt Mary's house. □ Jimmy! Mind your manners!	mistake someone for someone else AND mix someone up with someone else to confuse someone with someone else; to think that
a mine of information someone or something that is full of information. □ Grandfather is a mine of information about World War I. □ The new encyclopedia is a positive mine of useful information.	one person is another person. \Box I'm sorry. I mistook you for John. \Box Tom is always mistaking Bill for me. We don't look a thing alike, though. \Box Try not to mix Bill up with Bob.
the minute something happens the point in time at which an event happens. \Box <i>I'll be inside the minute it rains.</i> \Box <i>Call me the minute you get to town.</i>	mix and match 1. to assemble a limited number of items, usually clothing, in a number of different ways. □ Alice was very good at mixing and matching her skirts, blouses, and sweaters so that she al-
a miscarriage of justice a wrong or mistaken decision, especially one made in a court of law. □ Sentencing the old man on a charge of murder proved to be a miscarriage of justice. □ Punishing the student for cheating was a miscarriage of justice. He was innocent.	ways could be attractively dressed on a limited budget. □ Gary always bought black, blue, and gray trousers and shirts so he could mix and match without too many bad combinations. 2. to select a number of items from an assortment, often in order to get a quantity discount. (As opposed to getting a quantity dis-
misplace one's trust (in someone) to put trust in the wrong person; to put trust in someone who does not deserve it. □ The writer misplaced his trust in his editor. □ The voters misplaced their trust in the corrupt politician.	count for buying a lot of only one item.) The candles were 25 percent off, and you could mix and match colors, sizes, and length. I found a good sale on shirts. They were four for fifty dollars, and the store would let you mix and match.

ix it up to argue or fight. (Also literal.
Slang.) \square First they were just talking, then
suddenly one of them got mad and they
really began to mix it up. □ Look at you,
Bill! Your face is bleeding. Have you been
mixing it up with John again?

mix someone or something up 1. to confuse two things or two people with each other. ☐ Please don't mix these ideas up. They are quite distinct. I I always mix up Bill and Bob. \square Why do you mix them up? **2.** [with someone] to cause someone to be confused or puzzled. \Box I'm confused as it is. Don't mix me up anymore. 🗉 They mixed up my uncle by giving him too many things to remember. **3.** [with something to blend the ingredients of something; to assemble and mix the parts of something. (Usually refers to fluid matter such as paint, gasoline, or milk.) \square The glue will be ready to use as soon as I mix it up. \square Now, mix up the eggs, water, and salt; then add the mixture to the flour and sugar.

mix someone up with someone else Go to mistake someone for someone else.

a **mixed bag** a varied collection of people or things. (Refers to a bag of game brought home after a day's hunting.) □ The new students in my class are a mixed bag—some bright, some positively stupid. □ The furniture I bought is a mixed bag. Some of it is valuable and the rest is worthless.

the moment everyone has been waiting for Go to the big moment.

the **moment of truth** the point at which someone has to face the reality or facts of a situation.

The moment of truth is here. Turn over your test papers and begin.

Now for the moment of truth when we find out whether we have got permission or not.

Money burns a hole in someone's pocket. Someone spends as much money as possible. (Proverb. See also have money to burn.) □ Sally can't seem to save anything. Money burns a hole in her pocket. □ If money burns a hole in your pocket, you never have any for emergencies.

Money is no object. AND Expense is no object. It does not matter how much something costs. □ Please show me your finest automobile. Money is no object. □ I want the finest earrings you have. Don't worry about how much they cost because expense is no object.

Money is the root of all evil. Money is the basic cause of all wrongdoing. (Proverb. The full version is *The love of money is the root of all evil.*) □ *Why do you work so hard to make money? It will just cause you trouble. Money is the root of all evil.* □ *Any thief in prison can tell you that money is the root of all evil.*

money talks money gives one power and influence to help get things done or get one's own way. (Informal.) □ Don't worry. I have a way of getting things done. Money talks. □ I can't compete against rich old Mrs. Jones. She'll get her way because money talks.

monkey around (with someone or something)
Go to mess around (with someone or something).

monkey business playful or out of the ordinary activities; mischievous or illegal activities. □ There's been some monkey business in connection with the bank's accounts. □ Bob left the company quite suddenly. I think there was some monkey business between him and the boss's wife.

monkey suit a tuxedo. (Jocular. Possibly alluding to the fancy suit worn by an organ grinder's monkey.) □ Do I have to wear a monkey suit to dinner? □ All the men except me wore monkey suits at dinner on the cruise.

months running Go to days running.

mop the floor up with someone to overwhelm and physically subdue someone; to beat someone. (Slang. See also wipe up the floor with someone.) □ Stop talking like that, or I'll mop the floor up with you! □ Did you hear that? He threatened to mop up the floor with me!

mope around to go about in a depressed state. (Informal.) □ *Since her dog ran away, Sally mopes around all day.* □ *Don't mope around. Cheer up!*

more and more an increasing amount; additional amounts. ☐ As I learn more and more, I see how little I know. ☐ Dad seems to be smoking more and more lately. more dead than alive exhausted; in very bad condition; near death. (Almost always an exaggeration.) ☐ We arrived at the top of the mountain more dead than alive. ☐ The marathon runners stumbled one by one over the finish line, more dead than alive. more fun than a barrel of monkeys Go	the more the merrier the more people there are, the happier they will be. □ Of course you can have a ride with us! The more the merrier. □ The manager hired a new employee even though there's not enough work for all of us now. Oh, well, the more the merrier. more (to something) than meets the eye [there are] hidden values or facts in something. □ There is more to that problem than meets the eye. □ What makes you think that there is more than meets the eye?
to (as) funny as a barrel of monkeys.	
more often than not usually. □ These flowers will live through the winter more often than not. □ This kind of dog will grow up to be a good watchdog more often than not.	the morning after (the night before) the morning after a night spent drinking, when one has a hangover. □ Oh, I've got a headache. Talk about the morning after the night before! □ It looked like a case of the morning after the night before, and
more or less to some extent; approximately; sort of. □ <i>This one will do all right, more or less.</i> □ <i>We'll be there at eight, more or less.</i>	Frank asked for some aspirin. move heaven and earth to do something to make a major effort to do something. □ "I'll move heaven and earth to be with you,
more someone or something than one can shake a stick at a lot; too many to count. (Folksy.) □ There were more snakes than you could shake a stick at. □ There are lots of flowers in the field—more than	Mary," said Bill. ☐ I had to move heaven and earth to get there on time. ☐ Your father and I had to move heaven and earth to pay for your braces and your college bills, and what thanks do we get?
one can shake a stick at. more than one can bear AND more than one can take; more than one can stand more of something, such as trouble or something bad, than a person can endure. □ This news is more than I can bear! □ I've heard enough of this horrid music. It's more than I can stand.	move in (on someone or something) 1. [with someone] to attempt to displace someone or take over someone's property, interests, or relationships. (Slang, especially criminal slang. Compare this with muscle in (on someone or something).) □ Look here, pal, Sally's my girl. Are you trying to move in on me? □ It looks like the south-
more than one can stand Go to more than one can bear.	side gang is trying to move in. We'll have to teach them a lesson. 2. [with someone] to move into someone's household. \square My
more than one can take Go to more than one can bear.	mother-in-law moved in on us for two months. □ I wouldn't move in on you
more than someone bargained for more than one thought one would get. (Usually in reference to trouble or difficulty.) ☐ When Betsy brought home the sweet little puppy for a companion, she got more than she bargained for. That animal has	without an invitation. 3. to move closer to someone or something, especially with a camera. \square Now, slowly move in on the cereal box. This will be a great advertisement. \square Hold the camera very steady and move in on the baby.
cost her hundreds of dollars in medical bills. I got more than I bargained for when I took this job.	move into something to get started in a new enterprise, job, etc. (Also literal.) \Box I moved into a new job last week. It's very

mull something over to think about some-

thing; to ponder or worry about something. □ *That's an interesting idea, but I'll*

have to mull it over. I I'll mull over your

suggestions and report to you next week.

mum's the word don't spread the secret. \Box

the word. Your secret is safe with me.

Don't tell anyone what I told you. Re-

member, mum's the word. \square *Okay, mum's*

things done; people who are productive and cause other people to be productive; people who create and produce. □ The trouble with the ABC Company is that all the movers and shakers are leaving to take jobs elsewhere. □ It seems as if all the movers and shakers of the world are employed by a very small number of large firms. much ado about nothing a lot of excitement about nothing. (This is the title of a play by Shakespeare. Do not confuse ado with adieu.) □ All the commotion about the new tax law turned out to be much ado about nothing. □ Your promises always turn out to be much ado about nothing. much in evidence very visible or evident. □ John was much in evidence during the conference. □ Your influence is much in evidence. I appreciate your efforts.	murder on something very destructive or harmful to something. □ Running a marathon is murder on your knees. □ This dry weather is murder on my crops. muscle in (on someone or something) to try forcefully to displace someone or take over someone's property, interests, or relationships. (Slang, especially criminal slang. Compare this with move in (on someone or something).) □ Are you trying to muscle in on my scheme? □ If you try to muscle in, you'll be facing big trouble. a must something that you must do. (Informal. Preceded by be, become, or seem like.) □ When you're in San Francisco, see the Golden Gate Bridge. It's a must. □ It's a must that you brush your teeth after every meal. muster (up) one's courage to build up one's courage; to call or bring forth one's
much sought after wanted or desired very much; highly desirable. ☐ This kind of crystal is much sought after. It's very rare.	courage. \square I mustered my courage and dove from the high diving board. \square He had to muster up all his courage in order to attend the dance.
☐ Sally is a great singer. She's much sought after. muddy the water to make something less	my gut tells me (that) something is so my instincts tell me that something is so. (This refers to one's gut reaction or gut response, that is the way company fools about
clear; to make matters confusing; to create difficulty where there was none before. (Also literal.) Things were going along quite smoothly until you came along and muddied the water. The events of the past month have muddied the water as far as our proposed joint venture is concerned. muff one's lines Go to fluff one's lines.	that is, the way someone feels about something.) □ My gut tells me that her idea is a sound one. □ This looks good on paper, but my gut tells me that it is all wrong. my one and only one's spouse. (Informal. See also the one and only.) □ Look at the time. I've got to get home to my one and only. □ You're my one and only. There is no one else for me.
	,

exciting work. \square John moved into a new

move up (in the world) to advance (one-

self) and become successful.

The

harder I work, the more I move up in the

world. ☐ Keep your eye on John. He's really

movers and shakers people who get

line of work, too.

moving up.



nail in someone's or something's coffin Go to (another) nail in someone's or something's coffin.

nail someone or something down 1. [with someone] to get a firm and final decision from someone (on something). (Also literal. Informal.) □ I want you to find Bob and get an answer from him. Nail him down one way or the other. □ Please nail down John on the question of signing the contract. 2. [with something] to get a firm and final decision (from someone) on something. (Informal.) □ Find Bob and nail down an answer. □ Let's get in touch with John and nail down this contract.

naked as a jaybird Go to (as) naked as a jaybird.

the **naked eye** the human eye, unassisted by optics, such as a telescope, microscope, or spectacles. \Box *I can't see the bird's markings with the naked eye.* \Box *The scientist could see nothing in the liquid with the naked eye, but with the aid of a microscope, she identified the bacteria.* \Box *That's how it appears to the naked eye.*

[name is mud] Go to one's name is mud.

the **name of the game** goal or purpose. (Slang.) □ The name of the game is sell. You must sell, sell, sell if you want to make a living. □ Around here, the name of the game is look out for yourself.

name someone after someone else AND name someone for someone else to give someone (usually a baby) the name of another person. ☐ We named our baby after my aunt. ☐ My parents named me for my grandfather.

name someone **for** someone **else** Go to name someone **after** someone **else**.

near at hand close or handy (to someone).
(See also at hand; close at hand.) \square <i>Do</i>
you have a pencil near at hand? \square My dic-
tionary isn't near at hand.

neat as a pin Go to (as) neat as a pin.

	and neck exactly even, especially i	
a r	ace or a contest. (Informal.) 🗆 <i>Joh</i>	n
and	d Tom finished the race neck and nec	k.
	Mary and Ann were neck and neck i	n
the	spelling contest. Their scores were tied	d.

need something like a hole in the head not to need something at all. (Informal.) □ I need a housecat like I need a hole in the head! □ She needs a car like she needs a hole in the head.

need something yesterday to require something in a very big hurry. (Informal.) □
Yes, I'm in a hurry! I need it yesterday! □
When do I need it? Now! Now! No, I need it yesterday!

neither fish nor fowl not any recognizable thing; not any recognizable category. □ The car that they drove up in was neither fish nor fowl. It must have been made out of spare parts. □ This proposal is neither fish nor fowl. I can't tell what you're proposing.

neither here nor there of no consequence or meaning; irrelevant and immaterial. □ Whether you go to the movie or stay at home is neither here nor there. □ Your comment—though interesting—is neither here nor there.

neither hide nor hair no sign or indication (of someone or something). ☐ We could find neither hide nor hair of him. I don't know where he is. ☐ There has been no one here—neither hide nor hair—for the last three days.

man's next of kin. \square My next of kin lives

next to nothing hardly anything; almost

nothing. □ This car's worth next to noth-

ing. It's full of rust. \Box I bought this antique chair for next to nothing.

or something; adjacent to someone or something. \Box *I live next to a bank.* \Box

next to someone or something near to someone

800 miles away.

Please sit next to me.

tion (to something). □ I wanted to talk to you, but never mind. It wasn't important. □ Never mind. I'm sorry to bother you. never would have guessed 1. never would have thought something to be the case. (Not used in other tenses.) □ He was the one who did it? I never would have guessed. □ I never would have guessed that he wanted the job. He kept it a very good secret. 2. knew it all the time because it was so obvious. (Sarcastic. Not used in other tenses.) □ I never would have guessed that he wanted the job. He only begged and begged for it. □ Now she wants to go back home? I never would have guessed! She has been homesick for days.	nice and some quality enough of some quality; adequately; sufficiently. ☐ It is nice and cool this evening. ☐ I think your steak is nice and done now and probably overcooked. nickel and dime someone to charge someone many small amounts of money; to assess many small fees against someone. ☐ We will not stay at that resort again. They nickel and dime you to death in that place. There is a charge for everything. ☐ Tuition at the university hasn't gone up in two years but other small fees have. They really nickel and dime you there. night and day Go to day and night.
new ball game Go to (whole) new ball game. new blood Go to (some) new blood.	a night on the town a night of celebrating (at one or more places in a town). □ Did you enjoy your night on the town? □ After we got the contract signed, we celebrated with a night on the town.
 new hire a person who has recently been hired; a newly employed person. □ Anne is our new hire who will begin work Tuesday. □ The accounting department is full of new hires. a new lease on life a renewed and revitalized outlook on life. □ Getting the job 	night owl someone who usually stays up very late. (Preceded by be, become, seem like, or act like.) □ Anne's a real night owl. She never goes to bed before 2 A.M. and sleeps till noon. □ Jack's a night owl and is at his best after midnight.
offer was a new lease on life. ☐ When I got out of the hospital, I felt as if I had a new lease on life. new to (all) this Go to (a little) new to (all) this.	a nine days' wonder something that is of interest to people only for a short time. ☐ Don't worry about the story about you in the newspaper. It'll be a nine days' wonder, and then people will forget. ☐ The elopement of Jack and Anne was a nine
 next-door neighbor the person living in the house or apartment closest to one's own. □ My next-door neighbor came over to borrow a shovel. □ I will be visiting our next-door neighbor if you need me. next of kin someone's closest living relative or relatives. □ The police notified the dead 	days' wonder. Now people never mention it. a nine-to-five job a job with regular and normal hours. □ I wouldn't want a nine-to-five job. I like the freedom I have as my own boss. □ I used to work nights, but now I have a nine-to-five job.

never fear do not worry; have confidence.

never had it so good Go to (have) never

never in one's **life** not in one's experience.

☐ Never in my life have I been so insulted!

never mind forget it; pay no more atten-

☐ He said that never in his life had he seen

help you, never fear.

such an ugly painting.

had it so good.

 \Box I'll be there on time—never fear. \Box I'll

- nip and tuck almost even; almost tied. (Informal.)
 The horses ran nip and tuck for the first half of the race. Then my horse pulled ahead.
 In the football game last Saturday, both teams were nip and tuck throughout the game.
- nip something in the bud to put an end to something at an early stage. (Also literal.) □ John is getting into bad habits, and it's best to nip them in the bud. □ There was trouble in the classroom, but the teacher nipped it in the bud.
- **No big deal!** Not a big problem! (Informal.) □ It didn't hurt. No big deal! □ It isn't a problem. No big deal!
- **no buts about it** Go to no ifs, ands, or buts about it.
- No can do. It can't be done.; I can't do it. (Slang.) □ Sorry, John. No can do. I can't sell you this one. I've promised it to Mrs. Smith. □ BILL: Please fix this clock today. BOB: No can do. It'll take a week to get the parts.
- **No comment.** I have nothing to say on this matter. □ *Q: When did you stop beating your dog? A: No comment.* □ *Q: Georgie, did you chop down the cherry tree? A: No comment.*
- **no doubt** surely; without a doubt; undoubtedly. □ *He will be here again tomorrow, no doubt.* □ *No doubt you will require a ride home?*
- **no end of** something lots of something. (Informal.) □ *It was a wonderful banquet.* They had no end of good food. □ Tom is a real problem. He's no end of trouble.
- no flies on someone someone is not slow; someone is not wasting time. (Refers to a person moving too fast to allow flies to light.) □ Of course I work fast. I go as fast as I can. There are no flies on me. □ There are no flies on Robert. He does his work very fast and very well.
- **no great shakes** nothing important or worth noticing. (Slang.) \square *It's okay, but it's no great shakes.* \square *I like John, but he's no great shakes when it comes to sports.*
- **no hard feelings** no anger or resentment. (Informal. *No* can be replaced with *any*.)

- ☐ I hope you don't have any hard feelings.☐ No, I have no hard feelings.
- No harm done. It is all right. No one or nothing has been harmed. (Informal.) □ It's okay. No harm done. □ A: I am sorry I stepped on your toe. B: No harm done.
- **no holds barred** with no restraints. (Slang. From wrestling.) □ *I intend to argue it out with Mary, no holds barred.* □ *When Ann negotiates a contract, she goes in with no holds barred and comes out with a good contract*
- no ifs, ands, or buts about it AND no buts about it absolutely no discussion, dissension, or doubt about something. □ I want you there exactly at eight, no ifs, ands, or buts about it. □ This is the best television set available for the money, no buts about it.
- **no joke** a serious matter. (Informal.) □ It's no joke when you miss the last train. □ It's certainly no joke when you have to walk home
- **no kidding** [spoken] honestly; [someone is] not joking or lying. (Slang.) □ No kidding, you really got an A in geometry? □ I really did, no kidding.
- **no laughing matter** a serious matter. □ Be serious. This is no laughing matter. □ This disease is no laughing matter. It's quite deadly.
- no love lost (between someone and someone else) no friendship wasted between someone and someone else (because they are enemies). □ Ever since their big argument, there has been no love lost between Tom and Bill. □ You can tell by the way that Jane is acting toward Ann that there is no love lost.
- **no matter what happens** in any event; without regard to what happens (in the future). □ We'll be there on time, no matter what. □ No matter what happens, we'll still be friends.
- No news is good news. If one has not had any information about someone or something for some time, it means that all is well, since one would have heard if anything bad or unfortunate had occurred.

(Proverb.) \square I haven't heard from my son since he left for college, but I suppose no news is good news. \square I think Joan would have heard by now if she hadn't got the job. No news is good news.
no point in something no purpose in doing something. □ There is no point in locking the barn door now that the horse has been stolen. □ There's no point is crying over spilled milk.
no problem Go to no sweat.
no skin off someone's nose Go to no skin off someone's teeth .
no skin off someone's teeth AND no skin off someone's nose no difficulty for someone; no concern of someone. ☐ It's no skin off my nose if she wants to act that way. ☐ She said it was no skin off her teeth if we wanted to sell the house.
no sooner said than done <an and="" been="" done="" expression="" has="" indicating="" obediently.="" quickly="" something="" that=""> □ When Sally asked for someone to open the window, it was no sooner said than done. □ As Jane opened the window, she said, "No sooner said than done."</an>
no spring chicken not young (anymore). (Informal.) □ I don't get around very well anymore. I'm no spring chicken, you know. □ Even though John is no spring chicken, he still plays tennis twice a week.
no sweat AND no problem no difficulty; do not worry. (Slang.) □ Of course I can have your car repaired by noon. No sweat. □ You'd like a red one? No problem.
no trespassing do not enter. (Usually seen on a sign. Not usually spoken.) ☐ The sign on the tree said, "No Trespassing." So we didn't go in. ☐ The angry farmer chased us out of the field shouting, "Get out! Don't you see the no trespassing sign?"
no two ways about it no choice about it; no other interpretation of it. (Folksy. Note the form there's rather than there are.) □ You have to go to the doctor whether you like it or not. There's no two ways about it. □ This letter means you're in trouble with the tax people. There's no two ways about it.

- **no wonder** [something is] not surprising. (Informal.) □ No wonder the baby is crying. She's wet. □ It's no wonder that plant died. You watered it too much.
- **nobody's fool** a sensible and wise person who is not easily deceived. □ *Mary's nobody's fool. She knows Jack would try to cheat her.* □ *Anne looks as though she's not very bright, but she's nobody's fool.*
- **nod off** to fall asleep, usually while sitting up. (Informal.) □ *Jack nodded off during the minister's sermon*. □ *Father always nods off after Sunday lunch*.
- none of someone's beeswax none of someone's business (Slang.) □ The answer to that question is none of your beeswax. □ It's none of your beeswax what I do with my spare time.
- none of someone's business not of someone's concern. (A gentle rebuke.) □ Q: When are you going to leave for home? A: None of your business. □ How I manage to keep thin is none of your business.
- none other than someone the very person.

 ☐ The new building was opened by none other than the mayor. ☐ Jack's wife turned out to be none other than my cousin.
- **none the wiser** not knowing any more. □

 I was none the wiser about the project after the lecture. It was a complete waste of time. □ Anne tried to explain the situation tactfully to Jack, but in the end, he was none the wiser.
- **none the worse for wear** no worse because of use or effort. □ *I lent my car to John. When I got it back, it was none the worse for wear.* □ *I had a hard day today, but I'm none the worse for wear.*
- **none too** something not very something; not at all something. \Box *The towels in the*

bathroom were none too clean. \Box It was none too warm in their house.	what you just said. \square We were not able to make anything out of the message.				
nose about Go to nose around.	not able to see the forest for the trees				
nose around AND nose about to investigate; to check (into something). (Informal.) □ <i>I don't have an answer to your question, but I'll nose around and see what I can find out.</i> □ <i>I'll nose about, too. Who knows what we'll find out?</i>	allowing many details of a situation to obscure the situation as a whole. (Not able to is often expressed as can't.) □ The solution is obvious. You missed it because you can't see the forest for the trees. □ She suddenly realized that she hadn't been able to see the forest for the trees.				
nose in(to something) to move into something, front end first. □ <i>Slowly the car nosed into its parking place.</i> □ <i>You must nose in very carefully.</i>	not able to stomach someone or somethin AND cannot stomach someone or somethin not to be able to put up with someone or something; not to be able to tolerate or endure someone or something. □ Januannot stomach violent movies. □ The un				
[nose is in the air] Go to one's nose is in the air.					
nose someone out to push someone away; to exclude someone. □ <i>Where I work</i>	popular student could not stomach a log of ridicule.				
someone is always trying to nose me out. I'd hate to lose my job. \square John nosed out Bill from the team.	not able to wait to have to go to the bath- room urgently. (Also literal in a genera sense. Informal.) □ <i>Mom</i> , <i>I can't wait</i> . □				
not a bit none at all. □ Am I unhappy? Not a bit. □ I don't want any mashed potatoes. Not a bit!	Driver, stop the bus! My little boy can't wait.				
[not able] Go to the expressions listed at can't as well as those listed below. not able to call one's time one's own too busy; so busy as not to be in charge of one's own schedule. (Informal. Not able to is often expressed as can't.) □ It's been so busy around here that I haven't been able to call my time my own. □ She can't call her time her own these days.	not agree with someone [for food] to make someone ill; [for something one has eaten] to give one minor stomach distress. □ Fried foods don't agree with Tom □ I always have onions in my garden, but I never eat them. They just don't agree with me. not a living soul nobody. (Informal. See also not tell a (living) soul.) □ No one was there—not a living soul. □ Not a living soul saw me leave.				
not able to go on unable to continue (doing something—even living). (Not able to is often expressed as can't.) ☐ I just can't go on this way. ☐ Before her death, she left a note saying she was not able to go on. not able to help something unable to prevent or control something. (Not able to is often expressed as can't.) ☐ I'm sorry	not all something is cracked up to be AND not what something is cracked up to be not as good as something is said to be (Informal. Not always in the negative.) □ This isn't a very good pen. It's not all it's cracked up to be. □ Is this one all it's cracked up to be? □ This restaurant isn't what it's cracked up to be.				
about being late. I wasn't able to help it. ☐ Bob can't help being boring. not able to make anything out of someone or something unable to understand	not all there not mentally adequate; crazy or silly. (Informal.) □ Sometimes I think you're not all there. □ Be nice to Sally She's not all there.				
someone or something. (<i>Not able to</i> is often expressed as <i>can't</i> . The <i>anything</i> may refer to something specific, as in the first example.) \Box <i>I can't make sense out of</i>	not a moment to spare AND without a moment to spare just in time; with no extra time. □ Hurry, hurry! There's not				

not to care at all about someone or something. (Folksy.) \square *I don't care two hoots*

about whether you go to the picnic or not.

☐ She doesn't give a hoot about me. Why

should I care? I don't give a hang about

not bat an eyelid to show no signs of distress even when something bad happens or something shocking is said. □ <i>Sam</i>	not dry behind the ears Go to wet behind the ears.
didn't bat an eyelid when the mechanic told him how much the car repairs would cost. The pain of the broken arm must have hurt Sally terribly, but she did not bat an eyelid.	not enough room to swing a cat not very much space. (Folksy.) □ Their living room was very small. There wasn't enough room to swing a cat. □ How can you work in a small room like this? There's not enough room to swing a cat.
not believe one's eyes not to believe what one is seeing; to be shocked or dumbfounded at what one is seeing. □ I walked into the room and I couldn't believe my eyes. All the furniture had been stolen! □ When Jimmy opened his birthday present,	not for a moment not at all; not even for a short amount of time; never. □ <i>I don't want you to leave. Not for a moment!</i> □ <i>I could not wish such a horrible punishment on anyone. Not for a moment!</i>
he could hardly believe his eyes. Just what he wanted!	not for (anything in) the world AND not for love nor money; not on your life
not born yesterday experienced; knowledgeable in the ways of the world. □ <i>I</i> know what's going on. <i>I</i> wasn't born yesterday. □ Sally knows the score. She wasn't born yesterday. not breathe a word (about someone or something) to keep a secret about someone or something. □ Don't worry. <i>I</i> won't breathe a word about the problem. □ Please don't breathe a word about Bob and his problems. not breathe a word of it not to tell something (to anyone). □ Don't worry. <i>I</i> won't	not for anything (no matter what its value). (Note the variation in the examples. The order of love nor money is fixed.) □ I won't do it for love nor money. □ He said he wouldn't do it—not for the world. □ She said no, not for anything in the world. □ Me, go there? Not on your life! not for hire [of a taxi] not available to take new passengers. □ The taxi was going to pick someone up at a nearby hotel and was not for hire. □ The taxi had a lighted sign that said it was not for hire.
breathe a word of it. ☐ Tom won't breathe a word of it.	not for love nor money Go to not for (anything in) the world.
not buy something not accept something (to be true). (Also literal. Slang.) □ <i>You may think so, but I don't buy it.</i> □ <i>The police wouldn't buy his story.</i>	not for publication not to be talked about openly; secret. □ <i>Please tell no one about this. It's not for publication.</i> □ <i>This report is not for publication, so keep the results to yourself.</i>
not by a long shot not by a great amount; not. (Informal.) □ <i>Did I win the race? Not by a long shot</i> . □ <i>Not by a long shot did she complete the assignment</i> .	not give a hang (about someone or something) Go to not care two hoots (about someone or something).
not care two hoots (about someone or	not give a hoot (about someone or some-

a moment to spare! \square I arrived without a

not at all certainly not; absolutely not. □

not complaining. Not me. Not at all.

No, it doesn't bother me—not at all. \square I'm

something) AND not give two hoots

(about someone or something); not give a

hang (about someone or something); not give a hoot (about someone or something)

moment to spare.

thing) Go to not care two hoots (about

not give it another thought not to worry

about something anymore. (A polite way

someone or something).

No one was bothered at all.

of accepting someone's apology.) \square It's

okay. Please don't give it another thought.

☐ You should not give it another thought.

not give someone the time of day to ignore

someone (usually out of dislike). (Infor-

mal.) \square Mary won't speak to Sally. She

won't give her the time of day. \square I could-

n't get an appointment with Mr. Smith. He

wouldn't even give me the time of day.

not give two hoots (about someone or some-

thing) Go to not care two hoots (about someone or something). not half bad okay; pretty good. (Folksy.) □ Say, this roast beef isn't half bad. □ Hey, Sally! You're not half bad!	nocent, and naive. (Slang. This nothing is not replaced with something. Usually with don't, as in the examples below.) □ Old John—he don't know from nothing. □ What do you expect from somebody who don't know from nothing?
 [not] have anything to do with something Go to have something to do with something. not hold a candle to someone or something Go to not hold a stick to someone or something. not hold a stick to someone or something AND not hold a candle to someone or something 	not know if one is coming or going Go to not know whether one is coming or going. not know one's own strength not to realize how destructive or harmful one's strength can be. (Present tense only.) □
not to be nearly as good as someone or something. (Informal.) \square Sally is much faster than Bob. Bob doesn't hold a stick to Sally. \square This TV doesn't hold a candle to that one. That one is much better.	I didn't mean to hurt you. I guess I don't know my own strength. ☐ He might break the door down by accident. He doesn't know his own strength and could end up pushing too hard against the door.
not hold water to make no sense; to be illogical. (Also literal. Informal. Said of ideas, arguments, etc., not people. It means that the idea has holes in it.) □ Your argument doesn't hold water. □ This scheme won't work because it can't hold	not know someone from Adam not to know someone at all. □ I wouldn't recognize John if I saw him. I don't know him from Adam. □ What does she look like? I don't know her from Adam. not know the first thing about someone
water. not hurt a flea not to harm anything or anyone, even a tiny insect. (Also with other forms of negation.) □ Ted would not even hurt a flea. He could not have struck Bill. □ Ted would never hurt a flea,	or something not to know anything about someone or something. \Box I don't know the first thing about flying an airplane. \Box She doesn't know the first thing about John.
and he would not hit anyone as you claim. not in the same league with someone or something not anywhere nearly as good as someone or something. (Also literal.) □ John isn't in the same league with Bob and his friends. □ This house isn't in the same league with our old one. not know beans (about someone or something) to know nothing about someone or	not know where to turn AND not know which way to turn to have no idea about what to do (about something). □ I was so confused I didn't know where to turn. □ We needed help, but we didn't know which way to turn. not know whether one is coming or going AND not know if one is coming or going to be very confused. □ I'm so busy that I don't know if I'm coming or going.

something. (Slang.) \square Bill doesn't know

beans about flying an airplane. \square When it

comes to flying, I don't know beans. \square She

not know enough to come in out of the

rain to be very stupid. \square *Bob is so stupid*

he doesn't know enough to come in out of

the rain. \(\sigma\) You can't expect very much

from somebody who doesn't know enough

not know from nothing to be stupid, in-

doesn't know beans about Bill.

to come in out of the rain.

new movie that is showing at the theater.

not move a muscle to remain perfectly motionless. \Box Be quiet. Sit there and don't move a muscle. \Box I was so tired I couldn't

TOM: You didn't miss much.

not let someone catch someone doing something AND not want to catch someone doing	move a muscle. \Box I was so tired I couldn't move a muscle.				
something to find someone doing some-	not on any account Go to on no account.				
thing wrong. (The idea is that the person ought not to do the wrong thing again, not that the person simply avoid getting caught.) \square How many times have I told you not to play ball in the house?	not one iota not even a tiny bit. \Box <i>I won't</i> give you any at all! Not one iota! \Box <i>I did</i> not get one iota of encouragement from any of those people.				
Don't let me catch you doing that again. If I've told you once, I've told you a thou- sand times: Don't do that! I don't want to catch you doing it again!	not one's place not one's role to do something. □ <i>It was not my place to criticize my boss.</i> □ <i>It was Bill's place to ask the questions, not yours.</i>				
not lift a finger (to help someone) AND not lift a hand (to help someone) to do nothing to help someone. (The someone is	not on your life Go to not for (anything in) the world.				
anyone in the negative.) □ They would- n't lift a finger to help us. □ Can you imagine that they wouldn't lift a finger? □ Sally refused to lift a hand to help her own sister.	not open one's mouth AND not utter a word not to say anything at all; not to tell something (to anyone). □ Don't worry, I'll keep your secret. I won't even open my mouth. □ Have no fear. I won't utter a word □ I don't know how they found out				
not lift a hand (to help someone) Go to not lift a finger (to help someone).	word. \Box I don't know how they found out. I didn't even open my mouth.				
not long for this world to be about to die. ☐ Our dog is nearly twelve years old and	not see any objection (to something) Go to see no objection (to something).				
not long for this world. \Box I'm so tired. I think I'm not long for this world.	not see farther than the end of one's nose AND not see past the end of one's				
not made of money [of a person] not hav-	nose not to care about what is not actu-				
ing a lot of money; not having an unlimited supply of money. \Box <i>I can't afford a car like that. I'm not made of money you know.</i> \Box <i>There is only so much they can pay. They're not made of money.</i>	ally present or obvious; not to care about the future or about what is happening elsewhere or to other people. (Could be literal or an exaggeration in a heavy fog or in dim light.) \square <i>Mary can't see past the</i>				
ing a lot of money; not having an unlimited supply of money. □ I can't afford a car like that. I'm not made of money you know. □ There is only so much they can pay. They're not made of money. not miss a thing Go to not miss much.	ally present or obvious; not to care about the future or about what is happening elsewhere or to other people. (Could be literal or an exaggeration in a heavy fog or in dim light.) \square Mary can't see past the end of her nose. She doesn't care about what will happen in the future as long as				
ing a lot of money; not having an unlimited supply of money. □ <i>I can't afford a car like that. I'm not made of money you know.</i> □ <i>There is only so much they can pay. They're not made of money.</i> not miss a thing Go to not miss much. not miss much 1. AND not miss a thing not to miss observing any part of what is going on. (Usually with <i>do</i> as in the examples below.) □ <i>Ted doesn't miss much.</i>	ally present or obvious; not to care about the future or about what is happening elsewhere or to other people. (Could be literal or an exaggeration in a heavy fog or in dim light.) \square Mary can't see past the end of her nose. She doesn't care about				
ing a lot of money; not having an unlimited supply of money. □ <i>I can't afford a car like that. I'm not made of money you know.</i> □ <i>There is only so much they can pay. They're not made of money.</i> not miss a thing Go to not miss much. not miss much 1. AND not miss a thing not to miss observing any part of what is going on. (Usually with <i>do</i> as in the examples below.) □ <i>Ted doesn't miss much. He is very alert.</i> □ <i>The puppy doesn't miss a thing. He sees every move you make.</i> 2. not to miss experiencing something that	ally present or obvious; not to care about the future or about what is happening elsewhere or to other people. (Could be literal or an exaggeration in a heavy fog or in dim light.) \square Mary can't see past the end of her nose. She doesn't care about what will happen in the future as long as she's comfortable now. \square Jack's been accused of not seeing farther than the end of his nose. He refuses to expand the company				
ing a lot of money; not having an unlimited supply of money. □ <i>I can't afford a car like that. I'm not made of money you know.</i> □ <i>There is only so much they can pay. They're not made of money.</i> not miss a thing Go to not miss much. not miss much 1. AND not miss a thing not to miss observing any part of what is going on. (Usually with <i>do</i> as in the examples below.) □ <i>Ted doesn't miss much. He is very alert.</i> □ <i>The puppy doesn't miss a thing. He sees every move you make.</i> 2.	ally present or obvious; not to care about the future or about what is happening elsewhere or to other people. (Could be literal or an exaggeration in a heavy fog or in dim light.) Mary can't see past the end of her nose. She doesn't care about what will happen in the future as long as she's comfortable now. Jack's been accused of not seeing farther than the end of his nose. He refuses to expand the company and look for new markets. not see past the end of one's nose Go to not see farther than the end of one's				

☐ You look as if you don't know whether

not know which way to turn Go to not

you're coming or going.

know where to turn.

not show one's face not to appear (somewhere). □ After what she said, she had better not show her face around here again. □ If I don't say I'm sorry, I'll never be able to show my face again.	not worth a hill of beans and not wort a plugged nickel worthless. (Folksy.) I Your advice isn't worth a hill of beans. I This old cow isn't worth a plugged nicke				
not sleep a wink not to sleep at all. (In-	not worth a plugged nickel Go to not worth a hill of beans.				
formal.) □ I couldn't sleep a wink last night. □ Ann hasn't been able to sleep a wink for a week.	not worth a red cent Go to not worth a dime.				
not someone's cup of tea not something one prefers. □ <i>Playing cards isn't her cup of tea</i> . □ <i>Sorry, that's not my cup of tea</i> .	not worth mentioning 1. not important enough to require a comment. □ <i>There are others, but they are not worth mentioning.</i> □ <i>A small number of books hint</i>				
not take no for an answer not to accept someone's refusal. (Informal. A polite way of being insistent.) □ Now, you must drop over and see us tomorrow. We won't take no for an answer. □ I had to go. They just wouldn't take no for an answer.	at the phenomenon, but they aren't worth mentioning. 2. [of an error or wrong] not worth apologizing for. □ This isn't a problem at all. It's not worth mentioning. □ No need to apologize to me. No harm done. It's not worth mentioning.				
not take stock in something Go to take no stock in something.	not worth one's while not worth bothering with; not worth spending time on. □ <i>It</i> 's				
not tell a (living) soul not to reveal something to anyone. □ You secret is safe with me. I won't tell a living soul. □ Promise you won't tell a soul, but I'm engaged.	not worth my while to discuss it with you. Don't bother trying to collect money from them. It isn't worth your while.				
not up to scratch AND not up to snuff not adequate. (Informal. See also up to snuff; up to scratch.) \square Sorry, your paper isn't up to scratch. Please do it over again. \square The performance was not up to snuff.	not worth the trouble not important enough to require a comment. □ Don't bother with it. It isn't worth the trouble. □ There is no point in trying to get the spot out of the carpet. It isn't worth the trouble. nothing but skin and bones AND (all)				
not up to snuff Go to not up to scratch.	skin and bones very thin or emaciated. (Informal.) \square <i>Bill has lost so much</i>				
not utter a word Go to not open one's mouth.	weight. He's nothing but skin and bones. ☐ Look at Bill. He's just skin and bones.				
not want to catch someone doing something Go to not let someone catch someone doing something.	☐ That old horse is all skin and bones. I won't ride it.				
not what something is cracked up to be Go to not all something is cracked up to be.	nothing but something only something; just something. □ <i>Joan drinks nothing but milk.</i> □ <i>Fred buys nothing but expensive</i>				
not with it not able to think clearly; not able to understand things. □ <i>Lisa's mother is not really with it anymore. She's going senile.</i> □ <i>Tom's not with it yet. He's only just come round from the anesthetic.</i>	clothes. nothing doing no. (Informal.) □ No, I won't do that. Nothing doing. □ BOB: Will you help me with this? BILL: Nothing doing.				
not worth a dime AND not worth a red cent worthless. (Informal.) ☐ This land is all swampy. It's not worth a dime. ☐ This pen I bought isn't worth a dime. It has no ink. ☐ It's not worth a red cent.	nothing down requiring no down payment. ☐ You can have this car for nothing down and \$140 a month. ☐ I bought a winter coat for nothing down and no payments due until February.				

now and again Go to (every) now and

now and then Go to (every) now and then.

Now hear this! Pay attention to what is go-

ing to be said! (In the manner of an an-

nouncement over the public address sys-

tem, especially in the military.) \square *Now*

hear this! You have to turn off the televi-

sion and go to bed! □ Now hear this! Now

then.

of criminal. \square Climbing those mountains alone is nothing short of suicide.	hear this! Everyone is ordered to abandon ship.				
nothing to choose from no choice; no choice in the selection; not enough of something to make a choice. □ <i>I went to the store looking for new shoes, but there was nothing to choose from.</i> □ <i>By the time I got around to selecting a team of helpers,</i>	now or never at this time and no other. □ This is your only chance, John. It's now or never. □ I decided that it was now or never, and jumped. (Now), where was !? I was interrupted,				
there was nothing to choose from.	so please help me remember what I was				
nothing to complain about all right. (Folksy. Said in answer to the question "How are you?") □ Bob said he has nothing to complain about. □ BILL: How're	talking about. (The emphasis is on was.) ☐ Now, where was I! I think I lost my place. ☐ Q: Where was I? A: You had just described the War of 1812.				
you doing, Bob? BOB: Nothing to complain about, Bill. Yourself?	nowhere near not nearly. □ We have nowhere near enough wood for the win-				
nothing to it it is easy; no difficulty involved. □ <i>Driving a car is easy. There's</i>	ter. □ They're nowhere near ready for the game.				
nothing to it. \square Geometry is fun to learn. There's nothing to it.	null and void canceled; worthless. \Box <i>I tore</i>				
nothing to sneeze at not small or unimportant. (Informal.) □ <i>It's not a lot of money, but it's nothing to sneeze at.</i> □ <i>Our</i>	the contract up, and the entire agreemen became null and void. ☐ The judge do clared the whole business null and void.				
house isn't a mansion, but it's nothing to sneeze at.	[number is up] Go to one's number is up.				
nothing to speak of not many; not much. (Informal.) □ JOHN: What's happening around here? BILL: Nothing to speak of. □ MARY: Has there been any rain in the last	a number of things or people some things or people, in an indefinite amount. □ <i>I subscribe to a number of different magazines</i> . □ <i>A number of people are here now</i> .				
week? SALLY: Nothing to speak of.	nurse a grudge (against someone) to keep				
nothing to write home about nothing exciting or interesting. (Folksy.) □ <i>I've been busy, but nothing to write home about.</i> □ <i>I had a dull week—nothing to write home about.</i>	resenting and disliking someone over a period of time. (See also bear a grudge (against someone).) — Sally is still nursing a grudge against Mary. — How long can anyone nurse a grudge?				
Nothing ventured, nothing gained. You cannot achieve anything if you do not try. (Proverb.) □ Come on, John. Give it a try. Nothing ventured, nothing gained. □ I felt as if I had to take the chance. Nothing ventured, nothing gained.	nurse someone back to health [for anyone] to provide medical care that will restore someone to good health. □ After my operation, my mother nursed me back to health. □ Lots of good food and loving care will help nurse you back to health.				

nothing of the kind 1. no; absolutely not.

☐ *I didn't tear your jacket—nothing of the*

kind! \square *Did I break your vase? Nothing of* the kind! **2.** nothing like that. \Box That's

not true. We did nothing of the kind! \square

She did nothing of the kind! She wasn't

nothing short of something more or less the

same as something bad; as bad as some-

thing. □ His behavior was nothing short

even there!

nuts about someone or something Go to crazy about someone or something.

the **nuts and bolts** (of something) the basic facts about something; the practical details of something. \square *Tom knows all about the nuts and bolts of the chemical process.* \square *Ann is familiar with the nuts and bolts of public relations.*

nutty as a fruitcake Go to (as) nutty as a fruitcake.

nuzzle up to someone or something to nestle against someone or something, especially if pressing with the nose or face. □ The puppy nuzzled up to its mother. □ Tom nuzzled up to Jane and asked her for a kiss.



Preceded by be or seem.) \square Now that

Mary is of age, she can buy her own car. \square When I'm of age, I'm going to get married

of all the nerve how shocking; how dare

(someone). (Informal. The speaker is ex-

claiming that someone is being very cheeky or rude.) \square *How dare you talk to*

me that way! Of all the nerve! \square Imagine

anyone coming to a formal dance in jeans.

and move to the city.

occur to someone [for an idea or thought]

cur to you that I want to be left alone?

an ocean of someone or something Go to

oceans of someone or something AND an

ocean of someone or something a very large

amount of something.

The naughty

oceans of someone or something.

to come into someone's mind.

It oc-

curred to me that you might be hungry after your long journey. □ Would it ever oc-

student was in oceans of trouble. After a week of vacation, there was an ocean of work to do.	Of all the nerve! of all things Can you imagine?; Imagine that! (Folksy.) □ She wore jeans to the			
odd man out an unusual or atypical person or thing. □ <i>I'm odd man out because</i>	dance. Of all things! ☐ Billy, stop eath the houseplant! Of all things!			
I'm not wearing a tie. ☐ You had better learn to work a computer unless you want to be odd man out.	of benefit (to someone) serving someone well; to the good of someone. □ I can't believe that this proposal is of benefit to			
the odd something an extra or spare some-	anyone. \square Oh, I'm sure it's of benefit.			
thing. □ The tailor repaired the odd loose button on my shirt. □ When I travel, I might buy the odd trinket or two, but I never spend much money.	of interest (to someone) interesting to someone. □ This is no longer of any interest. □ This is of little interest to me.			
odds and ends small, miscellaneous things. □ <i>There were lots of odds and ends in the attic, but nothing of real value.</i> □ <i>I</i>	of late lately. (Formal.) ☐ Have you seen Sally of late? ☐ We haven't had an opportunity to eat out of late.			
had the whole house cleaned up except for	of no avail Go to to no avail.			
a few odds and ends that didn't seem to belong anywhere.	of one's own accord AND of one's own free will by one's own choice, without coer			
odor of sanctity an atmosphere of excessive holiness or piety. □ <i>I hate their house.</i> There's such an odor of sanctity, with Bibles and religious pictures everywhere. □ People are made nervous by Jane's odor	cion. ☐ I wish that Sally would choose do it of her own accord. ☐ I'll have to o der her to do it because she won't do it her own free will.			
of sanctity. She's always praying for peo- ple or doing good works and never has any	of one's own free will Go to of one's own accord.			
fun.	of the first water [someone] of the finest			
of age old enough to marry or to sign legal agreements. (See also come of age .	quality. (From the system of grading pearls for quality.) \square She is a very fine			

lady—a pearl of the first water. \square Tom is of the first water—a true gentleman.	ficer couldn't help me because he was off duty.
of the old school holding attitudes or ideas that were popular and important in the past, but which are no longer considered relevant or in line with modern	off like a shot away [from a place] very quickly. ☐ He finished his dinner and was off like a shot. ☐ The thief grabbed the lady's purse and was off like a shot.
trends. □ Grammar was not much taught in my son's school, but fortunately he had a teacher of the old school. □ Aunt Jane is of the old school. She never goes out without wearing a hat and gloves.	off limits AND out of bounds forbidden. ☐ This area is off limits. You can't go in there. ☐ Don't go there. It's out of bounds. ☐ That kind of behavior is off limits. Stop it!
off again, on again Go to on again, off again.	off one's nut Go to off one's rocker.
off and on Go to on and off. off and running started up and going. (Also literal, as in a footrace.) □ The car was finally loaded by 9:30, and we were off and running. □ The construction of the building was going to take two years, but we were off and running, and it appeared	off one's rocker AND off one's nut; off one's trolley crazy; silly. (Slang.) ☐ Sometimes, Bob, I think you're off your rocker. ☐ Good grief, John. You're off your nut. ☐ About this time of the day, I go off my trolley. I get so tired. off one's trolley Go to off one's rocker.
we would finish on schedule. off base unrealistic; inexact; wrong. (Also literal in baseball.) □ I'm afraid you're off base when you state that this problem will take care of itself. □ You're way off base!	off season not in the busy time of the year. ☐ We don't have much to do off season. ☐ Things are very quiet around here off season.
off campus not located on the grounds of a college or university. □ Tom has an apartment off campus. □ The dean is off campus and cannot be reached.	off someone or something goes someone or something is leaving. (Said on the departure of someone or something.) □ It's time to leave. Off I go. □ Sally looked at the airplane taking off and said, "Off it
off-center not exactly in the center or middle. □ <i>The arrow hit the target a little off-center.</i> □ <i>The picture hanging over the chair is a little off-center.</i> off chance slight possibility. □ <i>I need your</i>	goes." off the air not broadcasting (a radio or television program). ☐ The radio audience won't hear what you say when you're off the air. ☐ When the performers were
phone number on the off chance I need more help. □ There's an off chance that we might be hiring next month.	off the air, the director told them how well they had done. off the (beaten) track in an unfamiliar
off-color 1. not the exact color (that one wants). □ The book cover used to be red, but now it's a little off-color. □ The wall was painted off-color. I think it was meant to be orange. 2. in bad taste; rude, vulgar, or impolite. □ That joke you told was off-color and embarrassed me. □ The night-club act was a bit off-color.	place; on a route that is not often traveled. (See also off the track.) ☐ Their home is in a quiet neighborhood, off the beaten track. ☐ We like to stop there and admire the scenery. It's off the track, but it's worth the trip. off-the-cuff spontaneous; without prepa-
off duty not working at one's job. (The opposite of on duty .) □ <i>I'm sorry, I can't talk</i> to you until <i>I'm off duty.</i> □ <i>The police of</i>	ration or rehearsal. (Informal.) □ Her re- marks were off-the-cuff, but very sensible. □ I'm not very good at making speeches off-the-cuff.

off th	e mark not quite exactly right. \Box <i>Her</i>
ans	ver was a little off the mark. \square You
	e off the mark when you said we would
be i	little late to the party. It was yester-
	in fact!

- **off the record** unofficial; informal. □ *This* is off the record, but I disagree with the mayor on this matter. □ Although her comments were off the record, the newspaper published them anyway.
- **off the subject** not concerned with the subject being discussed. □ *I got off the subject and forgot what I was supposed to be talking about.* □ *The speaker was off the subject, telling about his vacation in Hawaii.*
- **off the top of** one's **head** [to state something] quickly and without having to think or remember. (Informal.) □ *I can't think of the answer off the top of my head.* □ *Jane can tell you the correct amount off the top of her head.*
- **off the track 1.** Go to off the (beaten) track. **2.** irrelevant and immaterial (comments). □ *I'm afraid you're off the track, John. Try again.* □ *I'm sorry. I was thinking about dinner, and I got off the track.*
- **off-the-wall** odd; silly; unusual. (Slang.) □ Why are you so off-the-wall today? □ This book is strange. It's really off-the-wall.
- **off to a running start** with a good, fast beginning, possibly a head start. □ *I got off to a running start in math this year.* □ *The horses got off to a running start.*
- off to one side beside (something);
 (moved) slightly away from something.
 □ Our garden has roses in the middle and
 a spruce tree off to one side. □ He took me
 off to one side to tell me the bad news.
- **oil** someone's **palm** Go to grease someone's palm.
- **old as the hills** Go to (as) old as the hills.
- **old enough to be someone's father** Go to old enough to be someone's mother.
- old enough to be someone's mother AND old enough to be someone's father as old as someone's parents. (Also literal. Usually a way of saying that a person is too

old.) □ Yo	u can'	t g	о ои	t with	Bil	l. I	Ie's	old
enough to	be yo	ur	fath	ıer! 🗆	Н	n	ıarı	ied
a woman	who	is	old	enou	gh	to	be	his
mother								

- **Old habits die hard.** It's hard to stop doing things that are part of a habit, especially a habit that one is trying to break. (Proverb.) □ A: My grandfather still uses hand signals when he turns right. B: Old habits die hard. □ Old habits die hard and bad one's last even longer.
- an **old hand at** doing something someone who is experienced at doing something. (Preceded by be, become, seem like, or act like.) □ I'm an old hand at fixing clocks. □ He's an old hand at changing diapers.
- **old hat** old-fashioned; outmoded. (Informal. Preceded by *be, become,* or *seem.*) □ That's a silly idea. It's old hat. □ Nobody does that anymore. That's just old hat.
- **[old stamping ground]** Go to one's old stamping ground.
- on a bias AND on the bias on a diagonal line; on a diagonal pathway or direction. (Usually with reference to cloth.) ☐ The panels of the dress were cut on a bias. ☐ The seamstress sewed the fabric on the bias.
- **on account** [money paid or owed] on a debt. □ *I paid twelve dollars on account last month. Wasn't that enough?* □ *I still have \$100 due on account.*
- **on active duty** in battle or ready to go into battle. (Military.) □ *The soldier was on active duty for ten months.* □ *That was a long time to be on active duty.*
- **on a diet** trying to lose weight by eating less food or specific foods. □ *I didn't eat any cake because I'm on a diet.* □ *I'm getting too heavy. I'll have to go on a diet.*
- on a first-name basis (with someone) knowing someone very well; good friends with someone. □ I'm on a first-name basis with John. □ John and I are on a first-name basis.
- **on a fool's errand** involved in a useless journey or task. □ *Bill went for an interview, but he was on a fool's errand. The job*

had already been filled. \Box I was sent on a fool's errand to buy some flowers. I knew the shop would be closed by then.	on bended knee with great humility. (The form bended is obsolescent and occurs now only in this phrase.) □ Do you ex-
on again, off again AND off again, on again uncertain; indecisive. ☐ I don't know about the picnic. It's on again, off again. It depends on the weather. ☐ Jane doesn't know if she's going to the picnic. She's off again, on again about it.	pect me to come to you on bended knee and ask you for forgiveness? ☐ The suitors came on bended knee and begged the attention of the princess. on board 1. aboard (on or in) a ship, bus airplane, etc. ☐ Is there a doctor on board.
on a lark Go to for a lark. on all fours on one's hands and knees. I dropped a contact lens and spent an hour on all fours looking for it. The baby can walk, but is on all fours most of the time anyway.	We have a sick passenger. □ When everyone is on board, we will leave. 2. employed by (someone); working with (someone) (Informal.) □ Our company has a computer specialist on board to advise us about automation. □ Welcome to the company. Tom. We're all glad you're on board now.
on and off AND off and on occasionally; erratically; now and again . \Box <i>I feel better off and on, but I'm not well yet.</i> \Box <i>He only came to class on and off.</i>	on Broadway located in the Broadway theater district of New York City; performed in the Broadway theater district. □ Our musical is the best thing on Broadway! □ I want to be a star on Broadway someday.
on any account for any purpose; for any reason; no matter what. (Compare this with on no account.) □ <i>On any account,</i> I'll be there on time. □ This doesn't make sense on any account.	on call ready to serve when called. ☐ I live a very hard life. I'm on call twenty hours a day. ☐ I'm sorry, but I can't go out tonight. I'm on call at the hospital.
on approval for examination, with the privilege of return. □ I ordered the merchandise on approval so I could send it back if I didn't like it. □ Sorry, you can't buy this on approval. All sales are final.	on campus located or being on the grounds of a college or university. □ Do you live on campus or off campus? □ don't think that Lisa is on campus right now.
on a shoestring with a very small amount of money. □ We lived on a shoestring for years before I got a good job. □ John traveled to Florida on a shoestring.	on cloud nine very happy. (Informal.) □ When I got my promotion, I was on cloud nine. □ When the check came, I was or cloud nine for days.
on a splurge an instance of extravagant spending. Bob went on a splurge and bought a new car. Susan has been on another spending splurge! Look at that new furniture.	on consignment [of goods] having been placed in a store for sale, without transferring the title of the goods to the operator of the store. □ The artist placed his work in a gallery on consignment. □ I will attempt to sell your clothing or consignment.
on a waiting list [with one's name] on a list of people waiting for an opportunity to do something. (<i>A</i> can be replaced with the.) □ <i>I</i> couldn't get a seat on the plane, but <i>I</i> got on a waiting list. □ There is no room for you, but we can put your name on the waiting list.	on credit using credit; buying something using credit. □ <i>I tried to buy a new suit on credit, but I was refused.</i> □ <i>The Smiths buy everything on credit and are very much in debt.</i>
on behalf of someone Go to in behalf of someone.	on dead center 1. at the exact center of something. (Dead means "exact" here. ☐ The arrow hit the target on dead center of the arrow hit the target on dead center of the dead center o

our plans on hold until we finished school.

2. left waiting on a telephone line. $\square I$

hate to call up someone and then end up

on hold. □ I waited on hold for ten min-

Anne rode on horseback across the field. \Box

Because they loved horses, the couple de-

on impulse after having had an impulse or sudden thought. □ *On impulse*, *Bob de-*

on horseback on the back of a horse. \square

utes when I called city hall.

cided to marry on horseback.

on impact Go to (up)on impact.

work. (The opposite of off duty .) \Box <i>I can't help you now, but I'll be on duty in about</i>	cided to buy a car. \Box I didn't need a cellular telephone. I just bought it on impulse.		
an hour. □ Who is on duty here? I need	on in years Go to up in years.		
some help. on earth AND in creation; in the world really; indeed; in fact. (Used as an intensifier after who, what, when, where, how, nothing, nowhere.) □ What on earth do you mean? □ How in creation do you expect me to do that? □ Who in the world do you think you are? □ When on earth do you expect me to do this? on easy street in luxury. (Slang.) □ If I had a million dollars, I'd be on easy street.	 on land on the soil; on the land and not at sea. □ The flight was rough and I feel better now that I am back on land. □ When I am at sea, I feel more relaxed than when I am on land. on line 1. Go to in line. 2. connected to a remote computer. □ As soon as I get on line, I can check the balance of your account. □ I was on line for an hour before I found out what I wanted to know. 		
 on edge 1. on (something's own) edge. □ Can you stand a dime on edge? □ You should store your records on edge, not flat. 2. nervous. □ I have really been on edge lately. □ Why are you so on edge? 	on location in Ontario. ☐ The actress went on location in Spain for her latest film.		
	on medication taking medicine for a current medical problem. □ <i>I can't drive the car since I am on medication</i> . □ <i>He is on</i>		
on fire burning; being burned with flames. ☐ Help! My car is on fire! ☐ That house	medication and hopes to be well soon. on no account AND not on any account		
on the corner is on fire! on foot by walking. □ My bicycle is broken, so I'll have to travel on foot. □ You can't expect me to get there on foot! It's twelve miles! on good terms (with someone) friendly with someone. □ I'm on good terms with Ann. I'll ask her to help. □ We're on good terms now. Last week we were not. on hold 1. waiting; temporarily halted. (See also put someone or something on hold.) □ The building project is on hold while we try to find money to complete it. □ We put	for no reason; absolutely not. □ On no account will I lend you the money. □ Will I say I'm sorry? Not on any account.		
	on occasion occasionally. □ We go out for dinner on occasion. □ I enjoy going to a movie on occasion.		
	on one's best behavior being as polite as possible. □ When we went out, the children were on their best behavior. □ I try to be on my best behavior all the time.		
	on one's feet 1. standing up. □ Get on your feet. They are playing the national an-		
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ter. \square When you put the flowers on the table, put them on dead center. **2.** exactly

correct. □ Mary is quite observant. Her

analysis is on dead center. □ My view is-

on deck 1. on the deck of a boat or a ship.

☐ Everyone except the cook was on deck

when the storm hit. \square Just pull up the an-

chor and leave it on deck. 2. ready (to do

something); ready to be next (at some-

thing). \square Ann, get on deck. You're next.

on duty at work; currently doing one's

 \square Who's on deck now?

n't on dead center, but it's sensible.

them. \square I've been on my feet all day, and

they hurt. 2. well and healthy, especially

after an illness. \Box I hope to be back on my feet next week. \Box I can help out as soon as I'm back on my feet.	and needles until we heard that your plane landed safely.
on (one's) guard cautious; watchful. □ Be on guard. There are pickpockets around here. □ You had better be on your guard.	on probation 1. serving a period of probation. While Anne was on probation, she reported to the police regularly. John was on probation for a year. 2. serving a
on one's honor on one's solemn oath; sincerely. □ On my honor, I'll be there on time. □ He promised on his honor that he'd pay me back next week.	trial period. \square All new members are on probation for a year. \square I was on probation in my job for a full year before it became permanent.
on one's mind occupying one's thoughts; currently being thought about. □ <i>You've</i> been on my mind all day. □ Do you have something on your mind? You look so serious.	on purpose intentionally; in a way that is meant or intended; not an accident. □ The bully stepped on my foot on purpose. □ Jealously, Jimmy destroyed Billy's sand castle on purpose.
on one's own by oneself. □ Did you do this on your own, or did you have help? □ I have to learn to do this kind of thing on my own.	on sale offered for sale at a special low price. □ <i>I won't buy anything that's not on sale.</i> □ <i>I need a new coat, but I want to find a nice one on sale.</i>
on one's own time not while one is at work. ☐ The boss made me write the report on my own time. That's not fair. ☐ Please make your personal telephone calls on your	on schedule at the expected or desired time. □ <i>The plane came in right on schedule.</i> □ <i>Things have to happen on schedule in a theatrical performance.</i>
own time. on one's person [of something] carried with one. □ Always carry identification on your person. □ I'm sorry, I don't have any money on my person.	on second thought having given something more thought; having reconsidered something. □ On second thought, maybe you should sell your house and move into an apartment. □ On second thought, let's not go to a movie.
on one's toes alert. (Also literal. See also step on someone's toes.) ☐ You have to be on your toes if you want to be in this business. ☐ My boss keeps me on my toes.	on someone's account because of someone. □ Don't do it on my account. □ They were late on Jane's account.
on one's way to doing something Go to on the	on someone's back Go to on someone's case .
way to doing something.on order ordered with delivery expected.	on someone's behalf Go to in behalf of someone.
\Box Your car is on order. It'll be here in a few weeks. \Box I don't have the part in stock, but it's on order.	on someone's case AND on someone's back constantly criticizing someone. (Slang. See also Get off someone's case!) □ I'm
on par (with someone or something) equal to someone or something. ☐ Your effort is simply not on par with what's expected from	tired of your being on my case all the time. \Box It seems as if someone is always on his back.
you. \square These two reports are right on par.	on someone's doorstep Go to at someone's

doorstep.

on someone's head on someone's own self.

(Usually with blame.) \square All the blame fell

on pins and needles all day, waiting for you to call with the news. \square We were on pins

on patrol Go to (out) on patrol.

on pins and needles anxious; in suspense.

(See also pins and needles.) \square *I've been*

on the average generally; usually. \square *On*

on the ball alert, effective, and efficient.

on the beam exactly right; thinking along

the correct lines. (Informal.) \square *That's the*

(Slang.) \square Sally has a lot on the ball. \square

You've got to be on the ball if you want to

on the average.

succeed in this business.

the average, you can expect about a 10 per*cent failure rate.* □ *This report looks okay,*

do it on your say-so. I'll have to get a written request. □ BILL: I canceled the contract with the ABC Company. BOB: On whose say-so?	right idea. Now you're on the beam! □ She's not on the beam yet. Explain it to her again. on the bench 1. directing a session of
on someone's shoulders on someone's own self. (Also literal. Usually with responsibility.) □ Why should all the responsibility fall on my shoulders? □ She carries a tremendous amount of responsibility on her shoulders. on someone's way (somewhere) Go to on the way (somewhere).	court. (Also literal. Said of a judge.) □ <i>I</i> have to go to court tomorrow. Who's on the bench? □ It doesn't matter who's on the bench. You'll get a fair hearing. 2. sitting, waiting for a chance to play in a game. (In sports, such as basketball, football, soccer, etc.) □ Bill is on the bench now. I hope he gets to play. □ John played during the first quarter, but now he's on the
on speaking terms (with someone) on	bench.
friendly terms with someone. (Often in	on the bias Go to on a bias.
the negative. Compare this with on good terms (with someone).) \Box $I'm$ not on	on the blink Go to on the fritz.
speaking terms with Mary. We had a serious disagreement. \square We're not on speaking terms.	on the block 1. on a city block. □ <i>John is the biggest kid on the block.</i> □ <i>We had a party on the block last weekend.</i> 2. on sale at auction; on the auction block. □ <i>We</i>
on standby waiting for one's turn, especially describing the status of travelers who wait near a train, plane, or bus, hoping that a seat will become available. □	couldn't afford to keep up the house, so it was put on the block to pay the taxes. That's the finest painting I've ever seen on the block.
The passenger waited on standby for an available seat. \square The agent was able to seat all of the passengers on standby.	on the borderline in an uncertain position between two statuses; undecided. (Also literal.) □ <i>Bill was on the borderline be-</i>
on target on schedule; exactly as predicted. ☐ Your estimate of the cost was right on target. ☐ My prediction was not on target.	tween an A and a B in biology. Jane was on the borderline of joining the navy.
on the air broadcasting (a radio or television program). □ The radio station came back on the air shortly after the storm. □ We were on the air for two hours.	on the button exactly right; in exactly the right place; at exactly the right time. (Also literal. Informal.) □ That's it! You're right on the button. □ He got here at one o'clock on the button.
on the alert (for someone or something) watchful and attentive for someone or something. □ Be on the alert for pick-pockets. □ You should be on the alert when you cross the street in heavy traffic.	on the contrary as the opposite. (Compare this with to the contrary .) □ <i>I'm not ill</i> . On the contrary, <i>I'm very healthy</i> . □ <i>She's not in a bad mood</i> . On the contrary, she's as happy as a lark.

on their heads. \square I don't think that all the

on someone's or something's last legs [for

someone or something] to be almost

worn out or finished. (Informal.) \square *This*

building is on its last legs. It should be torn down. \Box I feel as if I'm on my last legs. I'm

on someone's say-so on someone's author-

ity; with someone's permission. \Box *I can't*

criticism should be on my head.

really tired.

on the defensive overly ready to defend oneself. □ John goes on the defensive when his athletic ability is questioned. □ The child was on the defensive when questioned about cheating.	horns of a dilemma. She didn't know which to choose. I make up my mind easily. I'm not on the horns of a dilemma very often. on the hot seat AND in the hot seat in a
on the dot at exactly the right time. (Also literal. Informal. Compare this with at sometime sharp .) □ <i>I'll be there at noon on the dot</i> . □ <i>I expect to see you here at eight o'clock on the dot</i> .	difficult position; subject to much criticism. (Slang.) \square I was really in the hot seat for a while. \square Now that John is on the hot seat, no one is paying any attention to what I do.
on the double very fast. (Informal.) □ Okay, you guys. Get over here on the double. □ Get yourself into this house on the double.	on the hour at each hour on the hour mark. ☐ I have to take this medicine every hour on the hour. ☐ I expect to see you there on the hour, not one minute before and not one minute after.
 on the eve of something just before something, possibly the evening before something. □ John decided to leave school on the eve of his graduation. □ The team held a party on the eve of the tournament. on the face of it superficially; from the way it looks. □ This looks like a serious problem on the face of it. It probably is minor, however. □ On the face of it, it seems worthless. on the fence (about something) undecided. (Informal.) □ Ann is on the fence about going to Mexico. □ I wouldn't be on the fence. I'd love to go. on the fritz AND on the blink not operating; not operating correctly. (Slang.) □ This vacuum cleaner is on the fritz. Let's get it fixed. □ How long has it been on the blink? 	on the house [something that is] given away free by a merchant. (Also literal. Informal.) □ "Here," said the waiter, "have a cup of coffee on the house." □ I went to a restaurant last night. I was the 10,000th
	customer, so my dinner was on the house. on the job working; doing what one is expected to do. \Box I'm always on the job when I should be. \Box I can depend on my furnace to be on the job day and night.
	on the level Go to (strictly) on the level.
	on the lookout (for someone or something) watchful for someone or something. □ Be on the lookout for signs of a storm. □ I'm on the lookout for John, who is due here any minute. □ Okay, you remain on the lookout for another hour.
on the go busy; moving about busily. (Informal.) \Box <i>I'm usually on the go all day long.</i> \Box <i>I hate being on the go all the time.</i>	on the loose running around free. (Informal.) □ Look out! There is a bear on the loose from the zoo. □ Most kids enjoy being on the loose when they go to college.
on the heels of something soon after something. (Informal.) □ There was a rainstorm on the heels of the windstorm. □ The team held a victory celebration on the heels of their winning season.	on the make 1. building or developing; being made. (Informal.) ☐ There is a company that is on the make. ☐ That was a very good sales strategy, John. You're a real-estate agent on the make. 2. making
on the horizon soon to happen. (Also literal. See also in the offing.) □ <i>Do you know what's on the horizon?</i> □ <i>Who can tell what's on the horizon?</i>	sexual advances; seeking sexual activities. (Slang.) \square It seems like Bill is always on the make. \square He should meet Sally, who is also on the make.
on the horns of a dilemma bothered by having to decide between two things, people, etc. □ Mary found herself on the	on the market available for sale; offered for sale. (Compare this with on the block.) □ <i>I had to put my car on the mar</i> -

right trail.) \square Tom is on the right track

and will solve the mystery soon. \square You are on the right track to find the answer.

on the rocks 1. in a state of destruction

or wreckage. (Refers to a ship stranded on the rocks.) \square *I hear their marriage is*

on the rocks. \square The company is on the

rocks and may not survive. **2.** [poured]

onto ice cubes in a glass. □ Joan prefers

her drinks on the rocks. \square Could I have a

on the spot 1. at exactly the right place; at exactly the right time. (Also literal. In-

formal. See also Johnny-on-the-spot.) \square

scotch on the rocks?

move at the store. \square When all the buffalo were on the move across the plains, it must have been very exciting.	the spot. Now we can begin. \(\square\) I expect you to be on the spot when and where trouble arises. 2. in trouble; in a difficult situa-		
on the nose Go to on the money. on the off-chance because of a slight possibility that something may happen, might be the case; just in case. □ I went to the theater on the off-chance that there were tickets for the show left. □ We didn't think we would get into the stadium, but we went anyway on the off-chance.	tion. (Informal. Compare this with o the hot seat.) □ There is a problem in the department I manage, and I'm really of the spot. □ I hate to be on the spot whe it's not my fault. on the spur of the moment suddenly spontaneously. □ We decided to go on the spur of the moment. □ I had to leave tow on the spur of the moment.		
on (the) one hand from one point of view; as one side (of an issue). □ On one hand, I really ought to support my team. On the other hand, I don't have to time to attend all the games. □ On the one hand, I need Ann's help. On the other hand, she and I don't get along very well.	on the strength of something because of the support of something, such as a promise or evidence; due to something. □ On the strength of your comment, I decided to give John another chance. □ On the strength of my testimony, my case was dismissed.		
 on the other hand from another point of view; as the other side (of an issue). See the examples for on (the) one hand. on the point of doing something AND at the point of doing something ready to start do- 	on the take accepting bribes. (Slang.) ☐ don't believe that the mayor is on the take. ☐ The county clerk has been on the take for years. on the tip of one's tongue about to be said.		
ing something. (Compare this with on the verge (of doing something).) □ <i>I was just</i> on the point of going out the door. □ We were almost at the point of buying a new car. on the QT quietly; secretly. (Informal.) □	almost remembered. (Also literal. Se also have something on the tip of one tongue.) □ It's right on the tip of m tongue. I'll think of it in a second. □ The answer was on the tip of my tongue, but Ann said it first.		
The company president was making payments to his wife on the QT. \square The mayor accepted a bribe on the QT.	on the track of someone or something Go to on the trail of someone or something.on the trail of someone or something AND on		
on the right track following the right set of assumptions. (Refers to following the	the track of someone or something seeking someone or something; about to find		
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ket. \square *This is the finest home computer on*

on the mend getting well; healing. □ My cold was terrible, but I'm on the mend

now. \square What you need is some hot chicken

soup. Then you'll really be on the mend.

on the money AND on the nose in exactly

the right place; in exactly the right

amount (of money). (Also literal. Slang.)

☐ That's a good answer, Bob. You're right

on the money.

This project is going to be

on the move moving; happening busily. \Box

What a busy day. Things are really on the

finished right on the nose.

the market.

the way to work.

up-and-up.

someone or something. \Box *I'm on the trail* of a new can opener that is supposed to be

easier to use. \square I spent all morning on the

track of the new secretary, who got lost on

on the up-and-up Go to (strictly) on the

on the verge (of doing something) just about

to do something, usually something im-

portant. (Compare this with on the point

of doing something.) \square *I'm* on the verge of opening a shoe store.

Tom was on the

on tiptoe standing or walking on the front part of the feet (the balls of the feet) with no weight put on the heels. (This is done to gain height or to walk quietly.) □ <i>I had</i>			
to stand on tiptoe in order to see over the fence. I came in late and walked on tiptoe so I wouldn't wake anybody up.			
on top victorious over something; famous or notorious for something. (Also literal.)			
\Box I have to study day and night to keep on top. \Box Bill is on top in his field.			
on top of something 1. up-to-date on something; knowing about the current state of something. (Informal.) □ <i>Ask Mary. She's</i>			
on top of this issue. □ This issue is constantly changing. She has to pay attention to it to stay on top of things. 2. in addition to something. □ Jane told Bill he was dull. On top of that, she said he was unfriendly.			
☐ On top of being dull, he's unfriendly.			
on top of the world Go to (feel) on top of the world; (sitting) on top of the world.			
on trial being tried in court. □ My sister is on trial today, so I have to go to court. □			
They placed the suspected thief on trial.			
on vacation away, taking a vacation; on holiday. □ Where are you going on vacation this year? □ I'll be away on vacation for three weeks.			
on view visible; on public display. □ The			
painting will be on view at the museum. I'll pull the shades so that we won't be on view.			
once and for all finally and irreversibly. ☐ I want to get this problem settled once and for all. ☐ I told him once and for all that he has to start studying.			

won't get it figured out because they are on

on thin ice in a risky situation. (Also lit-

on time at the scheduled time; at the pre-

dicted time. \Box *The plane landed right on*

time. \square We'll have to hurry to get there

eral.) \square If you try that you'll really be on

thin ice. That's too risky.

If you don't want to find yourself on thin ice, you must

the wrong track.

be sure of your facts.

on time.

of it.

books.

into the room one by one. \square Fred peeled

potatoes one by one, hating every minute

one for the (record) books a record-

One good turn deserves another. A good

deed should be repaid with another good

deed. (Proverb.) \square *If he does you a favor,*

breaking act. □ What a dive! That's one

for the record books. \square I've never heard such a funny joke. That's really one for the

once-over-lightly 1. a quick and careless treatment. (A noun. Said of an act of cleaning, studying, examination, or appraisal.) □ Bill gave his geometry the onceover-lightly and then quit studying. □ Ann, you didn't wash the dishes properly. They only got a once-over-lightly. 2. cursory; in a quick and careless manner. (An adverb.) □ Tom studied geometry onceover-lightly. □ Ann washed the dishes once-over-lightly.	you should do him a favor. One good turn deserves another. □ Glad to help you out. One good turn deserves another. one in a hundred Go to one in a thousand. one in a million Go to one in a thousand. one in a thousand AND one in a hundred; one in a million unique; one of a very few. □ He's a great guy. He's one in million. □ Mary's one in a hundred—such a hard worker.
 once upon a time once in the past. (A formula used to begin a fairy tale.) □ Once upon a time, there were three bears. □ Once upon a time, I had a puppy of my own. one and all everyone. □ "Good morning to one and all," said Jane as she walked the last of the last	one jump ahead (of someone or something) AND one move ahead (of someone or something) one step in advance of someone or something. □ Try to stay one jump ahead of the customer. □ If you're one move ahead, you're well prepared to deal with problems. Then, nothing is a surprise.
through the outer office. □ Let's hope that this turns out to be a wonderful party for one and all. the one and only the famous and talented (person). (Used in theatrical introduc-	one little bit any at all; at all. (Also literal.) ☐ Jean could not be persuaded to change her mind one little bit. ☐ I don't want to hear anything more about it. Not even one little bit.
tions. See also my one and only.) □ And now—the one and only—Jane Smith! □ Let's have a big hand for the one and only Bob Jones! one and the same the very same person or thing. □ John Jones and J. Jones are one and the same. □ Men's socks and men's stockings are almost one and the same.	One man's meat is another man's poison. One person's preference may be disliked by another person. (Proverb.) □ John just loves his new fur hat, but I think it is horrible. Oh, well, one man's meat is another man's poison. □ The neighbors are very fond of their dog even though it's ugly, loud, and smelly. I guess one man's meat is another man's poison.
one at a time Go to one by one.	One man's trash is another man's trea-
one by one AND one at a time the first one, then the next one, then the next one, etc.; one at a time; each in turn. □ I have to deal with problems one by one. I can't handle them all at once. □ Okay, just take things one at a time. □ The children came	sure. Something that one person considers worthless may be considered valuable by someone else. (Proverb.) □ <i>Q</i> : <i>Why would anyone want to hang a picture like that on the wall? A: One man's trash is another man's treasure.</i> □ <i>A: Bob's un-</i>
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once in a blue moon very rarely. \square *I sel-*

once-in-a-lifetime chance a chance that

will never occur again in one's lifetime.

 \square This is a once-in-a-lifetime chance. Don't miss it. \square She offered me a once-in-

a-lifetime chance, but I turned it down.

once in a while Go to (every) now and

in a blue moon.

then.

dom go to a movie—maybe once in a blue

moon. \square I don't go into the city except once

cle is always going through people's garbage, looking for old stuff. B: One man's trash is another man's treasure.

- one move ahead (of someone or something) Go to one jump ahead (of someone or something).
- one-night stand an activity lasting one night. (Informal. Refers to either a musical performance or a period of sexual activity.) □ Our band has played a lot of one-night stands. □ What we want is an engagement for a week, not just a one-night stand.
- one of these days someday; in some situation like this one. □ One of these days, someone is going to steal your purse if you don't take better care of it. □ You're going to get in trouble one of these days.
- one sandwich short of a picnic not very smart; lacking sufficient intelligence. (Jocular.) □ Poor Bob just isn't too bright. He's one sandwich short of a picnic. □ She not stupid. Just one sandwich short of a picnic.
- One thing leads to another. One event sets things up for another event and so on. (As an explanation of how little problems lead to big problems.) ☐ I kept spending more and more money until I was broke. You know how one thing leads to another. ☐ He bought a car, then a house, then a boat. One thing leads to another.
- one thing or person **after another** a series of things or people that seems without limit.

 ☐ It's just one problem after another. ☐ One customer after another has been buying shoes today!
- one to a customer each person can have or receive only one. (Refers to sales restrictions where each customer is permitted to buy only one.) □ "Only one to a customer!" said the chef as he handed out the hamburgers. □ Is it one to a customer, or can I take two now?
- one up (on someone) ahead of someone; with an advantage over someone. □ Tom is one up on Sally because he got a job and

- she didn't. \square Yes, it sounds like Tom is one up.
- **one way or another** somehow. □ *I'll do it one way or another.* □ *One way or another, I'll get through school.*
- One's **bark is worse than** one's **bite.** One may threaten, but not do much damage. (Proverb.) □ Don't worry about Bob. He won't hurt you. His bark is worse than his bite. □ She may scream and yell, but have no fear. Her bark is worse than her bite.
- one's **better half** one's spouse. (Usually refers to a wife.) □ *I think we'd like to come for dinner, but I'll have to ask my better half.* □ *I have to go home now to my better half.* We are going out tonight.
- one's **brother's keeper** someone responsible for someone else. (Preceded by be, become, seem like, or act like.) \Box I can't force these kids to go to school and get an education so they can get jobs. I am not my brother's keeper. \Box You can't expect me to be my brother's keeper. Each of us should be responsible!
- one's **daily dozen** physical exercises done every day. (Informal.) □ My brother always feels better after his daily dozen. □ She would rather do her daily dozen than go on a diet.
- one's **days are numbered** one faces death or dismissal. □ If I don't get this contract, my days are numbered at this company. □ Uncle Tom has a terminal disease. His days are numbered.
- one's **deepest sympathy** one's very sincere sympathy. □ *I am so sorry about the death of your father. You have my deepest sympathy.* □ *She sent her deepest sympathy to the family.*
- one's **ears are red** one's ears are red from embarrassment. (Also used figuratively.) □ I'm so embarrassed. Wow, are my ears red! □ My ears are red! I can't believe I said that.
- one's **ears are ringing** one hears a ringing sound because of exposure to an explosion, very loud music, or some other very loud sound. □ *After the explosion, my ears*

one's **heart is set on** something one desires

one's heart misses a beat AND one's heart

skips a beat one's heart is fluttering or

palpitating. □ Whenever I'm near you, my

heart skips a beat.

When the racehorse

one's heart skips a beat Go to one's heart

on returning home.

fell, my heart missed a beat.

and expects something. \square *Jane's heart is set on going to London.* \square *My heart is set*

eat. \Box I can't eat all this. I'm afraid that my eyes were bigger than my stomach. \Box	misses a beat.			
Try to take less food. Your eyes are bigger than your stomach at every meal.	one's heart stands still one's heart (figuratively) stops beating because of strong emotions. When I first saw you, my			
one's fair share a share of something that is equal to what others get or in proportion to what is deserved. □ <i>Let him take more.</i>	heart stood still. \square My heart will stand still until you answer.			
He didn't get his fair share. \square I want my fair share. You cheated me! Give me some more!	one's luck runs out one's good luck stops. ☐ <i>My luck ran out, so I had to come home.</i> ☐ <i>She will quit gambling when her luck</i>			
one's for the asking one's property if one	runs out.			
asks for it. □ I have a cherry pie here. A slice is yours for the asking if you want it. □ Uncle Mac said we could have his old car if we wanted it. It was ours for the asking.	one's name is mud one is in trouble or humiliated. (Slang.) \square <i>If I can't get this contract signed, my name will be mud.</i> \square <i>His name is mud ever since he broke the crystal vase.</i>			
one's heart goes out to someone one feels	one's nose is in the air one is acting con-			
compassion for someone. ☐ My heart goes out to those starving children I see on television. ☐ We are so sorry. Our hearts go out to you.	ceited or aloof. (Note the variation with always. See also have one's nose in the air.) Mary's nose is always in the air. Her mother's nose was always in the air, too.			
one's heart is (dead) set against something one is totally against something. □ <i>Jane's heart is set against going there.</i> □ <i>We are dead set against it.</i>	one's number is up one's time to die—or to suffer some other unpleasantness—has come. (Informal.) □ <i>John is worried. He thinks his number is up.</i> □ <i>When my num-</i>			
one's heart is in one's mouth one feels strongly emotional (about someone or	ber is up, I hope it all goes fast.			
something). □ "Gosh, Mary," said John, "my heart is in my mouth whenever I see you." □ My heart is in my mouth whenever I hear the national anthem. □ It was a touching scene. My heart was in my mouth the whole time.	one's old stamping ground the place where one was raised or where one has spent a lot of time. (Folksy. There are variants with <i>stomping</i> and <i>grounds</i> .) ☐ <i>Ann should know about that place. It's near her old stamping ground</i> . ☐ <i>I can't wait to get</i>			
one's heart is in the right place one has	back to my old stomping grounds.			
good intentions, even if the results are bad. (See also have one's heart in the right place.) □ She gave it a good try. Her heart was in the right place. □ He is awkward, but his heart is in the right place.	one's way of life one's lifestyle; one's pattern of living. □ That kind of thing just doesn't fit into my way of life. □ Our way of life includes contributing to worthy causes.			

were ringing for hours. \square My ears are ring-

oneself again healthy again; calm again; re-

stored. (Preceded by be, become, seem like, or act like.) \square After such a long ill-

ness, it's good to be myself again. \square I'm

sorry that I lost my temper. I think I'm my-

One's **eyes are bigger than** one's **stomach**. One has taken more food than one can

ing because I have a cold.

self again now.

one's work i	s cut out	for one	one	's ta	ask is
prepared f	or one; one	has a lo	t o	f wc	ork to
do. (See a	lso have on	e's work	cu	ıt oı	ut for
one.) \square <i>Th</i>	is is a big jo	b. My wo	ork	is cı	ut out
for me. \square	The new pr	esident':	s w	ork	is cut
out for hin	n.				

- only have eyes for someone to be loyal to only one person, in the context of romance. □ Oh, Jane! I only have eyes for you! □ Don't waste any time on Tom. He only has eyes for Ann.
- **onto** someone or something having discovered the truth about someone or something. (Informal.) □ The police are onto John's plot. □ Yes, they are onto him, and they are onto the plot.
- **open a conversation** to start a conversation. (See also strike up a conversation.)

 ☐ I tried to open a conversation with him, but he had nothing to say. ☐ She opened a conversation with an inquiry into my health, which got me talking about my favorite subject.

open and aboveboard Go to aboveboard.

- an **open-and-shut case** something, usually a legal matter, that is simple and straightforward without complications.

 The murder trial was an open-and-shut case. The defendant was caught with the murder weapon.

 Jack's death was an open-and-shut case of suicide. He left a suicide note.
- an **open book** someone or something that is easy to understand. □ Jane's an open book. I always know what she is going to do next. □ The council is an open book. It wants to save money.
- **open fire (on** someone) to start (doing something, such as asking questions or criticizing). (Refers to starting to shoot at someone.) □ The reporters opened fire on the mayor. □ When the reporters opened fire, the mayor was smiling, but not for long.
- **open for business** [of a shop, store, restaurant, etc.] operating and ready to do business. □ *The store is now open for business and invites you to come in.* □ *The*

- construction will be finished in March, and we will be open for business in April.
- **open** one's **heart (to** someone) to reveal one's inmost thoughts to someone. □ *I always open my heart to my spouse when I have a problem.* □ *It's a good idea to open your heart every now and then.*
- **open Pandora's box** to uncover a lot of unsuspected problems. □ When I asked Jane about her problems, I didn't know I had opened Pandora's box. □ You should be cautious with people who are upset. You don't want to open Pandora's box.
- open season (on someone or something) 1. [with something] unrestricted hunting of a particular game animal. □ It's always open season on rabbits around here. □ Is it ever open season on deer? 2. [with someone] a time when everyone is criticizing someone. (Informal. See also open fire (on someone).) □ It seems as if it's always open season on politicians. □ At the news conference, it was open season on the mayor.
- **open secret** something that is supposed to be secret but is known to a great many people. ☐ Their engagement is an open secret. Only their friends are supposed to know, but in fact, the whole town knows. ☐ It's an open secret that Max is looking for a new job.
- open someone's eyes (to something) 1. to become aware of something. ☐ He finally opened his eyes to what was going on. ☐ It was a long time before he opened his eyes and realized what had been happening. 2. to cause someone else to be aware of something. ☐ I opened his eyes to what was happening at the office. ☐ Why can't I make you understand? What do I have to do to open your eyes to the problem?
- **open** something **up 1.** to unwrap something; to open something. □ Yes, I want to open my presents up. □ I can't wait to open up my presents. □ Open up this door! **2.** to begin examining or discussing something. □ Do you really want to open it up now? □ Now is the time to open up the question of taxes. **3.** to reveal the possibilities of something; to reveal an op-

portunity. Your letter opened new possibilities up. Your comments opened up a whole new train of thought. the use of something, such as land, a building, a business, etc. They opened the coastal lands up to cotton planting. We opened up a new store last March. to make a vehicle go as fast as possible. (Informal.) We took the new car out on the highway and opened it up. I've never really opened up this truck. I don't know how fast it'll go. to make something less congested. They opened the yard up by cutting out a lot of old shrubbery. We opened up the room by taking the piano out.	other weapon at someone or something. □ The sergeant told the soldiers to open up on the enemy position. □ "Okay, you guys," shouted the sergeant. "Open up!" open up (to someone) AND open up (with someone) to talk frankly, truthfully, or intimately. □ Finally Sally opened up to her sister and told her what the problem was. □ Bill wouldn't open up with me. He's still keeping quiet. □ At last, Sally opened up and told everything. open up (with someone) Go to open up (to someone).
open the door to something to permit or allow something to become a possibility. (Also literal.) □ Your policy opens the door to cheating. □ Your statement opens the door to John's candidacy.	thing. (Usually said of a performance of some type.) □ We'll open with a love song and then go on to something faster. □ The play opened with an exciting first act, and then it became very boring.
 open to something agreeable to hear or learn about new ideas and suggestions. □ The store owner was open to suggestions from her employees. □ We are always open to new ideas. open up 1. open your door. (A command.) □ I want in. Open up! □ Open up! This is the police 2 to be some graitable □ A 	opening gambit an opening movement or statement that is made to secure a position that is to one's advantage. □ The rebel army's opening gambit was to bomb the city's business district. □ The prosecution's opening gambit was to call a witness who linked the defendant to the scene of the crime.
is the police. 2. to become available. □ A new job is opening up at my office. □ Let me know if any other opportunities open up. 3. to go as fast as possible. □ I can't get this car to open up. Must be something wrong with the engine. □ Faster, Tom! Open up! Let's go! 4. to become clear, uncluttered, or open. □ As we drove along, the forest opened up, and we entered into a grassy plain. □ The sky opened up, and	the opposite sex [from the point of view of a female] males; [from the point of view of a male] females. (Also with <i>member of</i> , as in the example.) □ <i>Ann is crazy about the opposite sex</i> . □ <i>Bill is very shy when he's introduced to the opposite sex</i> . □ <i>Do members of the opposite sex make you nervous</i> ?
the sun shone. open (up) a can of worms to uncover a set of problems; to create unnecessary	or else or suffer the consequences. \square <i>Do what I tell you, or else.</i> \square <i>Don't be late for work, or else!</i>
complications. (Informal. <i>Can of worms</i> means "mess." Also with various modifiers such as <i>new</i> , <i>whole</i> , <i>another</i> , as in the examples. Compare this with open Pandora's box.) \square <i>Now you are opening a whole new can of worms.</i> \square <i>How about</i>	or words to that effect or with other words that have about the same meaning. ☐ She told me I ought to read more carefully—or words to that effect. ☐ I was instructed to go to the devil, or words to that effect.
cleaning up this mess before you open up a new can of worms? open up (on someone or something) to attack someone or something; to fire a gun or	the order of the day something necessary or usual; an overriding necessity. □ Warm clothes are the order of the day when camping in the winter. □ Going to

bed early was the order of the day when we were young.	that, he told you an out-and-out lie! □ You're an out-and-out liar!
around to give commands to someone. ☐ I don't like for someone to order me about. ☐ Don't order me around!	out cold AND out like a light unconscious. ☐ I fell and hit my head. I was out cold for about a minute. ☐ Tom fainted! He's out like a light!
order someone around Go to order someone about. order something to go Go to buy something to go.	out from under (something) free and clear of something; no longer bearing a (figurative) burden. □ I'll feel much better when I'm out from under this project. □
the other side of the tracks the poorer section of town or the richer section of town, depending on perspective. (Also literal. Usually refers to the wrong side of the tracks.) \square He is from a wealthy family and I am from a very humble back-	Now that I'm out from under, I can relax. out front in the front of one's house. □ Our mailbox is out front. □ We have a spruce tree out front and a maple tree in the back. out in force appearing in great numbers. (See also in force.) □ What a night! The
ground, but he is the first boy I have met from the other side of the tracks, and I want to marry him. □ I hear he is dating someone from the other side of the tracks. other things being equal if things stay the	mosquitoes are out in force. □ The police were out in force over the holiday weekend. out in left field offbeat; unusual and eccentric. (Literal in reference to a base-
way they are now; if there were no complications by other factors. \square <i>Other things being equal, we should have no trouble getting your order to you on time.</i> \square <i>I anticipate no problems, other things being</i>	ball field. Informal. See also come out of left field.) □ Sally is a lot of fun, but she's sort of out in left field. □ What a strange idea. It's really out in left field. out like a light Go to out cold.
equal. the other way round the reverse; the opposite. \square No, it won't fit that way. Try it the other way round. \square It doesn't make any sense like that. It belongs the other way round.	out of a clear blue sky AND out of the blue suddenly; without warning. (See also like a bolt out of the blue.) ☐ Then, out of a clear blue sky, he told me he was leaving. ☐ Mary appeared on my doorstep out of the blue.
An ounce of prevention is worth a pound of cure. It is easier and better to prevent something bad than to deal with the results. □ When you ride in a car, buckle your seat belt. An ounce of preven- tion is worth a pound of cure. □ Every child should be vaccinated against polio.	out of (all) proportion of an exaggerated proportion; of an unrealistic proportion compared to something else; (figuratively) lopsided. □ This problem has grown out of all proportion. □ Yes, this thing is way out of proportion.
An ounce of prevention is worth a pound of cure. out and about able to go out and travel around. □ Beth has been ill, but now she's out and about. □ As soon as I feel better, I'll be able to get out and about. an out-and-out something a complete or ab-	out of bounds 1. outside the boundaries of the playing area. (In various sports.) ☐ The ball went out of bounds, but the referee didn't notice. ☐ The play ended when Sally ran out of bounds. 2. unreasonable. (Informal.) ☐ Your demands are totally out of bounds. ☐ Your request for money is out of bounds. 3. Go to off limits.
solute something; an indisputable something. (Informal. The <i>something</i> must always be a specific thing.) \Box <i>If he said</i>	out of breath breathing fast and hard. □ I ran so much that I got out of breath. □

out-of-date old-fashioned; out of style; ob-

out of earshot too far from the source of

a sound to hear the sound. \square *I was out*

of earshot and could not hear the conver-

sation.

Mary waited until her children

were out of earshot before mentioning the

clothes are out-of-date.

solete. (See also go out of style.) \square *Isn't* that suit sort of out-of-date? □ All my

part so well that it was hard for him to get	party to Bill.
out of character after the performance.	out of fashion Go to out of style.
out of circulation 1. no longer available for use or lending. (Usually said of library materials.) □ <i>I'm sorry, but the book you want is temporarily out of circulation.</i> □ <i>How long will it be out of circulation?</i> 2.	out of favor (with someone) no longer desirable or preferred by someone. □ I can't ask John to help. I'm out of favor with him. □ That kind of thing has been out of favor for years.
not interacting socially with other people. (Informal.) \Box <i>I</i> don't know what's happening because I've been out of circulation for a while. \Box My cold has kept me out of circulation for a few weeks.	out of gas 1. having no gasoline (in a car, truck, etc.). □ We can't go any farther. We're out of gas. □ This car will be completely out of gas in a few more miles. 2. tired; exhausted; worn out. (Informal.) □
out of commission 1. [for a ship] to be not currently in use or under command. ☐ This vessel will remain out of commission for another month. ☐ The ship has	What a day! I've been working since morning, and I'm really out of gas. \square This electric clock is out of gas. I'll have to get a new one.
been out of commission since repairs began. 2. broken, unserviceable, or inoperable. \square My watch is out of commission and is running slow. \square I can't run in the marathon because my knees are out of commission.	out of hand 1. Go to out of control. 2. immediately and without consulting anyone; without delay. □ <i>I can't answer that out of hand. I'll check with the manager and call you back.</i> □ <i>The offer was so good that I accepted it out of hand.</i>
out of condition Go to out of shape.	out of it Go to out to lunch.
out of consideration (for someone or something) with consideration for someone or something; with kind regard for someone or something. □ Out of consideration for your past efforts, I will do what you ask. □ They let me do it out of consideration. It was very thoughtful of them.	out of keeping (with something) not following the rules of something; out of accord with something. (Compare this with in keeping (with something).) ☐ The length of this report is out of keeping with your request. ☐ I didn't even read it because it was so much out of keeping.
out of control and out of hand uncontrollable; wild and unruly. ☐ The party got out of control about midnight, and the neighbors called the police. ☐ We tried to keep things from getting out of hand.	out of kilter 1. out of balance; crooked or tilted. (Slang.) □ John, your tie is sort of out of kilter. Let me fix it. □ Please straighten the picture on the wall. It's out of kilter. 2. malfunctioning; on the fritz.
out of courtesy (to someone) in order to be polite to someone; out of consideration for someone. □ We invited Mary's brother	(Slang.) \square My furnace is out of kilter. I have to call someone to fix it. \square This computer is out of kilter. It doesn't work.
out of courtesy to her. \square They invited me out of courtesy.	out of line 1. Go to out of line (with something). 2. improper. □ <i>I'm afraid that your</i>

Mary gets out of breath when she climbs

havior.

Ann's remark was quite out of

character. □ It was out of character for

Ann to act so stubborn. 2. inappropriate

for the character that an actor is playing.

☐ Bill went out of character when the au-

dience started giggling. □ Bill played the

out of character 1. unlike one's usual be-

stairs.

behavior was quite out of line. I do not wish to speak further about this matter. \square Bill, that remark was out of line. Please be more respectful.

- out of line (with something) 1. not properly lined up in a line of things. □ I told you not to get out of line. Now, get back in line. □ One of those books on the shelf is out of line with the others. Please fix it.
 2. unreasonable when compared to something (else). □ The cost of this meal is out of line with what other restaurants charge. □ Your request is out of line.
- **out of luck** without good luck; having bad fortune. (Informal.) ☐ *If you wanted some ice cream, you're out of luck.* ☐ *I was out of luck.* I got there too late to get a seat.
- **out of necessity** because of necessity; due to need. □ *I bought this hat out of necessity. I needed one, and this was all there was.* □ *We sold our car out of necessity.*
- **out of** one's **element** not in a natural or comfortable situation. (Compare this with in one's **element**.) □ When it comes to computers, I'm out of my element. □ Sally's out of her element in math.

out of one's head Go to out of one's mind.

out of one's mind AND out of one's head; out of one's senses silly and senseless; crazy; irrational. □ Why did you do that? You must be out of your mind! □ Good grief, Tom! You have to be out of your head! □ She's acting as if she were out of her senses.

out of one's senses Go to out of one's mind.

out of order 1. not in the correct order. □
This book is out of order. Please put it in the right place on the shelf. □ You're out of order, John. Please get in line after Jane.
2. not following correct parliamentary procedure. □ I was declared out of order by the president. □ Ann inquired, "Isn't a motion to table the question out of order at this time?" 3. not operating; broken. □ The coffee machine is out of order. It takes your money and gives you no coffee. □ We will have to use the stairs. The elevator is out of order.

- **out of place 1.** not in a proper place. □ *The salt was out of place in the cupboard, so I couldn't find it.* □ *Billy, you're out of place. Please sit next to Tom.* **2.** improper and impertinent; **out of line.** □ *That kind of behavior is out of place in church.* □ *Your rude remark is quite out of place.*
- **out-of-pocket expenses** the actual amount of money spent. (Refers to the money one person pays while doing something on someone else's behalf. One is usually paid back this money.) □ *My* out-of-pocket expenses for the party were nearly \$175. □ *My* employer usually pays all out-of-pocket expenses for a business trip.
- **out of practice** performing poorly due to a lack of practice. □ *I used to be able to play the piano extremely well, but now I'm out of practice.* □ *The baseball players lost the game because they were out of practice.*
- **out of print** [for a book] to be no longer available for sale from the publisher. □ The book you want is out of print, but perhaps I can find a used copy for you. □ It was published nearly ten years ago, so it's probably out of print.

out of proportion Go to in proportion.

- out of reach 1. not near enough to be reached or touched. □ Place the cookies out of reach, or Bob will eat them all. □ The mouse ran behind the piano, out of reach. The cat just sat and waited for it.
 2. unattainable. □ I wanted to be president, but I'm afraid that such a goal is out of reach. □ I shall choose a goal that is not out of reach.
- **out of season 1.** not now available for sale. (The opposite of **in season**. Compare this with **off season**.) □ *Sorry, oysters are out of season. We don't have any.* □ *Watermelon is out of season in the winter.* **2.** not now legally able to be hunted or caught. □ *Are salmon out of season?* □ *I caught a trout out of season and had to pay a fine.*
- **out of service** inoperable; not now operating. □ Both elevators are out of service, so I had to use the stairs. □ The washroom is temporarily out of service.

out of style AND out of fashion not fash-

n't care if his clothes are out of fashion.

out of the blue Go to out of a clear blue

out of the corner of one's eye [seeing

sky.

ionable; old-fashioned; obsolete. □ *John's* clothes are really out of style. \square He does-

sight until the mouse came out. □ "Get out of sight, or they'll see you!" called John. 2. [for a price to be] very high. (Informal.) □ I won't pay this bill. It's out of sight. □ The estimate was out of sight, so I didn't accept it. 3. figuratively stunning, unbelievable, or awesome. (Slang.) □ Wow,	something] at a glance; glimpsing (something). \square I saw someone do it out of the corner of my eye. It might have been Jane who did it. \square I only saw the accident out of the corner of my eye. I don't know who is at fault.
this music is out of sight! □ What a wild party—out of sight! Out of sight, out of mind. If you do not see something, you will not think about it. (Proverb.) □ When I go home, I put my schoolbooks away so I won't worry about doing my homework. After all, out of sight, out of mind. □ Jane dented the fender on her car. It's on the right side so she does	a bad situation to a worse situation. (Often with jump.) □ When I tried to argue about my fine for a traffic violation, the judge charged me with contempt of court. I really went out of the frying pan into the fire. □ I got deeply in debt. Then I really got out of the frying pan into the fire when I lost my job.
her car. It's on the right side, so she doesn't have to look at it. Like they say, out of sight, out of mind. out of sorts not feeling well; grumpy and	out of the hole out of debt. (Also literal. Informal.) \Box <i>I get paid next week, and then I can get out of the hole.</i> \Box <i>I can't seem to get out of the hole. I keep spend-</i>
irritable. \square <i>I've been out of sorts for a day or two. I think I'm coming down with something.</i> \square <i>The baby is out of sorts. Maybe she's getting a tooth.</i>	ing more money than I earn. out of the ordinary unusual. □ It was a good meal, but not out of the ordinary. □ Your report was nicely done, but nothing
out of spite with the desire to harm some- one or something. □ Jane told some evil gossip about Bill out of spite. □ That was not an accident! You did it out of spite.	out of the ordinary. out of the question not possible; not permitted. □ I'm sorry, but it's out of the question. □ You can't go to Florida this spring. We can't gefford it. H's out of the
out of step (with someone or something) 1. AND out of time (with someone or something) [marching or dancing] out of cadence with someone else. □ You're out of step with the music. □ Pay attention, Ann. You're out of time. 2. not as up-to-date as someone or something. □ John is out of step with the times. □ Billy is out of step with the rest of the class.	spring. We can't afford it. It's out of the question. out of the red out of debt. (Informal.) □ This year our company is likely to get out of the red before fall. □ If we can cut down on expenses, we can get out of the red fairly soon. out of the running no longer being con-
out of stock not immediately available in a store; [for goods] to be temporarily unavailable. □ <i>Those items are out of stock, but a new supply will be delivered on Thursday.</i> □ <i>I'm sorry, but the red ones are out of stock. Would a blue one do?</i>	sidered; eliminated from a contest. (Compare this with in the running.) \square After the first part of the diving meet, three members of our team were out of the running. \square After the scandal was made public, I was no longer in the running. I pulled out of the election.

out of shape AND out of condition not in

out of sight 1. not visible. (Especially with get, keep, or stay.) \square The cat kept out of

you'll get out of condition.

the best physical condition. \square *I get out*

of breath when I run because I'm out of shape. \square Keep exercising regularly, or

out of the swim of things not in the middle of activity; not involved in things. (Informal. The opposite of in the swim of things.) □ While I had my cold, I was out of the swim of things. □ I've been out of the swim of things for a few weeks. Please bring me up to date.	They are all out of tune. 2. not in (figurative) harmony or agreement. ☐ Your proposal is out of tune with my ideas of what we should be doing. ☐ Your ideas and mine are out of tune. out of turn not at the proper time; not in the proper order (See also speak out of
out-of-the-way not on the regular route; following a different, more awkward, route. □ <i>They live on a quiet, out-of-the-way street.</i> □ <i>I know an out-of-the-way</i>	the proper order. (See also speak out of turn.) □ We were permitted to be served out of turn because we had to leave early. □ Bill tried to register out of turn and was sent away.
out of the woods past a critical phase; out of the unknown. (Informal.) □ When the patient got out of the woods, everyone relaxed. □ I can give you a better prediction for your future health when you are out of the woods.	out of w(h)ack 1. crazy; silly; irrational. (Slang.) □ Why do you always act as if you're out of whack? □ I'm not out of wack. I'm eccentric. 2. out of adjustment; out of order. (Slang.) □ I'm afraid that my watch is out of whack. □ The elevator is out of wack. We'll have to walk up.
out of thin air out of nowhere; out of nothing. (Informal.) □ Suddenly—out of thin air—the messenger appeared. □ You just made that up out of thin air.	out of work unemployed, temporarily or permanently. □ <i>How long have you been out of work?</i> □ <i>My brother has been out of work for nearly a year.</i>
out of this world wonderful; extraordinary. ☐ This pie is just out of this world. ☐ Look at you! How lovely you look—simply out of this world.	out on a limb in a dangerous position; taking a chance. (Also literal.) □ <i>I don't want to go out on a limb, but I think I'd agree to your request.</i> □ <i>She really went out on a limb when she agreed.</i>
 out of time (with someone or something) Go to out of step (with someone or something). out of touch (with someone or something) 1. [with someone] no longer talking to or writing to someone; knowing no news of someone. □ I've been out of touch with my brother for many years. □ We've been out of touch for quite some time. 2. [with something] not keeping up with the developments of something. □ I've been out of touch with automobile mechanics for many years. □ I couldn't go back into mechanics because I've been out of touch for too long. 	out on bail out of jail because bail bond money has been paid. (The money will be forfeited if the person who is out on bail does not appear in court at the proper time. See also jump bail.) □ Bob is out on bail waiting for his trial. □ The robber committed another crime while out on bail.
	out on parole out of jail but still under police supervision. Bob got out on parole after serving only a few years of his sentence. He was out on parole because of good behavior.
out of town temporarily not in one's own town. □ I'll be out of town next week. I'm going to a conference. □ I take care of Mary's cat when she's out of town. out of tune (with someone or something) 1.	(out) on patrol away from a central location, watching over a distant area while moving through it. □ Officer Smith is out on patrol and cannot see you now. □ The soldiers who are on patrol on this snowy night must be very cold.
not in musical harmony with someone or something. (Compare this with in tune.) ☐ The oboe is out of tune with the flute. ☐ The flute is out of tune with John. ☐	out on the town celebrating at one or more places in a town. (See also night on the town.) □ I'm really tired. I was out

over again Go to (all) over again.

over and above something more than some-

thing; in addition to something. (Infor-

out to lunch 1. eating lunch away from one's place of work or activity. □ <i>I'm</i> sorry, but Sally Jones is out to lunch. May I take a message? □ She's been out to lunch for nearly two hours. When will she be back? 2. AND out of it not alert; giddy; uninformed. (Slang.) □ Bill is really out of it. Why can't he pay attention? □ Don't be so out of it, John. Wake up! □ Ann is really out to lunch these days.	mal.) □ I'll need another twenty dollars over and above the amount you have already given me. □ You've been eating too much food—over and above what is required for good nutrition. That's why you're gaining weight. over and done with finished. (Informal.) □ I'm glad that's over and done with. □ Now that I have college over and done with, I can get a job.
out West in the western part of the United States. (See also back East, down South, up North.) □ We lived out West for nearly ten years. □ Do they really ride horses out West?	over and over (again) repeatedly. □ She stamped her foot over and over again. □ Bill whistled the same song over and over. over my dead body not if I can stop you.
outgrow something 1. to get too big for something. □ <i>Tom outgrew all his clothes in two months.</i> □ <i>The plant outgrew its pot.</i> 2. to become too mature for something. □ <i>I outgrew my allergies.</i> □ <i>The</i>	(Slang. It means that you'll have to kill me to prevent me from keeping you from doing something.) □ Over my dead body you'll sell this house! □ You want to quit college? Over my dead body!
boys will outgrow their toys. outguess someone to guess what someone else might do; to predict what someone might do. □ I can't outguess Bill. I just have to wait and see what happens. □ Don't try to outguess John. He's too sharp and tricky.	over someone's head too difficult or clever for someone to understand. (Also literal.) ☐ The children have no idea what the new teacher is talking about. Her ideas are way over their heads. ☐ She enrolled in a physics course, but it turned out to be miles over her head.
outside of something except for something; besides something. (Also literal.) □ Outside of the cost of my laundry, I have practically no expenses. □ Outside of some new shoes, I don't need any new clothing.	over the hill overage; too old to do something. (Informal.) □ Now that Mary's forty, she thinks she's over the hill. □ My grandfather was over eighty before he felt as if he was over the hill.
outside the box 1. as if not bound by old, nonfunctional, or limiting structures, rules, or practices. (An adverb. Compare this with inside the box.) □ <i>You need to move your discussions outside the box and</i>	over the hump over the difficult part. (Informal.) □ <i>This is a difficult project, but we're over the hump now.</i> □ <i>I'm halfway through—over the hump—and it looks as if I may get finished after all.</i>
get away from silly limitations. □ Nothing can be done outside the box in such a rigid intellectual environment. 2. not bound by old, nonfunctional, or limiting structures, rules, or practices. (Usually	over the long haul for a relatively long period of time. □ Over the long haul, it might be better to invest in stocks. □ Over the long haul, everything will turn out all right.
outside-the-box . An adjective.) \square You have some really outside-the-box ideas, Ralph. \square After some long, outside-the-box discussions, we arrived at a creative solution.	over there Go to (way) over there. over the short haul for the immediate future. □ Over the short haul, you'd be better off to put your money in the bank. □

on the town until dawn. □ We went out

on the town to celebrate our wedding

anniversary.

Over the short haul, you may wish you had done something different. But things will work out all right.

over the top 1. having gained more than one's goal. □ Our fund-raising campaign went over the top by \$3,000. □ We didn't go over the top. We didn't even get half of what we set out to collect. 2. excessive; beyond the pale; overdone. □ Her imitation of the president was over the top and completely offensive. □ This is not satire! It is cruel and over the top.

over with Go to (all) over with.

owing to because of something; due to the fact of something. □ *Owing to the late-ness of the evening, I must go home.* □ *We were late owing to the heavy traffic.*

own up (to something) to confess to something. □ I know you broke the window. Come on and own up to it. □ The boy holding the baseball bat owned up. What else could he do?



pack a punch Go to pack a wallop.		
pack a wallop AND pack a punch to provide a burst of energy, power, or excitement. (Informal.) □ Wow, this spicy food really packs a wallop. □ I put a special kind of gasoline in my car because I thought it would pack a punch. It didn't.		
a pack of lies a series of lies. □ The thief told a pack of lies to cover up the crime. □ John listened to Bill's pack of lies about the fight and became very angry.		
pack them in to draw a lot of people. (Informal.) □ It was a good night at the theater. The play really packed them in. □ The circus manager knew he could pack them in if he advertised the lion tamer.		
packed (in) like sardines packed very tightly. (Note the variation in the examples.) □ It was terribly crowded there. We were packed in like sardines. □ The bus was full. The passengers were packed like sardines. □ They packed us in like sardines.		
pad the bill to put unnecessary items on a bill to make the total cost higher. (Informal.) ☐ The plumber had padded the bill with things we didn't need. ☐ I was falsely accused of padding the bill.		
paddle one's own canoe to do (something) by oneself. (Also literal.) □ <i>I've been left to paddle my own canoe too many times.</i> □ <i>Sally isn't with us. She's off paddling her own canoe.</i>		
a pain in the neck a bother; an annoyance. (Slang.) ☐ <i>This assignment is a pain in the neck.</i> ☐ <i>Your little brother is a pain in the neck.</i>		
paint the town red to have a wild celebration during a night on the town. □		

Let's all go out and paint the town red! \Box
Oh, do I feel awful. I was out all last night,
painting the town red.

pal around (with someone) to be friends with someone; to be the companion of someone. □ *Bill likes to pal around with Mary, but it's nothing serious.* □ *Ann and Jane still like to pal around.*

pale around the gills and blue around the gills; green around the gills looking sick. (Informal. The around can be replaced with about.) ☐ John is looking a little pale around the gills. What's wrong? ☐ Oh, I feel a little green about the gills.

pale as death Go to (as) pale as death.

palm something off (on someone) to try to get something accepted as good. ☐ The crook palmed a fake \$50 bill off on me. ☐ Bob palmed his research off as original work, but we all knew he plagiarized it.

pan out Go to turn out (all right).

paper over the cracks (in something) to try to hide faults or difficulties, often in a hasty or not very successful way. (Also literal when applying wallpaper.) ☐ The politician tried to paper over the cracks in his party's economic policy. ☐ Tom tried to paper over the cracks in his relationship with the boss, but it was not possible. ☐ She didn't explain it. She just papered over the cracks.

par for the course typical; about what one could expect. (This refers to golf courses, not school courses.) □ *So he went off and left you? Well that's about par for the course. He's no friend.* □ *I worked for days on this project, but it was rejected. That's par for the course around here.*

- a **paradise (on earth)** a place on earth that is as lovely as paradise.

 ☐ The retirement home was simply a paradise on earth.

 ☐ The beach where we went for our vacation was a paradise.
- **Pardon my French.** Excuse me for swearing or saying naughty words. (Informal.) □ Pardon my French, but get that damn cat out of here! □ He slipped and fell on his butt, pardon my French.
- part and parcel (of something) part of something; an important part of something. (See also bag and baggage.) □ This point is part and parcel of my whole argument. □ Get every part and parcel of this machine out of my living room. □ Come on! Move out—part and parcel!
- part company (with someone) to leave someone; to depart from someone. □

 Tom finally parted company with his brother. □ They parted company, and Tom got in his car and drove away.
- part someone's hair to come very close to someone. (Also literal. Informal. Usually an exaggeration.) □ That plane flew so low that it nearly parted my hair. □ He punched at me and missed. He only parted my hair.
- **partake of** something to take something; to eat or drink something. (Formal.) □ *I* don't usually partake of rich foods, but in this instance I'll make an exception. □ Good afternoon, Judge Smith, would you care to partake of some wine?
- **partial to** someone or something favoring or preferring someone or something. ☐ *The boys think their teacher is partial to female students.* ☐ *I am partial to vanilla ice cream.*
- the **particulars of** something specific details about something. \square My boss stressed the important particulars of the project. \square What are the particulars of your request?
- **parting of the ways** a point at which people separate and go their own ways. (Often with come to a, arrive at a, reach a, etc.) □ Jane and Bob finally came to a parting of the ways. □ Bill and his parents reached a parting of the ways.

- the **party line** the official ideas and attitudes that are adopted by the leaders of a particular group and that the other members are expected to accept. (From political party.) □ Tom has left the club. He refused to follow the party line. □ Many politicians agree with the party line without thinking.
- The **party's over.** A happy or fortunate time has come to an end. (Also literal. Informal.) □ We go back to school tomorrow. The party's over. □ The staff hardly worked at all under the old management, but they'll find the party's over now.
- pass as someone or something AND pass for someone or something to succeed in being accepted as someone or something. ☐ The spy was able to pass as a regular citizen. ☐ You could pass for your twin brother. ☐ The thief was arrested when he tried to pass as a priest.
- pass away AND pass on to die. (A euphemism.) □ My aunt passed away last month. □ When I pass away, I want to have lots of flowers and a big funeral. □ When I pass on, I won't care about the funeral.
- **pass for** someone or something Go to pass as someone or something
- **pass muster** to measure up to the required standards. (Folksy.) □ *I tried, but my efforts didn't pass muster.* □ *If you don't wear a suit, you won't pass muster at that fancy restaurant. They won't let you in.*
- pass on Go to pass away.
- **pass out** to faint; to lose consciousness. □ *Oh, look! Tom has passed out.* □ *When he got the news, he passed out.*
- **pass the buck** to pass the blame (to someone else); to give the responsibility (to someone else). (Informal.) □ *Don't try to pass the buck! It's your fault, and every-body knows it.* □ *Some people try to pass the buck whenever they can.*
- **pass the hat** to attempt to collect money for some (charitable) project. (Refers to a hat that is sometimes used to hold the collected cash.) □ *Bob is passing the hat to collect money to buy flowers for Ann.*

an argument or disagreement. (Also lit-

eral.) \square Mr. and Mrs. Smith are trying to patch things up. \square We patched up our ar-

gument, then kissed and made up.

the path of least resistance to do the eas-

iest thing; to take the easiest route. (Of-

pass the time of day (with someone) to chat or talk informally with someone. □ I saw Mr. Brown in town yesterday. I stopped and passed the time of day with him. □ No, we didn't have a serious talk; we just passed the time of day.	ten with follow the or take the. Compare this with line of least resistance.) □ John will follow the path of least resistance. □ I like challenges. I won't usually take the path of least resistance. patient as Job Go to (as) patient as Job.
pass through someone's mind AND cross someone's mind to come to mind briefly; for an idea to occur to someone. (Compare this with come to mind.) □ Let me tell you what just crossed my mind. □ As you were speaking, something passed through my mind that I'd like to discuss. passport to something something that allows	pave the way (for someone or something) to prepare (someone or something) for someone or something. ☐ The public doesn't understand the metric system. We need to pave the way for its introduction. ☐ They are paving the way in the schools. pay a call on someone to visit someone. ☐
something good to happen. \Box John's new girlfriend is his passport to happiness. \Box Anne's new job is a passport to financial security.	Grandmother always paid us a call on Sundays. Let's pay a call on Mary at the hospital.
a past master at something someone proven to be extremely good or skillful at an activity. (Preceded by be, become, seem like, or act like.) \square Mary is a past master at cooking omelets. \square Pam is a past master at the art of complaining. past someone's or something's prime beyond	pay a king's ransom (for something) to pay a great deal for something. (To pay an amount as large as one might have to pay to get back a king held for ransom.) □ I would like to buy a nice watch, but I don't want to pay a king's ransom for it. □ It's a lovely house. I had to pay a king's ransom, but it is worth it.
the most useful or productive period. □ <i>Joan was a wonderful singer, but she's past her prime now.</i> □ <i>This old car's past its prime. I'll need to get a new one.</i>	pay an arm and a leg (for something) AND pay through the nose (for something) to pay too much [money] for something. (Informal.) \Box I hate to have to pay an
pat someone on the back AND give someone a pat on the back to congratulate someone; to encourage someone. (Also literal when the recipient is actually patted on the back)	arm and a leg for a tank of gas. □ If you shop around, you won't have to pay an arm and a leg. □ Why should you pay through the nose?
the back.) □ We patted Ann on the back for a good performance. □ When people do a good job, you should give them a pat on the back.	pay as you go 1. to pay costs as they occur; to pay for goods as they are bought (rather than charging them). (Literal when it means to pay for goods or ser-
patch someone or something up 1. [with someone] to doctor someone; to dress someone's wounds. (Informal.) □ They patched John up in the emergency room. □ I patched up Ann's cuts with bandages and sent her home. 2. [with something] to (figuratively) repair the damage done by	vices as you leave.) □ You ought to pay as you go. Then you won't be in debt. □ If you pay as you go, you'll never spend too much money. 2. paying costs as they occur. (Usually pay-as-you-go.) □ There is no charging allowed here. This store is strictly pay-as-you-go. □ I can't buy this

☐ He's always passing the hat for

pass the time to fill up time (by doing

do you do to pass the time?

something). \Box *I never know how to pass the time when I'm on vacation.* \Box *What*

something.

then. I didn't know your policy was pay-as-you-go.

- **pay attention (to** someone or something) to be attentive to someone or something; to give one's attention or concentration to someone or something. □ *Pay attention to me!* □ *I'm paying attention!*
- **pay a visit to** someone or something Go to pay (someone or something) a visit.
- **pay for** something **1.** to pay out money for something. □ *Did you pay for the magazine, or shall I?* □ *No, I'll pay for it.* **2.** to be punished for something. □ *The criminal will pay for his crimes.* □ *I don't like what you did to me, and I'm going to see that you pay for it.*
- **pay homage to** someone to praise, respect, and honor someone. □ My parents taught me to pay homage to my elders. □ The widower paid homage to his dead wife by placing flowers on her grave.
- **pay in advance** to pay (for something) before it is received or delivered. ☐ *I want to make a special order. Will I have to pay in advance?* ☐ Yes, please pay in advance.
- pay lip service (to something) to express loyalty, respect, or support for something insincerely.
 ☐ You don't really care about politics. You're just paying lip service to the candidate. ☐ Don't sit here and pay lip service. Get busy!
- pay one's **debt (to society)** to serve a sentence for a crime, usually in prison. □

 The judge said that Mr. Simpson had to pay his debt to society. □ Mr. Brown paid his debt in state prison.
- **pay** one's **dues** to have earned one's right to something through hard work or suffering. (Literal when referring to paying the fees required to belong to an organization. Informal.) □ He worked hard to get to where he is today. He paid his dues and did what he was told. □ I have every right to be here. I paid my dues!
- **pay** one's **last respects** to attend the wake or funeral of someone; to approach the coffin containing someone in a final act of respect. □ *I went to Bill's wake to pay my last respects.* □ *Everyone in town came*

to the mayor's funeral to pay their last respects.

- pay someone a back-handed compliment AND pay someone a left-handed compliment to give someone a false compliment that is really an insult. □ John said that he had never seen me looking better. I think he was paying me a left-handed compliment. □ I'd prefer that someone insulted me directly. I hate it when someone pays me a back-handed compliment—unless it's a joke.
- **pay** someone **a compliment** to compliment someone. □ *Sally thanked me for paying her a compliment*. □ *When Tom did his job well, I paid him a compliment.*
- pay someone a left-handed compliment Go to pay someone a back-handed compliment.
- pay (someone or something) a visit AND pay a visit to someone or something to visit someone or something.

 Bill paid a visit to his aunt in Seattle.

 Please pay a visit to our house whenever you are in town.
- pay someone or something off 1. [with someone] to pay someone a bribe (for a favor already done). (Compare this with buy someone off.) □ The lawyer was put in prison for paying the judge off. The judge was imprisoned also. □ The lawyer paid off the judge for deciding the case in the lawyer's favor. 2. to pay a debt; to pay a debtor; to pay the final payment for something bought on credit. □ This month I'll pay the car off. □ Did you pay off the plumber yet?
- **pay** someone **respect** to honor someone; to have and show respect for someone. □ You really should pay your boss more respect. □ We have to pay our parents a lot of respect.
- **pay** someone's **(own) way** to pay the costs (of something) for someone. □ *I wanted* to go to Florida this spring, but my parents say *I have to pay my own way*. □ My aunt is going to pay my way to Florida—only if *I take her with me!*
- **pay the piper** to face the results of one's actions; to receive punishment for something. (Also literal.) □ *You can put off*

paying your debts only so long. Eventually
you'll have to pay the piper. □ You can't
get away with that forever. You'll have to
pay the piper someday.

pay through the nose (for something) Go to pay an arm and a leg (for something).

- pay to do something to be beneficial to do something; to be profitable. ☐ It doesn't pay to drive downtown when you can take the train. ☐ It pays to take an umbrella with you if it's supposed to rain.
- **pay up** Pay me now! (Slang.) □ You owe me \$200. Come on, pay up! □ If you don't pay up, I'll take you to court.
- **peg away (at** something) Go to plug away (at something).
- peg someone as something AND have someone pegged as something to think of someone in a certain way. □ Susan pegged the new employee as a lazy worker. □ I had you pegged as an angry rebel before I got to know you.
- A **penny saved is a penny earned.**Money saved through thrift is the same as money earned by employment. (Sometimes used to explain stinginess.)

 "I didn't want to pay that much for the book," said Mary. "After all, a penny saved is a penny earned."

 Bob put his money in a new bank that pays more interest than his old bank, saying, "A penny saved is a penny earned."
- penny-wise and pound-foolish <an expression meaning that it is foolish to lose a lot of money to save a little money.> (This is the British pound sterling.) □ Sally shops very carefully to save a few cents on food, then charges the food to a charge card that costs a lot in annual interest. That's being penny-wise and pound-foolish. □ John drives thirty miles to buy gas for three cents a gallon less than it costs here. He's really penny-wise and pound-foolish.
- **pep** someone or something **up** to make someone or something more sprightly and active. □ I need a bottle of pop to pep me up. □ The third act of this play needs something to pep it up. How about a few good jokes?

per head Go to a head.

- **Perish the thought.** Do not even consider thinking of something. (Formal.) □ *If* you should become ill—perish the thought—I'd take care of you. □ I'm afraid that we need a new car. Perish the thought.
- **perk** someone or something **up** to make someone or something more cheery. □ A nice cup of coffee would really perk me up. □ Don't you think that new curtains would perk up this room?
- **persist in** doing something to continue, with determination, to do something. □ *John persists in thinking that he's always right.* □ *Tom persists in demanding that I agree to his terms.*
- **persist with** something to continue the state of something; to extend an action or state. □ *Please do not persist with your demands that I agree to your terms.* □ *If you persist with this intrusion, I'm going to call the police.*
- **perspective on** something a way of looking at a situation and determining what is important. □ The jury did not have a good perspective on the crime since some of the evidence had to be ignored. □ Studying history gives one perspective on the present.

[pet hate] Go to someone's pet hate.

[pet peeve] Go to someone's pet peeve.

- **peter out** [for something] to die or dwindle away; [for something] to become exhausted gradually. (Informal.) □ When the fire petered out, I went to bed. □ My money finally petered out, and I had to come home.
- **phony as a three-dollar bill** Go to (as) phony as a three-dollar bill.
- **pick a fight with** someone Go to pick a quarrel (with someone).
- **pick a lock** to open a lock without a key; to open a lock without using a key. □ *The robber picked the lock with a nail file.* □ *The thief picked the lock on the safe and stole the money.*

pic	:k and choose to choose very carefully
f	rom a number of possibilities; to be se-
1	ective. You must take what you are
	given. You cannot pick and choose. \square Meg
i	s so beautiful. She can pick and choose
f	from a whole range of boyfriends.

pick a quarrel (with someone) AND pick a fight with someone to start an argument or fight with someone. ☐ Are you trying to pick a quarrel with me? ☐ Max intended to pick a fight with Lefty.

pick at someone or something 1. to be very critical of someone or something; to pick on someone or something. (Informal.) □ Why are you always picking at me? □ You always seem to be picking at your car. 2. [with something] to eat only little bits of something. □ You're only picking at your food. Don't you feel well? □ Billy is only picking at his peas, and he usually eats all of them.

pick holes in something AND pick something to pieces to criticize something severely; to find all the flaws or fallacies in an argument. (Also literal.) □ The lawyer picked holes in the witness's story. □ They will pick holes in your argument. □ She picked my story to pieces.

the **pick of** something the best of the group.

This playful puppy is the pick of the whole lot.
These potatoes are the pick of the crop.

pick one's way through something AND make one's way through something to work slowly and meticulously through written material. (Literal when referring to moving carefully through a route filled with obstacles.) ☐ My teacher said he couldn't even pick his way through my report. It was just too confusing. ☐ I spent an hour picking my way through the state tax forms.

pick on somebody your own size Go to pick on someone your own size.

pick on someone or something to criticize someone or something; to abuse someone or something. □ Stop picking on me! □ Why are you always picking on your dog? □ Don't pick on our house. It's old, but we love it.

pick on someone your own size AND pick on somebody your own size to abuse someone who is big enough to fight back. □ Go pick on somebody your own size! □ Max should learn to pick on someone his own size.

pick someone or something **off** to kill someone or something with a carefully aimed gunshot. (Also literal.) □ *The hunter picked the deer off with great skill.* □ *The killer tried to pick off the police officer.*

pick someone or something up 1. [with someone] to go to a place in a car, bus, etc., and take on a person as a passenger. \square Please come to my office and pick me up at noon. \square I have to pick up Billy at school. **2.** [with *someone*] to stop one's car, bus, etc., and offer someone a ride. \square *Don't* ever pick a stranger up when you're out driving! I I picked up a hitchhiker today, and we had a nice chat. **3.** [with someone] to attempt to become acquainted with someone for romantic or sexual purposes. (Informal.) \square Who are you anyway? Are you trying to pick me up? \square No, I never picked up anybody in my life! 4. [with someone] [for the police] to find and bring someone to the police station for questioning or arrest. \Box I tried to pick her up, but she heard me coming and got away. I Sergeant Jones, go pick up Sally Franklin and bring her in to be questioned about the jewel robbery. **5.** with something to tidy up or clean up a room or some other place. \square *Let's pick this room* up in a hurry. \square I want you to pick up the *entire house.* **6.** [with *something*] to find, purchase, or acquire something.

Where did you pick that up? I I picked up this tool at the hardware store. 7. [with something to learn something. \square I pick languages up easily. 🗉 I picked up a lot of knowledge about music from my brother. ☐ I picked up an interesting melody from a movie. **8.** [with something] to cause something to go faster, especially music. ☐ All right, let's pick this piece up and get it moving faster. \square Okay, get moving. Pick it up! **9.** [with something] to resume something. \square Pick it up right where you stopped. I I'll have to pick up my work where I left off. **10.** [with something] to

pie in the sky a future reward after death,

considered as a replacement for a reward

not received on earth. □ You expect to get

rich from this scheme, but that's just pie

in the sky.

His promises are just pie in

the sky! He is a liar if I ever saw one.

piece of cake very easy. (Slang.) \square No, it

a piece of the action a share in a scheme

or project; a degree of involvement.

(Slang.) \square If you guys are going to bet on

the football game, I want a piece of the ac-

won't be any trouble. It's a piece of cake. \Box It's easy! Look here—piece of cake.

your brains? I need some fresh ideas.	tion, too. \square My brother wants in on it.
pick something over to sort through something; to rummage through something. ☐ They picked all the records over. ☐ The shoppers quickly picked over the sale merchandise.	Give him a piece of the action. a piercing scream a very loud and shrill scream. □ Suddenly, there was a piercing scream from the next room. □ Bob heard Susan's piercing scream and ran to help
 pick something to pieces Go to pick holes in something. pick up 1. to tidy up. □ When you finish playing, you have to pick up. □ Please pick up after yourself. 2. to get busy; to go faster. □ Things usually pick up around here about 8:00. □ I hope things pick up 	 her. pile in(to something) to climb into something or get into something roughly. □ Okay, kids, pile in! □ The children piled into the car and slammed the door. pile out (of something) to get out of something roughly. □ Okay, kids, pile out! □
a little later. It's boring here. pick up the check Go to pick up the tab.	The car door burst open, and the children piled out. pile something up to crash or wreck some-
pick up the tab AND pick up the check to intercept and pay the charges for a meal, entertainment, or other goods or services. (Meaning that the one who picks up the check pays the charges listed	thing. (Also literal meaning "to heap something up.") □ Drive carefully if you don't want to pile the car up. □ The driver piled up the car against a tree.
picks up the check pays the charges listed on it. Informal.) □ Whenever we go out, my father picks up the tab. □ Order whatever you want. The company is picking up the check.	pile up to crash or wreck. (Also literal.) □ The car piled up against the tree. □ The bus piled up on the curve. a pillar of strength AND a pillar of sup-
picked over rejected; worn, dirty, or undesirable. □ This merchandise looks worn and picked over. I don't want any of it. □ Everything in the store is picked over by the end of the month.	port; a tower of strength someone or something that consistently provides moral, emotional, or financial support as does a pillar. □ <i>My parents are my pillars of support</i> . □ <i>The minister looked to God as her pillar of strength</i> . □ <i>Jack was a tower of strength during the time that his</i>
the picture of something the perfect example of something; an exact image of something. \square The young newlyweds were the picture of happiness. \square Our family is just the picture of love and joy. \square The doctor says I am the picture of health.	father was unemployed. a pillar of support Go to a pillar of strength. pin one's faith on someone or something AND pin one's hope(s) on someone or something

receive radio signals; to bring something

into view. \square I can just pick it up with a

powerful telescope. I I can hardly pick up

a signal.

We can pick up a pretty good

television picture where we live. 11. [with

something] to find a trail or route. **The**

dogs finally picked up the scent. I You

should pick up Highway 80 in a few miles.

thing. \square I spent the afternoon with

Donna, picking her brain for ideas to use

in our celebration. \square Do you mind if I pick

your brains? I need some fresh ideas.

pick someone's brain(s) to talk with someone to find out information about some-

1 1 1 7	<u> </u>
to put one's hope, trust, or faith in someone or something. \square I'm pinning my faith on your efforts. \square Don't pin your hopes on Tom. He's not dependable. pin one's hope(s) on someone or something Go to pin one's faith on someone or something. pin someone down to force someone to make a decision or choice. (See also on pins and needles.) \square The doctor tried to pin Jane Smith down for her next appointment. \square I won't make up my mind for a week so don't try to pin me down now.	smoking of an opium pipe.) □ Going to the West Indies is a pipe dream. We'll never have enough money. □ Your hopes of winning a lot of money are just a silly pipe dream. pipe up with something to speak up and say something, especially with a high-pitched voice. □ Billy piped up with a silly remark. □ Did I hear somebody pipe up with an insult? piping hot [of food] extremely hot. □ On a cold day, I like to eat piping hot soup. □ Be careful! This coffee is piping hot!
pin someone down (on something) to force someone to explain or clarify something. (Also literal. Informal.) □ Try to pin her down on the time. □ Pin down Jane on exactly what she means. □ Please find out exactly how much it costs. Pin them down on the price.	pique someone's curiosity AND pique someone's interest to arouse interest; to arouse curiosity. □ The advertisement piqued my curiosity about the product. □ The professor tried to pique the students' interest in French literature.
pin someone's ears back to scold someone severely; to beat someone. (Slang.) □ Tom pinned my ears back because I insulted him. □ I got very mad at John and wanted to pin his ears back, but I didn't.	 pique someone's interest Go to pique someone's curiosity. pit someone or something against someone or something to set someone or something in opposition to someone or something. □
pin something on someone to place the blame for something on someone. (Also literal. Slang.) □ I didn't take the money. Don't try to pin it on me. I wasn't even there. □ The police managed to pin the crime on Bob. pinch-hit (for someone) to substitute for someone. (Originally from baseball, where it refers to a substitute batter.) □ Will you pinch-hit for me at band practice? □ Sorry, I can't pinch-hit. I don't have the	The rules of the tournament pit their team against ours. □ John pitted Mary against Sally in the tennis match. □ In an interesting plowing match, Bill pitted himself against a small tractor. pitch a tent to erect a tent at a campsite.
	☐ The campers pitched their tent in a clearing in the woods. ☐ I pitched my tent next to a large oak tree. pitch-black very black; as black as pitch. ☐ The hearse was pitch-black. ☐ The ban-
pins and needles a tingling feeling in some part of one's body, especially the arms and legs. (See also on pins and needles.) \Box I've got pins and needles in my legs. \Box Mary gets pins and needles if she	dit rode on a pitch-black horse and wore black clothing. pitch camp to set up or arrange a campsite. □ We pitched camp near the stream. □ Two campers went ahead of us to pitch camp while it was still light.
crosses her arms for long. pipe down to be quiet; to get quiet. (Slang.) □ Okay, you guys, pipe down! □ I've heard enough out of you. Pipe down!	pitch-dark very dark; as dark as pitch. □ <i>I</i> couldn't see anything outside because it was pitch-dark. □ The room was pitch-dark, and <i>I</i> couldn't find the light switch!
a pipe dream a wish or an idea that is im-	pitch in (and help) to get busy and help

possible to achieve or carry out. (From

the dreams or visions induced by the

(with something). □ *Pick up a paintbrush*

and pitch in and help.

Why don't some

of you pitch in? We need all the help we can get.

- **pitch** someone **a curve** (**ball**) to surprise someone with an unexpected act or event. (Alluding to pitching a curve ball in baseball. It is the route of the ball that is curved, not the ball itself.) □ You really pitched me a curve ball when you said I had done a poor job. I did my best. □ You asked Tom a hard question. You certainly pitched him a curve.
- the **pits** the worst possible. (Slang.) □ John is such a boring person. He's the pits. □ This restaurant isn't the best, but it's not the pits either.
- **place an order** to submit an order. □ *My* secretary placed an order for a new computer. □ I placed my order only yesterday.
- [place of business] Go to someone's place of business.
- **place** someone to recall someone's name; to recall the details about a person that would help you identify the person. □ *I* am sorry, *I* can't seem to place you. Could you tell me your name again? □ *I* can't place her. Did *I* meet her once before?
- place the blame on someone or something Go to put the blame on someone or something.
- a place to call one's own Go to somewhere to hang (up) one's hat.
- a place to hang one's hat Go to somewhere to hang (up) one's hat.
- plain and simple Go to pure and simple.
- **plain as a pikestaff** Go to (as) plain as a pikestaff.
- plain as day Go to (as) plain as day.
- **plain as the nose on** one's **face** Go to (as) plain as the nose on one's face.
- play about (with someone or something) Go to play around (with someone or something).
- **play a joke on** someone to make a joke that tricks someone. □ *The children played a joke on their teacher*. □ *I don't like it when you play jokes on me*.
- **play along with** someone or something to agree to cooperate or conspire with someone or someone's plan; to pretend to

agree to cooperate or conspire with someone or someone's plan. \Box *I refused to play along with the treasurer when she outlined her plan.* \Box *It might be wise to play along with the kidnappers, at least for a little while.* \Box *I'll play along with your scheme until the others get here, but I don't like it.*

- play around (with someone or something)

 AND play about (with someone or something) to engage in some amusing activity with someone or something; to tease someone or something. □ Please don't play around with that vase. You'll break it. □ Don't play about with the parrot. It'll bite you. □ Bill and I were just playing around when we heard the sound of breaking glass.
- play a trick on someone to do a trick that affects someone. □ Somebody played a trick on me by hiding my shoes. □ The little boys planned to play a trick on their teacher by turning up the heat in the classroom.
- play ball (with someone) to cooperate with someone. (Literal when referring to playing a ball game. Informal.) □ Look, friend, if you play ball with me, everything will work out all right. □ Things would go better for you if you'd learn to play ball.
- play both ends (against the middle) [for one] to scheme in a way that pits two sides against each other (for one's own gain). (Informal.) □ I told my brother that Mary doesn't like him. Then I told Mary that my brother doesn't like her. They broke up, so now I can have the car this weekend. I succeeded in playing both ends against the middle. □ If you try to play both ends, you're likely to get in trouble with both sides.

play by ear Go to play something by ear.

a **play-by-play description** a description of an event given as the event is taking place. (Usually in reference to a sporting event.) □ And now here is Bill Jones with a play-by-play description of the baseball game. □ John was giving me a play-by-play description of the argument going on next door.

play cat and mouse (with someone) to alternate between kinds of behavior when dealing with someone, often in matters of pursuit. □ The police played cat and mouse with the suspect until they had sufficient evidence to make an arrest. □ Tom had been playing cat and mouse with Ann. Finally she got tired of it and broke up with him.

play dumb Go to play ignorant.

- **play fair** to do something by the rules; to play something in a fair and just manner.
 ☐ John won't play with Bill anymore because Bill doesn't play fair. ☐ You moved the golf ball with your foot! That's not playing fair!
- play fast and loose (with someone or something) to act carelessly, thoughtlessly, and irresponsibly. (Informal.) □ I'm tired of your playing fast and loose with me. Leave me alone. □ Bob got fired for playing fast and loose with the company's money. □ If you play fast and loose like that, you can get into a lot of trouble.
- play first chair 1. to be the leader of a section of instruments in an orchestra or a band. □ Sally learned to play the violin so well that she now plays first chair in the orchestra. □ I'm going to practice my flute so I can play first chair. 2. to act as a leader. □ I need to get this job done. Who plays first chair around here? □ You're not the boss! You don't play first chair.
- play footsie (with someone) 1. to attract someone's attention by touching feet under the table; to flirt with someone. (Informal.) □ Bill was trying to play footsie with Sally at the dinner table. The hostess was appalled. □ They shouldn't play footsie at a formal dinner. 2. to get involved with someone; to collaborate with someone. (Informal.) □ The treasurer got fired for playing footsie with the vice president. □ When politicians play footsie, there is usually something illegal going on.
- **play for keeps** to take an action that is permanent or final. (Slang.) □ Mary told me that Tom wants to marry me. I didn't know he wanted to play for keeps. □ I like

- to play cards and make money, but I don't like to play for keeps.
- **play hard to get** to be coy, shy, and fickle. (Usually refers to someone of the opposite sex.) □ Why can't we go out? Why do you play hard to get? □ Sally annoys all the boys because she plays hard to get.
- **play havoc with** someone or something Go to raise havoc with someone or something.
- **play hob with** someone or something Go to raise hob with someone or something.
- **play hooky** not to go to school or to some important meeting. (Slang.) □ Why aren't you in school? Are you playing hooky? □ I don't have time for the sales meeting today, so I think I'll just play hooky.
- **play ignorant** AND **play dumb** to pretend to be ignorant [of something]. □ *I played ignorant even though I knew about the surprise party.* □ *John played ignorant when I asked him if he knew who had been on the telephone.*
- **play innocent** to pretend to be innocent and not concerned. ☐ *There is no need to play innocent. I know you broke the lamp!* ☐ *John is playing innocent, and he knows more than he is telling us.*
- **play into** someone's **hands** [for a person one is scheming against] to come under one's control without realizing it. □ John is doing exactly what I hoped he would. He's playing into my hands. □ John played into my hands by taking the coins he found in my desk. I caught him and had him arrested.
- **play it cool** to act calm and unconcerned. (Slang.) □ *No one will suspect anything if you play it cool*. □ *Don't get angry, Bob. Play it cool*.
- **play it safe** to be or act safe; to avoid taking a risk.

 ☐ You should play it safe and take your umbrella.

 ☐ If you have a cold or the flu, play it safe and go to bed.
- play one's cards close to one's vest Go to play one's cards close to the chest.
- play one's cards close to the chest AND play one's cards close to one's vest; keep one's cards close to one's chest;

keep one's **cards close to** one's **vest** [for someone] to work or negotiate in a careful and private manner. (Literal when referring to concealing one's cards in a card game.) □ *It's hard to figure out what John is up to because he plays his cards close to his chest.* □ *Don't let them know what you're up to. Keep your cards close to your vest.*

play one's cards right AND play one's cards well to work or negotiate correctly and skillfully. (Also literal. Informal.) ☐ If you play your cards right, you can get whatever you want. ☐ She didn't play her cards well, and she ended up with something less than what she wanted.

play one's **cards well** Go to play one's **cards** right.

play one's trump card to use a special trick; to use one's most powerful or effective strategy or device. (Also literal. Informal.) □ I won't play my trump card until I have tried everything else. □ I thought that the whole situation was hopeless until Mary played her trump card and solved the whole problem.

play on something to have an effect on something; to manage something for a desired effect. □ The clerk played on my sense of responsibility in trying to get me to buy the book. □ See if you can get her to confess by playing on her sense of guilt.

play politics 1. to negotiate politically. □ *Everybody at city hall is playing politics as usual.* □ *If you're elected as a member of a political party, you'll have to play politics.* **2.** to allow politics to dominate in matters where principle should prevail. □ *Look, I came here to discuss this trial, not play politics.* □ *They're not making reasonable decisions. They're playing politics.*

play possum to pretend to be inactive, unobservant, asleep, or dead. (Folksy. The possum is an opossum.) □ I knew that Bob wasn't asleep. He was just playing possum. □ I can't tell if this animal is dead or just playing possum.

play second fiddle (to someone) to be in a subordinate position to someone. □ *I'm tired of playing second fiddle to John.* □

I'm better trained than he, and I have more experience. I shouldn't play second fiddle.

play someone for something to treat someone like (a) something. (Slang. Compare this with take someone for someone or something.)

☐ Don't play me for a fool! I know what's going on. ☐ They played her for a jerk, but were they surprised!

play someone off against someone else to scheme in a manner that pits two of your adversaries against one another. □ Bill wanted to beat me up and so did Bob. I did some fast talking, and they ended up fighting with each other. I really played Bill off against Bob. □ The president played the House off against the Senate and ended up getting his own way.

play someone or something **down** to lessen the effect or importance of someone or something. □ John is a famous actor, but the director tried to play him down as just another member of the cast. □ They tried to play down her earlier arrest.

play someone or something **up** to make someone or something seem to be more important. □ The director tried to play Ann up, but she was not really a star. □ Try to play up the good qualities of our product.

play something by ear 1. to be able to play a piece of music after just listening to it a few times, without looking at the notes. \square I can play "Stardust" by ear. \square Some people can play Chopin's music by ear. 2. AND play by ear to play a musical instrument well, without formal training. \square John can play the piano by ear. \square If I could play by ear, I wouldn't have to take lessons—or practice! **3.** to improvise; to decide what to do after one is already involved in a situation. (Compare this with wing it.) \square When we get into the meeting we'll have to play everything by ear. \square He never prepared his presentations. He always played things by ear.

play (the) devil's advocate to put forward arguments against or objections to a proposition—which one may actually agree with—purely to test the validity of the proposition. (The devil's advocate

was given the role of opposing the canonization of a saint in the medieval Church in order to prove that the grounds for canonization were sound.) \Box I agree with your plan. I'm just playing the devil's advocate so you'll know what the opposition will say. \Box Mary offered to play devil's advocate and argue against our case so that we would find out any flaws in it.

- **play the field** to date many different people rather than going steady. (Informal. See also **go steady with** someone.) □ When Tom told Ann good-bye, he said he wanted to play the field. □ He said he wanted to play the field while he was still young.
- **play the fool** to act in a silly manner in order to amuse other people. □ The teacher told Tom to stop playing the fool and sit down. □ Fred likes playing the fool, but we didn't find him funny last night.
- **play the market** to invest in the stock market, perhaps recklessly. (Informal. As if it were a game or gambling.) □ Would you rather put your money in the bank or play the market? □ I've learned my lesson playing the market. I lost a fortune.
- **play to the gallery** to perform in a manner that will get the strong approval of the audience; to perform in a manner that will get the approval of the ruder members of the audience. □ *John is a competent actor, but he has a tendency to play to the gallery.* □ *When he made the rude remark, he was just playing to the gallery.*
- **play tricks (on** someone) to trick or confuse someone. □ *I thought I saw a camel over there. I guess my eyes are playing tricks on me.* □ *Please don't play tricks on your little brother. It makes him cry.*
- **play up to** someone to try to gain someone's favor. □ *Bill is always playing up to the teacher.* □ *Ann played up to Bill as if she wanted him to marry her.*
- **play with fire** to take a big risk. (Also literal. Informal.) □ *If you accuse her of stealing, you'll be playing with fire.* □ *I wouldn't try that if I were you—unless you like playing with fire.*

- **played out** worn out; spent; exhausted. □

 This charcoal is just about played out. □

 The batteries in this flashlight are almost played out.
- **pleased as punch** Go to (as) pleased as punch.
- **plenty of** something lots of something; an abundance of something; enough of something. □ *I have plenty of candy. Do you want some?* □ *This project is giving me plenty of trouble.*
- The **plot thickens.** Things are becoming more complicated or interesting. □ *The police assumed that the woman was murdered by her ex-husband, but he has an alibi. The plot thickens.* □ *John is supposed to be going out with Mary, but I saw him last night with Sally. The plot thickens.*
- **plow into** someone or something to crash into someone or something; to bump hard into someone or something. (Also literal if one is running a plow into someone or something.) □ *The car plowed into the ditch.* □ *The runner plowed into another player.*
- **plow through** something to work through something with determination. (Also literal.) □ She plowed through the book to learn everything she could. □ Billy plowed through dinner and ran outside to play.
- **pluck up** one's **courage** to increase one's courage a bit. □ *Come on, Ann, make the dive. Pluck up your courage and do it.* □ *Pluck up your courage, Ann! You can do it!*
- **plug away (at** something) AND **peg away (at** something) to keep trying something; to keep working at something. □ *John kept* pegging away at the trumpet until he became pretty good at it. □ I'm not very good at it, but I keep plugging away.
- **plug** something **in** to place a plug into a receptacle. (In can be replaced with into.)

 ☐ This television set won't work unless you plug it in! ☐ Please plug in this lamp.
- **plug** something **up** to stop or fill up a hole, crack, or gap. □ *Take out the nail and plug the hole up with something*. □ *You have to plug up the cracks to keep out the cold*.

thing. \Box The cat is poised to jump on the

mouse.

The army is poised to attack at

poke about AND poke around to look or

search around. \Box *I've been poking around in the library looking for some statistics.* \Box

I don't mind if you look in my drawer for

a paper clip, but please don't poke about.

poke around Go to poke about.

dawn.

the point of no return the halfway point; the point at which it is too late to turn back. (Often with past.) \square The flight was past the point of no return, so we had to continue to our destination. \square The entire project is past the point of no return; we will have to continue with it.	 poke fun (at someone) to make fun of someone; to ridicule someone. □ Stop poking fun at me! It's not nice. □ Bob is always poking fun. poke one's nose in(to something) AND stick one's nose in(to something) to interfere with something; to be nosy about some-
point of view a way of thinking about something; [someone's] viewpoint; an attitude or expression of self-interest. □ From my point of view, all this talk is a waste of time. □ Sha has a strange point of	thing. (Also literal.) \square I wish you'd stop poking your nose into my business. \square She was too upset for me to stick my nose in and ask what was wrong.
waste of time. □ She has a strange point of view, but she has made some good observations about the problem. point someone or something out to select or in-	poles apart very different; far from coming to an agreement. (Preceded by <i>be, grow,</i> or <i>seem.</i>) □ <i>Mr. and Mrs. Jones don't get along well. They are poles apart.</i>
dicate someone or something (from a group). □ Everyone pointed the error out. □ She pointed the thief out to the police officer. □ She pointed out the boy who took	☐ They'll never sign the contract because they are poles apart. polish something off to finish something off.
her purse. point something up to emphasize something; to demonstrate a fact. I'd like to point	☐ There is just a little bit of work left. It won't take any time to polish it off. ☐ Bob polished off the rest of the pie.
your approach up by citing some authorities who agree with you. This kind of incident points up the flaws in your system.	poop out to quit; to wear out and stop. (Slang.) □ I'm so tired I could poop out right here. □ My car sounded as if it were going to poop out.
point the finger at someone to blame someone; to identify someone as the guilty person. (See also put the finger on someone.) □ Don't point the finger at me! I didn't take the money. □ The manager re-	pooped out [for a person or animal to be] exhausted. (Slang.) □ The horse was pooped out and could run no more. □ I can't go on. I'm pooped out.
fused to point the finger at anyone in par- ticular and said that everyone was some- times guilty of being late.	poor as a church mouse Go to (as) poor as a church mouse.
poised for something ready for something; in the right position and waiting for something. □ The cat stared at the mouse, poised for action. □ The army was poised for battle. poised to do something ready to do some-	poor but clean having little money but clean and of good habits, nonetheless. (Either extremely condescending or jocular. Some people would consider it offensive.) □ My salary isn't very high, and I only have two color TV sets. Anyway, I'm poor but clean. □ When Fred uttered the
thing; in the right position to do some-	phrase poor but clean in reference to some

plumb loco completely crazy. (Folksy.) □ *If you think you can stand up against Mar-*

shall Dillon, you're plumb loco. □ Bob is

receiving of rewards or punishments by those deserving them. \Box *It was poetic jus-*

tice that Jane won the race after Mary tried

to get her banned. \square The car thieves stole

a car with no gas. That's poetic justice.

not just a little strange, he's plumb loco.

poetic justice the appropriate but chance

of the people working in the yard, Ellen went into a rage.	mous sense of self-worth. \Box The Smiths were possessed of a great deal of fine ranch
pop off to make a wisecrack or smart-aleck remark. (Informal.) □ If you pop off one more time, you'll have to stay after school. □ Bob keeps popping off at the worst times. pop one's cork 1. to suddenly become mentally disturbed; to go crazy. (Slang.) □ I was so upset that I nearly popped my cork. □ They put him away because he popped his cork. 2. to become very angry. (Slang.)	land. postage and handling charges for sending [something] through the mail and for wrapping and handling the item. (See also shipping and handling.) □ The cost of the book was quite reasonable, but the postage and handling was outrageous. □ They did not charge postage and handling because I prepaid the order.
☐ My mother popped her cork when she heard about my grades. ☐ Calm down! Don't pop your cork.	the pot calling the kettle black [an instance of] someone with a fault accusing someone else of having the same fault.
pop the question to ask someone to marry one. (Informal.) \Box <i>I was surprised when he popped the question.</i> \Box <i>I've been waiting for years for someone to pop the question.</i>	 ☐ Ann is always late, but she was rude enough to tell everyone when I was late. Now that's the pot calling the kettle black! ☐ You're calling me thoughtless? That's really a case of the pot calling the kettle black.
pop up 1. [for a baseball batter] to hit a baseball that goes upward rather than outward. □ <i>The catcher came to bat and popped up.</i> □ <i>I hope I don't pop up this time.</i> 2. [for a baseball] to fly upward rather than outward. □ <i>The ball popped</i>	pound a beat to walk a route. (Informal. Usually said of a police patrol officer.) ☐ Officer Smith pounded the same beat for years and years. ☐ I don't want to pound a beat all my life.
up and went foul. □ The ball will always pop up if you hit it in a certain way. 3. to arise suddenly; to appear without warning. □ New problems keep popping up all the time. □ Billy popped up out of nowhere and scared his mother.	pound something out 1. to play something loudly on the piano. (Also literal. Slang. Compare this with belt something out.) □ Don't pound the music out! Just play it. □ Listen to her pound out that song. 2. to type something on a typewriter. (Slang.)
a portent of things to come Go to a harbinger of things to come.	☐ Please pound it out again. There are six errors. ☐ It'll take just a few minutes to pound out this letter.
pose a question to ask a question; to imply the need for asking a question. □ Genetic research poses many ethical questions. □ My interviewer posed a hypothetical question.	pound the pavement to walk through the streets looking for a job. (Informal.) \Box <i>I</i> spent two months pounding the pavement after the factory <i>I</i> worked for closed. \Box
pose as someone to pretend to be someone. ☐ The impostor posed as the president of the company. ☐ My twin posed as me while I went on vacation.	Hey, Bob. You'd better get busy pounding those nails unless you want to be out pounding the pavement. pour cold water on something AND dash
possessed by something under the control of something; obsessed with something. ☐ She acted as if she were possessed by evil spirits. ☐ He was possessed by a powerful sense of guilt.	cold water on something; throw cold water on something to discourage doing something; to reduce enthusiasm for something. □ When my father said I couldn't have the car, he poured cold water on my plans. □ John threw cold water
possessed of something having something.	on the whole project by refusing to partic-

possessed of something having something. (Formal.) \square *Bill was possessed of an enor-*

ipate.

I hate to dash cold water on your

party, but you cannot use the house that night.

pour it on thick Go to lay it on thick.

- **pour money down the drain** to waste money; to spend money as if one were throwing it away. (Informal.) □ What a waste! You're just pouring money down the drain. □ Don't buy any more of that low-quality merchandise. That's just throwing money down the drain.
- **pour oil on troubled water(s)** to calm things down. (If oil is poured onto rough seas during a storm, the water will become more calm.) □ That was a good thing to say to John. It helped pour oil on troubled water. Now he looks happy. □ Bob is the kind of person who pours oil on troubled waters.
- pour one's heart (out to someone) to tell all one's hopes, fears, and feelings to someone. ☐ She was so upset. She poured her heart out to Sally. ☐ She sat there talking for over an hour—pouring out her heart.
- **pouring rain** very heavy rain. ☐ The children's clothes were soaked after they played out in the pouring rain. ☐ I waited in the pouring rain for the next bus.
- the **power behind the throne** the person who controls the person who is apparently in charge. \square *Mr. Smith appears to run the shop, but his brother is the power behind the throne.* \square *They say that the vice president is the power behind the throne.*
- the **powers that be** the people who are in authority. □ *The powers that be have decided to send back the immigrants.* □ *I have applied for a license, and the powers that be are considering my application.*
- **praise** someone or something **to the skies** to give someone or something much praise.
 ☐ He wasn't very good, but his friends praised him to the skies. ☐ They liked your pie. Everyone praised it to the skies.
- **preach to the converted** to praise or recommend something to someone who is already in favor of it. (Also literal.) □ *Mary was preaching to the converted when she tried to persuade Jean to become a feminist. She's been one for years.* □ *Bob found*

himself preaching to the converted when he was telling Jane the advantages of living in the country. She hates city life.

precious few AND precious little very few; very little. (Informal. Few with things that are countable, otherwise, little.) □ We get precious few tourists here in the winter. □ There's precious little food in the house and there is no money.

precious little Go to precious few.

a **prelude to** something an act or event that comes before and signals another act or event.

Her rudeness to her boss was a prelude to her resignation.

The invasion of Poland was a prelude to World War II.

press one's luck Go to push one's luck.

press someone to the wall Go to push someone to the wall.

press the panic button Go to push the panic button.

pressed for time in a hurry. □ *I am sorry. I can't talk to you. I'm just too pressed for time.* □ *If you are pressed for time, you might want to stop for some food somewhere on the highway.*

pretty as a picture Go to (as) pretty as a picture.

- **Pretty is as pretty does.** You should do pleasant things if you wish to be considered pleasant. (Proverb.) □ Now, Sally. Let's be nice. Pretty is as pretty does. □ My great-aunt always used to say "pretty is as pretty does" to my sister.
- a pretty state of affairs AND a fine state of affairs an unpleasant state of affairs. (See also fine kettle of fish.) □ This is a pretty state of affairs, and it's all your fault. □ What a fine state of affairs you've got us into.
- **prevail (up)on** someone to ask or beg someone (for a favor). □ Can I prevail upon you to give me some help? □ Perhaps you could prevail on my brother for a loan.
- **prick up** one's **ears** to listen more closely. (Alluding to animals that move their ears about to hear better.) □ At the sound of my voice on the telephone, my sister

pricked up her ears. \Box I pricked up my ears when I heard my name mentioned.	propose a toast to make a toast before drinking. □ <i>I'd like to propose a toast in</i>		
pride and joy something or someone that one is very proud of. (Often in reference to a baby, a car, a house, etc.) □ <i>And this</i>	honor of your birthday. At the wedding reception, the bride's father proposed a toast.		
is our little pride and joy, Roger. ☐ Fred pulled up in his pride and joy and asked if I wanted a ride.	proud as a peacock Go to (as) proud as a peacock.		
Pride goes before a fall. Someone who behaves in an arrogant or vain way is likely to suffer misfortune. (Proverb. From the Bible.) □ Bert was so busy admiring his reflection in a shop window that he stepped in a puddle. Pride goes be-	prove to be someone or something to be shown to be someone or something; to be found to be someone or something. □ Susan proved to be a good friend when she lent me some money. □ The food proved to be spoiled when I smelled it.		
fore a fall. \square Jean was boasting about how well she thought she'd done on her final exams, but she failed them all. You know what they say. Pride goes before a fall.	provided that something is so on the condition that something is so. □ <i>I</i> will come, provided that <i>I</i> am invited. □ <i>I</i> will help you, provided that you pay me.		
pride oneself in something Go to pride oneself on something.	psyche out to go wild or crazy; to become irrational. (Slang. Pronounced as if it were spelled <i>sike</i> .) \Box <i>I don't know what</i>		
pride oneself on something AND pride oneself in something to take special pride in something. □ <i>Ann prides herself on her apple pies.</i> □ <i>John prides himself in his ability to</i>	happened to me. Suddenly I psyched out and started yelling. \square Max nearly psyched out when he saw the bill.		
make people feel at ease.	psyche someone out 1. to figure out some-		
prime mover the force that sets something going; someone or something that starts something off. □ The manager was the prime mover in getting the clerk fired. □ Discontent with his job was the prime mover in John's deciding to go to Alaska.	one psychologically. (Slang. Pronounced as if it were spelled <i>sike</i> .) □ <i>Don't try to psyche me out. Just be my friend</i> . □ <i>I think I've psyched out my opponent so I can beat him</i> . 2. to confuse someone; to cause someone to go crazy. (Slang. Pronounced as if it were spelled <i>sike</i> .) □ <i>All that bright</i>		
privy to something uniquely knowledgeable about something. □ <i>The reporter became privy to the senator's evil plan.</i> □ <i>Why are you privy to this secret information?</i>	light psyched me out. I couldn't the straight. They psyched out the energy soldiers, causing them to jump into the river.		
promise someone the moon Go to promise the moon (to someone).	psyche someone up to cause someone to be enthusiastic about doing something		
promise the moon (to someone) AND promise someone the moon to make extravagant promises to someone. □ Bill will promise you the moon, but he won't	(Slang. Pronounced as if it were spelled sike.) ☐ The coach psyched up the team before the game. ☐ I need someone to psyche me up before I go on stage.		
live up to his promises. \square My boss promised the moon, but only paid the minimum wage.	psyched out confused and disoriented. (Slang. Pronounced as if it were spelled siked.) □ What an upsetting day! I'm really psyched out. □ She is so psyched out		
prone to something likely to [do] something; apt to have something. □ <i>My boss is prone</i>	she can't see straight.		
to fits of anger when my work isn't done. My sister is prone to sneezing because of her allergies.	psyched up (for something) excited and enthusiastic. (Slang. Pronounced as if it were spelled <i>siked</i> .) \Box <i>I can play a great</i>		

, , ,	1 /	O	
publish or pe			
lish many b	ooks or a	rticles in	scholarly
journals or	get releas	ed from	a univer-
sity or fall	into disfav	or in a u	niversity.
(Also occur	s as other _l	parts of sp	eech. See
the exampl	es below.)	\square Alice	knew she
would have			
the teaching	job. 🗆 Thi	s is a majo	r research
university a			
der of the d	lay. 🗆 Wh	en Jane h	eard that
publish or p	erish was	the rule a	t her uni-
versity, she	was afraid	that she 1	vould not
get any proj	fessors who	were int	erested in

tennis game if I'm psyched up. \square She is

really psyched up for the game.

pull a boner to do something stupid or silly. (Slang.) □ Boy, I really pulled a boner! I'm so dumb. □ If you pull a boner like that again, you're fired!

her intellectual advancement.

pull a fast one to succeed in an act of deception. (Slang.) □ She was pulling a fast one when she said she had a headache and went home. □ Don't try to pull a fast one with me! I know what you're doing.

pull a gun (on someone) AND **pull a knife (on** someone) to bring out a gun or knife suddenly so that it is ready for use against someone. □ *I screamed when the mugger pulled a knife on me.* □ *The police shot the thief when he pulled a gun.*

pull a knife (on someone) Go to pull a gun (on someone).

pull a stunt (on someone) AND **pull a trick (on** someone) to deceive someone. □ Let's pull a trick on the teacher. □ Don't you dare pull a stunt like that!

pull a trick (on someone) Go to pull a stunt (on someone).

pull oneself **together** to become emotionally stabilized; to regain one's composure.
□ Now, calm down. Pull yourself together.
□ I'll be all right as soon as I can pull myself together.

pull oneself **up** (**by** one's **own bootstraps**) to achieve (something) through one's own efforts. □ *They simply don't have the resources to pull themselves up by their*

own bootstraps. \square If I could have pulled myself up, I'd have done it by now.

pull one's (own) weight Go to carry one's (own) weight.

pull one's **punches 1.** [for a boxer] to strike with light blows to enable the other boxer to win. (Slang.) □ Bill has been barred from the boxing ring for pulling his punches. □ "I never pulled my punches in my life!" cried Tom. **2.** to hold back in one's criticism. (Slang. Usually in the negative. The one's can be replaced with any.) □ I didn't pull any punches. I told her just what I thought of her. □ The teacher doesn't pull any punches when it comes to discipline.

pull out all the stops to use all one's energy and effort in order to achieve something. (From the stops of a pipe organ. The more that are pulled out, the louder it gets.) □ You'll have to pull out all the stops if you're going to pass the course. □ The doctors will pull out all the stops to save the child's life.

pull rank (on someone) to assert one's rank, authority, or position over someone when making a request or giving an order. □ *Don't pull rank on me! I don't have to do what you say!* □ *When she couldn't get her way politely, she pulled rank and really got some action.*

pull someone or something **down 1.** [with someone] to degrade someone; to humiliate someone. (Also literal.) \square *I'm afraid* that your friends are pulling you down. Your manners used to be much better. \square My bad habits are pulling me down. 🗉 There is no need to pull down everyone. 2. [with something] to earn a certain amount of money. (Slang.) □ She's able to pull down \$400 a week. 🗉 I wish I could pull down a salary like that. \square How much is she pulling down? **3.** [with something] to demolish something; to raze something. \square Why do they want to pull it down? Why not remodel it? I They are going to pull down the old building today. 4. [with something] to lower or reduce the amount of something.

\[
\sum That last test
\] pulled my grade down. \(\precedit \) Let's see if we can pull down your temperature.

- **pull** someone's **leg** to kid, fool, or trick someone. (Informal.) □ You don't mean that. You're just pulling my leg. □ Don't believe him. He's just pulling your leg.
- **pull** someone's or something's **teeth** to reduce the power of someone or something. (Also literal in the case of someone. Informal.) □ The mayor tried to pull the teeth of the new law. □ The city council pulled the teeth of the new mayor.
- **pull** someone **through** (something) to help someone survive something. (Also literal.) □ With the help of the doctor, we pulled her through her illness. □ With lots of encouragement, we pulled her through.
- **pull** something **off** to manage to make something happen. (Also literal. Slang. See also **carry** something **off**.) □ *Yes*, *I can pull it off*. □ *Do you think you can pull off this deal?*
- **pull something on** someone to play a trick on someone; to deceive someone with a trick. □ *You wouldn't pull a trick on me, would you?* □ *Who would pull something like that on an old lady?*
- pull something out of a hat AND pull something out of thin air to produce something as if by magic. (Also literal.)

 This is a serious problem, and we just can't pull a solution out of a hat.

 I'm sorry, but I don't have a pen. What do you want me to do, pull one out of thin air?
- **pull** something **out of thin air** Go to pull something **out of a hat**.
- **pull** something **together** to organize something; to arrange something. (Compare this with scrape something **together**.) □ How about a party? I'll see if I can pull something together for Friday night. □ This place is a mess. Please pull things together.
- **pull strings** to use influence (with someone to get something done). □ *I can get it done easily by pulling strings.* □ *Is it possible to get anything done around here without pulling strings?*
- **pull the plug (on** someone or something) 1. to cause someone or something to end; to reduce the power or effectiveness of

someone or something. (Informal.) \square
Jane pulled the plug on the whole project.
\Box The mayor was doing a fine job until the
treasurer pulled the plug because there was
no more money. 2. [with someone] to turn
off someone's life support system in a
hospital. (This results in the death of per-
son whose life support has been termi-
nated.) □ They had to get a court order
to pull the plug on their father. \square Fred
signed a living will making it possible to
pull the plug on him without a court order.

- pull the rug out (from under someone) to make someone ineffective. (Also literal.)
 ☐ The treasurer pulled the rug out from under the mayor. ☐ Things were going along fine until the treasurer pulled the rug out.
- **pull the wool over** someone's **eyes** to deceive someone. ☐ *You can't pull the wool over my eyes. I know what's going on.* ☐ *Don't try to pull the wool over her eyes. She's too smart.*
- **pull through** to get better; to recover from a serious illness or other problem. □ *She's very ill, but I think she'll pull through.* □ *Oh, I hope she pulls through.*
- **pull up (somewhere)** Go to haul up (somewhere).
- **pull up stakes** to move to another place. (Refers to pulling up tent stakes and moving to another campsite.) □ *I've been here long enough. It's time to pull up stakes.* □ *I hate the thought of having to pull up stakes.*
- **punch a hole in** something to make a hole in something with something. □ *John* punched a hole in the wall with his fist. □ Mary punched a hole in the paper with her pencil.
- pure and simple AND plain and simple absolutely; without further complication or elaboration. (Informal.) □ I told you what you must do, and you must do it, pure and simple. □ Will you kindly explain to me what it is, pure and simple, that I am expected to do? □ Just tell me plain and simple, do you intend to go or don't you? □ I explained it to her plain and simple, but she still didn't understand.

basket. Then everything won't be lost if

there is a catastrophe. \square John only applied to the one college he wanted to go to. He

put an end to something Go to put a stop

put a spin on something to interpret an

event to make it seem favorable or ben-

eficial to oneself.

The mayor tried to

put a positive spin on the damaging polls.

put all his eggs in one basket.

to something.

u 101 0j 110u01e.	in the pundit's spin on the new tegistation
push someone to the wall AND press some-	was highly critical.
one to the wall to force someone into a position where there is only one choice to make; to put someone in a defensive position. (Also literal.) □ <i>There was little else I could do. They pushed me to the wall.</i> □ <i>When we pressed him to the wall, he told us where the cookies were hidden.</i>	 put a stop to something AND put an end to something to bring something to an end. □ I want you to put a stop to all this bad behavior. □ Please put an end to this conversation. put ideas into someone's head to suggest something—usually something bad—to
push the panic button AND press the	someone (who would not have thought
panic button to panic; to become anxious or panicky. (Also literal. Slang.) \Box <i>I</i> do okay taking tests as long as <i>I</i> don't push the panic button. \Box Whatever you do,	of it otherwise). □ Bill keeps getting into trouble. Please don't put ideas into his head. □ Bob would get along all right if other kids didn't put ideas into his head.
don't press the panic button.	put in a good word (for someone) to say
pushing up daisies dead and buried. (Folksy.) □ <i>If you don't drive safely, you'll be pushing up daisies.</i> □ <i>We'll all be pushing up daisies in the long run.</i>	something (to someone) in support of someone. \Box <i>I hope you get the job. I'll put in a good word for you.</i> \Box <i>Yes, I want the job. If you see the boss, please put in a good</i>
t a bee in someone's bonnet to give	word.
someone an idea (about something). (See also get a bee in one's bonnet.) \square Somebody put a bee in my bonnet that we should go to a movie. \square Who put a bee in your bonnet?	where) for just a little while. (Compare this with make an appearance.) □ <i>I</i> couldn't stay for the whole party, so <i>I</i> just put in an appearance and left. □ Even if
ut a cap on something to put a limit on something (Also literal.) □ We need to put	you can't stay for the whole thing, at least put in an appearance.
a cap on spending on every department. The city put a cap on the amount each landlord could charge.	put off by someone or something distressed or repelled by someone or something. □ <i>I</i> was really put off by your behavior. □ We
ut a hold on something place a restriction on something to show that it is reserved,	were all put off by the unfairness of the rules.
delayed, or inactivated. The bank put a hold on my credit card until I paid my bill. The committee agreed to put a hold on the troublesome piece of business.	put on to pretend; to act as if something were true. □ <i>Ann wasn't really angry. She was just putting on.</i> □ <i>I can't believe she was just putting on. She really looked mad.</i>
put all one's eggs in one basket to risk everything at once. (Also literal. Often negative.) □ <i>Don't put all your eggs in one</i>	put on a brave face to try to appear happy or satisfied when faced with misfortune or danger. We've lost all our money, but

pure as the driven snow Go to (as) pure

push off to go away. (Informal.) \square *We told*

push one's **luck** AND **press** one's **luck** to expect continued good fortune; to expect

to continue to escape bad luck.

You're

okay so far, but don't push your luck. □

Bob pressed his luck too much and got into

the children to push off. □ Push off! We

as the driven snow.

don't want you here.

we must put on a brave face for the sake
of the children. \square Jim has lost his job and
is worried, but he's putting on a brave face.

put on a (brave) front Go to put up a (brave) front.

- **put on airs** to act superior. ☐ Stop putting on airs. You're just human like the rest of us. ☐ Ann is always putting on airs. You'd think she was a queen.
- **put on an act** to pretend that one is something other than what one is. (See also put on.) □ Be yourself, Ann. Stop putting on an act. □ You don't have to put on an act. We accept you the way you are.
- **put** one **in** one's **place** to rebuke someone; to remind one of one's (lower) rank or station. □ *The boss put me in my place for criticizing her.* □ *Then her boss put her in her place for being rude.*
- put one's back (in)to something 1. to apply great physical effort to lift or move something. □ All right, you guys. Put your backs into moving this piano. □ You can lift it if you put your back to it. 2. to apply a lot of mental or creative effort to doing something. □ If we put our backs to it, we can bake twelve dozen cookies today. □ The artist put his back into finishing the picture on time.
- put one's best foot forward to act or appear at one's best; to try to make a good impression. □ When you apply for a job, you should always put your best foot forward. □ I try to put my best foot forward whenever I meet someone for the first time.
- put one's cards on the table AND lay one's cards on the table to reveal everything; to be open and honest with someone. (Also literal. Informal.) □ Come on, John, lay your cards on the table. Tell me what you really think. □ Why don't we both put our cards on the table?
- **put** (one's) **dibs on** something to lay a claim to something; to state one's claim to something. (Informal. See also have dibs on something.) □ I put dibs on the last piece of cake. □ Mary put her dibs on the book you are reading. She gets it next.

- put oneself in someone else's place AND put oneself in someone else's shoes to allow oneself to see or experience something from someone else's point of view. (See also in someone else's place; in someone else's shoes.) □ Put yourself in someone else's place, and see how it feels. □ I put myself in Tom's shoes and realized that I would have made exactly the same choice.
- **put** oneself **in** someone else's **shoes** Go to put oneself **in** someone else's **place**.
- **put** one's **finger on** something to identify something as very important. (Also literal. Informal.) □ *Ann put her finger on the cause of the problem.* □ *Yes, she really put her finger on it.*
- **put** one's **foot down (about** something) to become adamant about something. (Informal.) □ *Ann put her foot down about what kind of car she wanted.* □ *She doesn't put her foot down very often, but when she does, she really means it.*
- put one's foot in it Go to put one's foot in one's mouth.
- put one's foot in one's mouth AND put one's foot in it; stick one's foot in one's mouth to say something that you regret; to say something stupid, insulting, or hurtful.

 ☐ When I told Ann that her hair was more beautiful than I had ever seen it, I really put my foot in my mouth. It was a wig.
 ☐ I put my foot in it by telling John's secret.
- **put** one's **hand(s)** on something to locate and acquire something. (Compare this with get one's hands on someone or something.) □ I wish I could put my hands on a 1954 Chevrolet. □ If I could put my hands on that book, I could find the information I need.
- **put** one's **hand to the plow** to begin to do a big and important task; to undertake a major effort. (Also literal.) □ *If John would only put his hand to the plow, he could do an excellent job.* □ *You'll never accomplish anything if you don't put your hand to the plow.*
- **put** one's **head on the block (for** someone or something) to take great risks for someone or something; to go to a lot of trouble or difficulty for someone or some-

thing; to attempt to gain favor for someone or something. (Also literal.) \square I don't know why I should put my head on the block for Joan. What has she ever done for me? \square Sally tried to get me to put in a good word about her with the boss. You know, tell the boss what a great worker she is and how smart she is. The last time I put my head on the block for anyone, it all backfired, and when the person goofed up, I looked like an idiot!

put one's **house in order** to put one's business or personal affairs into good order. (Also literal.) □ There was some trouble at work and the manager was told to put his house in order. □ Every now and then, I have to put my house in order. Then life becomes more manageable.

put one's **mind to** something to give one's complete attention to something. □ I could finish this job tonight if I put my mind to it. □ Please put your mind to it and concentrate on getting it finished.

put one's nose to the grindstone to keep busy doing one's work. (Also with have and get, as in the examples. See also keep one's nose to the grindstone.) □ The boss told me to put my nose to the grindstone. □ I've had my nose to the grindstone ever since I started working here. □ If the other people in this office would get their noses to the grindstone, more work would get done.

put one's oar in to give help; to interfere by giving advice; to put one's two cents' worth in. (Refers to adding one's efforts to rowing a boat.) ☐ You don't need to put your oar in. I don't need your advice. ☐ I'm sorry. I shouldn't have put in my oar.

put one's shoulder to the wheel to get busy. ☐ You won't accomplish anything unless you put your shoulder to the wheel. ☐ I put my shoulder to the wheel and finished the job quickly.

put one's **thinking cap on** to start thinking in a serious manner. (Usually used with children.) □ It's time to put our thinking caps on, children. □ All right now, let's put on our thinking caps and do some arithmetic.

put one's two cents(' worth) in to add one's comments (to something). (Informal.) □ Can I put in my two cents' worth?
□ Sure, go ahead—put your two cents in.

put one through one's paces to make one demonstrate what one can do; to make one do one's job thoroughly. (See also put something through its paces.)

The boss really put me through my paces today. I'm tired.

I tried out for a part in the play, and the director really put me through my paces.

put on the dog to dress or entertain in an extravagant or showy manner. (Informal.) □ The Smiths really put on the dog at their party last Saturday. □ They're always putting on the dog.

put on the feed bag to eat a meal. (Literal with horses. Folksy and slang.) □ *It's noon—time to put on the feed bag.* □ *I didn't put on the feed bag until about eight o'clock last night.*

put out (about someone or something) irritated; bothered. □ *John behaved rudely at the party, and the hostess was quite put out.* □ *Liz was quite put out about the question.*

put out (some) feelers to attempt to find out something without being too obvious. (Refers to what an insect does to sense what is happening around it.) □ *I wanted to get a new job, so I put out some feelers.* □ *The manager was mean to everyone in the office, so everyone put out feelers in an attempt to find new jobs.*

put someone **away 1.** to kill someone. (Also literal. Slang.) □ The gangster threatened to put me away if 1 told the police. □ They've put away witnesses in the past. **2.** to bury someone. □ My uncle died last week. They put him away on Saturday. **3.** to have someone put into a mental institution. □ My uncle became irrational, and they put him away. □ They put away my aunt the year before.

put someone **down as** something bad to judge that someone is bad or undesirable in some way. (See also **put** someone or something **down**.) □ He was so rude that I put him down as someone to be avoided. □ If

you act silly all the time, people will put you down as a fool.

- **put** someone **down (for** something) to put someone's name on a list of people who volunteer to do something or give an amount of money. □ Can I put you down for ten dollars? □ We're having a picnic, and you're invited. Everyone is bringing something. Can I put you down for potato salad?
- **put** someone **in the picture** to give someone all the necessary facts about something. (Literal for a painter or digital graphics artist.) □ They put the police in the picture about how the accident happened. □ Would someone put me in the picture about what went on in my absence?
- **put** someone **off 1.** to avoid responding to someone; to delay a response to someone.

 ☐ *I keep asking her, but she just keeps putting me off.* ☐ *Don't put me off again.*Answer me now! **2.** to repel someone; to make someone feel uneasy. ☐ *Your bad attitude puts people off.*
- **put** someone **on** to tease or deceive someone. (Slang.) □ Oh, you're not serious. You're putting me on. □ Stop putting me on!
- **put** someone **on a pedestal** to respect, admire, or worship a person. ☐ *He has put her on a pedestal and thinks she can do no wrong.* ☐ *Don't put me on a pedestal. I'm only human.*
- **put** someone **on the spot** to ask someone embarrassing questions; to demand that someone produce as expected. □ *Don't* put me on the spot. I can't give you an answer. □ The boss put Bob on the spot and demanded that he do everything he had promised.
- put someone or something across and get someone or something across 1. [with someone] to present someone in a good way or a good light. □ I don't want Tom to make the speech. He doesn't put himself across well. □ I get myself across in situations like this. I'll do it. 2. to make a clear explanation of something; to explain oneself clearly. □ The teacher got the idea across with the help of pictures. □ I'm taking a course in public speaking to help put my-

- self across better. **3.** [with something] to convince someone of something; to get a plan accepted. \square After many weeks of trying, we were unable to put our plan across. They refused to accept it. \square We just couldn't get it across.
- **put** someone or something **at** someone's **disposal** to make someone or something available to someone; to offer someone or something to someone. □ *I'd* be glad to help you if you need me. I put myself at your disposal. □ I put my car at my neighbor's disposal.
- **put** someone or something **down 1.** to belittle or degrade someone or something. (Slang.) ☐ It's an old car, but that's no reason to put it down. □ Please stop putting me down all the time. It hurts my feelings. ☐ You put down everything you don't understand! **2.** [with something] to repress or (figuratively) crush something. **The** army was called to put down the rebellion. ☐ The police used tear gas to put the riot down. **3.** [with something] to write something down. \square I'll give you the address. Please put it down. \square I'll put down the address in my address book. 4. [with something to land an aircraft. \square The pilot put the plane down exactly on time. I I can't put down this plane in the rain. **5.** [with something to take the life of an animal, such as a pet that is suffering. (This is usually done by a veterinarian.) \square We had to put our dog down. She was suffering so. \square It's very difficult to put down one's pet.
- put someone or something off 1. [with someone] to divert or avoid someone. □ I don't wish to see Mr. Brown now. Please put him off. □ I won't talk to reporters. Tell them something that will put them off. □ Put off those annoying people. 2. [with someone] to upset or distress someone. □ She always puts me off. She's so rude. □ I try not to put off people. 3. [with something] to delay something; to postpone something. □ I had to put off my appointment with the doctor. □ It's raining, so we'll have to put the picnic off.
- put someone or something on hold 1. [with someone] to stop all activity or commu-

nication with someone. (See also on
hold .) □ <i>John put Ann on hold and started</i>
dating Mary. \(\bar{\pi}\) "You can't just put me on
hold!" cried Ann. 2. [with someone] to
leave someone waiting on a telephone
call. (See also on hold.) □ Please don't put
me on hold. I'll call back later when you
aren't so busy. I'll have to put you on
hold while I look up the information. 3.
[with something] to postpone something;
to stop the progress of something. (See
also on hold.) \square They put the project on
hold until they got enough money to fin-
ish it. □ Sorry, but we must put your plan
on hold.

put someone or something out 1. [with something] to extinguish something. □ Put out the fire before you go to bed. □ My grandfather told me to put out the light and go to bed. 2. [with someone] to distress or inconvenience someone. □ I'd like to have a ride home, but not if it puts you out. □ Don't worry. It won't put out anybody. 3. [with something] to publish something. □ They are putting the book out next month. □ When did you put out the article? 4. [with someone] to make someone "out" in baseball. □ The pitcher put the runner out. □ I thought the catcher put out the runner.

put someone or something out of one's mind to forget someone or something; to make an effort to stop thinking about someone or something. (Almost the same as get someone or something out of one's mind.) □ Try to put it out of your mind. □ I can't seem to put him out of my mind.

put someone or something **out to pasture** to retire someone or something. (Refers to a horse that is too old to work.) □ *Please don't put me out to pasture. I have lots of good years left.* □ *This car has reached the end of the line. It's time to put it out to pasture.*

put someone or something **to bed 1.** [with someone] to help someone—usually a child—get into a bed. □ Come on, Billy, it's time for me to put you to bed. □ I want Grandpa to put me to bed. 2. [with something] to complete work on something and send it on to the next step in pro-

duction, especially in publishing. \square *This edition is finished. Let's put it to bed.* \square *Finish the editing of this book and put it to bed.*

put someone or something to sleep 1. to kill
someone or something. (Euphemistic.) \square
We had to put our dog to sleep. \square The rob-
ber said he'd put us to sleep forever if we
didn't cooperate. 2. to cause someone or
something to sleep, perhaps through
drugs or anesthesia. \Box <i>The doctor put the</i>
patient to sleep before the operation. \Box I
put the cat to sleep by stroking its tummy.
3. [with <i>someone</i>] to bore someone. \Box
That dull lecture put me to sleep. \square Her
long story almost put me to sleep.

put someone or something **to the test** to see what someone or something can achieve.
□ I think I can jump that far, but no one has ever put me to the test. □ I'm going to put my car to the test right now, and see how fast it will go.

put someone or something **up 1.** [with some*one*] to provide lodging for someone. \square I hope I can find someone to put me up. ☐ They were able to put up John for the night. **2.** [with something] to preserve and store food by canning or freezing. \square This year we'll put some strawberries up. ☐ We put up a lot of food every year. **3.** [with *something*] to offer something, such as an idea. \square We need a better idea. Who'll put one up? \square Let me put up a different idea. 4. [with someone] to run someone as a candidate. \Box *I think you* should put someone else up. I We're putting up Ann for treasurer. 5. [with something to build a building, a sign, a fence, a wall, etc. □ We'll put a garage up next month. The city put up a fence next to our house. **6.** [with something] to provide the money for something. \Box *The* government put the money up for the cost of construction. I Who will put up the *money for my education?* **7.** [with something to shape and arrange one's hair (with curlers, hairpins, etc.). \Box *I can't go* out because I just put my hair up. 🗉 I put up my hair every night. 8. [with something to make a struggle, a fight, etc. (Usually put up something, and not put

something up.) □ Did he put up a fight? □ No, he only put up a bit of a struggle. put someone's eye out to puncture or harm someone's eye causing blindness. □ Careful with that stick or you'll put your eye out. □ He fell and almost put his eye out! put someone's nose out of joint to offend someone; to cause someone to feel slighted or insulted. (Informal.) □ I'm afraid I put his nose out of joint by not inviting him to the picnic. □ There is no reason to put your nose out of joint. I meant no harm.	and store something, such as food. (Folksy.) □ I put some money by for a rainy day. □ I laid some eggs by for our use tomorrow. put something down in black and white to write down the terms of an agreement; to draw up a written contract; to put the details of something down on paper. (Refers to black ink and white paper.) □ We agree on all the major points. Now, let's put it down in black and white. □ I think I understand what you are talking about, but we need to put it down in black and white.
 put someone through the wringer to give someone a difficult time. (Informal.) □ They are really putting me through the wringer at school. □ The boss put Bob through the wringer over this contract. put someone to bed with a shovel to kill 	put something down to something AND set something down to something to explain something as being caused by something else. □ I put his bad humor down to his illness. □ We set your failure down to your emotional upset.
someone; to kill and bury someone. (Slang.) \square That guy'd better be careful, or somebody's going to put him to bed with a shovel. \square "Watch out, wise guy," said the robber, "or I'll put you to bed with a shovel."	put something forward to state an idea; to advance an idea. (Also literal.) □ Toward the end of the meeting, Sally put an idea forward. □ Now, I'd like to put something forward. □ He put several suggestions forward.
put someone to shame to show someone up; to embarrass someone; to make someone ashamed. □ <i>Your excellent efforts put us all to shame.</i> □ <i>I put him to shame by telling everyone about his bad behavior.</i>	 put something in 1. to submit something. (Also literal.) □ In fact, I put the order in some time ago. □ I put in a request for a new typewriter. 2. to spend an amount of time (doing something). □ You put
 put someone up to something to cause someone to do something; to bribe someone to do something; to give someone the idea of doing something. □ Who put you up to it? □ Nobody put me up to it. I thought it up myself. put someone wise to someone or something to inform someone about someone or something. (Informal.) □ I put her wise 	how much time in? ☐ I put in four months on that project. put something in mothballs to put something in storage. (Also literal in reference to clothing. Often said of battleships.) ☐ The navy put the old cruiser in mothballs and no one ever expected to see it again. ☐ Let's just put this small bicycle in mothballs until we hear of a child who can use it.
to the way we do things around here. □ I didn't know she was taking money. Mary put me wise to her. put some teeth into something to increase the power of something. □ The mayor tried to put some teeth into the new law. □ The statement is too weak. Put some teeth in to it. put something by AND lay something by to reserve a portion of something; to preserve	 put something into practice to start using a scheme or plan. □ I hope we can put your idea into practice soon. □ The mayor hopes to put the new plan into practice after the next election. put something into print to have something printed and published. □ It's true, but I never believed you'd put it into print. □ This is a very interesting story. I can't wait to put it into print.

put something over (on someone) to manage

something over if you plan carefully.

ings quite plainly.

put something plainly to state something

firmly and explicitly. \square *To put it plainly*,

I want you out of this house immediately.

☐ Thank you. I think you've put your feel-

put something right Go to set something right.

put something straight AND set something

straight to clarify something; to

straighten something out. □ *He has made*

to trick or deceive someone. \Box They

really put one over on me. \square It's easy to put

put something on ice and put something on the back burner to delay or postpone something; to put something on hold. (Also literal.) □ I'm afraid that we'll have to put your project on ice for a while. □ Just put your idea on ice and keep it there till we get some money. put something on paper to write something down; to type or otherwise record something important. □ You have a great idea for a novel. Now put it on paper. □ I'm sorry, I can't discuss your offer until I see something in writing. Put it on paper, and then we'll talk.	to put it straight. □ I'm sorry I confused you. Let me set it straight. put something through its paces to demonstrate how well something operates; to demonstrate all the things something can do. (Compare this with put one through one's paces.) □ I was down by the barn, watching Sally put her horse through its paces. □ This is an excellent can opener. Watch me put it through its paces. put something together to consider some facts and arrive at a conclusion. (Also literal.) □ I couldn't put everything together to figure out the answer in time. □ When
put something on the back burner Go to put something on ice.	I put together all the facts, I found the answer.
<pre>put something on the cuff to buy something on credit; to add to one's credit balance. □ I'll take two of those, and please put them on the cuff. □ I'm sorry, Tom. We can't put anything more on the cuff.</pre>	put something to (good) use to use something. □ This is a very nice present. I'm sure I'll put it to good use. □ I hope you can put these old clothes to use.
put something on the line AND lay something on the line to speak very firmly and directly about something. □ She was very mad. She put it on the line, and we had no doubt about what she meant. □ All right, you kids. I'm going to lay it on the line. Don't ever do that again if you know	put something to rest AND lay something to rest to put an end to a rumor; to finish dealing with something and forget about it. (Also literal.) ☐ I've heard enough about Ann and her illness. I'd like to put the whole matter to rest. ☐ I'll be happy to lay it to rest, but will Jane?
what's good for you. put something over to accomplish some-	Put that in your pipe and smoke it! See how you like that!; It is final, and you
thing; to put something across. □ This is a very hard thing to explain to a large audience. I hope I can put it over. □ This is a big request for money. I go before the	have to live with it! \square Well, I'm not going to do it, so put that in your pipe and smoke it! \square I'm sick of you, and I'm leaving. Put that in your pipe and smoke it!
board of directors this afternoon, and I hope I can put it over.	put the arm on someone to apply pressure to someone. (Slang.) □ <i>John's been</i>
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put something **into words** to state or utter a

thought; to find a way to express a feel-

ing with words. \Box *I can hardly put my*

gratitude into words. 🗆 John has a hard

time putting his feelings into words.

long as I could.

put something **off** to postpone something; to

schedule something for a later time. $\square I$

have to put off our meeting until a later

time. \square I put off a visit to the dentist as

body; to get into a piece of clothing. $\Box I$

put on a heavy coat to go outside in the

cold. \square *Please put this on and see if it fits.*

put something **on** to place clothing onto one's

putting the arm on Mary to get her to go
out with him. \square John has been putting the
arm on Bill to get him to cooperate.

- put the bite on someone AND put the touch on someone to try to get money from someone. (Slang.) ☐ Tom put the bite on me for ten dollars. ☐ Bill put the touch on me, but I told him to drop dead.
- put the blame on someone or something AND lay the blame on someone or something; place the blame on someone or something to blame someone or something. □ Don't put the blame on me. I didn't do it. □ We'll have to place the blame for the damage on the storm.
- **put the cart before the horse** to have things in the wrong order; to have things confused and mixed up. (Also with have.) □ You're eating your dessert! You've put the cart before the horse. □ Slow down and get organized. Don't put the cart before the horse! □ John has the cart before the horse in most of his projects.
- **put the clamps on (someone)** to restrain or restrict someone. (Slang.) ☐ *Tom's parents put the clamps on him. They decided he was getting out of hand.* ☐ *They got mad and put on the clamps.*
- put the finger on someone AND lay the finger on someone to accuse someone; to identify someone as the one who did something. (Slang. See also point the finger at someone.) ☐ Tom put the finger on John, and John is really mad. ☐ He'd better not lay the finger on me. I didn't do it.
- put the heat on (someone) AND put the screws on (someone); put the squeeze on (someone) to put pressure on someone (to do something); to coerce someone. (Slang.) □ John wouldn't talk, so the police were putting the heat on him to confess. □ When they put the screws on, they can be very unpleasant. □ The police know how to put the squeeze on.
- **put the kibosh on** something to put an end to something; to veto something. (Slang.) □ The mayor put the kibosh on the project. □ It's a great idea, and I'm sorry that I had to put the kibosh on it.

- **put the screws on (someone)** Go to put the heat on (someone).
- **put the skids on (something)** to cause something to fail. (Slang.) □ They put the skids on the project when they refused to give us any more money. □ That's the end of our great idea! Somebody put the skids on.
- put the squeeze on (someone) Go to put the heat on (someone).
- put the touch on someone Go to put the bite on someone.
- put to it in trouble or difficulty; hard up
 (for something such as money). (Slang.)
 □ I'm in big trouble. I'm really put to it.
 □ John was put to it to get there on time.
- **put two and two together** to figure something out from the information available. (Also literal.) □ Well, I put two and two together and came up with an idea of who did it. □ Don't worry. John won't figure it out. He can't put two and two together.
- put up a (brave) front AND put on a (brave) front to appear to be brave (even if one is not). ☐ Mary is frightened, but she's putting up a brave front. ☐ If she weren't putting on a front, I'd be more frightened than I am.
- **put upon by** someone to be made use of to an unreasonable degree. (Typically passive.) □ My mother was always put upon by her neighbors. She was too nice to refuse their requests for help. □ Jane feels put upon by her husband's parents. □ They're always coming to stay with her.
- Put up or shut up! 1. <a command to prove something or stop talking about it; to do something or stop promising to do it.> (Slang.) □ I'm tired of your telling everyone how fast you can run. Now, do it! Put up or shut up! □ Now's your chance to show us that you can run as fast as you can talk. Put up or shut up! 2. <a command to bet money in support of what one advocates.> (See also Put your money where your mouth is!) □ If you think that your horse is faster than mine, then make a bet. Put up or shut up! □ You think you can beat me at cards? Twenty bucks says you're wrong. Put up or shut up!

someone or something. \Box I can't put up with you anymore. I'm leaving. \Box She couldn't put up with the smell, so she opened the window.
put weight on to gain weight; to grow fat.
☐ I have to go on a diet because I've been
putting on a little weight lately. 🗉 The
doctor says I need to put on some weight.
put words into someone's mouth to speak for another person without permission. ☐ Stop putting words into my mouth. I can speak for myself. ☐ The lawyer was scolded for putting words into the witness's mouth.
for another person without permission. ☐ Stop putting words into my mouth. I can speak for myself. ☐ The lawyer was scolded for putting words into the witness's mouth.
for another person without permission. ☐ Stop putting words into my mouth. I can speak for myself. ☐ The lawyer was scolded for putting words into the witness's mouth. Put your money where your mouth is!
for another person without permission. ☐ Stop putting words into my mouth. I can speak for myself. ☐ The lawyer was scolded for putting words into the witness's mouth.

put up with someone or something to endure

make a bet.> \square <i>I'm tired of your bragging</i>
about your skill at betting. Put your money
where your mouth is! \(\Boxed{\sigma}\) You talk about
betting, but you don't bet. Put your money
where your mouth is!

- putty in someone's hands easily influenced by someone else; excessively willing to do what someone else wishes.

 Bob's wife is putty in his hands. She never thinks for herself.

 Jane's putty in her mother's hands. She always does exactly what she is told.
- **puzzle** something **out** to figure something out; to try to figure something out. □ *I* looked and looked at it, but *I* couldn't puzzle it out. □ See if you can puzzle out this confusing mess.



quake in one's **boots** Go to shake in one's boots.

queer as a three-dollar bill Go to (as) queer as a three-dollar bill.

quick and dirty [done] fast and carelessly; [done] fast and cheaply. □ *I am not interested in a quick and dirty job. I want it done right.* □ *The contractor made a lot of money on quick and dirty projects that would never last very long.*

quick as a flash Go to (as) quick as a wink.quick as a wink Go to (as) quick as a wink.quick as greased lightning Go to (as) quick as greased lightning.

quick on the draw Go to quick on the trigger.

quick on the trigger AND quick on the draw 1. quick to draw a gun and shoot. (Informal.) □ Some of the old cowboys were known to be quick on the trigger. □ Wyatt Earp was particularly quick on the draw. 2. quick to respond to anything. (Informal.) □ John gets the right answer before anyone else. He's really quick on the trigger. □ Sally will probably win the quiz game. She's really quick on the draw.

quick on the uptake quick to understand (something). □ *Just because I'm not quick*

on the uptake, it doesn't mean I'm stupid.
\square Mary understands jokes before anyone
else because she's so quick on the uptake.

quiet as a mouse Go to (as) quiet as a mouse.

quiet as the grave Go to (as) quiet as the grave.

quite a bit AND quite a few; quite a little; quite a lot; quite a number much or many. ☐ Do you need one? I have quite a few. ☐ I have quite a little—enough to spare some. ☐ How many? Oh, quite a number.

quite a few Go to quite a bit.
quite a little Go to quite a bit.
quite a lot Go to quite a bit.
quite a number Go to quite a bit.

quite a something definitely [something]; a good example of [something]. □ The captain of the swim team is quite a swimmer. □ That's quite a bruise you have there.

quote a price to name or state in advance the charge for doing or supplying something. □ *The mechanic quoted a price of* \$100 to repair my car. □ *The carpenter quoted a price for fixing up the stairs.*



thing).

rain something out [for the weather] to spoil

something by raining.

Oh, the weather

looks awful. I hope it doesn't rain the pic-

nic out. I It's starting to sprinkle now. Do you think it will rain out the ball game?

raise a hand (against someone or something)

Go to lift a hand (against someone or some-

race against time 1. a rush; rushing to

beat a deadline. □ We were in a race

against time to beat the deadline. \square It was

a race against time, but we made it. **2.** to hurry to beat a deadline. \square We had to race against time to finish before the deadline.

☐ You don't need to race against time.

Take all the time you want.

	6).
rack one's brain(s) to try very hard to think of something. (Informal.) □ I racked my brains all afternoon, but couldn't remember where I put the book. □ Don't waste any more time racking your brain. Go borrow the book from the library.	raise (an) objection (to someone or something) to mention an objection about someone or something. □ I hope your family won't raise an objection to my staying for dinner. □ I'm certain no one will raise objection. We are delighted to have
racked with pain suffering from severe	you.
pain. \square My body was racked with pain, and I nearly passed out. \square I sat there	raise a stink (about something) Go to create a stink (about something).
racked with pain, waiting for the doctor.	raise cain (with someone or something) Go to
rail at someone (about something) to com-	raise the devil (with someone or something).
plain loudly or violently to someone about something. \square Jane railed at the treasurer about not having received her check. \square I am not responsible for your problems. Don't rail at me!	raise havoc with someone or something AND play havoc with someone or something to create confusion or disruption for or among someone or something. □ Your announcement raised havoc with the stu-
rain cats and dogs to rain very hard. It's	dents. \Box I didn't mean to play havoc with them.
raining cats and dogs. Look at it pour! \Box I'm not going out in that storm. It's raining cats and dogs.	raise hell (with someone or something) Go to raise the devil (with someone or something).
rain on someone's parade to ruin someone's planned event; to spoil someone's plans or scheme. (Informal.) □ I hate to rain on your parade, but the guest of honor cannot come to the reception. □ The boss rained on our parade by making us all work overtime. rain or shine no matter whether it rains or the sun shines. □ Don't worry. I'll be	raise hob with someone or something AND play hob with someone or something to do something devilish to someone or something; to cause trouble for someone or something. (A hob is a hobgoblin, a wicked little elf.) ☐ Your sudden arrival is going to play hob with my dinner plans. ☐ Sorry, I didn't mean to raise hob with you.
there rain or shine. \square We'll hold the picnic—rain or shine.	raise one's sights to set higher goals for oneself. □ <i>When you're young, you tend to</i>

raise your sights too high. \square On the other hand, some people need to raise their sights.	rake somethin to uncover mind peop
raise one's voice (to someone) to speak loudly or shout at someone in anger.	The young scandal ab

I'm sorry. I didn't mean to raise my voice. **raise some eyebrows** to shock or surprise people mildly (by doing or saying something). (Some can be replaced with a few, someone's, a lot of, etc.) □ What you just said may raise some eyebrows, but it shouldn't make anyone really angry. □

John's sudden marriage to Ann raised a few

eyebrows.

Don't you dare raise your voice to me! \Box

- raise the devil (with someone or something)

 AND raise hell (with someone or something); raise cain (with someone or something); raise the dickens (with someone or something) to act in some extreme manner; to make trouble; to behave wildly; to be very angry. (Informal. Use caution with hell.)

 John was out all night raising the devil.

 Don't come around here and raise hell with everybody.

 That cheap gas I bought really raised the dickens with my car's engine.
- raise the dickens (with someone or something) Go to raise the devil (with someone or something).
- raised in a barn brought up to behave like a barnyard animal; behaving crudely. (Folksy.) □ Close the door behind you! Were you raised in a barn? □ Don't wipe your nose on your sleeve. Were you raised in a barn?
- rake something off to steal or embezzle a portion of a payment. (Also literal. Slang.) □ They claimed that no one was raking anything off and that the money was only mislaid. □ The county treasurer was caught raking off some of the tax money.

- rake something up AND dredge something up to uncover something unpleasant and remind people about it. (Also literal.) □ The young journalist raked up the old scandal about the president. □ The politician's opponents are trying to dredge up some unpleasant details about his past.
- rally (a)round someone or something to come together to support someone or something. □ Everyone rallied around Jack when he lost his job. □ Former students rallied round their college when it was in danger of being closed.
- ram someone or something down someone's throat Go to shove someone or something down someone's throat.
- ramble on (about someone or something) to talk aimlessly about someone or something. □ John is so talkative. He's always rambling on about something. □ You're rambling on yourself.
- rank and file 1. regular soldiers, not the officers. □ I think there is some trouble with the rank and file, sir. □ The rank and file usually do exactly as they are told. 2. the members of a group, not the leaders. □ The rank and file will vote on the proposed contract tomorrow. □ The last contract was turned down by the rank and file last year.
- rant and rave (about someone or something) to shout angrily and wildly about someone or something. □ Bob rants and raves when anything displeases him. □ Bob rants and raves about anything that displeases him. □ Father rants and raves if we arrive home late.
- rant (at someone) about someone or something to talk in a loud, violent way, about someone or something. □ Anne ranted about the bad service she had received at the store. □ On the bus, someone was ranting at me about the end of the world.
- rap someone's knuckles to punish someone slightly. (Also literal.) ☐ She rapped his knuckles for whispering too much. ☐ Don't rap my knuckles. I didn't do it.
- **rap with** someone to talk; to chat. (Slang.) \Box *I rapped with the school counselor for*

reach first base (with someone or something)

reach for the sky 1. to aspire to some-

thing; to set one's goals high. \square It's a good

idea to set high goals, but there is no point

in reaching for the sky.

Go ahead, you

something).

Go to get to first base (with someone or

rat on someone to report someone's bad behavior; to tattle on someone. (Slang.) □ John ratted on me, and I got in trouble. □ If he rats on me, I'll hit him!	can do it! Reach for the sky! 2. (Slang.) □ Reach for the sky! This is a stickup! □ The sheriff told the bank robbers to reach for the sky.
rat race a fierce struggle for success, especially in one's career or business. □ Bob got tired of the rat race. He's retired and gone to the country. □ The money market is a rat race, and many people who work in it die of the stress.	reach one's stride AND hit one's stride to do something at one's best level of ability. □ When I reach my stride, things will go faster, and I'll be more efficient. □ Now that I've hit my stride, I can work more efficiently.
rate with someone to be in someone's favor; to be thought of highly by someone. □ Ann is great. She really rates with me. □ She doesn't rate with me at all.	read between the lines to infer something (from something). (Usually figurative. Does not necessarily refer to writ-
rattle something off and reel something off to recite something quickly and accurately. □ She can really reel them off. □ Listen to Mary rattle off those numbers.	ten or printed information.) □ After listening to what she said, if you read between the lines, you can begin to see what she really means. □ Don't believe everything you hear. Learn to read between the
ravished with delight made very happy or delighted; overcome with happiness or delight. (Men are less likely to be ravished with delight.) □ Mary was ravished with delight by the dozen roses. □ My parents were ravished with delight when I graduated from college.	lines. read one one's rights to make the required statement of legal rights to a person who has been arrested. □ All right, read this guy his rights and book him on a charge of theft. □ You have to read them their rights before putting them in jail.
reach a compromise to achieve a compromise; to make a compromise. □ <i>After many hours of discussion, we finally reached a compromise.</i> □ <i>We were unable to reach a compromise and quit trying.</i>	read someone like a(n open) book to understand someone very well. ☐ I've got John figured out. I can read him like a book. ☐ Of course I understand you. I read you like an open book.
reach an agreement to achieve an agreement; to make an agreement. ☐ We reached an agreement and signed a contract. ☐ We could not reach an agreement, so we stopped negotiating.	read someone out of something to expel someone from an organization, such as a political party. □ Because of her statement, they read her out of the party. □ The officers tried to read me out of the so-
reach an impasse to progress to the point that a barrier stops further progress. □	ciety, but they didn't succeed.
When negotiations with management reached an impasse, the union went on strike. The discussion reached an impasse and no one was able to propose a compromise.	read someone's mind to guess what someone is thinking, as if one had special powers to sense someone else's thoughts. ☐ You'll have to tell me what you want. I can't read your mind, you know. ☐ If I

half an hour. □ My neighbor rapped with

rarin' to go to be extremely eager to act or do something. (Informal.) □ *Jane can't*

wait to start her job. She's rarin' to go. \square

Mary is rarin' to go and can't wait for her

me on my back porch all night.

university term to start.

could read your mind, I'd know what you expect of me.

- read someone the riot act to give someone a severe scolding. □ The manager read me the riot act for coming in late. □ The teacher read the students the riot act for their failure to do their assignments.
- read something into something to attach or attribute a new or different meaning to something.

 ☐ This statement means exactly what it says. Don't try to read anything else into it.
 ☐ Am I reading too much into your comments?
- **read** something **over** to read something. □ When you have a chance, read this over. □ Also, read over this report.
- read something through to read all of something.
 ☐ Take this home and read it through.
 ☐ Read through this report and see if you can find any errors.
- **read the handwriting on the wall** to anticipate what is going to happen by observing small hints and clues. □ *I know I am going to be fired. I can read the handwriting on the wall.* □ *Can't you read the handwriting on the wall?* Can't you see what they are planning?
- read up (on someone or something) to find and read some information about someone or something. □ Please go to the library and read up on George Washington. □ I don't know anything about that. I guess I need to read up.
- **ready to** do something [of someone or some creature] prepared and willing. □ *Are you ready to leave for the airport?* □ *If you need me, I'm ready to help.*
- ready, willing, and able eager or at least willing [to do something]. □ If you need someone to help you move furniture, I'm ready, willing, and able. □ Fred is ready, willing, and able to do anything you ask him.
- the **real thing** something that is genuine and not an imitation. □ *I don't want frozen yogurt, I want the real thing! Yes, ice cream!* □ *She hates plastic that looks like wood. She wants the real thing.*

- the **reality of the situation** the truth or actuality of the situation; the way the situation really is. □ *The reality of the situation is that we must act right now.* □ *Let's face the reality of the situation and go out and get jobs so we can buy food.*
- rear its ugly head [for something unpleasant] to appear or become obvious after lying hidden. □ Jealousy reared its ugly head and destroyed their marriage. □ The question of money always rears its ugly head in matters of business.
- receive someone with open arms AND welcome someone with open arms to greet someone eagerly. (Used literally or figuratively.) □ I'm sure they wanted us to stay for dinner. They received us with open arms. □ When I came home from school, the whole family welcomed me with open arms.
- **reckon with** someone or something to deal with someone or something; to confront someone or something. □ *Eventually you* will have to reckon with getting a job. □ I really don't want to have to reckon with the manager when she's mad.
- recognize one for what one is Go to recognize something for what it is.
- recognize something for what it is AND recognize one for what one is to see and understand exactly what someone or something is or represents. ☐ The disease represented a serious threat to all peoples, and Dr. Smith recognized it for what it was. ☐ I recognize you for what you are, you scoundre!!
- **reconcile** oneself **to** something to grow to feel comfortable with an undesirable or challenging situation. □ *John reconciled himself to living alone*. □ *Anne reconciled herself to having to wear glasses*.

red as a cherry Go to (as) red as a cherry. red as a poppy Go to (as) red as a poppy. red as a rose Go to (as) red as a rose.

red as a ruby Go to (as) red as a ruby.

red as blood Go to (as) red as blood.

red herring a piece of information or suggestion introduced to draw attention

away from the real facts of a situation. (A
red herring is a type of strong-smelling
smoked fish that was once drawn across
the trail of a scent to mislead hunting
dogs and put them off the scent.) \square <i>The</i>
detectives were following a red herring, but
they're on the right track now. Jack and
Mary were hoping their friends would con-
fuse their parents with a red herring so that
they wouldn't realize that they had eloped.

- **red in the face** embarrassed. □ *After we found Ann hiding in the closet, she became red in the face.* □ *The speaker kept making errors and became red in the face.*
- red tape over-strict attention to the wording and details of rules and regulations, especially by government workers. (From the color of the tape used by government departments in England to tie up bundles of documents.) □ Because of red tape, Frank took weeks to get a visa. □ Red tape prevented Jack's wife from joining him abroad.
- **reduced to** something brought into a certain humble condition or state. □ *The grieving family was reduced to tears.* □ *The poor man was reduced to begging for food.*

reel something off Go to rattle something off.

- refill a prescription sell a second or subsequent set of doses of a medicine upon a doctor's orders. ☐ The pharmacy refused to refill my prescription because it has expired. ☐ If you want the drugstore to refill your prescription, just give them the prescription number over the telephone.
- **regain** one's **composure** to become calm and composed. □ *I found it difficult to regain my composure after the argument.* □ Here, sit down and relax so that you can regain your composure.
- regain one's feet 1. to stand up again after falling or stumbling. □ I fell on the ice and almost couldn't regain my feet. □ I helped my uncle regain his feet as he tried to get up from the chair. 2. to become independent after financial difficulties. □ I lent Bill \$400 to help him regain his feet. □ I'll be able to pay my bills when I regain my feet.

- **regardless of** something without considering something; at any rate; whatever is done; whatever option is chosen. □ *Regardless of what you say, I'm still going to the club tonight.* □ *I still have to pay the bill, regardless of the facts.*
- regular as clockwork Go to (as) regular as clockwork.
- relative to someone or something 1. concerning someone or something. ☐ I have something to say relative to Bill. ☐ Do you have any information relative to the situation in South America? 2. in proportion to someone or something. ☐ My happiness is relative to yours. ☐ I can spend an amount of money relative to the amount of money I earn.
- **reliance on** someone or something trust and dependence on someone or something. □ *John's reliance on his family is holding him back.* □ *Reliance on sleeping pills is dangerous.*
- **religious about** doing something strict about something; conscientious about something. □ *Bob is religious about paying his bills on time.* □ *Max tries to be religious about being polite to everyone.*
- **reluctance to** do something a feeling of not wanting to do something; unwillingness to do something. □ Mary showed great reluctance to go bowling with me. □ Because of John's reluctance to make friends, he was lonely.
- reminiscent of someone or something reminding someone about someone or something; seeming like or suggesting someone or something. □ This fragrance is reminiscent of fresh flowers. □ Jane's dress is reminiscent of the style worn in the 1920s.
- reputed to be something AND reputed to do something; reputed to have something thought to do, be, or have something. □ My boss is reputed to have cancer. □ My neighbor was reputed to have been a spy during the war.
- **reputed to** do something Go to reputed to be something.

be something.

reputed to have something Go to reputed to

resign oneself to something to accept some-

thing reluctantly. \square *I finally resigned my*-

self to going to Mexico even though I didn't

want to. □ Mary resigned herself to her

resonate with someone [for an idea, issue,

or concept] to appeal to someone or

or concept] to appeal to someone or cause someone to relate to it. The con-	wouldn't sit out in front of our house in his car and rev up his engine.
cept of buying CDs at a clothing store seems to resonate with young people. Your notion just doesn't resonate with the public in general.	rich in something having valuable resources, characteristics, traditions, or history. □ The entire region is rich in historical churches. □ Our soil is rich in important
the responsible party the person or orga-	nutrients.
nization responsible or liable for something. \Box <i>I intend to find the responsible party and get some answers to my questions.</i> \Box <i>Mary sued the responsible party in the car crash.</i>	rich with something having a lot of something; not lacking; abundant. □ The beautiful book was rich with color illustrations. □ The old town was rich with elegant Victorian houses.
rest assured to be assured; to be certain. ☐ Rest assured that you'll receive the best of care. ☐ Please rest assured that we will do everything possible to help.	ride herd on someone or something to supervise someone or something. (Informal. Refers to a cowboy supervising cattle.) □ I'm tired of having to ride herd on my kids
rest in peace to lie dead peacefully for eternity. We prayed that the deceased would rest in peace. The bodies of the	all the time. \square My job is to ride herd on this project and make sure everything is done right.
soldiers will rest in peace.	ride off in all directions to behave in a
rest on one's laurels to enjoy one's success and not try to achieve more. □ Don't rest on your laurels. Try to continue to do great things! □ I think I'll rest on my laurels for a time before attempting anything new. result in something to cause something to	totally confused manner; to try to do everything at once. (Folksy. Can be said of one or more people.) \square <i>Bill has a tendency to ride off in all directions. He's not organized enough.</i> \square <i>Now, calm down. There is no sense in riding off in all directions.</i>
happen. □ The storm resulted in a lot of flooding. □ Her fall resulted in a broken leg.	ride on someone's coattails AND hang on someone's coattails to make one's good
return someone's compliment Go to return the compliment.	fortune or success depend on another person. (Also with <i>else</i> , as in the examples below.) \square <i>Bill isn't very creative</i> , so
return the compliment AND return some- one's compliment to pay a compliment to someone who has paid you a compli-	he rides on John's coattails. Some people just have to hang on somebody else's coattails.
ment. (See also pay someone a compliment.) \square Mary told me that my hair looked nice, so I returned her compliment and told her that her hair was lovely. \square When someone says something nice, it is polite to return the compliment.	ride roughshod over someone or something to treat someone or something with disdain or scorn. □ Tom seems to ride roughshod over his friends. □ You shouldn't have come into our town to ride roughshod over our laws and our traditions.

return the favor to do a good deed for

someone who has done a good deed for you. ☐ You helped me last week, so I'll re-

turn the favor and help you this week. \square

There is no point in helping Bill. He'll

rev something **up** to make an idling engine run very fast, in short bursts of speed. □

Hey! Stop revving it up! **□** *I wish that Tom*

never return the favor.

ride something out to endure something un-
pleasant. (Originally referred to ships
lasting out a storm.) \square It was a nasty sit-
uation, but the mayor tried to ride it out.
The mayor decided to ride out the
scandal.
ride the gravy train to live in luyury (In-

- ride the gravy train to live in luxury. (Informal.) □ If I had a million dollars, I sure could ride the gravy train. □ I wouldn't like loafing. I don't want to ride the gravy train.
- riding for a fall risking failure or an accident, usually due to overconfidence. □

 Tom drives too fast, and he seems too sure of himself. He's riding for a fall. □ Bill needs to eat better and get more sleep. He's riding for a fall.
- right and left AND left and right to both sides; on all sides; everywhere. □ I dropped the tennis balls, and they rolled right and left. □ There were children everywhere—running right and left.
- right as rain Go to (as) right as rain.
- **right at** a specific time exactly or precisely at [a specific place or time]. □ *Meet me at this corner right at noon*. □ *The restaurant is right at First and Main Streets*.
- **right away** immediately. □ Please do it right away! □ I'll be there right away. I'm leaving this instant.
- right down someone's alley AND right up someone's alley ideally suited to one's interests or abilities. (Informal.) □ Skiing is right down my alley. I love it. □ This kind of thing is right up John's alley.
- right off the bat immediately; first thing. (Informal.) □ When he was learning to ride a bicycle, he fell on his head right off the bat. □ The new manager demanded new office furniture right off the bat.
- right on time at the correct time; no later than the specified time. □ Bill always shows up right on time. □ If you get there right on time, you'll get one of the free tickets.
- **right side up** with the correct side upwards, as with a box or some other container.

 ☐ *Keep this box right side up, or the*

- contents will be crushed. \square Please set your coffee cup right side up so I can fill it.
- (right) under someone's (very) nose 1. right in front of someone. ☐ I thought I'd lost my purse, but it was sitting on the table under my very nose. ☐ How did Mary fail to see the book? It was right under her nose. 2. in someone's presence. (Note the variation in the examples.) ☐ The thief stole Jim's wallet right under his nose. ☐ The jewels were stolen from under the very noses of the security guards.
- **right up** someone's **alley** Go to right down someone's **alley**.
- ring a bell [for something] to cause someone to remember something or for it to seem familiar. (Informal.) □ I've never met John Franklin, but his name rings a bell. □ Whenever I see a bee, it rings a bell. I remember when I was stung by one.
- ring down the curtain (on something) AND bring down the curtain (on something) to bring something to an end; to declare something to be at an end. □ It's time to ring down the curtain on our relationship. We have nothing in common anymore. □ We've tried our best to make this company a success, but it's time to ring down the curtain. □ After many years the old man brought down the curtain and closed the restaurant.
- ring in the New Year to celebrate the beginning of the new year at midnight on December 31. □ We are planning a big party to ring in the New Year. □ How did you ring in the New Year?
- ring something up to record the cost of an item on a cash register.
 ☐ Please ring this chewing gum up first, and I'll put it in my purse.
 ☐ The cashier rang up each item and told me how much money I owed.
- ring true to sound or seem true or likely. (From testing the quality of metal or glass by striking it and evaluating the sound made.) □ The student's excuse for being late doesn't ring true. □ Do you think that Mary's explanation for her absence rang true?
- **rip into** someone or something to attack someone or something, physically or verbally.

(Informal.) □ The bear ripped into the deer. □ The angry teacher ripped into the	morning. \Box There is a 50 percent risk of rain tonight.
student.	risk of showers Go to risk of rain.
rip someone or something off 1. [with someone] to cheat or deceive someone; to steal from someone. (Slang.) □ That store operator ripped me off. □ They shouldn't rip off people like that. 2. [with something] to steal something. (Slang.) □ I bought it! I didn't rip it off! □ The crooks ripped off a car in broad daylight.	risk of thunder(storms) Go to risk of rain.
	risk one's neck (to do something) to risk physical harm in order to accomplish something. (Informal.) □ Look at that traffic! I refuse to risk my neck just to cross the street to buy a paper. □ I refuse to risk my neck at all.
a ripe old age a very old age. □ Mr. Smith died last night, but he lived to a ripe old age—99. □ All the Smiths seem to reach a ripe old age.	rivet someone's attention to keep someone's attention fixed [on something]. □ The movie riveted the audience's attention. □ Professor Jones's lecture riveted the students' attention.
a ripple of excitement a series of quiet but excited murmurs. □ A ripple of excitement spread through the crowd. □ As the president came near, a ripple of excitement indicated that people could really see him.	road-hog someone who drives carelessly and selfishly. □ Look at that road-hog driving in the middle of the road and stopping other drivers from passing him. □ That road-hog nearly knocked the children
a ripple of protest a few quiet remarks protesting something; a small amount of subdued protest. □ <i>There was only a ripple of protest about the new tax law.</i> □ <i>The rude comedian hardly drew a ripple of protest.</i>	over. He was driving too fast. rob Peter to pay Paul to take from one in order to give to another. □ Why borrow money to pay your bills? That's just robbing Peter to pay Paul. □ There's no point in robbing Peter to pay Paul. You will still
Rise and shine! Get out of bed and be lively and energetic! (Informal. Often a command.) □ Come on, children! Rise and shine! We're going to the beach. □ Father always calls "Rise and shine!" in the morning when we want to go on sleeping.	be in debt. rob the cradle to marry or date someone who is much younger than you are. (Informal.) □ I hear that Bill is dating Ann. Isn't that sort of robbing the cradle? She's much younger than he is. □ Uncle Bill—
rise to the bait to be lured by some kind of bait. (Literal when referring to a fish.) ☐ I threatened to take another job elsewhere, but the boss did not rise to the bait. ☐ When I said I was leaving, Ted rose to the bait and asked why.	who is nearly eighty—married a thirty-year-old woman. That is really robbing the cradle. rock the boat to cause trouble where none is welcome; to disturb a situation that is otherwise stable and satisfactory. (Also
rise to the occasion to meet the challenge of an event; to try extra hard to do a task. ☐ John was able to rise to the occasion and make the conference a success. ☐ It was a	literal. Often negative.) □ Look, Tom, everything is going fine here. Don't rock the boat! □ You can depend on Tom to mess things up by rocking the boat.
big challenge, but he rose to the occasion.	roll in to come in large numbers or
risk of rain AND risk of showers; risk of thunder(storms) a chance of precipitation or rain. (Used only in weather forecasting. There is no "risk" of hazard or	amounts. (Informal.) \square We didn't expect many people at the party, but they just kept rolling in. \square Money is simply rolling in for our charity appeal.
injury involved.) \Box And for tomorrow, there is a slight risk of showers in the	roll one's sleeves up to get ready to do some work. (Also literal.) □ <i>Roll your</i>

sleeves up and get busy. This isn't a picnic. This is work! I Come on, you guys, get busy. Roll up your sleeves and go to work

- roll out the red carpet for someone to provide special treatment for someone. (Literal when the special treatment actually includes a length of red carpeting.) □

 There's no need to roll out the red carpet for me. □ We rolled out the red carpet for the king and queen.
- roll (over) in one's grave Go to turn (over) in one's grave.
- roll something back to reduce a price to a previous amount. (Also literal.) ☐ The government forced the company to roll its prices back. ☐ It wouldn't have rolled back its prices if the government hadn't forced it to.
- rolling in something having large amounts of something, usually money. (Informal.) □

 That family is rolling in money. □ Jack doesn't need to earn money. He's rolling in it.
- A **rolling stone gathers no moss.** A person who keeps changing jobs or residences and, therefore, accumulates no possessions or responsibilities. (Proverb.) □ "John just can't seem to stay in one place," said Sally. "Oh, well, a rolling stone gathers no moss." □ Bill has no furniture to bother with because he keeps on the move. He keeps saying that a rolling stone gathers no moss.
- Rome wasn't built in a day. Important things don't happen overnight. (Proverb.) \(\subseteq Don't expect a lot to happen right away. Rome wasn't built in a day, you know. \(\subseteq Don't be anxious about how fast you are growing. Rome wasn't built in a day.
- **room and board** food to eat and a place to live; the cost of food and lodging. □ That college charges too much for room and board. □ How much is your room and board?
- root for someone or something to cheer and encourage someone or something. (Informal.) □ Are you rooting for anyone in particular, or are you just shouting because

- you're excited? \square I'm rooting for the home team.
- **root** something **out** to get rid of something completely; to destroy something. □ *No government will ever root out crime completely.* □ *The headmaster wants to root troublemakers out at the local school.*
- rooted in something based on something; connected to a source or cause. ☐ The civil war was rooted in old ethnic hatred. ☐ This fictional book was rooted in actual events.
- **rooted to the spot** unable to move because of fear or surprise. □ *Joan stood rooted to the spot when she saw the ghostly figure.* □ *Mary was rooted to the spot as the mugger snatched her bag.*
- **rope** someone **into** doing something to persuade or trick someone into doing something. (Informal.) □ *I* don't know who roped me into this, but *I* don't want to do it. □ See if you can rope somebody into taking this to the post office.
- **rotten to the core** completely no good and worthless. (Also literal in reference to apples or other edible things.) □ *Fred is rotten to the core. He will never be a good member of society.* □ *I hope that just because I made one little mistake with my life that you don't think I am rotten to the core.*
- **rough-and-ready** strong, active, and ready for anything. □ *John is not exactly rough-and-ready, but he is a moderately good athlete.* □ *Ralph is very rough-and-ready, but his table manners are very bad.*
- rough-and-tumble [of physical activity] rough; [of living creatures] overly active.

 ☐ The game got sort of rough-and-tumble, so I stopped playing. ☐ Jane runs with a rough-and-tumble crowd that's always involved in some sort of sport.
- rough it to live in discomfort; to live in uncomfortable conditions without the usual amenities, such as on a camping trip. (Informal.) □ The students are roughing it in a shack with no running water. □ Bob and Jack had nowhere to live and so they had to rough it in a tent till they found somewhere.

	someone up to beat or physically ha-
	someone. (Slang.) □ The gangsters
roug	ghed their victim up. 🗉 The police
roug	shed up the suspect, and they got in
trou	ble for it.

round out something Go to **round** something off.

- round something off 1. to change a number to the next higher or lower whole number. ☐ You should round 8.122 off. ☐ I rounded off 8.789 to 9. 2. And round out something to finish something by doing something special. ☐ She rounded her schooling off with a trip to Europe. ☐ I like to round out the day with a period of meditation.
- round something off to something AND round something up to something; round something down to something to express a number in the nearest whole amount or nearest group of 1, 10, 100, 1,000, 1/10, 1/100, 1/1,000, etc. ☐ When doing taxes, Anne rounded her figures off to the nearest dollar. ☐ These census figures are rounded up to the nearest million.
- **round** something **up to** something Go to round something **off to** something.
- round the clock Go to (a) round the clock.
- round-trip ticket a ticket (for a plane, train, bus, etc.) that allows one to go to a destination and return. □ A round-trip ticket is usually cheaper than a one-way ticket. □ How much is a round-trip ticket to San Francisco?
- the **royal treatment** very good treatment; very good and thoughtful care of a person. □ *I was well cared for. They gave me the royal treatment.* □ *I had the royal treatment when I stayed at that expensive hotel.*
- rub elbows (with someone) AND rub shoulders with someone to associate with someone; to work closely with someone.

 ☐ I don't care to rub elbows with someone who acts like that! ☐ I rub shoulders with John at work. We are good friends.
- **rub off (on** someone) [for a characteristic of one person] to seem to transfer to someone else. (Also literal.) □ *I'll sit by Ann.*

- She has been lucky all evening. Maybe it'll rub off on me. □ Sorry. I don't think that luck rubs off.
- rub salt in the wound deliberately to make someone's unhappiness, shame, or misfortune worse. (Also literal.) □ Don't rub salt in the wound by telling me how enjoyable the party was. □ Jim is feeling miserable about losing his job, and Fred is rubbing salt into the wound by saying how good his replacement is.
- **rub shoulders with** someone Go to rub elbows (with someone).
- rub someone out to kill someone. (Slang.) □

 The crook said, "Bill is getting to be a problem. We're going to have to rub him out."

 □ The gangsters tried to rub out the witness.
- rub someone('s fur) the wrong way to irritate someone. (From the rubbing of a cat's or dog's fur the wrong way.) □ I'm sorry I rubbed your fur the wrong way. I didn't mean to upset you. □ Don't rub her the wrong way!
- rub someone's nose in it to remind one of something one has done wrong; to remind one of something bad or unfortunate that has happened. (From a method of housebreaking pets.) □ When Bob failed his exam, his brother rubbed his nose in it. □ Mary knows she shouldn't have broken off her engagement. Don't rub her nose in it.
- **rub** something **in** to keep reminding one of one's failures; to nag someone about something. (Also literal. Informal.) □ *I* like to rub it in. You deserve it! □ Why do you have to rub in everything *I* do wrong?
- **ruffle its feathers** [for a bird] to point its feathers outward. □ *The bird ruffled its feathers when it was annoyed.* □ *My parrot ruffles its feathers whenever it is ready to preen itself.*
- ruffle someone's feathers to upset or annoy someone. (See ruffle its feathers for an explanation.) □ You certainly ruffled Mrs. Smith's feathers by criticizing her garden. □ Try to be tactful and not ruffle people's feathers.

the ruin of someone or something the cause of
destruction; a failure. □ Your bad judg-
ment will be the ruin of this company! \Box
The greedy politicians were the ruin of the
old empire.

- a **rule of thumb** a rough or an inexact guide; a basic or accepted pattern or rule. (From the use of one's thumb to make quick and rough measurements.) □ *It's* a rule of thumb that the bus will be late whenever I'm in a hurry. □ As a good rule of thumb, prepare two large potatoes for each person.
- rule someone or something out to prevent, disqualify, overrule, or cancel someone or something. □ John's bad temper rules him out for the job. 団 The weather ruled out a picnic for the weekend.
- **rule the roost** to be the boss or manager, especially at home. (Informal.) □ *Who rules the roost at your house?* □ *Our new office manager really rules the roost.*
- **rump session** a meeting held after a larger meeting. □ A rump session continued after the meeting was adjourned. □ A lot of business was conducted in the rump session.
- **run across** someone or something Go to come across someone or something.
- run a fever AND run a temperature to have a body temperature higher than normal; to have a fever. □ I ran a fever when I had the flu. □ The baby is running a temperature and is grouchy.
- **run afoul of** someone or something Go to fall afoul of someone or something.
- **run after** someone to chase someone of the opposite sex hoping for a date or some attention. (Also literal.) □ *Is John still running after Ann?* □ *No, Ann is running after John.*
- run an errand AND do an errand; go on an errand to take a short trip to do a specific thing; to complete an errand. (The plural is with some errands.) □ I've got to run an errand. I'll be back in a minute. □ John has gone on an errand. He'll be back shortly.

- run a risk (of something) AND run the risk (of something) to take a chance that something (bad) will happen. \Box I don't want to run the risk of losing my job. \Box Don't worry. You won't have to run a risk.
- **run (around) in circles** Go to run around like a chicken with its head cut off.
- run around like a chicken with its head cut off AND run (around) in circles to run around frantically and aimlessly; to be in a state of chaos. (See also go (a)round in circles.) □ I spent all afternoon running around like a chicken with its head cut off. □ If you run around in circles, you'll never get anything done. □ Get organized and stop running in circles.
- run around with someone to be friends with someone; to go places with regular friends. □ John and I were great friends. We used to run around with each other all the time. □ Mary ran around with Jane for about a year.
- run a taut ship Go to run a tight ship.
- run a temperature Go to run a fever.
- run a tight ship AND run a taut ship to run a ship or an organization in an orderly and disciplined manner. (*Taut* and *tight* mean the same thing. *Taut* is correct nautical use.) □ *The new office manager really runs a tight ship.* □ *Captain Jones is known for running a taut ship.*
- run circles around someone AND run rings around someone to outrun or outdo someone. (Informal.) □ John is a much better racer than Mary. He can run circles around her. □ Mary can run rings around Sally.
- run counter to something to be in opposition to something; to run against something.

 ☐ Your proposal runs counter to what is required by the manager.

 ☐ His idea runs counter to good sense.
- run for it to try to escape by running. (Informal.) □ The guard's not looking. Let's run for it! □ The convict tried to run for it, but the guard caught him.
- run for one's life to run away to save one's life. □ The dam has burst! Run for your

life! \Box The captain told us all to run for our lives.	of gas. \Box I am sorry I am late. I ran out of gas.
run in the family for a characteristic to appear in all (or most) members of a family. My grandparents lived well into their nineties, and it runs in the family. My brothers and I have red hair. It runs in the family.	run out of patience to become annoyed after being patient for a while. □ I finally ran out of patience and lost my temper. □ The boss ran out of patience with me and sent me back to my desk. run out of something to use up all of some-
run into a stone wall to come to a barrier against further progress. (Also literal. Informal.) □ We've run into a stone wall in our investigation. □ Algebra was hard for Tom, but he really ran into a stone wall with geometry. run into someone Go to bump into someone. run like clockwork to run very well; to progress very well. □ I want this office to run like clockwork—with everything on time and everything done right. □ The plans for the party were made and we knew that we could depend on Alice to make sure that everything ran like clockwork.	thing and have no more. \(\begin{align*} \text{We ran out of milk, so we will have to buy some more. } \(\begin{align*} \text{I usually run out of money at the end of the month.} \) run out of time to use up all the available time. \(\begin{align*} \text{I ran out of time and couldn't finish. } \begin{align*} \text{I hope she answers the question before she runs out of time.} \) run rampant to run, develop, or grow out of control. \(\begin{align*} \text{The children ran rampant through the house. } \begin{align*} \text{Weeds have run rampant around the abandoned house.} \) run rings around someone Go to run circles around someone.
run low (on something) to near the end of a supply of something. (See also run short (of something).) We are running low on salt. It's time to buy more. The car is running low on gas. run off at the mouth to talk excessively. (Slang.) Shut up, John. You're always running off at the mouth. There is no need to run off at the mouth. Stop talking so much for so long.	run riot and run wild to go out of control. ☐ The dandelions have run riot in our lawn. ☐ The children ran wild at the birthday party and had to be taken home. run scared to behave as if one were going to fail. (Informal. Typically said of someone running for election.) ☐ The mayor was running scared, but won anyway. ☐ When we lost that big contract, everyone in the office was running scared. We thought we'd he fired.
run off with someone or something 1. to take something or someone away; to steal something or kidnap someone. □ The thief ran off with the lady's purse. □ The kidnapper ran off with the baby. 2. [with someone] AND run off to run away with someone, as in an elopement. □ Tom ran off with Ann. □ Tom and Ann ran off and got married.	thought we'd be fired. run short (of something) to use up almost all of something; to have too little or few of something left. (See also run low (on something).) □ We are running short of milk. Please buy some on the way home. □ When it comes to money, we are always running short. run someone in to take someone to the police station and make an arrest. □ "Don't
run-of-the-mill common or average; typical. The restaurant we went to was nothing special—just run-of-the-mill. The service was good, but the food was run-of-the-mill or worse. run out of gas to use up all the gasoline	run me in," cried the driver. "I'm innocent." ☐ The police officer was angry and ran in the motorist. run someone or something down 1. to degrade physically or put wear on someone or something. ☐ All these years of hard work
in a car's tank. \Box <i>I hope we don't run out</i>	have run Mrs. Brown down severely. 🗉

run the good race to do the best that one

they sold it. 2. to say bad things about someone or something. \square Why are you always running your friends down? \square Don't run down my paintings! You just don't understand art! 3. to look for and finally find someone or something. \square I finally ran John Smith down. He had	could; to live life as well and as fully as possible. (Also literal.) He didn't get what he wanted, but he ran the good race. Joan ran the good race, and she will be remembered by all of us. run the risk (of something) Go to run a risk (of something).
moved to another town. I I will see if I can run down the book that you want. run someone or something to earth to find	run through something 1. to waste something; to use up something rapidly. (Also
someone or something after a search. \square Lisa finally ran her long-lost cousin to earth in Paris. \square After months of searching, I ran a copy of Jim's book to earth.	literal.) \square Have you run through all those eggs already? \square I ran through my allowance in one day. 2. to read through something rapidly. \square I ran through your
run someone ragged to run someone hard and fast; to keep someone very busy. (In-	report, and it looks okay. \Box I didn't read the novel, I only ran through it.
formal.) \Box This busy season is running us all ragged at the store. \Box What a busy day. I ran myself ragged.	run to an amount of money to amount to a certain amount of money. □ <i>In the end, the bill ran to thousands of dollars.</i> □ <i>His ac-</i>
run something into the ground AND drive	count ran to more than I expected.
something into the ground to carry something too far. (Informal.) □ <i>It was a good joke at first, Tom, but you've run it into the ground.</i> □ <i>Just because everyone laughed once, you don't have to drive it into the ground.</i>	run to seed AND go to seed to become worn-out and uncared for. (Said especially of a lawn that needs care.) □ Look at that lawn. The whole thing has run to seed. □ Pick things up around here. This place is going to seed. What a mess!
run something up 1. to raise a flag. \Box <i>I run</i> it up every day except when it's raining.	run wild Go to run riot.
☐ We run up the flag every day. 2. to add to a bill; to add many charges to one's account. ☐ He ran the bill up until they asked him to pay part of it. ☐ Tom ran up a big tab at the hotel.	running high [for feelings] to be in a state of excitement or anger. Feelings were running high as the general election approached. The mood of the crowd was a state

Our neighbors ran down their house before

run that by (someone) again say that again.

run the gamut to cover the range [from

again. I don't believe my ears.

trait painting.

(Slang.)

I didn't hear you. Could you

run that by me again? \(\begin{aligned}
\text{Run that by}
\end{aligned}

one thing to another]. \square *She wants to buy*

the house, but her requests run the gamut from expensive new carpeting to com-

pletely new landscaping.

His hobbies

run the gamut from piano repair to por-

some food. (Folksy.) \square I'm sure he can rustle something up. \square Just go out into the kitchen and ask Bill to rustle up some food.

rustle something up to find and prepare

running high when they saw the mother

a rush on something a large demand for

something. □ *There was a rush on bottled*

water during the drought.

□ During the

hot summer, there was a rush on air

slap her child.

conditioners.

S

- sack out to go to bed; to go to sleep. (Slang. Compare this with hit the sack at hit the hay.) □ Look at the clock. It's time to sack out. □ John sacks out at about nine o'clock.
- sacred cow something that is regarded by some people with such respect and veneration that they do not like it being criticized by anyone in any way. (From the fact that the cow is regarded as sacred in India and is not eaten or mistreated.) □ A university education is a sacred cow in the Smith family. Fred is regarded as a failure because he quit school at 16. □ Don't talk about eating meat to Pam. Vegetarianism is one of her sacred cows.
- sadder but wiser unhappy but educated [about someone or something—after an unpleasant event]. □ After the accident, I was sadder but wiser, and would never make the same mistake again. □ We left the meeting sadder but wiser, knowing that we could not ever come to an agreement with Becky's aunt.
- saddle someone with something to give someone something undesirable, annoying, or difficult to deal with. (Informal.) ☐ Mary says she doesn't want to be saddled with a baby, but her husband would just love one. ☐ Jim saddled Eddie with the most boring jobs so that he would leave.
- safe and sound safe and whole or healthy.

 ☐ It was a rough trip, but we got there safe and sound. ☐ I'm glad to see you here safe and sound.
- safety in numbers safety achieved by being concealed in large numbers of people or other creatures. □ We stayed close together, thinking that there was safety in numbers. □ The elderly people went out

together for a walk, knowing that there was safety in numbers.

- **sage advice** very good and wise advice. (Refers to a sage or wise man.) □ My parents gave me some sage advice when I turned 18. □ I asked my uncle for some of his sage advice.
- sail (right) through something to finish something quickly and easily. (Informal.)

 ☐ The test was not difficult. I sailed right through it. ☐ Bob sailed through his homework in a short amount of time.
- sail under false colors to pretend to be something that one is not. (Originally nautical, referring to a pirate ship disguised as an innocent merchant ship.) □ John has been sailing under false colors. He's really a spy. □ I thought you were wearing that uniform because you worked here. You are sailing under false colors.
- the **salt of the earth** the most worthy of people; a very good or worthy person. (A biblical reference, *Matthew 5:13.*) □ *Mrs. Jones is the salt of the earth. She is the first to help anyone in trouble.* □ *Frank's mother is the salt of the earth. She has five children of her own and yet fosters three others.*
- salt something away to store or save something. (Originally referred to preserving food and storing it.) ☐ Mary salted some extra candy away for use during the holidays. ☐ I salted away about \$1,000 when I worked as a clerk in the grocery store.
- the **same as** someone or something identical to someone or something. \square *Can you build me a birdhouse the same as yours?* \square *Have you noticed that Mary looks the same as her mother?*

hold something back, keep something, etc.) \square *I've saved a little money for a rainy day.*

 \square *Keep some extra candy for a rainy day.*

team was expected to lose, but Sally made many points and saved the day. \square Your ex-

save the day to produce a good result when a bad result was expected. \Box The

save up (for something) to save money in or-

cellent speech saved the day.

old story—a shortage of orders.	der to buy something. \square <i>I'm saving up for</i>
the same to you the same comment applies to you. (Informal. This can be a polite or a rude comment.) □ <i>BILL: Have a pleasant evening. BOB: Thank you. The</i>	 a bicycle. □ I'll have to save up for a long time. It costs a lot of money. saved by the bell rescued from a difficult or dangerous situation just in time by
same to you. □ MARY: You're the most horrible person I've ever met! JOHN: The same to you!	something that brings the situation to a sudden end. (From the sounding of a bell marking the end of a round in a boxing
the sands of time the accumulated tiny amounts of time; time represented by the sand in an hourglass. □ <i>The sands of time</i> will make you grow old like everyone else. □ My only enemy is the sands of time.	match.) □ James didn't know the answer to the question but he was saved by the bell when the teacher was called away from the room. □ I couldn't think of anything to say to the woman at the bus stop, but I was saved by the bell when my bus arrived.
Save it. Stop talking.; Shut up!; Tell it to me later. (Informal.) □ <i>I've heard enough.</i> Save it! □ Save it! You talk too much!	saving grace the one thing that saves or redeems someone or something that would otherwise be a total disaster. Her sav-
save one's breath to refrain from talking, explaining, or arguing. □ There is no sense in trying to convince her. Save your breath. □ Tell her to save her breath. He	ing grace is that she has a lot of money. \Box The saving grace for the whole evening was the good music played by the band.
won't listen to her. save (one's) face to preserve one's good standing or high position (after a failure). ☐ The ambassador was more interested in saving his face than winning the argument.	say a mouthful to say a lot; to say something very important or meaningful. (Folksy.) □ When you said things were busy around here, you said a mouthful. It is terribly busy. □ You sure said a mouthful, Bob. Things are really busy.
 ☐ Most diplomats are concerned with saving face. save someone's neck Go to save someone's skin. 	say grace to say a prayer of gratitude before or after a meal. □ Grandfather always says grace at Thanksgiving. □ A local preacher said grace at the banquet.
save someone's skin and save someone's neck to save someone from injury, embarrassment, or punishment. (Informal.) ☐ I saved my skin by getting the job done on time. ☐ Thanks for saving my neck! I would have fallen down the stairs if you hadn't held my arm.	say something in a roundabout way to imply something without saying it; to say something indirectly; to speak using circumlocution. Why don't you say what you mean? Why do you always say something in a roundabout way? What did she mean? Why did she say it in a roundabout way?
save something for a rainy day to reserve something—usually money—for some future need. (Also literal. <i>Save something</i>	say something (right) to someone's face to say something (unpleasant) directly to some-

same here Me too!; I agree! (Informal.) \square

the **same old story** something that occurs or has occurred in the same way often. \square

Jim's got no money. It's the same old story.

He's spent it all on clothing. \square The company is getting rid of workers. It's the same

can be replaced with put something aside,

candidate. TOM: Same here!

old story—a shortage of orders.

BOB: I'll have chocolate ice cream! BILL: Same here. □ MARY: I'll vote for the best

one. \square She knew I thought she was rude

because	? I	said	it 1	right	to	her	face.	$\Box I$
thoughi	t sł	ıe felt	the	it wa	ıy a	bout	me,	but I
never tl	าดเ	ıght s	he'a	l say	it t	o my	, face	

- say something under one's breath to say something so softly that almost no one can hear it. □ John was saying something under his breath, and I don't think it was very pleasant. □ I'm glad he said it under his breath. If he had said it out loud, it would have caused an argument.
- say that something is so to assume something; to suppose that something were so.

 □ Say that x is equal to a whole number greater than 10.

 □ Say that two trains leave two different cities at the same time.
- say the word to give a signal to begin; to say yes or okay. □ I'm ready to start any time you say the word. □ We'll all shout "Happy Birthday!" when I say the word.
- say uncle to surrender; to give in. (Informal.)

 Ann held Bobby down on the ground until he said uncle.

 Why isn't it enough to win the argument? Why do you demand that I say uncle?
- scale something down to make something smaller by a certain amount or proportion. □ I scaled down the guest list because I couldn't invite so many people. □ Jane's salary was scaled down by 10 percent last year.
- **scarcely have time to breathe** Go to hardly have time to breathe.
- scarcer than hens' teeth Go to (as) scarce as hens' teeth.
- scare one out of one's wits Go to frighten one out of one's wits.
- scare someone or something up to search for and find someone or something. (Slang.)
 ☐ Go out in the kitchen and scare some food up. ☐ I'll see if I can scare up somebody to fix the broken chair.
- scare someone stiff to scare someone severely; to frighten someone to death. (See the explanation at scared stiff.) □ That loud noise scared me stiff. □ The robber jumped out and scared us stiff.
- **scare** someone **to death** Go to frighten someone to death.

- scare the living daylights out of someone Go to frighten the wits out of someone.
- scare the wits out of someone Go to frighten the wits out of someone.
- **scared silly** frightened very much. □ *I was* scared silly by the loud explosion. □ We were scared silly to go into the park after dark.
- **scared stiff** badly frightened. (Frightened to the point of being petrified and unable to move.) □ We were scared stiff by the robber. □ I was scared stiff when the dog growled at me.
- scared to death Go to frightened to death.
- school of thought a particular philosophy or way of thinking about something. □ One school of thought holds that cats cause allergic reactions. □ I come from the school of thought that believes people should always be polite.
- scout around for someone or something to search here and there for someone or something. □ Tom is scouting around for a date for Friday night. □ Please scout around for some ideas on what to cook for dinner.
- scrape something together to assemble something quickly, usually from a small supply of components. □ I'll try to scrape something together for dinner. □ We really should try to have a party to celebrate the boss's birthday. Let's try to scrape together a little something.
- scrape the bottom of the barrel to select from among the worst; to choose from what is left over.

 You've bought a bad-looking car. You really scraped the bottom of the barrel to get that one.

 The worker you sent over was the worst I've ever seen. Send me another—and don't scrape the bottom of the barrel.
- scratch around (for something) to look here and there for something. (Informal.) □
 Let me scratch around for a better bargain.
 Maybe I can come up with something you like. □ I'll scratch around for a week or two and see what I come up with.
- **scratch** someone's **back** to do a favor for someone in return for a favor done for

comb.

search something with a fine-tooth comb Go to go over something with a fine-tooth

scratching the treasurer's back.	second nature to someone easy and natural
scratch the surface to just begin to find out about something. □ <i>The investigation of the governor's staff revealed some sus-</i>	for someone. \square Swimming is second nature to Jane. \square Driving is no problem for Bob. It's second nature to him.
picious dealing. It is thought that the investigators have just scratched the surface. ☐ We don't know how bad the problem is. We've only scratched the surface.	second-rate not of the best quality; inferior. □ <i>Bill's a second-rate tennis player compared with Bob.</i> □ <i>The government is building second-rate housing.</i>
scream bloody murder to complain bitterly; to complain unduly. (Slang. See also cry bloody murder.) □ When we put him in an office without a window, he screamed bloody murder. □ There is some-	second to none better than everything. □ This is an excellent car—second to none. □ Her suggestion was second to none, and the manager accepted it eagerly.
thing wrong next door. Everyone is scream- ing bloody murder.	security against something something that keeps something safe; something that
screw around (with someone or something) Go to mess around (with someone or something).	protects; a protection. ☐ Insurance provides security against financial loss owing to theft, loss, or damage. ☐ A good education is a security against unemployment.
screw someone or something up to cause trouble for someone or something. (Slang.) ☐ Your advice about making a lot of money really screwed me up. Now I'm broke. ☐ Your efforts screwed up the entire project.	see about something to ask about something; to check on something. □ I'll have to see about your request to leave early. □ I must see about the cake I have in the oven.
screw up one's courage to build up one's courage. ☐ I guess I have to screw up my courage and go to the dentist. ☐ I spent all morning screwing up my courage to take my driver's test.	see a man about a dog to leave for some unmentioned purpose. (Informal. Often refers to going to the rest room.) □ I don't know where Tom went. He said he had to see a man about a dog. □ When John said
scrimp and save to be very thrifty; to live on very little money, often in order to save up for something. □ <i>We had to</i>	he was going to see a man about a dog, I thought he would be gone for only a minute.
scrimp and save in order to send the children to college. □ The Smiths scrimp and save all year in order to go on a Caribbean cruise.	see double to see two of everything instead of one. ☐ When I was driving, I saw two people on the road instead of one. I'm seeing double. There's something wrong
the seamy side of life the most unpleasant or roughest aspect of life. (Informal. Refers to the inside of a garment where	with my eyes. □ Mike thought he was see- ing double when he saw Mary with her twin sister. He didn't know she had a twin.
the seams show. Seamy occurs only in this expression.) □ Doctors in that area really see the seamy side of life. □ Mary saw the seamy side of life when she worked as a volunteer in the shelter.	see eye to eye (with someone) (about something) AND see eye to eye (with someone) (on something) to view something in the same way (as someone else). □ John and Ann see eye to eye about the new
search high and low (for someone or something) Go to hunt high and low (for someone or something).	law. Neither of them likes it. ☐ John sees eye to eye with Ann about it. ☐ That's interesting because they rarely see eye to eye.

you. (Also literal. Informal.) \Box You scratch my back, and I'll scratch yours. \Box

We believe that the mayor has been

scratching the treasurer's back.

see eye to eye (with someone) (on some-

see fit (to do something) to decide to do

see into something Go to look into something.

see no objection (to something) AND not

see any objection (to something) not to

think of any objection to something. \square

I see no objection to your idea. □ Do you

something. \square If I see fit to return, I'll

bring Bill with me. \square *She'll do it if she sees*

(about something).

thing) Go to see eye to eye (with someone)

see any objection? \square I do not see any objection to anything you have done.	your money before we go any further with this business deal.		
see one's way clear (to do something) to find it possible to do something. □ I'd be happy if you could see your way clear to attend our meeting. □ I wanted to be there, but I couldn't see my way clear.	see the (hand)writing on the wall to know that something is certain to happen. ☐ If you don't improve your performance, they'll fire you. Can't you see the writing on the wall? ☐ I know I'll get fired. I can see the handwriting on the wall.		
 see red to be angry. (Informal.) □ Whenever I think of the needless destruction of trees, I see red. □ Bill really saw red when the tax bill arrived. see someone or something as something to con- 	see the last of someone or something to see someone or something for the last time. ☐ I'm glad to see the last of that old car. It has a lot of problems. ☐ The people at my office were happy to see the last of John.		
sider someone or something; to deem someone or something as something. □ The manager saw the skilled employee as a godsend. □ John saw the new salesman as a threat to his territory. see someone home to accompany someone home. □ Bill agreed to see his aunt home after the movie. □ You don't need to see me home. It's perfectly safe, and I can get	He caused a lot of trouble before he left. see the light to understand something		
	clearly at last. (Also literal. See also the following two entries.) \Box After a lot of		
	studying and asking many questions, I finally saw the light. \square I know that geometry is difficult. Keep working at it. You'll see the light pretty soon.		
there on my own.	to foresee an end to something, such as		
see someone to somewhere to escort someone to a place; to make sure that someone gets somewhere safely; to accompany someone to a place. □ I saw Mary to her door, and then got back in my car and left. □ Bill saw his cousin to the train station, and then they parted.	a problem or a task, after a long period of time. \Box <i>I had been horribly ill for two months before I began to see the light at the end of the tunnel.</i> \Box <i>I began to see the light one day in early spring. At that moment, I knew I'd get well.</i> \Box <i>When I got to the last chapter, I could see the light at the end</i>		
see someone to the door Go to show some-	of the tunnel.		
one (to) the door.	see the light (of day) to come to the end		
see something through to follow through on something until it is completed. (Compare this with see through someone or something.) □ Mary is prepared to see the project through. □ It's going to be an	of a very busy time. ☐ Finally, when the holiday season was over, we could see the light of day. We had been so busy! ☐ When business lets up for a while, we'll be able to see the light.		

unpleasant experience, but I hope you'll see

see stars to see flashing lights after re-

ceiving a blow to the head. \Box *I saw stars*

when I bumped my head on the attic ceil-

ing. \square The little boy saw stars when he fell

see the color of someone's **money** to verify that someone has money or has

enough money. (Slang.) □ So, you want

to make a bet? Not until I see the color of

your money. \square I want to see the color of

headfirst onto the concrete.

it through.

a trip to Europe, so I seized the opportunity. □ Whenever you have a chance, you

seize (up)on something to (figuratively) take

hold of something and make an issue of

it. (Also literal.) \square Whenever I mention

money, you seize on it and turn it into an

argument! ☐ The lawyer seized upon one

point and asked many questions about it.

sold very fast. \square *The delicious candy sold*

like hotcakes | The fancy new cars were

sell like hotcakes [for something] to be

should seize the opportunity.

can see through it! I'm not a fool!	selling like hotcakes.
see (to it) that something is done to make sure of something; to make certain of something; to be certain to do something. □ The manager saw to it that everyone began working on time. □ The mayor should see that the potholes are repaired.	sell someone a bill of goods to get someone to believe something that isn't true; to deceive someone. (Informal.) □ Don't pay any attention to what John says. He's just trying to sell you a bill of goods. □ I'm not selling you a bill of goods. What I say
see to someone or something to take care of someone or something. □ Tom will see to the horses. Come to the house and freshen up. □ I hear the doorbell. Will someone please see to the door? □ This paper needs filling out. Will you please see to it?	 is true. sell someone down the river Go to sell (someone or something) out. sell someone on a plan or idea to convince someone of something. (Informal.) □ You don't have to sell me on the value of
see which way the wind is blowing to determine what is the most expedient thing to do. □ We studied the whole situation to see which way the wind was blowing and decided to avoid any conflict at that time. □ Sam failed to see which way the wind was blowing and got himself caught up in an argument. seeing is believing one must believe something that one sees. □ I never would have thought that a cow could swim, but seeing is believing. □ I can hardly believe we are in Paris, but there's the Eiffel Tower, and seeing is believing.	an education. ☐ Try to sell John on going to Mexico for a vacation. sell (someone or something) out 1. [with someone] AND sell someone down the river to betray someone; to reveal damaging information about someone. (Slang, especially criminal slang.) ☐ Bill told everything he knew about Bob, and that sold Bob down the river. ☐ You'll be sorry if you sell me out. ☐ Lefty sold out, and we'll all soon be arrested. 2. [with something] to sell all of something. ☐ You've sold them all out? ☐ We sold out all our red ones yesterday.
seeing things to imagine one sees someone or something that is not there. □ Lisa says that she saw a ghost, but she was just seeing things. □ I thought I was seeing things when Bill walked into the room. Someone had told me he was dead. seize the bull by the horns Go to take the	sell someone or something short to underestimate someone or something; to fail to see the good qualities of someone or something. □ This is a very good restaurant. Don't sell it short. □ When you say that John isn't interested in music, you're selling him short. Did you know he plays the violin quite well?
bull by the horns. seize the opportunity to take advantage	sell something for a song to sell something for very little money. (As in trading

see the sights to see the important things

in a place; to see what tourists usually see.

☐ We plan to visit Paris and see the sights.

☐ Everyone left the hotel early in the

stand or detect the true nature of some-

one or something. (Compare this with

see something **through**.) \square *You can't fool me*

anymore. I can see through you and all

your tricks.

This plan is designed to

make money for you, not to help people. I

of an opportunity. \square My uncle offered me

see through someone or something to under-

morning to see the sights.

something of value for the singing of a

- song.) \square I had to sell my car for a song because I needed the money in a hurry. \square I have two geometry books and I would sell one of them for a song.
- **sell** something **off** to sell much or all of something. □ Please try to sell these items off. We have too many of them. □ I sold off all my books.
- sell something on credit to sell something now and let the purchaser pay for it later. (Compare this with buy something on credit.) □ I'm sorry, we don't sell groceries on credit. It's strictly cash-and-carry. □ There is a shop around the corner that sells clothing on credit.
- send one about one's business to send someone away, usually in an unfriendly way. □ Is that annoying man on the telephone again? Please send him about his business. □ Ann, I can't clean up the house with you running around. I'm going to have to send you about your business.
- send someone into something to cause someone to be in a certain state or condition.

 ☐ The horrifying news sent our family into hysterics. ☐ The clerk's rude behavior sent the customer into a fit of anger.
- **send** someone **off** to participate in saying good-bye to someone who is leaving. □ We had a party to send Tom off on his vacation. □ Bob's parents sent him off from the airport.
- **send** someone or something **up** to ridicule or make fun of someone or something; to satirize someone or something. (Informal.) □ John is always sending Jane up by mocking the way she walks. □ The drama group sent their leaders up.
- send someone (out) on an errand to send someone out to do a specific task. □ Mother sent Billy out on an errand. □ I'm late because Bill sent me on an errand.
- **send** someone **packing** to send someone away; to dismiss someone, possibly rudely. □ *I couldn't stand him anymore*, so *I sent him packing*. □ *The maid proved to be so incompetent that I had to send her packing*.

- **send** someone **to the showers** to send a player out of the game and off the field, court, etc. (From sports.) □ *John played* so badly that the coach sent him to the showers after the third quarter. □ After the fistfight, the coaches sent both players to the showers.
- send someone up the river to send someone to prison. (Slang.) ☐ The judge sent Bill up the river for ten years. ☐ The same judge sent him up the river the last time.
- **send** something **C.O.D.** to send merchandise to someone who will pay for it when it is delivered. (*C.O.D.* means "cash on delivery" or "collect on delivery.") □ *I sent away for a special book and asked them to send it C.O.D.* □ *This person has ordered a copy of our record. Send the record C.O.D.*
- **send up a trial balloon** to suggest something and see how people respond to it; to test public opinion. (Slang.) □ Mary had an excellent idea, but when we sent up a trial balloon, the response was very negative. □ Don't start the whole project without sending up a trial balloon.
- separate but equal segregated but of equal value or quality. (A doctrine once sanctioned by the U.S. Supreme Court regarding racial segregation.) □ The separate but equal doctrine was abandoned years ago. □ They were provided with facilities that were said to be separate but equal—but were really of a lower standard.
- **separate the men from the boys** to separate the competent from those who are less competent. □ *This is the kind of task that separates the men from the boys.* □ *This project requires a lot of thinking. It'll separate the men from the boys.*
- separate the sheep from the goats to divide people into two groups. ☐ Working in a place like this really separates the sheep from the goats. ☐ We can't go on with the game until we separate the sheep from the goats. Let's see who can jump the farthest.
- the **separation of church and state** the constitutional barrier that prevents gov-

- **serve as a guinea pig** [for someone] to be experimented on; to allow some sort of test to be performed on someone. (A guinea pig was once the quintessential experimental animal.) □ *Try it on someone else! I don't want to serve as a guinea pig!* □ *Jane agreed to serve as a guinea pig.* She'll be the one to try out the new flavor of ice cream.
- serve notice (on someone) to announce (something) to someone. □ John served notice on his fellow workers that he would not prepare the coffee anymore. □ I'm serving notice that I'll resign as secretary next month.
- serve someone right [for an act or event] to punish someone fairly [for doing something]. □ John copied off my test paper. It would serve him right if he fails the test. □ It'd serve John right if he got arrested.
- **serve** someone's **purpose** Go to answer someone's **purpose**.
- **serve time** to spend a certain amount of time imprisoned. □ *The criminal served ten years in jail.* □ *After the felon served his time, he was released from prison.*
- **set a precedent** to establish a pattern; to set a policy that must be followed in future cases. □ *I'll do what you ask this time, but it doesn't set a precedent.* □ *We've already set a precedent in matters such as these.*
- **set a trap** to adjust and prepare a trap to catch an animal. □ *Bill set a mousetrap* and baited it with cheese. □ The old man set a trap to catch an annoying squirrel.
- set eyes on someone or something AND lay eyes on someone or something to see someone or something for the first time. \Box I

- knew when I set eyes on that car that it was the car for me. □ Have you ever laid eyes on such a beautiful flower?
- set fire to someone or something AND set someone or something on fire to ignite someone or something; to put someone or something to flames. □ The thief set fire to the building. □ The poor man accidentally set himself on fire.
- set foot somewhere to go or enter somewhere. (Often in the negative.) □ If I
 were you, I wouldn't set foot in that town.
 □ I wouldn't set foot in her house! Not after the way she spoke to me.
- set forth (on something) AND launch forth (on something) 1. to start out on something. (See also take off (on something).) □ We intend to set forth on our journey very early in the morning. □ What time will you launch forth? 2. to begin presenting a speech or an explanation. □ As soon as John set forth on his speech, three people walked out. □ Every time he launches forth, somebody walks out.
- set great store by someone or something to have positive expectations for someone or something; to have high hopes for someone or something. ☐ I set great store by my computer and its ability to help me in my work. ☐ We set great store by John because of his quick mind.
- **set in** [for a kind of weather, especially winter] to begin. (Often said of weather or climatic conditions.) □ Winter set in very early this year. □ We got the windows painted before winter set in.
- set in one's ways leading a fixed lifestyle; living according to one's own established patterns.

 At her age, she's getting sort of set in her ways.

 If you weren't so set in your ways, you'd be able to understand young people better.
- set one back on one's heels to surprise, shock, or overwhelm someone. ☐ Her sudden announcement set us all back on our heels. ☐ The manager scolded me, and that really set me back on my heels.
- **set** one's **heart against** something to turn against something; to become totally against something. (See also **have** one's

heart against her departure.

his heart on returning.

heart set against something.) \square *Jane set her*

heart against going to Australia. \square I set my

set one's **heart on** something to become de-

set one's sights on something to select some-

thing as one's goal. \square *I set my sights on a*

master's degree from the state university.

termined about something. \Box *Jane set her*

heart on going to London.

Todd had set

- ☐ Don't set your sights on something you cannot possibly do. set sail (for somewhere) to depart in a boat for somewhere. (In a sailboat or powerboat.) \square This ship sets sail for Japan in two days. \square When do you set sail? **set** someone **back** (some amount of money) to cost someone (an amount of money). (Informal.) □ *This coat set me back about* \$250. \square That dinner at the restaurant last night really set us back. set someone or something free to release someone or something; to allow someone or something to leave, go away, depart, escape.

 [] Jimmy went outside and set his balloon free.

 The army set the political prisoners free. **set** someone or something **off 1.** [with *some*one to get someone very excited and angry. \square Whenever I see someone mistreating an animal, it really sets me off. I The tax bill set off Bob. He raved for an hour! **2.** [with *something*] to start something. ☐ Don't set another discussion off, please! ☐ The question of taxes set off an argument. set someone or something on fire Go to set fire to someone or something. set someone or something straight 1. [with someone to explain (something) to someone. (See also put something straight.) ☐ I don't think you understand about taxation. Let me set you straight.

 Ann was confused, so I set her straight. **2.** [with something] to explain something (to someone). (See also put something **straight.**) \square This is very confusing, but with a little explaining I can set it straight. ☐ We'll set this matter straight in a short time.
- **set** someone or something **up 1.** [with someone] to lead—by deception—a person to play a particular role in an event; to arrange an event—usually by deception—so that a specific person takes the consequences for the event; to frame someone. (Informal or slang.) \square *I had* nothing to do with the robbery! I was just standing there. Somebody must have set me up! \square John isn't the one who started the fight. Somebody set up the poor guy. **2.** [with something] to put something together; to erect something. □ *My parents* bought me a dollhouse, but I had to set it up myself. I It took nearly an hour to set up the tent. **3.** [with something] to establish or found something. \square We set up a *fund to buy food for the needy.* \square *The busi*ness owners set a bank up in the small town. **4.** [with something] to make plans for something. \square *John and Mary are hard* at work setting something up for the meeting. I Sally and Tom set up a party for Saturday night.
 - set someone's teeth on edge 1. [for a sour or bitter taste] to irritate one's mouth and make it feel funny. □ Have you ever eaten a whole lemon? It'll set your teeth on edge. □ I can't stand food that sets my teeth on edge. 2. [for a person or a noise] to be irritating or get on one's nerves. □ Please don't scrape your fingernails on the blackboard! It sets my teeth on edge! □ Here comes Bob. He's so annoying. He really sets my teeth on edge.
 - set someone up (as something) to establish someone as something. (Compare this with set someone up (in business).) □ Bill set himself up as boss. □ When Mary got her degree, she set herself up as a consultant. □ My father set up my sisters as coowners of the family business. □ He set them up with the help of a lawyer.
 - **set** someone **up (in business)** to help establish someone in business; to provide the money someone needs to start a business. □ *My father set my sisters up in business.* □ *He helped set them up so he could keep the business in the family.*
 - **set** something **down to** something Go to put something **down to** something.

set something right AND put something right
to correct something; to alter a situation
to make it more fair. (See also make some-
thing good.) \square This is a very unfortunate
situation. I'll ask the people responsible to
set this matter right. \square I'm sorry that we
overcharged you. We'll try to put it right.

set something straight Go to put something straight.

- set something to music to incorporate words into a piece of music; to write a piece of music to incorporate a set of words. □ The musician set my lyrics to music. □ The rock band set the poem to music.
- **set the ball rolling** Go to get the ball rolling.
- set the stage for something to prepare for something; to get all of the appropriate things in place for something. (Refers to arranging the scenery, properties, and lighting for a theater production.) □ The events of the past week have set the stage for further negotiation with the other side. □ Your comments set the stage for the next step—which is the hard one.
- set the table to place plates, glasses, napkins, etc., on the table before a meal. (The opposite of clear the table.) □ Jane, would you please set the table? □ I'm tired of setting the table. Ask someone else to do it
- **set the world on fire** to do exciting things that bring fame and glory. □ *I'm not very ambitious. I don't want to set the world on fire.* □ *You don't have to set the world on fire. Just do a good job.*
- **set to** do something Go to (all) set to do something.
- set tongues (a)wagging to cause people to start gossiping. ☐ The affair between the boss and her accountant set tongues awagging. ☐ If you don't get the lawn mowed soon, you will set tongues wagging in the neighborhood.
- **set type** to arrange type for printing, now usually on a computer. □ *Have you finished setting the type for page one yet?* □ *John sets type for a living.*

- **set upon** someone or something to attack someone or something violently. □ *The dogs set upon the bear and chased it up a tree.* □ *Bill set upon Tom and struck him hard in the face.*
- set up shop somewhere to establish one's place of work somewhere. (Informal.) □
 Mary set up shop in a small office building on Oak Street. □ The police officer said, "You can't set up shop right here on the sidewalk!"
- settle a score with someone AND settle the score (with someone) to clear up a problem with someone; to get even with someone. (Slang. See also have a score to settle (with someone).) □ John wants to settle a score with his neighbor. □ Tom, it's time you and I settled the score.
- settle down 1. to calm down. ☐ Now, children, it's time to settle down and start class. ☐ If you don't settle down, I'll send you all home. 2. to settle into a stable way of life; to get married and settle into a stable way of life. ☐ Tom, don't you think it's about time you settled down and stopped all of this running around? ☐ Bill and Ann decided to settle down and raise some children.
- settle for something to agree to accept something (even though something else would be better). □ We wanted a red one, but settled for a blue one. □ Ask your grocer for Wilson's canned corn—the best corn in cans. Don't settle for less!
- settle on something to decide on something.

 ☐ We've discussed the merits of all of them, and we've settled on this one. ☐ I can't settle on one or the other, so I'll buy both.
- settle someone's affairs to deal with one's business matters; to manage the business affairs of someone who can't. □ When my uncle died, I had to settle his affairs. □ I have to settle my affairs before going to Mexico for a year.
- **settle** (something) (out of court) to end a disagreement and reach an agreement without having to go through a court of justice.

 The plaintiff and defendant de-

cided to settle before the trial. □ Mary and Sue settled out of court before the trial.

- **settle the score (with** someone) Go to settle a score with someone.
- **settle up with** someone to pay someone what one owes; to pay someone one's share of something. □ *I must settle up with Jim for the bike I bought for him.* □ *Fred paid the whole restaurant bill and we all settled up with him later.*
- sever ties with someone to end a relationship or agreement suddenly. ☐ The company severed its ties with the dishonest employee. ☐ John has severed all ties with his parents.
- **sew** something **up** to complete something; to secure something. (Also literal. Informal.) □ The manager told me to sew the contract up, or else. □ Let's sew up this contract today.
- shack up (with someone) 1. to have a onenight stand with someone; to copulate
 (with someone). (Informal.) □ Those two
 just wanted to shack up for a while. □ He
 only wanted to shack up with me. 2. to
 move in with someone temporarily, presumably for sexual purposes. (Informal.)
 □ They shacked up for over a year until
 her parents found out and stopped sending
 her money.
- shades of someone or something reminders of someone or something; reminiscent of someone or something. □ When I met Jim's mother, I thought "shades of Aunt Mary." □ "Shades of grade school," said Jack as the university lecturer rebuked him for being late.
- shadow of itself Go to shadow of oneself.
- shadow of oneself AND shadow of itself someone or something that is not as strong, healthy, full, or lively as before. □ The sick man was a shadow of his former self. □ The redecorated house was merely a shadow of its old self.
- shake (hands) on something to clasp and shake the hand of someone as a sign of agreement about something. ☐ The two people didn't sign a contract; they just shook hands on the terms of the agree-

- ment. \Box I think it would be better to sign an agreement than shake on it.
- shake hands (with someone) to clasp and shake the hand of someone as a greeting.

 ☐ His hands were full, and I didn't know whether to try to shake hands with him or not. ☐ He put down his packages, and we shook hands.
- shake in one's boots AND quake in one's boots to be afraid; to shake from fear.

 ☐ I was shaking in my boots because I had to go see the manager. ☐ Stop quaking in your boots, Bob. I'm not going to fire you.
- shake someone or something down 1. [with someone] to extort money from someone; to blackmail someone. (Slang, especially criminal slang.) □ The gang of criminals made a living from shaking people down. □ Lefty was trying to shake down the storekeeper. 2. [with something] to try something out; to test something and give the flaws a chance to appear. (Informal.) □ We took the new car out for a trip to shake it down. □ You need to shake down a complicated piece of machinery when you first get it. Then any problems will show up while the guarantee is still in effect.
- shake someone or something off 1. [with someone] to get rid of someone; to get free of someone who is bothering you. (Slang.) □ Stop bothering me! What do I have to do to shake you off? □ I wish I could shake off John. He's such a pest! 2. [with something] to avoid getting a disease, such as a cold; to fight something off. (Informal.) □ I thought I was catching a cold, but I guess I shook it off. □ I hope I can shake off this cold pretty soon.
- shake someone or something up 1. [with someone] to shock or upset someone. (Slang. See also shook up.) □ The sight of the injured man shook me up. □ Your rude remark really shook up Tom. 2. to jostle or knock someone or something around; to toss someone or something back and forth. □ We rode over a rough road, and that shook us up. □ The accident shook up John quite a bit. 3. to reorganize something or a group of people. □ The new manager shook the office up and made

things run a lot better. I The coach shook the team up before the last game and made them better organized.

shake something **off** Go to toss something **off**. **shake the lead out** Go to get the lead out.

- Shame on someone. What a shameful thing someone has done! ☐ You've torn your shirt again, Billy! Shame on you! ☐ When Billy tore his shirt, his mother said, "Shame on you!"
- **shape** someone **up** to get someone into good physical shape; to make someone behave or perform better. (See also **shape** up.) □ *I've got to shape myself up to improve my health*. □ *The trainer was told that he'd have to shape up the boxer before the fight*.
- shape up to improve one's behavior or performance; to improve one's physical shape. □ Look at this, John! What a poor job you've done! It's time you shaped up! □ If I'm going to run in the marathon, I'm going to have to shape up.
- **Shape up or ship out.** Either improve one's performance (or behavior) or leave.

 ☐ Okay, Tom. That's the end. Shape up or ship out! ☐ John was late again, so I told him to shape up or ship out.
- share and share alike with equal shares.

 ☐ I kept five and gave the other five to
 Mary—share and share alike. ☐ The two
 roommates agreed that they would divide
 expenses—share and share alike.
- **share** someone's **pain** to understand and sympathize with someone's pain or emotional discomfort. (Said in order to sound sympathetic.) □ *I* am sorry about the loss of your home. *I* share your pain. □ We sympathize about the loss of your mother. We share your pain.
- **share** someone's **sorrow** to grieve as someone else grieves. □ We all share your sorrow on this sad, sad day. □ I am sorry to hear about the death in your family. I share your sorrow.
- **sharp as a razor** Go to (as) sharp as a razor.
- **sharp as a tack** Go to (as) sharp as a tack.

- shed crocodile tears AND cry crocodile tears to shed false tears; to pretend that one is weeping.

 The child wasn't hurt, but she shed crocodile tears anyway.

 He thought he could get his way if he cried crocodile tears.
- shed (some) light on something AND throw (some) light on something to reveal something about something; to clarify something. (Also with any.) ☐ This discussion has shed some light on the problem. ☐ Let's see if Ann can throw any light on this question.
- **shell** something **out** to pay money (out). (Slang.) □ You'll have to shell plenty out to settle this bill. □ The traffic ticket turned out to be very expensive. I had to shell out \$150.
- shift for oneself and fend for oneself to get along by oneself; to support oneself. □ I'm sorry, I can't pay your rent anymore. You'll just have to shift for yourself. □ When I became twenty years old, I left home and began to fend for myself.
- **shine up to** someone to try to gain someone's favor by being extra nice. \square *John is a nice guy, except that he's always trying to shine up to the professor.* \square *Mary never tries to shine up to the manager.*
- **shipping and handling** the costs of handling a product and transporting it. (See also **postage and handling**.) □ *Shipping and handling charges were included in the price*. □ *The cost of the goods is low and shipping and handling added only a few cents*.
- ships that pass in the night people who meet each other briefly by chance and who are unlikely to meet again. □ Mary wanted to see Jim again, but to him, they were ships that passed in the night. □ When you travel a lot on business, you meet many ships that pass in the night.
- **shirk** one's **duty** to neglect one's job or task.

 \[
 \subseteq The guard was fired for shirking his duty.
 \[
 \subseteq You cannot expect to continue shirking your duty without someone noticing.
- The **shoe is on the other foot.** One is experiencing the same things that one

caused another person to experience.
(Proverb. Note the variation in the ex-
amples. See also have the shoe on the
other foot.) \square The teacher is taking a
course in summer school and is finding out
what it's like when the shoe is on the other
foot. \square When the policeman was arrested,
he learned what it was like to have the shoe
on the other foot.

- shook up upset; shocked. (Slang. See also shake someone or something up.) ☐ Relax, man! Don't get shook up! ☐ I always get shook up when I see something like that.
- **shoot for** something to try to do something; to attempt to do something; to aim toward a goal. □ *The industrious student shot for success.* □ *The worker shot for a \$2 per hour raise.*
- shoot from the hip 1. to fire a gun that is held at one's side, against one's hip. (This increases one's speed in firing a gun.) □ When I lived at home on the farm, my father taught me to shoot from the hip. □ I quickly shot the snake before it bit my horse. I'm glad I learned to shoot from the hip. 2. to speak directly and frankly. (Informal.) □ John has a tendency to shoot from the hip, but he generally speaks the truth. □ Don't pay any attention to John. He means no harm. It's just his nature to shoot from the hip.
- shoot one's mouth off to boast or talk too much; to tell someone's secrets. (Slang.) □ Don't pay any attention to Bob. He's always shooting his mouth off. □ Oh, Sally! Stop shooting off your mouth! You don't know what you're talking about.
- shoot something out 1. to stick, throw, or thrust something outward. ☐ The diamond shot bright shafts of light out when the sun fell on it. ☐ The little girl shot out her tongue at the teacher. 2. to settle a matter by the use of guns. (Slang. Typical of gangster or western movies.) ☐ Bill and the cowboy—with whom he had been arguing—went out in the street and shot it out. ☐ Don't they know they can settle a problem by talking? They don't need to shoot out the problem when they can talk it over.

- **shoot the breeze** to spend time chatting. (Slang. See also the following entry.) □ *I went over to Bob's place and shot the breeze for about an hour.* □ *Don't spend so much time shooting the breeze. Get to work!*
- shoot the bull to spend time chatting about one's accomplishments, especially with others who are doing the same. (Slang. See also the previous entry.) □ Those guys out in the backyard are just sitting around shooting the bull. □ It was raining, so everybody spent the day indoors drinking beer and shooting the bull.
- shoot the works to do everything; to use up everything; to bet everything. (Slang.)
 ☐ Shall I bet half our money, or shall I shoot the works? ☐ We shot the works at the carnival—spent every cent we brought with us.
- **shop around (for** something) to shop at different stores to find what you want at the best price. □ *I've been shopping around for a new car, but they are all priced too high.* □ *You can find a bargain, but you'll have to shop around.*
- **short and sweet** brief (and pleasant because of briefness). □ That was a good sermon—short and sweet. □ I don't care what you say, as long as you make it short and sweet.
- **short for** something <[of a word] being a shortened form of a word or phrase.> □ Photo *is short for photograph*. □ Dave *is short for David*.
- **short of** something not having enough of something. □ *I* wanted to bake a cake, but *I* was short of eggs. □ Usually at the end of the month, *I'm* short of money.
- a **shot in the arm** a boost; something that gives someone energy. (Informal.) \square Thank you for cheering me up. It was a real shot in the arm. \square Your friendly greeting card was just what I needed—a real shot in the arm.
- a **shot in the dark** a random or wild guess or try. (Slang.) \Box *I don't know how I guessed the right answer. It was just a shot in the dark.* \Box *I was lucky to hire such a*

good worker as Sally. When I hired her, it was just a shot in the dark.

shot through with something containing something; interwoven, intermixed, or filled with something. □ The rose was a lovely pink shot through with streaks of white. □ John's comments are often shot through with sarcasm. □ I want a wellmarbled steak—one shot through with fat.

shot to hell Go to (all) shot to hell.

- a **shotgun wedding** a forced wedding. (Informal. From imagery of the bride's father having threatened the bridegroom with a shotgun to force him to marry.) \square Mary was six months pregnant when she married Bill. It was a real shotgun wedding. \square Bob would never have married Jane if she hadn't been pregnant. Jane's father saw to it that it was a shotgun wedding.
- **should have stood in bed** should have stayed in bed. □ What a horrible day! I should have stood in bed. □ The minute I got up and heard the news this morning, I knew I should have stood in bed.
- shoulder to shoulder side by side; with a shared purpose. □ The two armies fought shoulder to shoulder against the joint enemy. □ The strikers said they would stand shoulder to shoulder against the management.
- **shove** one's **way** somewhere to make a path through a crowd by pushing. □ *The impatient man shoved his way through the crowd*. □ *The reporter shoved her way to the front of the crowd*.
- shove someone or something down someone's throat AND ram someone or something down someone's throat; force someone or something down someone's throat to force someone or something on someone. (Slang and a little rude.) \(\subseteq I \) don't want any more insurance, and I don't want any one to shove any insurance down my throat. \(\subseteq \) Mary isn't invited to my party, and I don't wish for anyone to ram her down my throat! \(\subseteq \) Someone is always trying to force some stupid propaganda down my throat.

- **show-and-tell** a trivial presentation of something of little interest. (Refers to the name of a classroom period in the lower grades where children bring something interesting into the classroom and show it to the rest of the class.) □ I wouldn't call that meeting useful. It was sort of a grown-up show-and-tell. □ After the show-and-tell session where the author talked about his book, we all went into the hall and had refreshments.
- **show good faith** to demonstrate good intentions or good will. □ *I'm certain that you showed good faith when you signed the contract.* □ *Do you doubt that she is showing good faith?*
- **show off** to do things in a way that is meant to attract attention. □ *Please stop showing off! You embarrass me.* □ *John is always showing off to his girlfriend.*
- a **show of hands** a display of raised hands [in a group of people] that can be counted for the purpose of votes or surveys. \square We were asked to vote for the candidates for captain by a show of hands. \square Jack wanted us to vote on paper, not by a show of hands, so that we could have a secret ballot.
- show one's hand to reveal one's intentions to someone. (From card games.) □ I don't know whether Jim is intending to marry Jane or not. He's not one to show his hand. □ If you want to get a raise, don't show the boss your hand too soon.
- **show** one's **(true) colors** to show what one is really like or what one is really thinking. □ Whose side are you on, John? Come on. Show your colors. □ It's hard to tell what Mary is thinking. She never shows her true colors.
- **show** one **to** one's **seat** Go to **show** someone to a **seat**.
- **show signs of** something to show hints or indications of something. □ *I let the horse* run at full speed until it began to show signs of tiring. □ Sally is showing signs of going to sleep.

his new car off.

new boy the ropes.

was showing off her baby to the neighbors.

☐ Bill drove around all afternoon showing

show someone **the ropes** to tell or show

someone how something is to be done. \square

Since this was my first day on the job, the

manager spent a lot of time showing me

the ropes. \square Take some time and show the

show someone to a seat AND show one to

one's **seat** to lead or direct someone to a

place to sit. \square May I show you to your

seat, sir?

The ushers showed us to our

show someone **(to) the door** AND **see** someone **to the door** to lead or take someone

to the door or exit. \square After we finished

seats politely and efficiently.

our talk, she showed me to the door. \square Bill and I finished our chat as he saw me to the door.	from place to place to move or pass someone or something from person to person; to move or pass someone or
show someone up to make someone's faults or shortcomings apparent. □ John's excellent effort really showed up Bill, who didn't try very hard at all. □ John is always	something from place to place. □ My phone call was shuttled from person to person. □ Mary shuttled her children from home to school to practice.
trying to show someone up to make him- self look better.	shuttle someone or something from place to place Go to shuttle someone or something
show someone up as something to reveal that	from person to person.
someone is really something (else). The investigation showed her up as a fraud. The test showed the banker up as unqualified.	shy away (from someone or something) to avoid someone or something. □ The dog shies away from John since he kicked it. □ I can understand why the dog would shy
show something to good advantage to display the best features of something; to	away. \Box I shy away from eating onions. I think I'm allergic to them.
display something so that its best features are apparent. \square Put the vase in the center of the table and show it to good advantage. \square Having and using a large vocabulary shows your intelligence to good advantage.	sick and tired of someone or something disgusted and annoyed with someone or something. □ I'm sick and tired of Ann and her whistling. □ We are all sick and tired of this old car.
shuffle off this mortal coil to die. (Of-	sick as a dog Go to (as) sick as a dog.
ten jocular or formal euphemism. Not often used in consoling someone.) Cousin Fred shuffled off this mortal coil after drinking a jug full of rat poison.	sick in bed remaining in bed while (one is) ill. □ Tom is sick in bed with the flu. □ He's been sick in bed for nearly a week.
When I shuffle off this mortal coil, I want to go out in style—bells, flowers, and a long, boring funeral.	side against someone to be against someone; to take sides against someone. \Box I thought you were my friend! I never
shut someone up to silence someone. □ <i>Oh,</i> shut yourself up! □ Will you please shut up that crying baby!	thought you would side against me! The two brothers were always siding against their sister.

shut something down Go to close something

shut the door on someone or something AND

close the door on someone or something 1.

to close the door in order to keep some-

one or something out. \square *Bob opened the*

door, and when he saw it was Mary, he

closed the door on her. \(\sigma\) "Don't shut the

door on me!" screamed Mary. 2. [with something] to terminate, exclude, or ob-

struct something.

Your bad attitude

shuts the door on any future cooperation

from me.

The bad service at that store

closes the door on any more business from

shuttle someone or something from person to

person AND shuttle someone or something

down.

ту сотрапу.

- side with someone to join with someone; to take someone else's part; to be on someone's side. □ Why is it that you always side with him when he and I argue? □ I never side with anybody. I form my own opinions.
- **sight for sore eyes** a welcome sight. (Folksy.) □ *Oh, am I glad to see you here!* You're a sight for sore eyes. □ I'm sure hungry. This meal is a sight for sore eyes.
- a **sign of things to come** Go to a harbinger of things to come.
- sign one's own death warrant to do something (knowingly) that will most likely result in severe trouble. (As if one were ordering one's own execution.) □ I wouldn't ever gamble a large sum of money. That would be signing my own death warrant. □ The killer signed his own death warrant when he walked into the police station and gave himself up.
- sign on the dotted line to place one's signature on a contract or other important paper. (The line is usually straight and solid.) □ This agreement isn't properly concluded until we both sign on the dotted line. □ Here are the papers for the purchase of your car. As soon as you sign on the dotted line, that beautiful, shiny automobile will be all yours!
- sign on (with someone) to sign an agreement to work with or for someone, especially on a ship. ☐ The sailor signed on with Captain Smith. ☐ Hardly any other sailor was willing to sign on.
- **signal (to)** someone **to** do something [for someone] to give someone a command or instruction using a signal. □ The traffic cop signaled me to stop. □ Bill signaled the other driver to pull over to the side of the road
- signed, sealed, and delivered formally and officially signed; [for a formal document to be] executed. ☐ Here is the deed to the property—signed, sealed, and delivered. ☐ I can't begin work on this project until I have the contract signed, sealed, and delivered.
- **silent as the dead** Go to (as) silent as the dead.

- **silent as the grave** Go to (as) silent as the grave.
- silly as a goose Go to (as) silly as a goose.
- silly season the time of year, usually late in the summer, when there is a lack of important news and newspapers contain articles about unimportant or trivial things instead. □ It must be the silly season. There's a story here about peculiarly shaped potatoes. □ There's a piece on the front page about people with big feet. Talk about the silly season!
- simmer down to get quiet or calm. (Informal.) ☐ Hey, you guys! Simmer down! Stop all the noise and go to sleep! ☐ I'm very busy now. Please come back in a few hours when things have simmered down a bit.
- since time immemorial since a very long time ago.

 My hometown has had a big parade on the Fourth of July since time immemorial.

 Since time immemorial, the trees have blossomed each spring.
- sing a different tune AND sing another tune to change one's manner, usually from bad to good. (Almost the same as dance to another tune.) □ When she learned that I was a bank director, she began to sing a different tune. □ You will sing another tune as soon as you find out how right I am!
- **sing another tune** Go to sing a different tune.
- sing someone's praises to praise someone highly and enthusiastically. □ The boss is singing the praises of his new secretary. □ The theater critics are singing the praises of the young actor.
- **single file** Go to (in) single file.
- sink in [for knowledge] to be understood. (Also literal. Informal.) □ I heard what you said, but it took a while for it to sink in. □ I pay careful attention to everything I hear in class, but it usually doesn't sink in
- **sink into despair** [for someone] to grieve or become depressed. □ *After losing all my money, I sank into despair.* □ *There is*

no need to sink into despair. Everything is going to be all right.

- sink one's teeth into something 1. to take a bite of some kind of food, usually a special kind of food. □ I can't wait to sink my teeth into a nice juicy steak. □ Look at that chocolate cake! Don't you want to sink your teeth into that? 2. to get a chance to do, learn, or control something. □ That appears to be a very challenging assignment. I can't wait to sink my teeth into it. □ Being the manager of this department is a big task. I'm very eager to sink my teeth into it.
- sink or swim to fail or succeed. ☐ After I've studied and learned all I can, I have to take the test and sink or swim. ☐ It's too late to help John now. It's sink or swim for him.
- sit around (somewhere) to sit somewhere and relax or do nothing; to sit idly somewhere. □ Tom likes to sit around the house in shorts and a T-shirt on hot days. □ Too many people are just sitting around doing nothing at my office.
- sit at someone's feet to admire someone greatly; to be influenced by someone's teaching; to be taught by someone. □

 Jack sat at the feet of Picasso when he was studying in Europe. □ Tom would love to sit at the feet of the musician Yehudi Menuhin.
- sit back and let something happen to relax and not interfere with something; to let something happen without playing a part in it.

 I can't just sit back and let you waste all our money!

 Don't worry. Just sit back and let things take care of themselves.
- sit bolt upright to sit up straight. □ Tony sat bolt upright and listened to what the teacher was saying to him. □ After sitting bolt upright for almost an hour in that crowded airplane, I swore I would never travel again.
- sit (idly) by to remain inactive when other people are doing something; to ignore a situation that calls for help. □ Bob sat idly by even though everyone else was hard at work. □ I can't sit by while all those people need food.

- sit in for someone to take someone's else's place in a specific activity. (The activity usually involves being seated.) □ I can't be at the meeting Thursday. Will you sit in for me? □ Sorry, I can't sit in for you. John is also going to be absent, and I am sitting in for him.
- sit in (on something) to witness or observe something without participating. (Usually involves being seated.) □ I can't sign up for the history class, but I have permission to sit in on it. □ I asked the professor if I could sit in.
- **sit on its hands** [for an audience] to refuse to applaud. □ *We saw a very poor performance of the play. The audience sat on its hands for the entire play.* □ *The audience just sat on its hands.*
- sit on one's hands to do nothing; to fail to help.

 When we needed help from Mary, she just sat on her hands.

 We need the cooperation of everyone. You can't sit on your hands!
- sit on someone or something to hold someone or something back; to delay someone or something. (Also literal. Informal.) □

 The project cannot be finished because the city council is sitting on the final approval. □

 Ann deserves to be promoted, but the manager is sitting on her because of a disagreement.
- sit on the fence not to take sides in a dispute; not to make a clear choice between two possibilities. (Also literal.) □ When Jane and Tom argue, it is well to sit on the fence and then you won't make either of them angry. □ No one knows which of the candidates Joan will vote for. She's sitting on the fence.
- sit something out not to participate in something; to wait until something is over before participating. □ Oh, please play with us. Don't sit it out. □ I'm tired of playing cards, so I think I'll sit out this game.
- sit through something to witness or endure all of something. ☐ The performance was so bad that I could hardly sit through it. ☐ You can't expect small children to sit through a long movie.

sit tight to wait; to wait patiently. (Infor-
mal. This does not necessarily refer to sit-
ting.) \square Just relax and sit tight. I'll be right
with you. \square We were waiting in line for the
gates to open when someone came out and
told us to sit tight because it wouldn't be
much longer before we could go in.

- sit up and take notice to become alert and pay attention. □ A loud noise from the front of the room caused everyone to sit up and take notice. □ The company wouldn't pay any attention to my complaints. When I had my lawyer write them a letter, they sat up and took notice.
- sit up with someone to stay with someone through the night, especially with a sick or troubled person or with someone who is waiting for something. □ I had to sit up with my younger sister when she was ill. □ I sat up with Bill while he waited for an overseas telephone call.
- sit with someone 1. to stay with someone; to sit up with someone. □ Sally was upset, so I sat with her for a while. □ My uncle sat with me my first day in the hospital. 2. to stay with and care for one or more children; to baby-sit for someone. □ I hired Mrs. Wilson to sit with the children. □ We couldn't go out for dinner because we couldn't find anyone to sit with the kids.
- a **sitting duck** someone or something vulnerable to attack, physical or verbal. (Preceded by *be, become, seem like*, or *act like*. See also a **sitting target**.) □ You are a sitting duck out there. Get in here where the enemy cannot fire at you. □ The senator was a sitting duck because of his position on school reform.
- sitting on a powder keg in a risky or explosive situation; in a situation where something serious or dangerous may happen at any time. (Informal. A powder keg is a keg of gunpowder.) □ Things are very tense at work. The whole office is sitting on a powder keg. □ The fire at the oil field seems to be under control for now, but all the workers there are sitting on a powder keg.
- (sitting) on top of the world feeling wonderful; glorious; ecstatic. ☐ Wow, I feel on

top of the world. \square Since he got a new job
he's on top of the world.

- sitting pretty living in comfort or luxury; in a good situation. (Informal.) □ My uncle died and left enough money for me to be sitting pretty for the rest of my life. □ Now that I have a good-paying job, I'm sitting pretty.
- a **sitting target** someone or something that is in a position that is easily attacked. (See also a sitting duck.) □ The old man was a sitting target for the burglars. He lived alone and did not have a telephone. □ People recently hired will be sitting targets if the company needs to cut back.
- six of one and half a dozen of the other about the same one way or another. □ It doesn't matter to me which way you do it. It's six of one and half a dozen of the other. □ What difference does it make? They're both the same—six of one and half a dozen of the other.
- **sixth sense** a supposed power to know or feel things that are not perceptible by the five senses of sight, hearing, smell, taste, and touch. □ I have a sixth sense that told me to avoid going home by my usual route. Later I discovered there had been a fatal accident on it. □ Jane's sixth sense demanded that she not trust Tom, even though he seemed honest enough.
- size someone or something up to observe someone or something to get information; to check someone or something. □ The comedian sized the audience up and decided not to use his new material. □ I like to size up a situation before I act.
- **skate on thin ice** to be in a risky situation. (Also literal. See also on thin ice.) □ *I try to stay well informed so I don't end up skating on thin ice when the teacher asks me a question.* □ *You are skating on thin ice when you ask me that!*
- a **skeleton in the closet** AND **skeletons in the closet** a hidden and shocking secret. □ You can ask anyone about how reliable I am. I don't mind. I don't have any skeletons in the closet. □ My uncle was in jail for a day once. That's our family's skeleton in the closet.

skin and bones Go to nothing but skin and bones.	slap someone on the wrist Go to give someone a slap on the wrist.
skin someone alive to be very angry with someone; to scold someone severely.	slap someone's wrist Go to give someone a slap on the wrist.
(Folksy.) \square I was so mad at Jane that I could have skinned her alive. \square If I don't get home on time, my parents will skin me	slap something together Go to throw something together.
alive.	slated for something scheduled for some-
skip bail Go to jump bail. skip out (on someone or something) to sneak away from someone or some event; to	thing. (Refers to a schedule written on a slate.) □ John was slated for Friday's game, but he couldn't play with the team. □ Ann is slated for promotion next year.
leave someone or an event in secret. (Slang.) \square I heard that Bill skipped out on his wife. \square I'm not surprised. I thought he should have skipped out long ago.	slated to do something scheduled to do something. □ John was slated to play ball Friday. □ Who is slated to work this
skip rope to jump over an arc of rope that	weekend?
is passed beneath one's feet then over one's head, repeatedly. □ The children skipped rope on the playground. □ The boxer skipped rope while training.	a slave to something someone who is under the control of something; someone who is controlled by something. (Preceded by be, become, seem like, or act like.) □ Mary
The sky's the limit. There is no limit to the success that can be achieved or the	is a slave to her job. \square Bill is a slave to his drug addiction.
money that can be gained or spent. \Box If you take a job with us, you'll find the promotion prospects very good. The sky's the limit, in fact. \Box The insurance salesmen	sleep in to oversleep; to sleep late in the morning. □ If you sleep in again, you'll get fired. □ I really felt like sleeping in this morning.
were told that the sky was the limit when it came to potential earnings.	sleep like a baby Go to sleep like a log.
slack off 1. to taper off; to reduce gradually. □ Business tends to slack off during the winter months. □ The storms begin to slack off in April. 2. to become less active; to become lazy or inefficient. □ Near the end of the school year, Sally began to slack off, and her grades showed it. □ John got fired for slacking off during the busy season.	sleep like a log AND sleep like a baby to sleep very soundly. □ Everyone in our family sleeps like a log, so no one heard the fire engines in the middle of the night. □ Nothing can wake me up. I usually sleep like a baby. sleep on something to think about something overnight; to weigh a decision overnight. □ I don't know whether I agree to
a slap in the face an insult; an act that causes disappointment or discouragement. \square <i>Losing the election was a slap in</i>	do it. Let me sleep on it. \square I slept on it, and I've decided to accept your offer.
the face for the club president. \square Failing to get into a good college was a slap in the face to Tim after his years of study.	sleep something off to sleep while the effects of liquor or drugs pass away. □ John drank too much and went home to sleep
slap someone down to rebuke or rebuff	it off. \square Bill is at home sleeping off the effects of the drug they gave him.
someone, possibly with actual slapping. ☐ You may disagree with her, but you needn't slap her down like that. ☐ I only asked you what time it was! There's no need to slap me down! What a rotten humor you're in!	sleep with someone 1. to share a bed with someone. □ Do I have to sleep with my little brother? □ Many little boys have to sleep with their brothers. 2. to copulate with someone. (Euphemistic.) □ I hear

	,	,	-			
a	slice of	the c	ake a	share o	f somet	hing.
	(Also li	teral.)	\Box Th	ere's no	t much	work
	around a	and so	everyo	ne mus	t get a si	lice of
	the cake	2. □ ′	The co	трапу	makes	huge
	6 C	1 .1.	1		1.	C .I

Sam's sleeping with Sally now. □ Whom

did vou sav he slept with?

the cake. \square The company makes huge profits and the workers want a slice of the cake.

slick as a whistle Go to (as) slick as a whistle.

slip away AND **slip off; slip out** to go away or escape quietly or in secret. □ *I slipped away when no one was looking.* □ Let's slip off somewhere and have a little talk. □ I'll try to slip out for an hour or two when Tom is asleep.

slip off Go to slip away.

- a **slip of the tongue** an error in speaking where a word is pronounced incorrectly, or where something that the speaker did not mean to say is said. □ *I didn't mean to tell her that. It was a slip of the tongue.* □ *I failed to understand the instructions because the speaker made a slip of the tongue at an important point.*
- **slip** one's **mind** [for something that was to be remembered] to be forgotten. □ *I* meant to go to the grocery store on the way home, but it slipped my mind. □ My birthday slipped my mind. I guess I wanted to forget it.
- **slip out 1.** [for secret information] to be revealed. □ *I asked her to keep our engagement secret, but she let it slip out.* □ *I didn't mean to tell. It just slipped out.* **2.** Go to slip away.
- slip through someone's fingers to get away from someone; for someone to lose track (of something or someone). (Also literal.) □ I had a copy of the book you want, but somehow it slipped through my fingers. □ There was a detective following me, but I managed to slip through his fingers.
- **slip up** to make an error. (Informal. Also without up.) □ Try as hard as you can to do it right and not slip up. □ Everything was going fine until the last minute when I slipped up.

- **slippery as an eel** Go to (as) slippery as an eel.
- Slow and steady wins the race. Deliberateness and determination will lead to success, or (literally) a reasonable pace will win a race. (Proverb.) □ I worked my way through college in six years. Now I know what they mean when they say, "Slow and steady wins the race." □ Ann won the race because she started off slowly and established a good pace. The other runners tried to sprint the whole distance, and they tired out before the final lap. Ann's trainer said, "You see! I told you! Slow and steady wins the race."
- **slow as molasses in January** Go to (as) slow as molasses in January.
- **slow going** the rate of speed when one is making progress. □ *It was slow going at first, but I was able to finish the project by the weekend.* □ *Getting the heavy rocks out of the field is slow going.*
- slow on the draw 1. slow in drawing a gun. (Slang. Compare this with quick on the draw. Cowboy and gangster talk.) □ Bill got shot because he's so slow on the draw. □ The gunslinger said, "I have to be fast. If I'm slow on the draw, I'm dead."
 - **2.** AND **slow on the uptake** slow to figure something out; slow-thinking. (Slang. Compare this with quick on the draw.) □ Sally didn't get the joke because she's sort of slow on the draw. □ Bill—who's slow on the uptake—didn't get the joke until it was explained to him.
- **slow on the uptake** Go to slow on the draw.
- **slow** someone or something **down** Go to slow someone or something **up**.
- slow someone or something up AND slow someone or something down to cause someone or something to reduce speed. (The phrases with up are informal.) \Box I'm in a hurry. Don't try to slow me down. \Box Please slow up the train. There are sheep near the track.
- **slower and slower** at a decreasing rate of speed; slow and then even slower. \Box *The car is going slower and slower and will stop*

soon. □ The dog's breathing got slower and slower as it went to sleep.	against him. □ Jack st paign against Tom so
slower than molasses in January Go to	get the manager's job.
(as) slow as molasses in January.	smell a rat to suspect

slow(ly) but sure(ly) slowly but with a purpose; slowly and deliberately. (The expression without the -ly is informal.) \Box Slowly but surely, the little train reached the top of the mountain. \square Progress was slow but sure. Someday we would be finished.

sly as a fox Go to (as) sly as a fox.

- smack-dab in the middle right in the middle. (Informal.) \square *I want a big help*ing of mashed potatoes with a glob of butter smack-dab in the middle. \square Tom and Sally were having a terrible argument, and I was trapped—smack-dab in the middle.
- **small fry 1.** unimportant people. (Small fry are small, juvenile fish.) □ The police have only caught the small fry. The leader of the gang is still free. \square You people are just small fry! I want to talk to the boss. **2.** children. \square *Peter's taking the small fry* to the zoo. \square We should take the small fry to the pantomime.
- small hours (of the night) AND wee hours (of the night) the hours immediately after midnight. □ The dance went on into the small hours of the night. \square Jim goes to bed in the wee hours and gets up at lunchtime.
- the **small print** AND the **fine print** the part of a document that is not easily noticed, often because of the smallness of the print, and that often contains important information. \square You should have read the small print before signing the contract. \square You should always read the fine print in an insurance policy.
- **small-time** small; on a small scale. (Informal.) \square Our business is small-time just now, but it's growing. \square He's a small-time crook.
- smear campaign (against someone) a campaign aimed at damaging someone's reputation by making accusations and spreading rumors.

 The politician's opponents are engaging in a smear campaign

- arted a smear camthat Tom wouldn't
- that something is wrong; to sense that someone has caused something wrong. (Slang.) \square *I don't think* this was an accident. I smell a rat. Bob had something to do with this.

 The minute I came in, I smelled a rat. Sure enough, I had been robbed.
- smell to high heaven Go to stink to high heaven.
- **smile on** someone or something to be favorable to someone or something. \square *Fate smiled* on me and I got the job. \square Lady luck smiled on our venture and we made a profit.
- **smoke and mirrors** deception and confusion. (Said of statements or more complicated rhetoric used to mislead people rather than inform. Refers to the way a magician uses optical illusion to create believability while performing a trick.) \Box Most people know that the politician was just using smoke and mirrors to make things look better than they really were. \Box Her report was little more than smoke and mirrors. No one will believe any of it.
- **smoke** someone or something **out** to force someone or something out (of something), perhaps with smoke. (In cowboy or gangster talk this refers to the smoke from gunfire.) \square There was a mouse in the attic, but I smoked it out. I The sheriff and the deputies smoked out the bank robbers.
- smooth as glass Go to (as) smooth as glass.
- smooth as silk Go to (as) smooth as silk. **smooth** something **out** Go to smooth something **over.**
- smooth something over AND smooth something **out** to reduce the intensity of an argument or a misunderstanding; to try to make people feel better about something that has happened. (Also literal.) \square Mary and John had a terrible argument, and they are both trying to smooth it over. \square Let's get everyone together and try to

floor! ☐ It's so clean here you could eat off

the floor. I prefer a little mess, myself.

so far as anyone knows Go to (as) far as

so far as possible Go to as far as possible.

so far as someone or something is concerned

so far as something is concerned Go to (as)

far as something is concerned.

Go to (as) far as someone or something is

anyone knows.

concerned.

TATE - (1:1 T 1.2	141 45 551116111110
What did I do? snap out of something to become suddenly freed from a state. (Informal. The state can be a depression, an illness, unconsciousness, etc.) □ I was very depressed for a week, but this morning I snapped out of it. □ It isn't often that a cold gets me down. Usually I can snap out of it quickly.	 So far, so good. All is going well so far. □ We are half finished with our project. So far, so good. □ The operation is proceeding quite nicely—so far, so good. So it goes. That is the kind of thing that happens.; That is life. □ Too bad about John and his problems. So it goes. □ I just lost a twenty-dollar bill, and I can't find
snap something up 1. to grab and buy something. □ I always snap bargains up whenever I go shopping. □ I went to the store, and they had soup on sale, so I snapped up plenty. 2. to make something go faster. □ You're playing this music too slowly. Snap it up! □ This performance is getting slow and dull. Let's snap up the whole thing!	it anywhere. So it goes. so long good-bye. (Informal.) □ So long, see you later. □ As John got out of the car, he said, "Thanks for the ride. So long." so long as Go to as long as. so mad I could scream very mad. □ I am just so mad I could scream! Why is he such
 sniff someone or something out to locate someone or something. (Also literal.) □ I'll see if I can sniff out the correct stylus for your stereo. □ Billy was lost, but by looking around, we were able to sniff him out. snug as a bug in a rug Go to (as) snug as a bug in a rug. 	 a jerk? □ She makes me so made I could scream. so much for someone or something that is the last of someone or something; there is no need to consider someone or something anymore. □ It just started raining. So much for our picnic this afternoon. □ So
 so-and-so a despised person. (Informal. This expression is used in place of other very insulting terms. Often modified, as in the example below.) □ You dirty so-and-so! I can't stand you! □ Don't you call me a so-and-so, you creep! So be it. This is the way it will be. □ If you 	much for John. He just called in sick and can't come to work today. so much the better even better; all to the better. (Informal.) □ Please come to the picnic. If you can bring a salad, so much the better. □ The flowers look lovely on the shelf. It would be so much the better if you
insist on running off and marrying her, so be it. Only don't say I didn't warn you! □ Mary has decided that this is what she wants. So be it. so clean you could eat off the floor [of a room or a house] very clean. □ Her kitchen is so clean you could eat off the	 put them on the table. so quiet you could hear a pin drop Go to so still you could hear a pin drop. so-so not good and not bad; mediocre. (Informal.) □ I didn't have a bad day. It was just so-so. □ The players put on a so-so performance.

smooth things out. We can't keep on argu-

ing with one another.

We can smooth

a snake in the grass a low and deceitful

snap at someone to speak sharply or angrily to someone. □ *Don't snap at me. What*

did I do? □ Why did you snap at me?

person. □ Sally said that Bob couldn't be

trusted because he was a snake in the grass. \square "You snake in the grass!" cried Sally.

over the whole affair.

"You cheated me."

- **so soon** early; before the regular time; ahead of schedule. □ *I got there early because my bus arrived so soon.* □ *Because the meeting ended so soon, I had some extra time.*
- so still you could hear a pin drop AND so quiet you could hear a pin drop very quiet. (Also with can.) □ When I came into the room, it was so still you could hear a pin drop. Then everyone shouted, "Happy birthday!" □ Please be quiet. Be so quiet you can hear a pin drop.
- **so to speak** as one might say; said a certain way, even though the words are not exactly accurate. □ *John helps me with my taxes. He's my accountant, so to speak.* □ *I just love my little poodle. She's my baby, so to speak.*
- soaked to the skin with one's clothing wet clear through to the skin. □ I was caught in the rain and got soaked to the skin. □ Oh, come in and dry off! You must be soaked to the skin.
- **sober as a judge** Go to (as) sober as a judge.
- **sock** something **away** to store something in a safe place. (Informal.) □ While I worked in the city, I was able to sock \$100 away every month. □ At the present time, I can't sock away that much.
- **soft as a baby's bottom** Go to (as) soft as a baby's bottom.
- soft as down Go to (as) soft as down.
- soft as silk Go to (as) soft as silk.
- soft as velvet Go to (as) soft as velvet.
- soil one's diaper(s) [for a baby] to excrete waste into its diaper. □ The baby soiled his diapers. □ I detect that someone has soiled his diaper.
- **soil** one's **hands** Go to get one's hands dirty.
- **sold out** [of a product] completely sold with no more items remaining; [of a store] having no more of a particular product. □ The tickets were sold out so we couldn't go to the concert. □ I wanted new shoes like yours, but they were sold out.

solid as a rock Go to (as) solid as a rock.

- (some) new blood new personnel; new members brought into a group to revive it. □ This company needs some new blood on its board to bring in new ideas. □ We're trying to get some new blood in the club. Our membership is falling. □ Our club needs new blood. It has become boring. □ The firm's management has at last got a little new blood. Things should improve now.
- someone or something **checks out** someone or something is verified or authenticated. (Informal.) □ I spent all afternoon working with my checkbook, trying to get the figures to check out. □ The police wouldn't believe that I am who I say I am until they made a few telephone calls to see if my story checked out.
- someone **of note** a person who is famous. □
 We invited a speaker of note to lecture at
 the next meeting. □ The baseball player
 of note was inducted into the Hall of
 Fame.
- someone's **ace in the hole** something or someone held (secretly) in reserve; anything that can help in an emergency. (Slang. Refers to an ace dealt facedown in poker.)

 The hostages served as the terrorists' ace in the hole for getting what they wanted.

 The twenty-dollar bill in my shoe is my ace in the hole.
- someone's **bread and butter** someone's income; someone's livelihood—the source of one's food. (Work or a job leads to a paycheck that will buy bread and butter.) □ I can't miss another day of work. That's my bread and butter. □ I like to go to business conferences. That's good because that's my bread and butter.
- someone's **goose is cooked** one is finished; one has been found out and is in trouble. □ *It's over. His goose is cooked!* □ *If I get caught, my goose is cooked.*
- someone's **last will and testament** a will; the last edition of someone's will.

 The lawyer read Uncle Charles's last will and testament to a group of expectant relatives.

 Fred dictated his last will and testament on his deathbed.

someone's mi				
living; the	e reason fo	or which	one liv	es on
the earth	. □ Bob's	mission	in life	is to
make mo	ney. 🗆 Mj	, mission	in life	e is to
	le live in p		,	

- someone's **pet hate** something that is disliked intensely by someone and is a constant or repeated annoyance. □ My pet hate is being put on hold on the telephone. □ Another pet hate of mine is having to stand in line.
- someone's **pet peeve** one's "favorite" or most often encountered annoyance. □ My pet peeve is someone who always comes into the theater after the show has started. □ Drivers who don't signal are John's pet peeve.
- someone's **place of business** a place where business is done; a factory or office. □ Our place of business opens at noon each day. □ You will have to come to our place of business to make a purchase.
- someone's **swan song** the last work or performance of a playwright, musician, actor, etc., before death or retirement. □ His portrayal of Lear was the actor's swan song. □ We didn't know that her performance last night was the singer's swan song.
- someone's **train of thought** someone's pattern of thinking; someone's sequence of ideas; what one was just thinking about. (See also lose one's train of thought.) \square My train of thought is probably not as clear as it should be. \square I cannot seem to follow your train of thought on this matter. Will you explain it a little more carefully, please?
- someone **wrote the book on** something to be very authoritative about something; to know enough about something to write the definitive book on it. (Also literal. Always in past tense.) □ *Ted wrote the book on unemployment. He's been looking for work in three states for two years.* □ *Do I know about misery? I wrote the book on misery!*
- **something about** someone or something something strange, special, or curious about someone or something. □ *There is*

- something about Jane. I just can't figure her out. \Box I love Mexican food. There's just something about it.
- **something else** something wonderful; something extra special. (Also literal. Informal.) □ *Did you see her new car? That's really something else!* □ *John hit a ball yesterday that went out of the stadium and kept on going. He's something else!*
- something else (again) something entirely different. (Informal.) □ Borrowing is one thing, but stealing is something else. □ Skin diving is easy and fun, but scuba diving is something else again.
- **something of the sort** something of the kind just mentioned. □ *This is a spruce tree, or something of the sort.* □ *Jane has a cold or something of the sort.*
- **something or other** something; one thing or another. (Informal.) □ *I can't remember what Ann said—something or other*. □ *A messenger came by and dropped off something or other at the front desk*.
- something to that effect AND words to that effect something like what was just said. (Informal.) □ She said she wouldn't be available until after three, or something to that effect. □ I was told to keep out of the house—or something to that effect.
- **something's up** something is going to happen; something is going on. (Slang.) □ Everybody looks very nervous. I think something's up. □ From the looks of all the activity around here, I think something's up.
- (somewhere) in the neighborhood of an amount approximately a particular measurement. ☐ *I take somewhere in the neighborhood of ten pills a day for my various ailments.* ☐ *My rent is in the neighborhood of \$700 per month.*
- somewhere to hang (up) one's hat AND a place to hang one's hat; a place to call one's own a place to live; a place to call one's home. □ What I need is somewhere to hang up my hat. I just can't stand all this traveling. □ A home is a lot more than a place to hang your hat.

- son of a bitch 1. a very horrible person. (Informal. Use with caution. Usually intended as a strong insult. Never used casually.) □ Bill called Bob a son of a bitch, and Bob punched Bill in the face. □ This guy's a son of a bitch. He treats everybody rotten. 2. a useless annoyance; something worthless. □ This car is a son of a bitch. It won't ever start when it's cold. □ This bumpy old road needs paving. It's a real son of a bitch. 3. a difficult task. (Informal.) □ This job is a son of a bitch. □ I can't do this kind of thing. It's too hard—a real son of a bitch.
- son of a gun 1. a horrible person. (Informal. A euphemism for son of a bitch. Use with caution.) □ When is that plumber going to show up and fix this leak? The stupid son of a gun! □ Bob is a rotten son of a gun if he thinks he can get away with that. 2. old (male) friend. (Informal. A friendly—male to male—way of referring to a friend. Use with caution.) □ Why Bill, you old son of a gun, I haven't seen you in three or four years. □ When is that son of a gun John going to come visit us? He's neglecting his friends.
- son of a sea biscuit a person, usually a male. (Sometimes a substitute for son of a bitch.) □ Why, good to see you, you old son of a sea biscuit. □ You son of a sea biscuit! You make me so mad I could slug you.
- **soon as possible** Go to (as) soon as possible.
- **sooner or later** eventually; in the short term or in the long term. □ *He'll have to pay the bill sooner or later.* □ *She'll get what she deserves sooner or later.*
- sorry Go to (I'm) sorry.
- sort of something AND kind of something almost something; somewhat; somehow. (Informal.) □ Isn't it sort of cold out? □ That was kind of a stupid thing to do, wasn't it?
- sort something out to clear up confusion; to straighten out something disorderly. (Also literal.) □ Now that things are settled down, I can sort out my life. □ This place is a mess. Let's sort things out before we do anything else.

- **sound as a dollar** Go to (as) sound as a dollar.
- **sound as if** AND **sound like** to seem, from what has been said, as if something were so. (Sound like is colloquial.) □ It sounds as if you had a good vacation. □ You sound like you are angry.

sound like Go to sound as if.

- sound like a broken record to say the same thing over and over again. (From an earlier age when a crack in a 78 rpm record would cause the needle (or stylus) to stay in the same groove and play it over and over.) ☐ He's always complaining about the way she treats him. He sounds like a broken record! ☐ I hate to sound like a broken record, but we just don't have enough people on the payroll to work efficiently.
- **sound like** something to seem like something. □ That sounds like a good idea. □ Your explanation sounds like an excuse!
- sound off (about something) to speak loudly and freely about something, especially when complaining. (Informal.) ☐ The people at the bus stop were sounding off about the poor transportation services. ☐ Bob was sounding off about the government's economic policies. ☐ Sam sounds off every chance he gets.
- **sound** someone **out** to try to find out what someone thinks (about something). □ *I* don't know what Jane thinks about your suggestion, but I'll sound her out. □ Please sound out everyone in your department.
- **soup** something **up** to make something (especially a car) more powerful. (Slang.) □ I wish someone would soup my car up. It'll hardly run. □ Bill spent all summer souping up that old car he bought.
- **sour as vinegar** Go to (as) sour as vinegar.
- sow one's wild oats to do wild and foolish things in one's youth. (Often assumed to have some sort of sexual meaning.) □ Dale was out sowing his wild oats last night, and he's in jail this morning. □ Mrs. Smith told Mr. Smith that he was too old to be sowing his wild oats.

speak out of turn to say something unwise or imprudent; to say the right thing at the

wrong time. \square *Excuse me if I'm speaking*

out of turn, but what you are proposing is quite wrong. □ Bob was quite honest, even

speak out (on something) to say something

frankly and directly; to speak one's mind.

(See also speak up.) \square *This law is wrong*,

and I intend to speak out on it until it is

repealed.

You must speak out. People

if he was speaking out of turn.

selves [for something] not to need ex-	need to know what you think.		
plaining; [for things] to have an obvious meaning. ☐ The evidence speaks for itself. ☐ The facts speak for themselves. Tom is guilty. ☐ Your results speak for themselves. You need to work harder.	speak the same language [for people] to have similar ideas, tastes, etc. (Also lit eral.) □ Jane and Jack get along very well. They really speak the same language about almost everything. □ Bob and his father		
speak for themselves Go to speak for itself.	didn't speak the same language when it comes to politics.		
speak highly of someone or something to say good things about someone or something. (Note the variation in the examples. See also think a lot of someone or something.) □ Ann speaks quite highly of Jane's work. □ Everyone speaks very highly of Jane.	speak up 1. to speak more loudly. ☐ They can't hear you in the back of the room. Please speak up. ☐ What? Speak up, please. I'm hard of hearing. 2. to speak out (on something). ☐ If you think that this is wrong, you must speak up and say so. ☐ I'm too shy to speak up.		
speak ill of someone to say something bad about someone. □ I refuse to speak ill of any of my friends. □ Max speaks ill of no one and refuses to repeat gossip.	speak up for someone or something to speak in favor of someone or something; to speak in someone's defense. \Box If anybody says bad things about me, I hope you speak up for me. \Box I want to speak up for the		
speak off the cuff to speak in public without preparation. \Box <i>I'm not too good at speaking off the cuff.</i> \Box <i>I need to prepare a speech for Friday, although I speak off the cuff quite well.</i>	rights of students.		
	speak with a forked tongue to tell lies; to try to deceive someone. Jean's mother sounds very charming, but she speaks with a forked tongue. People tend to believe		
speak of the devil said when someone whose name has just been mentioned ap-	Fred because he seems plausible, but we know he speaks with a forked tongue.		
pears or is heard from. □ Well, speak of the devil! Hello, Tom. We were just talking about you. □ I had just mentioned Sally when—speak of the devil—she walked in the door.	spell something out 1. to spell something (in letters). (Also without out.) □ I can't understand your name. Can you spell it out? □ Please spell out all the strange words so I can write them down correctly. 2. to give		
speak one's mind to say frankly what one thinks (about something). (See also speak out (on something).) ☐ Please let me speak my mind, and then you can do whatever you wish. ☐ You can always de-	all the details of something. \square I want you to understand this completely, so I'm going to spell it out very carefully. \square The instruction book for my computer spells out everything very carefully.		
pend on John to speak his mind. He'll let	spell trouble to signify future trouble; to mean trouble. (Informal.) □ This letter		

spaced-out dopey; giddy. (Slang.) \square *I don't*

see how Sally can accomplish anything. She's so spaced-out! ☐ She's not really

spaced-out. She acts that way on purpose.

from having to listen to or experience

something. \Box *I'll spare you the details and*

get to the point. \(\bar{\pi}\) Please, spare me the

speak for itself AND speak for them-

story and tell me what you want.

spare someone something to exempt someone

that came today spells trouble. \square The sky

looks angry and dark. That spells trouble.	ence evenly (with someone else). \square <i>You</i>
spick-and-span very clean. (Informal.) \square I have to clean up the house and get it spick-and-span for the party Friday night. \square I love to have everything around me	want to sell for \$120, and I want to buy for \$100. Let's split the difference and close the deal at \$110. \square I don't want to split the difference. I want \$120.
spick-and-span.	split up [for people] to separate or leave
spill the beans Go to let the cat out of the bag.spin a yarn to tell a tale. □ Grandpa spun	one another; [for a couple] to divorce or spearate. □ <i>I heard that Mr. and Mrs. Brown have split up.</i> □ <i>Our little club had</i>
an unbelievable yarn for us. □ My uncle is	to split up because everyone was too busy.
always spinning yarns about his childhood.	spoken for taken; reserved (for someone). □ <i>I'm sorry, but this one is already spo-</i>
spin one's wheels to be in motion, but get nowhere. (Slang.) □ <i>This is a terrible job.</i> I'm just spinning my wheels and not get-	ken for. \square Pardon me. Can I sit here, or is this seat spoken for?
ting anywhere. Get organized and try to accomplish something. Stop spinning your wheels!	spook someone or something to startle or disorient someone or something. (Folksy.) □ A snake spooked my horse, and I nearly fell off. □ Your warning spooked me, and
spin something off to create something as a	I was upset for the rest of the day.
by-product of something else. \square When the company reorganized, it spun its banking division off. \square By spinning off part of its assets, a company gets needed capital.	spoon-feed someone to treat someone with too much care or help; to teach someone with methods that are too easy and do
spit (something) up to throw something up; to vomit something. (A little gentler than throw (something) up .) \Box I guess that the food didn't agree with the dog, because he spit it up. \Box The baby has been spitting up all morning. \Box Bob spit up his whole dinner.	not stimulate the learner to independent thinking. (Also literal.) The teacher spoon-feeds the students by dictating notes on the novel instead of getting the children to read the books. You mustn't spoonfeed the new recruits by telling them what to do all the time. They must use their initiative.
split hairs to quibble; to try to make petty distinctions. □ <i>They don't have any serious differences. They are just splitting hairs.</i> □ <i>Don't waste time splitting hairs.</i> Accept it the way it is.	a sporting chance a reasonably good chance. (See also fighting chance.) □ <i>If</i> you hurry, you have a sporting chance of catching the bus. □ The small company has only a sporting chance of getting the
split one's sides (with laughter) to laugh so hard that one's sides almost split. (Al-	export order.
ways an exaggeration.) \square The members of the audience almost split their sides with laughter. \square When I heard what happened to Patricia, I almost split my sides.	spout off (about someone or something) to talk too much about someone or something. (Informal.) □ Why do you always have to spout off about things that don't
split people up to separate two or more people (from one another). □ <i>If you two don't stop chattering, I'll have to split you</i>	concern you? Everyone in our office spouts off about the boss. There is no need to spout off like that. Calm down and think about what you're saying.

split the difference to divide the differ-

think about what you're saying.

spread it on thick Go to lay it on thick.

spread like wildfire to spread rapidly and

without control.

The epidemic is

spreading like wildfire. Everyone is getting

thing fifty-fifty.

up. \square The group of people grew too large,

so we had to split them up. I I will have to split up that twosome in the corner.

split something fifty-fifty Go to divide some-

fight. □ When those two square off, every-

a square peg in a round hole a misfit. \square

John can't seem to get along with the peo-

ple he works with. He's just a square peg in

a round hole.

I'm not a square peg in a

round hole. It's just that no one under-

square someone or something away to get

one gets out of the way.

stands me.

something. (Slang.) □ John and I went out last night, and he sprang for dinner. □ At the park Bill usually springs for ice cream.	someone or something arranged or properly taken care of. □ See if you can square Bob away in his new office. □ Please square away the problems we discussed earlier.
 spring something on someone to surprise someone with something. (Informal.) □ I'm glad you told me now, rather than springing it on me at the last minute. □ I sprang the news on my parents last night. They were not glad to hear it. spruce someone or something up to make 	square up to someone or something to face someone or something bravely; to tackle someone or something. ☐ You'll have to square up to the bully or he'll make your life miserable. ☐ It's time to square up to your financial problems. You can't just ig-
someone or something clean and orderly. ☐ I'll be ready to go as soon as I spruce my- self up a bit. ☐ I have to spruce up the house for the party.	nore them. square up with someone to pay someone what one owes; to pay one's share of something to someone. (Informal.) □ I'll square up with you later if you pay the
square accounts (with someone) 1. to settle one's financial accounts with someone. □ I have to square accounts with the bank this week, or it'll take back my car. □ I called the bank and said I needed to come	whole bill now. □ Bob said he would square up with Tom for his share of the gas. squared away arranged or properly taken care of. □ Is Ann squared away yet? □ I
in and square accounts. 2. to get even with someone; to straighten out a misunderstanding with someone. (Informal.) □ I'm going to square accounts with Tom. He insulted me in public, and he owes me an apology. □ Tom, you and I are going to have to square accounts.	will talk to you when I am squared away. squeak by (someone or something) to just barely get by someone or something. (Informal.) The guard was almost asleep, so I squeaked by him. I wasn't very well prepared for the test, and I just squeaked
square deal a fair and honest transaction; fair treatment. (Informal.) □ All the workers want is a square deal, but their boss underpays them. □ You always get a square deal with that travel company.	by. squirrel something away to hide or store something. (Folksy.) □ Billy has been squirreling candy away in his top drawer. □ I've been squirreling away a little money
square meal a nourishing, filling meal. □ All you've eaten today is junk food. You should sit down to a square meal. □ The poor old man hadn't had a square meal in weeks.	each week for years. stab someone in the back to betray someone. (Also literal. Informal.) □ I thought we were friends! Why did you stab me in the back? □ You don't expect a person
square off (for something) to get ready for an argument or a fight. □ <i>John was angry and appeared to be squaring off for a</i>	whom you trust to stab you in the back. stack something up to make a stack of things. (Also without the up .) \square Where should I

sick. \square John told a joke that was so funny

spread oneself too thin to do so many

things that you can do none of them well.

☐ It's a good idea to get involved in a lot

of activities, but don't spread yourself too

thin. \square I'm too busy these days. I'm afraid

spring for something to treat (someone) to

it spread like wildfire.

I've spread myself too thin.

stack them up?
Please stack up these boxes.

- **stack the cards (against** someone or something) Go to stack the deck (against someone or something).
- stack the deck (against someone or something) AND stack the cards (against someone or something) to arrange things against someone or something. (Slang. Originally from card playing.) □ I can't get ahead at my office. Someone has stacked the cards against me. □ Do you really think that someone has stacked the deck? Isn't it just fate?
- stake a claim (to something) to lay or make a claim for something. (Informal.) □ I want to stake a claim to that last piece of pie. □ You don't need to stake a claim. Just ask politely.
- stall someone or something off to put off or delay someone or something. ☐ The sheriff is at the door. I'll stall him off while you get out the back door. ☐ You can stall off the sheriff, but you can't stall off justice.
- stamp someone or something out 1. [with someone] to get rid of or kill someone. (Slang.) □ You just can't stamp somebody out on your own! □ The victim wanted to stamp out the robbers without a trial. 2. [with something] to extinguish something. □ Quick, stamp that fire out before it spreads. □ Tom stamped out the sparks before they started a fire. 3. [with something] to eliminate something. □ The doctors hope they can stamp cancer out. □ Many people think that they can stamp out evil.
- **stand a chance** to have a chance. □ *Do you* think I stand a chance of winning first place? □ Everyone stands a chance of catching the disease.
- stand and deliver to give up something to someone who demands it. (Originally used by highway robbers asking for passengers' valuables. Now used figuratively.) □ And when the tax agent says "Stand and deliver" you have to be prepared to pay what is demanded. □ The robber stopped the coach and demanded of Lady Ellen, "Stand and deliver!"

- stand behind someone or something AND stand (in) back of someone or something to endorse or guarantee something or the actions of a person. (Also literal.) □ Our company stands behind this product 100 percent. □ I stand behind Bill and everything he does.
- **stand by** to wait and remain ready. (Generally heard in communication, such as broadcasting, telephones, etc.) □ *Your transatlantic telephone call is almost ready.* Please stand by. □ Is everyone ready for the telecast? Only ten seconds—stand by.
- stand by someone to support someone; to continue supporting someone even when things are bad. (Also literal. Compare this with stick by someone or something.) □ Don't worry. I'll stand by you no matter what. □ I feel as though I have to stand by my brother even if he goes to jail.
- **stand corrected** to admit that one has been wrong. □ *I realize that I accused him wrongly. I stand corrected.* □ *We appreciate now that our conclusions were wrong. We stand corrected.*
- stand for something 1. to endure something.

 ☐ The teacher won't stand for any whispering in class. ☐ We just can't stand for that kind of behavior. 2. to signify something. ☐ In a traffic signal, the red light stands for "stop." ☐ The abbreviation Dr. stands for "doctor." 3. to endorse or support an ideal. ☐ The mayor claims to stand for honesty in government and jobs for everyone. ☐ Every candidate for public office stands for all the good things in life.
- stand in awe (of someone or something) to be overwhelmed with respect for someone or something. □ Many people stand in awe of the president. □ Bob says he stands in awe of a big juicy steak. I think he's exaggerating. □ When it comes to food, you can say that it's delicious, but one hardly stands in awe.
- **stand (in) back of someone or something** Go to **stand behind** someone or something.
- **stand in (for** someone) to substitute for someone; to serve in someone's place. □ *The famous opera singer was ill, and an in-*

favor that I'm sure will stand me in good

stand someone to a treat to pay for food

or drink for someone as a special favor.

 \square We went to the zoo, and my father stood

us all to a treat. We had ice cream and soft

drinks. ☐ We went to a nice restaurant and

had a fine meal. It was even better when

Mr. Williams told us he'd stand us to a

stand someone up to fail to meet someone

treat, and he picked up the bill.

stead.

tocol or formal manners. (Often in the negative.) □ Please help yourself to more. Don't stand on ceremony. □ We are very informal around here. Hardly anyone stands on ceremony.	for a date or an appointment. ☐ John and Jane were supposed to go out last night, but she stood him up. ☐ If you stand up people very often, you'll find that you have no friends at all.
stand one's ground AND hold one's ground to stand up for one's rights; to resist an attack. ☐ The lawyer tried to confuse me when I was giving testimony, but I managed to stand my ground. ☐ Some people were trying to crowd us off the beach, but we held our ground. stand on one's own two feet to be inde-	stand still for something AND hold still for something to tolerate or endure something. (Often in the negative.) □ I won't stand still for that kind of behavior! □ She won't hold still for that kind of talk. stand to reason to seem reasonable. □ It stands to reason that it'll be colder in Jan-
pendent and self-sufficient. (Informal. Compare this with get back on one's feet.) \Box I'll be glad when I have a good job and can stand on my own two feet. \Box When Jane gets out of debt, she'll be able	 uary than it is in November. □ It stands to reason that Bill left in a hurry, although no one saw him go. stand up and be counted to state one's support (for someone or something); to
to stand on her own two feet again. stand out to be uniquely visible or conspicuous. □ This computer stands out as one of the best available. □ Because John is so tall, he really stands out in a crowd.	come out for someone or something. ☐ If you believe in more government help for farmers, write your representative—stand up and be counted. ☐ I'm generally in favor of what you propose, but not enough to stand up and be counted.
stand over someone to monitor or watch over someone, possibly while actually standing near the person. ☐ You don't have to stand over me. I can do it by myself. ☐ I know from previous experience that if I don't stand over you, you'll never finish. stand pat to remain as is; to preserve the	a standing joke a subject that regularly and over a period of time causes amusement whenever it is mentioned. □ <i>Uncle Jim's driving was a standing joke. He used to drive incredibly slowly.</i> □ <i>Their mother's inability to make a decision was a standing joke in the Smith family all their lives.</i>
status quo. (Informal.) ☐ We can't just stand pat! We have to keep making progress! ☐ This company isn't increasing sales. It's just standing pat. stand someone in good stead to be useful or beneficial to someone. ☐ This is a fine overcoat. I'm sure it'll stand you in good stead for many years. ☐ I did the mayor a	stare someone in the face Go to look someone in the face. stark raving mad totally insane; completely crazy; out of control. (Often an exaggeration.) □ When she heard about what happened at the office, she went stark raving mad. □ You must be stark raving

experienced singer had to stand in for her.

☐ The new singer was grateful for the op-

stand in someone's way to be a barrier to

someone's desires or intentions. (Also lit-

eral.) \square *I know you want a divorce so you*

can marry Ann. Well, I won't stand in your

way. You can have the divorce.

I know

you want to leave home, and I don't want

to stand in your way. You're free to go.

stand on ceremony to hold rigidly to pro-

portunity to stand in.

mad if you think I would trust you with my car!

- start from scratch to start from the beginning; to start from nothing. (Informal. Compare this with make something from scratch.) □ Whenever I bake a cake, I start from scratch. I never use a cake mix in a box. □ I built every bit of my own house. I started from scratch and did everything with my own hands.
- start off on the wrong foot to begin [something] by doing something wrong. (Also literal. See also be off on the wrong foot; get off on the wrong foot.) □ I don't want to start off on the wrong foot by saying something stupid. What should I say? □ Poor Donna started off on the wrong foot when she arrived forty minutes late.
- start (off) with a clean slate AND start (over) with a clean slate to start out again afresh; to ignore the past and start over again. (Refers to making marks on a [clean] slate with chalk.) \Box I plowed under all last year's flowers so I could start with a clean slate next spring. \Box If I start off with a clean slate, then I'll know exactly what each plant is. \Box When Bob got out of jail, he started over with a clean slate.
- **start (over) with a clean slate** Go to start (off) with a clean slate.
- start someone in (as something) AND start someone out (as something) to start someone on a job as a certain kind of worker.
 □ I got a job in a restaurant today. They started me in as a dishwasher. □ I now work for the telephone company. They started me out as a local operator.
- **start** someone **out** (**as** something) Go to start someone in (**as** something).
- start something to start a fight or an argument. (Also literal. Something is anything or nothing in the negative.) □ Hey, you! Better be careful unless you want to start something. □ I don't want to start anything. I'm just leaving.
- **start** something **up** to start something, such as a car or some procedure. (Also without *up*.) □ It was cold, but I managed to start up the car without any difficulty. □

- We can't start the project up until we have more money.
- **start the ball rolling** Go to get the ball rolling.
- stay after someone Go to keep after someone.
- **stay in touch (with someone)** Go to keep in touch (with someone).
- stay put not to move; to stay where one is. (Informal.) □ We've decided to stay put and not to move to Florida. □ If the children just stay put, their parents will come for them soon.
- **steady as a rock** Go to (as) steady as a rock.
- steal a base to sneak from one base to another in baseball. ☐ The runner stole second base, but he nearly got put out on the way. ☐ Tom runs so slowly that he never tries to steal a base.
- steal a march (on someone) to get some sort of an advantage over someone without being noticed. □ I got the contract because I was able to steal a march on my competitor. □ You have to be clever and fast—not dishonest—to steal a march.
- steal someone's thunder to lessen someone's force or authority. □ What do you mean by coming in here and stealing my thunder? I'm in charge here! □ Someone stole my thunder by leaking my announcement to the press.
- **steal the show** Go to steal the spotlight.
- steal the spotlight AND steal the show to give the best performance in a show, play, or some other event; to get attention for oneself. □ The lead in the play was very good, but the butler stole the show. □ Ann always tries to steal the spotlight when she and I make a presentation.
- steamed up angry. (Informal.) □ What Bob said really got me steamed up. □ Why do you get so steamed up about nothing?
- steaming (mad) very angry; very mad; very upset.

 The steaming coach yelled at the clumsy players.

 The principal was steaming mad when he found that his office had been vandalized.

step something **up** to cause something to go

faster.

The factory was not making

enough cars, so they stepped up produc-

tion. \square The music was not fast enough, so

the conductor told everyone to step it up.

suffer one's anger or disappointment. (In-

formal.)

John has such a terrible tem-

per. When he got mad at us, we just let him

go away and stew in his own juice. \square Af-

ter John stewed in his own juice for a while, he decided to come back and apologize to

stew in one's **own juice** to be left alone to

mayor stepped down from office last week. \Box It's unusual for a mayor to step down.	stick around [for a person] to remain in a place. (Informal.) \Box The kids stuck
step into someone's shoes to take over a job or some role from someone. □ <i>I was prepared to step into the boss's shoes, so there</i>	around for a time after the party was over. ☐ Oh, Ann. Please stick around for a while. I want to talk to you later.
was no disruption when he left for another job. There was no one who could step into Alice's shoes when she left, so everything came to a stop.	stick by someone or something AND stick with someone or something to support someone or something; to continue supporting some- one or something when things are bad.
step in(to the breach) to move into a space or vacancy; to assume the job of someone who has left it. □ When Ann resigned as president, I stepped into the breach. □ A number of people asked me to step in and take her place.	(Informal. Compare this with stand by someone.) \square Don't worry. I'll stick by you no matter what. \square I feel as if I have to stick by my brother even if he goes to jail. \square I'll stick by my ideas whether you like them or not.
step on it Go to step on the gas.	Stick 'em up! Go to Hands up!
step on someone's toes to interfere with or offend someone. (Also literal.) □ When you're in public office, you have to avoid stepping on anyone's toes. □ Ann stepped on someone's toes during the last campaign	stick-in-the-mud someone who is stubbornly old-fashioned. □ <i>Come on to the party with us and have some fun. Don't be an old stick-in-the-mud!</i> □ <i>Tom is no stick-in-the-mud. He's really up-to-date.</i>
and lost the election.	stick one's foot in one's mouth Go to put one's foot in one's mouth.
step on the gas AND step on it hurry up. (Informal.) \Box I'm in a hurry, driver. Step on it! \Box I can't step on the gas, mister. There's too much traffic.	stick one's neck out (for someone or something) to take a risk. (Informal.) □ Why should I stick my neck out to do something
step out of line to misbehave; to do something offensive. (Also literal.) \Box <i>I'm terribly sorry. I hope I didn't step out of line.</i> \Box <i>John is a lot of fun to go out with, but</i>	for her? What's she ever done for me? □ He made a risky investment. He stuck his neck out for the deal because he thought he could make some money.
he has a tendency to step out of line.	stick one's nose in(to something) Go to poke one's nose in(to something).
step (right) up to move forward, toward someone. □ <i>Step up and get your mail when I call your name.</i> □ <i>Come on, every-body. Step right up and help yourself to supper.</i>	stick out like a sore thumb to be very prominent or unsightly; to be obvious and visible. (Informal.) □ Bob is so tall that he sticks out like a sore thumb in a

steer clear (of someone or something) to avoid

someone or something. \square *John is mad at*

me, so I've been steering clear of him. \square

Steer clear of that book. It has many errors

in it.

Good advice. I'll steer clear.

across the lawn step-by-step.

step-by-step little by little, one step at a

time. (Refers both to walking and fol-

lowing instructions.) \square *Just follow the in-*

structions step-by-step, and everything

will be fine. \Box The old man slowly moved

step down (from something) to resign a job or a responsibility. (Also literal.) \Box *The*

crowd. □ *The house next door needs painting. It sticks out like a sore thumb.*

stick someone or something **up 1.** [with some-

thing] to affix or attach something onto a wall, post, etc. \Box This notice ought to be

on the bulletin board. Please stick it up.

I I'm going to stick up this poster near the

entrance. 2. to rob someone or some-

thing. \square One robber stuck the cashier up

first, but someone sounded the alarm be-

fore any money was taken. I The robbers

came in and tried to stick up the bank, but

stick someone **with** someone or something to

burden someone with someone or some-

thing. (Informal.) \square The dishonest mer-

they got caught first.

chant stuck me with a faulty television set. ☐ John stuck me with his talkative uncle and went off with his friends.	stink to high heaven AND smell to high heaven to smell very bad. ☐ What happened? This place stinks to high heaven. ☐	
stick something out to endure something. (Also literal.) □ The play was terribly boring, but I managed to stick it out. □ College was very difficult for Bill, but he decided to stick it out.	This meat smells to high heaven. Throw it away! stir someone or something up 1. [with some-	
	one] to make someone angry or excited; to make someone get active. (Also literal.) \square I need a cup of hot coffee to stir	
stick together to remain together as a group. (Also literal. Informal.) □ Come on, you guys. Let's stick together. Otherwise somebody will get lost. □ Our group of friends has managed to stick together for almost twenty years.	me up in the morning. Reading the newspaper always stirs up my father. [with something] to cause trouble; to foment disagreement and difficulty. They stirred up quite a commotion. Who stirred up this matter?	
stick to one's guns to remain firm in one's convictions; to stand up for one's rights. (Informal. Compare this with stand one's ground.) □ I'll stick to my guns on this matter. I'm sure I'm right. □ Bob can be persuaded to do it our way. He probably won't stick to his guns on this point.	stir up a hornet's nest to create trouble or difficulties. (Also literal. Informal.) □ What a mess you have made of things. You've really stirred up a hornet's nest. □ Bill stirred up a hornet's nest when he discovered the theft.	
stick to one's ribs [for food] to last long and fortify one well; [for food] to sustain one even in the coldest weather. (Refers to the inside of one's ribs.) □ This oatmeal ought to stick to your ribs. You need some-	stock up (on something) to build up a supply of something. □ Before the first snow, we always stock up on firewood. □ John drinks a lot of milk, so we stock up when we know he's coming.	
thing hearty on a cold day like this. \Box I don't want soup! I want something that will stick to my ribs.	a stone's throw (away) (from something) Go to within a stone's throw (of something).	
stick up for someone or something to support someone or something; to speak in favor of someone or something. □ Everyone was making unpleasant remarks about	stoop to doing something to degrade oneself or condescend to doing something; to do something that is beneath one. □ <i>Whoever thought that the manager of the de-</i>	

John, but I stuck up for him. \square Our team

was losing, but I stuck up for it anyway.

stick with someone or something Go to stick by

sticks and stones elements of harm [di-

rected at someone]. (Part of a rhyme,

"Sticks and stones may break my bones,

but words will never hurt me.") \square *I have*

had enough of your sticks and stones. I

have enough trouble without your adding

to it. \square After the opposing candidate had

used sticks and stones for a month, sud-

stiff as a poker Go to (as) stiff as a poker.

denly there were kind words heard.

still as death Go to (as) still as death.

someone or something.

A **storm is brewing. 1.** There is going to be a storm. \Box Look at the clouds. A storm is brewing. \Box A storm is brewing in the

stop-and-go halting repeatedly; stopping and continuing repeatedly. ☐ This project has been stop-and-go since we began. Problems keep appearing. ☐ The traffic was stop-and-go for miles. I thought I would never get here!	is brewing. □ A storm is brewing in the west. 2. There is going to be trouble or emotional upset. □ He looks angry. A storm is brewing. the straight and narrow a straight and law-abiding route through life. (Infor-
stop at nothing to do everything possible (to accomplish something); to be unscrupulous. □ Bill would stop at nothing to get his way. □ Bob is completely determined to get promoted. He'll stop at nothing.	mal. From straight and narrow pathway.) ☐ You should have no trouble with the police if you stick to the straight and narrow. ☐ Roger was the kind who followed the straight and narrow every day of his life.
stop by (somewhere) AND stop in (somewhere) to visit a place, usually briefly. □	straight as an arrow Go to (as) straight as an arrow.
I was coming home, but I decided to stop by my aunt's on the way. □ She was very glad that I stopped in.	(straight) from the horse's mouth from an authoritative or dependable source. □ I know it's true! I heard it straight from the horse's mouth! □ This comes from the
stop in (somewhere) Go to stop by (somewhere).	horse's mouth! \Box This comes from the horse's mouth, so it has to be believed.
stop, look, and listen to exercise caution at street corners and railroad crossings, by stopping, looking to the left and to the right, and listening for approaching vehicles or a train. □ <i>Sally's mother trained her to stop, look, and listen at every street corner.</i> □ <i>It is a good practice to stop, look,</i>	straight from the shoulder sincerely; frankly; holding nothing back. □ Sally always speaks straight from the shoulder. You never have to guess what she really means. □ Bill gave a good presentation—straight from the shoulder and brief.
 and listen at a railroad crossing. stop off (somewhere) to stop somewhere on the way to some other place. □ I stopped off at the store to buy milk on the way 	straighten someone or something out 1. [with someone] to make someone understand something. (Also literal.) □ Jane was confused about the date, so I straightened her out. □ I took a few minutes and straight-
home. \square We stopped off for a few minutes and chatted with my uncle.	ened out everyone. 2. [with someone] to reform someone. \square Most people think
stop over (somewhere) to break one's journey somewhere, usually overnight or even longer. (Compare this with lay over (somewhere).) □ On our way to New York, we stopped over in Philadelphia for the night. □ That's a good place to stop over. There are some nice hotels in Philadelphia.	that jail never straightens anybody out. The judge felt that a few years at hard labor would straighten out the thief. [with something] to make a situation less confused. John made a mess of the contract, so I helped him straighten it out. Please straighten out your checking account. It's all messed up.
stop short of doing something not to go as far as doing something; not to go as far as something. □ Fortunately Bob stopped short of hitting Tom. □ The boss criticized Jane's work, but stopped short of reprimanding her. □ Jack was furious but stopped short of hitting Tom. □ Jane wouldn't stop short of telling lies in order to get a job.	straighten someone or something up 1. to put someone or something into an upright position. □ The fence is tilted. Please straighten up that post when you get a chance. □ Bill, you're slouching again. Straighten yourself up. 2. to tidy up someone or something. □ John straightened himself up a little before going on stage.

partment would stoop to typing? \square I never dreamed that Bill would stoop to stealing.

☐ This room is a mess. Let's straighten up this place, right now! Straighten up 1. to sit or stand more straight. ☐ Billy's mother told him to straighten up or he'd fall out of his chair. ☐ John straightened up so he'd look taller. 2. to behave better. ☐ Bill was acting badly for a while; then he straightened up. ☐ Sally, straighten up, or I will punish you!	between two extremes. ☐ The political party must strike a balance between the right wing and the left wing. ☐ Jane is overdressed for the party and Sally is underdressed. What a pity they didn't strike a balance. Strike a bargain to reach an agreement on a price (for something). ☐ They argued for a while and finally struck a bargain.
stranger to something or somewhere someone who is new to an area or place. □ Although John was no stranger to big cities, he did not enjoy visiting New York. □ You are a stranger to our town, and I hope you feel welcome. strapped (for something) very much in need of money. (Informal.) □ I'm strapped for	☐ They were unable to strike a bargain, so they left. strike a chord (with someone) to cause someone to remember something; to remind someone or something; to be familiar. ☐ The woman in the portrait struck a chord and I realized that it was my grandmother. ☐ His name strikes a chord
a few bucks. Can you loan me five dollars? □ Sorry, I'm strapped, too. Stretch a point AND stretch the point to interpret a point flexibly and with great latitude. □ Would it be stretching a point to suggest that everyone is invited to your picnic? □ To say that everyone is invited is stretching the point. Stretch one's legs to walk around after sitting down or lying down for a time. □ We wanted to stretch our legs during the	with me, but I don't know why. strike a happy medium and hit a happy medium; find a happy medium. to find a compromise position; to arrive at a position halfway between two unacceptable extremes. Ann likes very spicy food, but Bob doesn't care for spicy food at all. We are trying to find a restaurant that strikes a happy medium. Tom is either very happy or very sad. He can't seem to hit a happy medium.
theater intermission. ☐ After sitting in the car all day, the travelers decided to stretch their legs. stretch the point Go to stretch a point.	strike a match to light a match. ☐ Mary struck a match and lit a candle. ☐ When Sally struck a match to light a cigarette, Jane said quickly, "No smoking, please."
stretch the truth to exaggerate; to misrepresent the truth just a little bit. □ <i>She was stretching the truth when she said everything was ready for the party.</i> □ <i>I don't want to stretch the truth. Our town is probably the wealthiest around here.</i>	strike a pose to position oneself in a certain posture. □ Bob struck a pose in front of the mirror to see how much he had grown. □ Lisa walked into the room and struck a pose, hoping she would be noticed. strike a sour note AND hit a sour note
(strictly) on the level honest; dependably open and fair. □ How can I be sure you're on the level? □ You can trust Sally. She's strictly on the level.	to signify something unpleasant. (Informal.) □ Jane's sad announcement struck a sour note at the annual banquet. □ News of the crime hit a sour note in our holiday celebration.
(strictly) on the up-and-up honest; fair and straight. (Slang. Compare this with	strike home Go to hit home.
on the level.) \square Do you think that the mayor is on the up-and-up? \square Yes, the mayor is strictly on the up-and-up.	strike it rich to acquire wealth suddenly. (Informal.) \Box <i>If I could strike it rich, I wouldn't have to work anymore.</i> \Box <i>Sally</i>
strike a balance (between two or more things) to find a satisfactory compromise	ordered a dozen oysters and found a huge pearl in one of them. She struck it rich!

ship with John while we were on a business

trip together. □ If you're lonely, you should

go out and try to strike up a friendship

thing at the best possible time; to do

something when the time is ripe. \Box *He*

was in a good mood, so I asked for a loan

strike while the iron is hot to do some-

with someone you like.

	ratively or literally) hit at or attack someone or something. She was so angry she struck out at the person she was arguing with. I was frantic. I wanted to strike out at everything and everybody. Strike someone as something [for a thought or behavior] to affect someone a certain way. John's rude behavior struck me as odd. Mary's attitude struck me as childish.	of \$200. I thought I a better strike while the iron was hot. □ Please go to the bank and settle this matter now! They are willing to be reasonable. You've got to strike while the iron is hot. string along (with someone) to accompany someone; to run around with someone. □ Sally seemed to know where she was going, so I decided to string along with her. □ She said it was okay if I strung along. string something out to draw something out (in time); to make something last a long			
•	strike someone funny to seem funny to someone. Sally has a great sense of humor. Everything she says strikes me funny. Why are you laughing? Did something I said strike you funny?	time. (Also literal.) The meeting was long enough. There was no need to string it out further with all those speeches. They tried to string out the meeting to make things seem more important.			
	strike someone out [for a baseball pitcher] to get a batter declared "out" after three strikes. □ I never thought he'd strike Tom out. □ Bill struck out all our best players. strike someone's fancy to appeal to some-	a stroke of luck a bit of luck; a lucky happening. □ I had a stroke of luck and found Tom at home when I called. He's not usually there. □ Unless I have a stroke of luck, I'm not going to finish this report by			
	one. (See also tickle someone's fancy.) □ I'll have some ice cream, please. Chocolate strikes my fancy right now. □ Why don't you go to the store and buy a record album that strikes your fancy?	strong as a horse Go to (as) strong as a horse.strong as a lion Go to (as) strong as a lion.			
9	strike the right note to achieve the desired	strong as an ox Go to (as) strong as an ox.			
	effect; to do something suitable or pleasing. (A musical reference.) \square Meg struck the right note when she wore a dark suit to the interview. \square The politician's speech failed to strike the right note with the crowd.	a struggle to the death a bitter struggle either to success or failure. (Also literal.) ☐ It was a struggle to the death, but I finally finished my report on time. ☐ I had a terrible time getting my car started. It			
5	trike up a conversation to start a conversation (with someone). \square <i>I struck up</i>	was a struggle to the death, but it finally started.			
	an interesting conversation with someone on the bus yesterday. ☐ It's easy to strike up a conversation with someone when you're traveling.	strung out 1. extended in time; overly long. □ Why was that lecture so strung out? She talked and talked. □ It was strung out because there was very little to be said.			
9	strike up a friendship to become friends (with someone). \Box <i>I struck up a friend</i> -	2. doped or drugged. (Slang.) □ Bob acted very strangely—as if he were strung			

strike out 1. [for a baseball batter] to be

declared "out" after three strikes. (See

also strike someone out.) \square Bill almost

never strikes out. \square John struck out at least once in every game this season. **2.** to fail.

(Slang.) \square Ann did her best, but she struck

out anyway.

Give it another try. Just be-

cause you struck out once doesn't mean you

can't do better now.

out or something. \Box I've never seen Bob or any of his friends strung out.	yesterday? \square I stumbled on a real bargain at the bookstore last week.
stubborn as a mule Go to (as) stubborn as a mule. (stuck) in a rut kept in an established way of living that never changes. □ David felt like he was stuck in a rut, so he went back to school. □ Anne was tired of being in a rut, so she moved to Los Angeles. stuck in traffic to be caught in a traffic jam. □ I am sorry I am late. I was stuck in traffic. □ Our taxi was stuck in traffic,	stumble into someone or something 1. to bump into someone or something accidentally. ☐ <i>I stumbled into John, and I apologized. It was my fault.</i> ☐ <i>I stumbled into a post and hurt my arm.</i> 2. Go to stumble across someone or something. 3. [with something] to enter something or a place by stumbling. ☐ <i>I tripped on the curb and stumbled into the car.</i> ☐ <i>I stumbled into the house, exhausted and in need of a cool drink.</i>
and I thought I would never get to the airport on time. stuck on someone or something 1. [with someone] to be fond of or in love with someone. □ John was stuck on Sally, but she didn't know it. □ He always is stuck on the wrong person. 2. [with something] to be locked into an idea, cause, or purpose. □ Mary is really stuck on the idea of going to France this spring. □ You've proposed a good plan, Jane, but you're stuck on it. We may have to make some changes. stuck with someone or something burdened with someone or something; left having to care for someone or something. (Informal.) □ Please don't leave me stuck with your aunt. She talks too much. □ My roommate quit school and left me stuck	stumble (up)on someone or something 1. Go to stumble across someone or something. 2. to trip over someone or something. □ There were three of us sleeping in the small tent. Each of us would stumble on the others whenever we went out or came in. □ I stumbled on the curb and twisted my ankle. stumbling block something that prevents or obstructs progress. □ We'd like to buy that house, but the high price is the stumbling block. □ Jim's age is a stumbling block to getting another job. He's over 60. subject to something 1. likely to have something, such as a physical disorder. □ The sick man was subject to dizzy spells. □ I
with the telephone bill. stuff and nonsense nonsense. (Informal.) □ Come on! Don't give me all that stuff and nonsense! □ I don't understand this book. It's all stuff and nonsense as far as I am concerned.	am subject to frequent headaches. 2. tentative, depending on something; vulnerable to something. □ I have made all the necessary plans, subject to your approval, of course. □ My remarks are, of course, subject to your criticisms.
stuff the ballot box to put fraudulent ballots into a ballot box; to cheat in counting the votes in an election. The election judge was caught stuffing the ballot box in the election yesterday. Election officials are supposed to guard against stuffing the ballot box.	subscribe to something to have a standing order for a magazine or something similar. □ I usually buy my monthly magazines at the newsstand. I don't subscribe to them. □ I subscribe to all the magazines I read because it's nice to have them delivered by mail.
stumble across someone or something AND stumble into someone or something; stumble (up)on someone or something to find someone or something, usually by accident. □ I stumbled across an interesting book yesterday when I was shopping. □	such and such someone or something whose name has been forgotten or should not be said. (Informal.) □ Mary said that such and such was coming to her party, but I forgot their names. □ If you walk into a store and ask for such and such and they

Guess who I stumbled into at the library

don't have it, you go to a different store.

- such as 1. of a particular kind; of the sort that is; like. □ Where can I get a haircut such as yours? □ I'd like to buy a vase such as the one in your display case. 2. for example. □ Bill enjoys many kinds of fruit, such as apples, pears, and plums. □ Mary has many hobbies, such as swimming, bowling, and running.
- **such as it is** in the imperfect state that one sees it; in the less-than-perfect condition in which one finds it. □ *This is where I live. This is my glorious home—such as it is.* □ *I've worked for days on this report, and I've done the best that I can do. It's my supreme effort—such as it is.*
- **Such is life!** That is the way things happen, even it isn't the way I want it to be! □ *Oh*, well. Everything can't be perfect. Such is life! □ So I failed my test. Such is life! I can take it again some time.
- suck someone in AND take someone in to deceive someone. (The expression with suck is slang.) ☐ I try to shop carefully so that no one can take me in. ☐ I think that someone sucked in both of them. I don't know why they bought this car.
- **suggestive of** something reminiscent of something; seeming to suggest something. □ Bill's homemade soup is suggestive of his mother's. □ The new movie was suggestive of an old one I had seen on TV.
- **suit oneself** to do something one's own way; to do something to please oneself.

 ☐ If he doesn't want to do it my way, he can suit himself. ☐ Take either of the books that you like. Suit yourself. I'll read the other one.
- suit someone to a T AND fit someone to a T to be very appropriate for someone. □ This kind of job suits me to a T. □ This is Sally's kind of house. It fits her to a T.
- **sum and substance** a summary; the gist. (See also form and substance.) □ *Can you quickly tell me the sum and substance of your proposal?* □ *In trying to explain the sum and substance of the essay, Thomas failed to mention the middle name of the hero.*
- **sum** something **up** to summarize something. (Literally, to figure out the total.) \square *At*

- the end of the lecture, Dr. Williams summed up the important points. \square He said when he finished, "Well, that about sums it up."
- Sunday-go-to-meeting clothes one's best clothes. (Folksy. See also in one's Sunday best.) □ John was all dressed up in his Sunday-go-to-meeting clothes. □ I hate to be wearing my Sunday-go-to-meeting clothes when everyone else is casually dressed.
- supply and demand the availability of things or people as compared to the need to utilize the things or people; the availability of goods compared to the number of willing customers for the goods. □ Sometimes you can find what you want by shopping around and other times almost no store carries the items you are looking for. It depends entirely on supply and demand. □ Sometimes customers ask for things we do not carry in stock and other times we have things in abundance that no one wants to buy. Whether or not we can make money off of a product depends entirely on supply and demand.
- supposed to do something expected or intended to do something; obliged or allowed to do something. ☐ You're supposed to say "excuse me" when you burp. ☐ Mom says you're supposed to come inside for dinner now.

sure as death Go to (as) sure as death.

- **surf and turf** fish and beef; lobster and beef. (A type of meal incorporating both expensive seafood and an expensive cut of beef. Refers to the sea and to the pasture.) □ Walter ordered the surf and turf, but Alice ordered only a tiny salad. □ No surf and turf for me. I want fish and fish alone.
- the **survival of the fittest** the idea that the most able or fit will survive (while the less able and less fit will perish). (This is used literally as a part of the theory of evolution.) \Box *In college, it's the survival of the fittest. You have to keep working in order to survive and graduate.* \Box *I don't give my houseplants very good care, but the*

ones I have are really flourishing. It's the survival of the fittest, I guess.

- susceptible to something 1. easily persuaded; easily influenced. ☐ The students were susceptible to the allure of drugs. ☐ The young revolutionaries were susceptible to propaganda. 2. likely to contract a sickness; likely to become sick. ☐ People with AIDS are susceptible to pneumonia. ☐ Infants and the elderly are more susceptible to illness than other people.
- **swallow** one's **pride** to forget one's pride and accept something humiliating. □ *I* had to swallow my pride and admit that *I* was wrong. □ When you're a student, you find yourself swallowing your pride quite often.
- swallow something, hook, line, and sinker to believe something completely. (Slang. These terms refer to fishing and fooling a fish into being caught.) □ I made up a story about why I was so late. The boss swallowed it, hook, line, and sinker. □ I feel like a fool. I swallowed it, hook, line, and sinker.

[swan song] Go to someone's swan song.

- swear by someone or something 1. to take an oath on someone or something. □ My uncle is sort of old-fashioned. He makes promises by swearing by his "sainted mother." □ He sometimes swears by his foot! 2. to have complete faith and confidence in someone or something. □ I'm willing to swear by John. He's completely dependable. □ This is an excellent brand of detergent. My sister swears by it.
- swear on a stack of Bibles AND swear on one's mother's grave to state something very earnestly, pledging to tell the truth. (Stack of Bibles refers to swearing to tell the truth in court by placing one's hand on a Bible.) □ I swear on a stack of Bibles that I am telling the truth. □ Of course, I'm telling the truth. I swear on my mother's grave!
- swear on one's mother's grave Go to swear on a stack of Bibles.
- **sweat blood** to be very anxious and tense. (Slang.) □ What a terrible test! I was really sweating blood at the last. □ Bob is

such a bad driver. I sweat blood every time I ride with him.

- **sweat** something **out** to endure or wait for something that causes tension or boredom. (Informal.) □ I had to wait for her in the reception area. It was a long wait, but I managed to sweat it out. □ I took the test and then spent a week sweating out the results.
- sweep one off one's feet and knock one off one's feet 1. to knock someone down. □

 The wind swept me off my feet. □ Bill punched Bob playfully, and knocked him off his feet. 2. to overwhelm someone (figuratively). (Informal.) □ Mary is madly in love with Bill. He swept her off her feet. □ The news was so exciting that it knocked me off my feet.
- **sweep out of** somewhere to move or leave in a flamboyant or theatrical way. □ *The insulted customer swept out of the store*. □ *The celebrity rose from his table and swept out of the restaurant*.
- sweep something under the carpet AND sweep something under the rug to try to hide something unpleasant, shameful, etc., from the attention of others. ☐ The boss said he couldn't sweep the theft under the carpet, that he'd have to call in the police. ☐ Roger had a tendency to sweep all the problems under the rug.
- sweep something under the rug Go to sweep something under the carpet.
- **sweet and low** [of music] pleasing and quiet. □ *Play me something that is sweet and low.* □ *I like dance music that is sweet and low—not any of this rowdy, violent stuff.*
- **sweet and sour** a combination of fruity sweet and sour, but not necessarily salty, flavors. (Often refers to certain Chinese-American foods.) □ *I prefer sweet and sour pork to anything else on the menu.* □ *Alice does not care for sweet and sour dishes, but she will usually eat whatever we serve her.*

sweet as honey Go to (as) sweet as honey. **sweet as sugar** Go to (as) sweet as honey.

sweet nothings af	fectionate but unimpor-
tant or meaning	less words spoken to a
loved one. □ Jac	k was whispering sweet
nothings in Joan	i's ear when they were
dancing. \Box The t	wo lovers sat in the cin-
ema exchanging s	weet nothings.

- **sweet on** someone fond of someone. (Folksy.) □ *Tom is sweet on Mary. He may ask her to marry him.* □ *Mary's sweet on him, too.*
- **sweet-talk** someone to talk convincingly to someone with much flattery. (Folksy.) □ *I didn't want to help her, but she sweet-talked me into it.* □ *He sweet-talked her for a while, and she finally agreed to go to the dance with him.*
- swift and sure fast and certain. (As with the flight of a well-aimed arrow.) ☐ The response of the governor to the criticism by the opposing party was swift and sure. ☐ The boxer's punch was swift and sure and resulted in a quick knockout and a very short match.

- **swift as an arrow** Go to (as) swift as an arrow.
- **swift as the wind** Go to (as) swift as the wind.
- **swift as thought** Go to (as) swift as thought.
- **swim against the current** Go to swim against the tide.
- swim against the tide AND swim against the current to do the opposite of everyone else; to go against the trend. □ Bob tends to do what everybody else does. He isn't likely to swim against the tide. □ Mary always swims against the current. She's a very contrary person.
- swing into action Go to go into action.
- **swing** something to make something happen. (Slang.) □ *I* hope *I* can swing a deal that will make us all a lot of money. □ We all hope you can swing it.



ten o'clock—time to take a break. \square I don't

take a chance AND take a risk to try

something where failure or bad fortune

is likely. \Box Come on, take a chance. You may lose, but it's worth trying. \Box I'm not

reckless, but I don't mind taking a risk now

take a course (in something) to enroll in a

course and do the required work. $\Box I de$ -

usually take my break until 10:30.

and then.

table the motion to postpone the discus-

sion of something during a meeting.

Mary suggested that they should table the

motion. I The motion for a new policy

tag along to go along with or follow some-

one, often when uninvited or unwanted. □ *Lisa always tags along when Tim and*

Sally go out on a date. \Box I took my chil-

dren to the zoo and the neighbor's children

was tabled until the next meeting.

tagged along. the tail wagging the dog a situation where a small part is controlling the whole thing. John was just hired yesterday, and today he's bossing everyone around. It's a case of the tail wagging the dog. Why is this small matter so important? Now we see the tail wagging the dog! take a backseat (to someone) to defer to	cided to take a course in history. □ Bob drives into the city where he is taking a course. take a crack at something to have a try at something; to give something a try. (Informal.) □ I don't think I can convince her to leave, but I'll take a crack at it. □ Someone had to try to rescue the child. Bill said he'd take a crack at it.			
someone; to give control to someone. I decided to take a backseat to Mary and let her manage the project. I had done the best I could, but it was time to take a backseat and let someone else run things. take a bath Go to take a shower.	take a dig at someone AND take digs at someone to insult someone; to say something that will irritate a person. (Slang.) ☐ Jane took a dig at Bob for being late all the time. ☐ Jane is always taking digs at Bob, but she never really means any harm.			
take a bath (on something) to have large fi-	take a dim view of something to regard			
nancial losses on an investment. (Slang.) ☐ I took a bath on all my oil stock. I should have sold it sooner. ☐ I don't mind losing a little money now and then, but I really took a bath this time.	something skeptically or pessimistically.			
nancial losses on an investment. (Slang.) \Box I took a bath on all my oil stock. I should have sold it sooner. \Box I don't mind losing a little money now and then, but I really	\square My aunt takes a dim view of most things that young people do. \square The manager took a dim view of my efforts on the project. I			

have to take aim at the problem and try to get it solved.

He turned to me and

took aim. I knew he was going to scold me

have or to do something in the way that

someone else would. \square *When you act like*

take a leaf out of someone's book to be-

severely.

take a fancy to Sally late last August at the picnic. \Box I've never taken a liking to cooked carrots. \Box I think my teacher has taken a shine to me.	that, you're taking a leaf out of your sis- ter's book, and I don't like it! ☐ You had better do it your way. Don't take a leaf out of my book. I don't do it well.				
take after someone to resemble a close,	take a licking Go to get a licking.				
older relative. \square Don't you think that Sally takes after her mother? \square No, Sally takes after her Aunt Ann.	take a liking to someone or something Go to take a fancy to someone or something.				
take a gander (at someone or something) to examine someone or something; to take	take a load off one's feet Go to get a load off one's feet.				
a look (at someone or something). (Slang.) □ Hey, will you take a gander at that fancy car! □ Drive it over here so I can take a gander.	Take a long walk off a short pier. AND Go play in the traffic. Get out of here!; Go do something that will get you permanently out of here! ☐ Get out of here! Take a long walk off a short pier! ☐ You bother me. Go play in the traffic.				
take a hand in something to help plan or do something. □ <i>I was glad to take a hand in planning the picnic.</i> □ <i>Jane refused to</i>					
take a hand in any of the work. \Box	take a look (at someone or something) to examine (briefly) someone or something.				
take a hard line (with someone) to be firm with someone; to have a firm policy for dealing with someone. □ The manager takes a hard line with people who show up late. □ This is a serious matter. The police are likely to take a hard line.	(Also with have, as in the example below.) □ I asked the doctor to take a look at my ankle that has been hurting. □ "So your ankle's hurting," said the doctor. "Let's take a look." □ Please have a look at my car. It's not running well.				
Take a hike! Go to Go climb a tree!	take a look for someone or something AND				
take a hint to understand a hint and behave accordingly. □ <i>I said I didn't want to see you anymore. Can't you take a hint? I don't like you.</i> □ <i>Sure I can take a hint, but I'd rather be told directly.</i>	have a look for someone or something to make a visual search for someone or something; to look for someone or something. □ Please go to the library and have a look for a book about snakes. □ Take a look for a man in a black suit. He is your				
take (a)hold of someone or something AND get (a)hold of someone or something to get in	guide.				
control of someone or something. (Also literal.) Take hold of yourself! Calm down and relax. She took a few minutes	take a nap to have a brief period of sleep. \Box I took a short nap just after lunch. \Box The baby takes a long nap each afternoon.				
to get hold of herself, and then she spoke.	take a new turn [for something] to begin				
take aim (at someone or something) 1. to aim (something) at someone or something. □ The hunter took aim at the deer and pulled the trigger. □ You must take aim carefully before you shoot. 2. to prepare to deal with someone or something. □ Now we	a new course or direction. □ When I received the telegram with the exciting news, my life took a new turn. □ I began taking the medicine at noon, and by evening the disease had begun to take a new turn. I was getting better!				

to take advantage of every opportunity

take a fancy to someone or something AND

take a liking to someone or something; take **a shine to** someone or something to develop

a fondness or a preference for someone

or something. (Folksy.) \square *John began to*

take a fancy to Sally late last August at the

that comes your way.

take an interest (in something) to develop an interest in something. ☐ I wish John would take an interest in his schoolwork. ☐ We hoped you'd take an interest and join our club. take an oath to make an oath; to swear to something. ☐ You must take an oath that you will never tell anyone about this. ☐	 take a stab at something Go to take a try at something. take a stand (against someone or something) to take a position in opposition to someone or something; to oppose or resist someone or something. □ The treasurer was forced to take a stand against the board because of its wasteful spending. □ 			
When I was a witness in court, I had to take an oath that I would tell the truth. take a nosedive Go to go into a nosedive.	The treasurer took a stand, and others agreed.			
take a peep Go to have a peep. take a potshot at someone or something to criticize someone or something; to include a criticism of someone or something in a broader or more general criticism. □ Daily, the media took potshots at the foolish politician. □ John is taking potshots at me in his condemnation of office workers.	 take a toll the damage or wear that is caused by using something or by hard living. □ Years of sunbathing took a toll on Mary's skin. □ Drug abuse takes a heavy toll on the lives of people. take a try at something AND take a shot at something; take a stab at something; take a whack at something to try to do something. (Also with have; see the variants at have a try at something. The second, third, 			
take a powder to leave (a place); to sneak out or run out (of a place). (Slang.) □ When the police came to the door, Tom decided it was time to take a powder. He left by the back door. □ When the party got a little dull, Bill and his friend took a powder.	and fourth entries can also be literal.) □ I don't know if I can eat a whole pizza, but I'll be happy to take a shot at it. □ I can't seem to get this computer to work right. Would you like to take a try at it? □ Sure. Take a stab at it. □ I don't know if I can do it or not, but I'll take a whack at it.			
take a punch at someone to strike or strike at someone with one's fist. (Informal.) □ Mary got so angry at Bob that she took a punch at him. □ She took a punch at him, but she missed.	take attendance to make a record of persons attending something. ☐ The teacher took attendance before starting the class. ☐ I will take attendance each day. take a turn for the better to start to im-			
take a rain check (on something) Go to get a rain check (on something). take a risk Go to take a chance.	prove; to start to get well. (The opposite of the following entry.) \square She was very sick for a month; then suddenly she took a turn for the better. \square Things are taking a turn for the better at my store. I may			
take a shellacking Go to get a shellacking. take a shine to someone or something Go to take a fancy to someone or something. take a shot at something Go to give something a shot; take a try at something. take a shower AND take a bath to bathe. ☐ I take a shower every morning. ☐ John takes a hot bath to relax.	make a profit this year. take a turn for the worse to start to get worse. (The opposite of the previous entry.) □ It appeared that she was going to get well; then, unfortunately, she took a turn for the worse. □ My job was going quite well; then last week things took a turn for the worse.			
take a spill to have a fall; to tip over. (Also with bad, nasty, quite, etc. Also with have.) □ Ann tripped on the curb and took a nasty spill. □ John had quite a spill when he fell off his bicycle.	take a vacation to go somewhere for a vacation; to stop work to have a vacation. ☐ Sue took a vacation at the Grand Canyon last year. ☐ I need to take a vacation and relax.			

Take a	walk!	Go	to	Go	climb	а	tree!
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take a whack at someone or something 1.
[with someone] (Slang. Whack is some-
times spelled wack. Also with have, as in
the examples below.) to hit at someone;
to hit someone. \Box <i>He took a whack at me</i> ,
so I punched him. \square Don't try to take a
whack at me again! \(\square\) I'll have a wack at
you! 2. [with something] Go to take a try
at something.

ta	ake care of someone or something 1. to deal
	with someone or something; to handle or
	manage someone or something. Would
	you please take care of this little problem?
	\Box This is an easy thing to take care of. I
	will fix it immediately. 2. to provide care
	for someone or something. □ <i>John and</i>
	Mary took care of their aged grandmother.
	\Box Please take care of my plants while I am
	on vacation. 3. [with someone] to tip
	someone. \Box I took care of the doorman
	as we left. Did you remember to take
	care of the waiter? 4. [with someone] to
	kill or dispose of someone. □ Max said
	he was going to take care of Lefty once and
	for all. The crime king ordered Max to
	take care of a certain private detective.

take charge (of someone or something) to take (over) control of someone or something.

☐ The president came in late and took charge of the meeting.
☐ When the new manager took charge, things really began to happen.

take cold Go to catch cold.

take digs at someone Go to take a dig at someone.

take effect Go to go into effect.

ta	ike exception (to something) to disagree
	with something (that someone has said).
	\square I take exception to your remarks, and I
	would like to discuss them with you. \Box I'm
	sorry you take exception. Let's discuss the
	matter.

take five to take a five-minute rest period
(Slang.) □ Okay, everybody. Take five! □
Hey, Bob. I'm tired. Can we take five?

take forty winks Go to catch forty winks.

take (great) pains (to do something) to make a great effort to do something. □

Tom took p	ains to	decorate	e the	room	ex-
actly right.	\square We to	ok pains	to ge	et there	e on
time		-	_		

take heart to b	e brave; to l	have cour	rage. 🗆
Take heart, Jo	ohn. Things	could be	worse.
\square I told her	to take hear	rt and tr	y again
next time.		,	

take heed to be cautious. \square <i>Take heed, a</i>	and
don't get involved with the wrong kind	d of
people. \square Just take heed, and you'll be s	afe.

take ill Go to take sick.

take	inv	entor	y to	mak	e ar	ı inver	ntory	y list.
		y are t						
ho	use,	counti	ng e	each i	tem	and w	ritir	ig the
nu	mbe	er on a	lis	<i>t</i> . □	The	hardu	vare	store
clo	sed	once	a	year	in	order	to	take
inı	ente	ory.						

take issue (with someone) to argue with someone; to dispute a point with someone. □ I hate to take issue with you on such a minor point, but I'm quite sure you're wrong. □ I don't mind if you take issue, but I'm sure I'm right.

take it away to start up a performance. (Also literal. Typically a public announcement of the beginning of a musical performance. Slang.) ☐ And now, here is the band playing "Song of Songs." Take it away! ☐ Sally will now sing us a song. Take it away, Sally!

Take it easy. Good-bye and take care of yourself. (Informal.) □ *Bye, Tom. Take it easy.* □ *Take it easy.* I'll see you later.

take it easy (on someone or something) 1. to be gentle (with someone or something). (See also go easy (on someone or something).) □ Take it easy on Mary. She's been sick. □ Please take it easy on the furniture. It has to last us many years. □ Take it easy! You will break the chair! 2. [with something] to use less of something (rather than more). (Informal.) □ Take it easy on the soup. There's just enough for one serving for each person. □ Please take it easy! There are hardly any left.

take it on the chin to experience and endure a direct blow or assault. ☐ The bad news was a real shock, and John took it on

- the chin. \square The worst luck comes my way, and I always end up taking it on the chin.
- **take it or leave it** to accept something (the way it is) or forget it. (Informal.) □ *This is my last offer. Take it or leave it.* □ *It's not much, but it's the only food we have. You can take it or leave it.*
- take it slow to move or go slowly. (Informal.) □ The road is rough, so take it slow. □ This book is very hard to read, and I have to take it slow.
- **take it to** one's **grave** to carry a secret with one until one dies. □ *I will never tell anyone. I'll take your secret to my grave.* □ *She took the answer to the mystery to her grave.*
- take it (up)on oneself (to do something) to make something one's responsibility. □ I took it upon myself to order more pencils since we were running out of them. □ I'm glad that you took it on yourself to do that.
- **take kindly to** something to be agreeable to something. □ My father doesn't take kindly to anyone using his tools. □ I hope they'll take kindly to our request.
- take leave of one's senses to become irrational. (Often verbatim with one's.) □ What are you doing? Have you taken leave of your senses? □ What a terrible situation! It's enough to make one take leave of one's senses.
- take liberties with someone or something AND make free with someone or something to use or abuse someone or something. □ You are overly familiar with me, Mr. Jones. One might think you were taking liberties with me. □ I don't like it when you make free with my lawn mower. You should at least ask when you want to borrow it.
- take no stock in something AND not take stock in something to pay no attention to something; not to believe or accept something. □ I take no stock in anything John has to say. □ He doesn't take stock in your opinions either.
- take note (of something) to observe and remember something. □ Please take note of the point I'm about to make. □ Here is

- something else of which you should take note.
- **take notice (of** something) to observe something. □ *I didn't take notice of when he came in.* □ *They say he came in late, but I didn't take notice.*
- **take off 1.** to leave the ground and begin to fly. (As with a bird or an airplane.) □ When do we take off? □ The eagle took off and headed toward the mountains. **2.** to become popular and successful. □ Her book really took off after her television appearance. □ The idea took off, and soon everyone was talking about it.
- take off (after someone or something) AND take out (after someone or something) to begin to chase someone or something. □ The bank guard took off after the robber. □ Did you see that police car take off? □ It took out after the bank robber's car.
- take offense (at someone or something) to become resentful of someone or something.

 ☐ Bill took offense at Mary for her thoughtless remarks. ☐ Almost everyone took offense at Bill's new book. ☐ I'm sorry you took offense. I meant no harm.
- **take off (from work)** not to go to work (for a period of time). □ *I had to take off from work in order to renew my driver's license.* □ *I hate to take off for something like that.*
- **take office** to begin serving as an elected or appointed official. □ When did the mayor take office? □ All the elected officials took office just after the election.
- take off one's hat (to someone) to offer praise for someone's good accomplishments. (Refers to taking off one's hat to show deference to someone.) \Box I have to take off my hat to Mayor Johnson. She has done an excellent job. \Box Yes, we all ought to take off our hats. She is our best mayor ever.
- take off (on something) AND launch forth (on something) to start out a lecture on something; to begin a discussion of something. (See also set forth (on something).) ☐ My father took off on the subject of taxes and talked for an hour. ☐ My uncle is always launching forth on the state

You have been playing the drums long

take part (in something) to participate in

take pity (on someone or something) to feel

sorry for someone or something. □ We

took pity on the hungry people and gave them some warm food. \square She took pity on

the little dog and brought it in to get warm.

something.

They invited me to take

part in their celebration.

I was quite

enough. Let me také over.

pleased to take part.

to one's own. (From the theatrical cue as	☐ Please take pity! Please help us!
a signal to speak, etc.) ☐ If you don't know which spoons to use at the dinner, just take your cue from John. ☐ The other children took their cue from Tommy and ignored the new boy.	 take place to happen. □ When will this party take place? □ It's taking place right now. take precedence over someone or something
take one's death of cold Go to catch one's death (of cold).	Go to have precedence over someone or something.
take (one's) leave (of someone) to say goodbye to someone and leave. □ <i>I took leave of the hostess at an early hour.</i> □ <i>One by one, the guests took their leave.</i>	take pride in something to do something with pride; to have pride for or about something. □ The union workers took pride in their work. □ The artist took pride in her paintings.
take one's medicine to accept the punishment or the bad fortune that one deserves. (Also literal. Informal.) □ I know I did wrong, and I know I have to take my medicine. □ Billy knew he was going to get spanked, and he didn't want to take his	take root to begin to take hold or have effect. (Refers to newly-planted plants.) □ Things will begin to change when my new policies take root. □ My ideas began to take root and influence other people.
medicine. take one's own life to kill oneself; to commit suicide. □ Bob tried to take his own life, but he was stopped in time. □ Later, he was sorry that he had tried to take his	take shape [for something, such as plans, writing, ideas, arguments, etc.] to begin to be organized and specific. □ My plans are beginning to take shape. □ As my manuscript took shape, I started showing it to publishers.
own life.	1
	take sick AND take ill to become ill. (Folksy.) □ I took sick with a bad cold last week. □ I hope I don't take ill before final exams.
 own life. take one's time to use as much time (to do something) as one wants. ☐ There is no hurry. Please take your time. ☐ If you take 	 take sick AND take ill to become ill. (Folksy.) □ I took sick with a bad cold last week. □ I hope I don't take ill before final exams. take sides to choose one side of an argu-
 own life. take one's time to use as much time (to do something) as one wants. ☐ There is no hurry. Please take your time. ☐ If you take your time, you'll be late. take out (after someone or something) Go to 	take sick AND take ill to become ill. (Folksy.) □ <i>I took sick with a bad cold last week.</i> □ <i>I hope I don't take ill before final exams.</i>

of the economy. \square When he launches forth,

take one at one's word to believe what

someone says and act accordingly. \square She

told me to go jump in the lake, and I took

her at her word. \(\bar{\pi}\) You shouldn't take her

at her word. She frequently says things she

take one's cue from someone to use some-

one else's behavior or reactions as a guide

take one's break Go to take a break.

I leave the room.

doesn't really mean.

take someone by surprise to startle someone; to surprise someone with something unexpected. □ Oh! You took me by surprise because I didn't hear you come in. □ Bill took his mother by surprise by coming to the door and pretending to be a solicitor. take someone down a notch (or two) Go	take someone or something at face value to take someone or something by its outward appearance; to take someone or something as it first appears to be. □ Don't just accept her offer at face value. Think of the implications. □ Jane tends to take people at face value and so she is always getting hurt.
to take someone down a peg (or two).	take someone or something away to remove
take someone down a peg (or two) AND take someone down a notch (or two) to reprimand someone who is acting too arrogant. The teacher's scolding took Bob down a notch or two. He was so rude that someone was bound to take him down	someone or something. □ <i>I</i> don't want any more soup. Please take it away. □ Take away Bill and John. They are bothering me. take someone or something by storm to overwhelm someone or something; to attract
a peg or two. take someone down (to size) Go to cut	a great deal of attention from someone or something. \square <i>Jane is madly in love with</i>
someone down (to size).	Tom. He took her by storm at the office
take someone for a fool Go to take someone for an idiot.	party, and they've been together ever since. The singer took the world of opera by storm with her performance in La
for a fool to assume that someone is stupid. ☐ I wouldn't do anything like that! Do you take me for an idiot? ☐ I don't take you for a fool. I think you're very clever. take someone for a ride to trick or deceive someone. (Informal.) ☐ Old people are being taken for a ride by bogus workmen. ☐ Whoever sold Tom that car took him for a ride. It needs a new engine.	take someone or something by surprise to startle or surprise someone or something. ☐ She came into the room and took them by surprise. ☐ I took the little bird by surprise, and it flew away. take someone or something for granted to accept someone or something—without gratitude—as a matter of course. ☐ We to do to take a let of things for granted ☐
take someone for someone or something to mistake someone for someone or something. ☐ I took Bill for his brother, Bob. They look so much alike! ☐ I took Mr. Brown for the gardener, and he was a little bit insulted. take someone hostage to kidnap or seize someone to be a hostage. ☐ The terrorists planned to take the ambassador hostage. ☐ The entire family was taken hostage by the robber. take someone in Go to suck someone in.	tend to take a lot of things for granted. □ Mrs. Franklin complained that Mr. Franklin takes her for granted. take someone or something in 1. to observe someone or something. (See also suck someone in.) □ The zoo is too big to take in the whole thing in one day. □ It takes two days to take in the museum. 2. to provide shelter for someone or something. □ When I needed a place to live, my uncle took me in. □ Mrs. Wilson took in the lonely little dog and gave it a warm home. 3. [with something] to inhale, drink, or
take someone into one's confidence to trust	eat something. \square <i>I think I'll go for a walk</i>
someone with confidential information; to tell a secret to someone and trust the person to keep the secret. We are good friends, but I didn't feel I could take her	and take in some fresh air. 🗖 Jane was very ill, but she managed to take in a little broth.
into my confidence. \square I know something very important about Jean. Can I take you into my confidence?	take someone or something into account to remember to consider someone or something. □ <i>I hope you'll take Bill and Bob</i>

into account when you plan the party. I I'll try to take into account all the things that are important in a situation like this.

take someone or something on to undertake to deal with someone or something. ☐ Mrs. Smith is such a problem. I don't feel like taking her on just now. ☐ I'm too busy to take on any new problems.

take someone or something out 1. [with someone to take someone out on the town on a date. (Also literal.) \square *I hear that Tom* has been taking Ann out. I No, Tom has been taking out Mary. **2.** [with someone] to remove someone who is acting as a barrier, especially in football. (Informal.) □ Okay, Bill. Get in there and take the quarterback out. I Our player ran fast and took out the opposing player before he *could tackle our runner.* **3.** [with someone] to kill someone. (Criminal slang.) \square The thief who drove the car was afraid that the other thieves were going to take him out, too. T The crooks took out the witness to the crime.

take someone or something over to take charge (of someone or something); to assume control of someone or something. □ The new manager will take the office over next week. □ Will you please take over your children? I can't seem to control them.

take someone or something wrong to misunderstand someone or something. □ Please don't take me wrong, but I believe that your socks don't match. □ You'll probably take this wrong, but I have to say that I've never seen you looking better.

take someone's breath away 1. to cause someone to be out of breath due to a shock or hard exercise. ☐ Walking this fast takes my breath away. ☐ Mary frightened me and took my breath away. 2. to overwhelm someone with beauty or grandeur. ☐ The magnificent painting took my breath away. ☐ Ann looked so beautiful that she took my breath away.

take someone's part to take a side in an argument; to support someone in an argument.

My sister took my mother's part in the family argument.

You are always taking the part of underdog!

take	someone's	pulse to	measure	the fre-
que	ency of the	beats of	a person's	pulse. □
I ca	ın take my	own pulse	c . \square The n	urse took
my	pulse and	said I wa	s fine.	

take someone **to task** to scold or reprimand someone. □ *The teacher took John to task for his bad behavior.* □ *I lost a big contract, and the boss took me to task in front of everyone.*

take someone to the cleaners to abuse or damage someone. (Slang.) ☐ There was a real rough guy there who threatened to take me to the cleaners if I didn't cooperate. ☐ The crook said he'd take anybody who interfered to the cleaners.

take someone under one's wing(s) to take over and care for a person. ☐ John wasn't doing well in geometry until the teacher took him under her wing. ☐ I took the new workers under my wings, and they learned the job in no time.

take someone up on something to take advantage of someone's offer of something. (Informal.) \square I'd like to take you up on your offer to help. \square We took up the Browns on their invitation to come to dinner.

take something to endure something; to survive something. (Also literal.) ☐ I don't think I can take any more scolding today. I've been in trouble since I got up this morning. ☐ Mary was very insulting to Tom, but he can take it.

take something amiss and take something the wrong way to understand something as wrong or insulting. (Compare this with take someone or something wrong.)

☐ Would you take it amiss if I told you I thought you look lovely? ☐ Why would anyone take such a nice compliment amiss?

☐ I was afraid you'd take it the wrong way.

take something at face value to accept something exactly the way it appears to be. □ I don't know whether I can take her story at face value, but I will assume that she is not lying. □ The committee took the report at face value and approved the suggested changes.

take something **back** to withdraw or cancel one's statement. (Also literal, meaning

"to return something.") □ I heard what you said, and I'm very insulted. Please take it back. □ Take back your words, or I'll never speak to you again!

take something home (with oneself) 1. to carry something to one's home. □ We took a lot of souvenirs home with us. 2. to take a thought, idea, or concept away [to one's home] from a meeting or conference. □ Take this idea home with you. Think twice.

take something in stride to accept something as natural or expected. □ The argument surprised him, but he took it in stride. □ It was a very rude remark, but Mary took it in stride.

take something lying down to endure something unpleasant without fighting back.

☐ He insulted me publicly. You don't expect me to take that lying down, do you?

☐ I'm not the kind of person who'll take something like that lying down.

take something on faith to accept or believe something on the basis of little or no evidence. □ Please try to believe what I'm telling you. Just take it on faith. □ Surely you can't expect me to take a story like that on faith.

take something on the chin to experience and endure a direct (figurative or literal) blow or assault. □ The bad news was a real shock, but John took it on the chin. □ The worst luck comes my way, and I always end up taking it on the chin.

take something out on someone or something to direct (or redirect) one's anger or fear onto someone or something. □ I don't care if you're mad at your brother. Don't take it out on me! □ John took his anger out on the wall by kicking it.

take something **personally** to interpret a remark as if it were mean or critical about oneself. □ *Don't take it personally, but you really need a haircut.* □ *I want to tell you something, but please don't take it personally.*

take something **the wrong way** Go to take something amiss.

take something to heart to take something very seriously. □ John took the criticism to heart and made an honest effort to improve. □ I know Bob said a lot of cruel things to you, but he was angry. You shouldn't take those things to heart.

take something up 1. to begin to deal with an issue. (See also take something up (with someone).) □ That's too big a job for today. I'll take it up tomorrow. □ Now we'll take up the task of the election of officers. 2. to make the bottom of a skirt or pants cuffs higher off the floor. □ I'll have to take this skirt up. It's too long for me. □ Please take up my pants cuffs. They are an inch too long.

take something up (with someone) to raise and discuss a matter with someone. □
This is a very complicated problem. I'll have to take it up with the office manager.

□ She'll take up this problem with the owner in the morning.

take something with a grain of salt Go to take something with a pinch of salt.

take something with a pinch of salt AND take something with a grain of salt to listen to a story or an explanation with considerable doubt. ☐ You must take anything she says with a grain of salt. She doesn't always tell the truth. ☐ They took my explanation with a pinch of salt. I was sure they didn't believe me.

take steps (to prevent something) to do what is necessary to prevent something.

☐ I took steps to prevent John from learning what we were talking about. ☐ I have to keep John from knowing what I've been doing. I can prevent it if I take steps.

take stock (of something) to make an appraisal of resources and potentialities. □ I spent some time yesterday taking stock of my good and bad qualities. □ We all need to take stock now and then.

take the bit between the teeth Go to take the bit in one's teeth.

take the bit in one's teeth and take the bit between the teeth to put oneself in charge. ☐ Someone needed to direct the project, so I took the bit in my teeth. ☐ If you want to get something done, you've got

to work. take the bitter with the sweet to accept the bad things along with the good things. \square We all have disappointments. You have to learn to take the bitter with the

to take the bit between your teeth and get

sweet.

There are good days and bad days, but every day you take the bitter with

the sweet. That's life.

take the bull by the horns AND seize the **bull by the horns** to meet a challenge directly. \square If we are going to solve this problem, someone is going to have to take the bull by the horns. \square This threat isn't going to go away by itself. We are going to seize the bull by the horns and settle this matter once and for all.

take the cake to win the prize; to be the best or the worst. (Folksy.) \square Look at those fireworks. If they don't take the cake, I don't know what does. \square Well, Jane, this dinner really takes the cake! It's delicious. \square Tom really messed it up. What he did really takes the cake.

take the day off to choose not to go to work for one day. (Compare this with get the day off.) \square *The sun was shining, and* it was warm, so I took the day off and went fishing. \square Jane wasn't feeling well, so she took the day off.

take the edge off (something) to remove the essence, power, or "bite" of something. \square I had to tell her some very sad things, so I spoke slowly and softly to take the edge off the news.

I put sugar in my coffee to take the edge off.

take the initiative (to do something) to activate oneself to do something even if one has not been asked to do it. (See also make it one's business to do something.) The door hinges squeak because no one will take the initiative to oil them.

Sometimes, in order to get things done, you have to take the initiative.

take the law into one's own hands to attempt to administer the law; to act as a judge and jury for someone who has done something wrong. □ *Citizens don't have* the right to take the law into their own hands. \square The shopkeeper took the law into

his own hands when he tried to arrest the thief.

take the liberty of doing something to assume the right to do something. \square *Since* I knew you were arriving late, I took the liberty of securing a hotel room for you. \square May I take the liberty of addressing you by your first name?

take the rap (for someone or something) 1. [with someone] to take the blame (for something) for someone else. (Slang, especially criminal slang.) \square *I don't want to* take the rap for you. \square John robbed the bank, but Tom took the rap for him. 2. [with something] to take the blame for (doing) something. (Slang, especially criminal slang.) \square *I won't take the rap for* the crime. I wasn't even in town. 🗆 Who'll take the rap for it? Who did it?

take (the) roll Go to call (the) roll.

take the stand to go to and sit in the witness chair in a courtroom. \square I was in court all day, waiting to take the stand. \square The lawyer asked the witness to take the stand.

take the starch out of someone 1. to make someone less arrogant or stiff. (Informal.) \square *I told a joke that made Mr. Jones* laugh very hard. It really took the starch out of him. \square John is so arrogant. I'd really like to take the starch out of him! 2. to make someone tired and weak. (Informal.) \square *This hot weather really takes the* starch out of me. \square What a long day! It sure took the starch out of me.

take the trouble (to do something) to make an effort to do something (that one might not otherwise do). \square *I wish I had* taken the trouble to study this matter more carefully. \square I just didn't have enough time to take the trouble.

take the wind out of someone's sails to challenge someone's boasting or arrogance. (Informal.) \square John was bragging about how much money he earned until he learned that most of us make more. That took the wind out of his sails. \square Learning that one has been totally wrong about something can really take the wind out of one's sails.

take the words out of one's mouth [for
someone else] to say what you were going
to say. (Informal. Also with right, as in
the example.) \square <i>John said exactly what I</i>
was going to say. He took the words out of
my mouth. \square I agree with you, and I
wanted to say the same thing. You took the
words right out of my mouth.

take time off not to work for a period of time—a few minutes or a longer period. (Compare this with **get time off**.) □ *I had to take time off to go to the dentist*. □ *Mary took time off to have a cup of coffee*.

take too much on to undertake to do too much work or too many tasks. □ Don't take too much on, or you won't be able to do any of it well. □ Ann tends to take on too much and get exhausted.

take to one's heels to run away. □ The little boy said hello and then took to his heels. □ The man took to his heels to try to get to the bus stop before the bus left.

take to someone or something to become fond of or attracted to someone or something. (Informal.) □ Mary didn't take to her new job, and she quit after two weeks. □ Mary seemed to take to John right away.

take turns ((at) doing something) to do something, one (person) at a time (rather than everyone all at once). □ Please take turns at reading the book. □ Everyone is taking turns looking at the picture. □ It's more orderly when everyone takes turns.

take umbrage at something to feel that one has been insulted by something. ☐ The employee took umbrage at not getting a raise. ☐ Mary took umbrage at the suggestion that she was being unreasonable.

take up a collection to collect money for a specific project. □ *We wanted to send Bill some flowers, so we took up a collection.* □ *The office staff took up a collection to pay for the office party.*

take up arms (against someone or something) to prepare to fight against someone or something. □ Everyone in the town took up arms against the enemy. □ They were all so angry that the leader convinced them to take up arms.

take	up	one's	abode	somewhe	re t	o settle
				where. (
I to	ok u	рту	abode do	wntown	nea	r my of-
fice	2. □	We d	ecided t	o take uj	ои	r abode
in i	a wa	rmer	climate.	_		

take up room Go to take up space.

take	up someone's time to require too much
	someone else's time; to waste some-
or	ne's time. (Also with so much of or too
m	<i>uch of</i> , as in the examples below.) \Box
Yo	u're taking up my time. Please go away.
	I'm sorry. I didn't mean to take up so
m	uch of your time. \square This problem is tak-
in	g up too much of my time.

take up space AND **take up room** to fill or occupy space. (Note the variation in the examples.) □ *The piano is taking up too much room in our living room*. □ *John, you're not being any help at all. You're just taking up space*.

take up time to require or fill time. (Note the variation in the examples. Also without *up.*) □ *This project is taking up too much time*. □ *This kind of thing always takes up time*.

take up where one left off to start up again in the very place that one has stopped. □ I had to leave the room for a minute, but when I got back, I took up where I left off. □ It's time to stop for lunch. After lunch, we will take up where we left off.

take up with someone to become a friend or companion to someone. □ Billy's mother was afraid that he was taking up with the wrong kind of people. □ John and Bob took up with each other and became close friends.

taken aback surprised and confused. □ When Mary told me the news, I was taken aback for a moment. □ When I told my parents I was married, they were completely taken aback.

taken for dead appearing to be dead; assumed to be dead. □ *I was so ill with the flu that I was almost taken for dead.* □ *The accident victims were so seriously injured that they were taken for dead at first.*

talk a blue strea	k to talk very much and
very rapidly. (1	Informal.) 🗆 Billy didn't
talk until he wa	is six, and then he started
talking a blue st	reak. 🗆 I can't understand
anything Bob sa	ys. He talks a blue streak,
and I can't follo	w his thinking.
talk back (to som	eone) to respond (to a re-
buke) rudely or	impertinently. \Box <i>John got</i>
	Illing back to the teacher

- in trouble for talking back to the teacher.

 □ A student never gains anything by talking back.

 talk big to brag or boast; to talk in an in-
- **talk big** to brag or boast; to talk in an intimidating manner. (Slang.) □ John is always talking big, but he hasn't really accomplished a lot in life. □ She talks big, but she's harmless.
- talk down to someone to speak to someone in a patronizing manner; to speak to someone in the simplest way. □ The manager insulted everyone in the office by talking down to them. □ Please don't talk down to me. I can understand almost anything you have to say.
- talk in circles to talk in a confusing or roundabout manner. ☐ I couldn't understand a thing he said. All he did was talk in circles. ☐ We argued for a long time and finally decided that we were talking in circles.
- the **talk of** somewhere someone or something who is the subject of a conversation somewhere, especially the town. \Box *The handsome new teacher was the talk of the town.* \Box *John's new car is the talk of the office.*
- talk oneself out to talk until one can talk no more. □ After nearly an hour, he had talked himself out. Then we began to ask questions. □ I talked myself out in the meeting, but no one would support my position.
- **talk shop** to talk about business matters at a social event (where business talk is out of place). (Informal.) □ *All right, everyone, we're not here to talk shop. Let's have a good time.* □ *Mary and Jane stood by the punch bowl, talking shop.*
- **talk** someone **down 1.** to win out over someone in an argument; to convince someone by arguing.

 She loves to argue. She

takes pleasure in talking someone down. □
She tried to talk me down, but I held my
ground. 2. to convince someone to lower
the price. \square <i>She wanted</i> \$2,000 <i>for the car</i>
but I talked her down. □ This is my fina
offer. Don't try to talk me down.

- talk someone into (doing) something to overcome someone's objections to doing something; to convince someone to do something. □ They talked me into going to the meeting, even though I didn't really have the time. □ No one can talk me into doing something illegal.
- talk someone or something up to promote or speak in support of someone or something. (Informal.) ☐ I've been talking up the party all day, trying to get people to come. ☐ The mayor is running for reelection, and everyone at city hall is talking her up.
- talk someone out of (doing) something to convince someone not to do something. □ I tried to talk her out of going, but she insisted. □ Don't try to talk me out of quitting school. My mind is made up.
- talk someone out of something to convince someone to give something up. ☐ This is my candy, and you can't talk me out of it. ☐ I tried to talk her out of her property, but she didn't want to sell.
- talk someone's ear off Go to talk someone's head off.
- talk someone's head off 1. [for someone] to speak too much. (Slang.) \square Why does John always talk his head off? Doesn't he know he bores people? \square She talks her head off and doesn't seem to know what she's saying. 2. AND talk someone's ear off (Slang.) to talk to and bore someone. \square John is very friendly, but watch out or he'll talk your head off. \square My uncle always talked my ear off whenever I went to visit him.
- talk something out to talk about all aspects of a problem or disagreement.

 Ann and Sally had a problem, so they agreed to talk it out.

 It's better to talk out a disagreement than to stay mad.
- **talk** something **over** to discuss something.

 Come into my office so we can talk this

over. \square We talked over the plans for nearly an hour.

- talk through one's hat to talk nonsense; to brag and boast. (Informal.) □ John isn't really as good as he says. He's just talking through his hat. □ Stop talking through your hat and start being sincere!
- **talk turkey** to talk business; to talk frankly. (Slang.) □ Okay, Bob, we have business to discuss. Let's talk turkey. □ John wanted to talk turkey, but Jane just wanted to joke around.
- talk until one is blue in the face to talk until one is exhausted. (Informal.) □ I talked until I was blue in the face, but I couldn't change her mind. □ She had to talk until she was blue in the face in order to convince him.
- **talked out** tired of talking; unable to talk more. (Folksy. See also **talk** oneself **out**.) □ *I can't go on. I'm all talked out.* □ *She was talked out in the first hour of discussion.*
- tamper with something to attempt to alter or change something; to meddle with or damage something. □ Someone has tampered with my door lock. □ Please don't tamper with my stereo.
- tan someone's hide to spank someone. (Folksy.) □ Billy's mother said she'd tan Billy's hide if he ever did that again. □ "I'll tan your hide if you're late!" said Tom's father.
- **taper off (doing something)** to stop doing something gradually. □ *My doctor told me to taper off smoking cigarettes.* □ *I have to taper off because I can't stop all at once.*
- tar and feather someone to chastise someone severely. (Also literal.)

 They threatened to tar and feather me if I ever came back into their town.

 I don't believe that they'd really tar and feather me, but they could be very unpleasant.
- tarred with the same brush sharing the same characteristic(s); having the same good or bad points as someone else. □ Jack and his brother are tarred with the same brush. They're both crooks. □ The

- Smith children are tarred with the same brush. They're all lazy.
- a **taste of** something an experience; an example. □ Bill gave Sue a taste of her own rudeness. □ My friend used a parachute and got a taste of what it's like to be a bird.
- a **taste of things to come** Go to a harbinger of things to come.
- tax-and-spend spending freely and taxing heavily. (Refers to a legislative body that repeatedly passes expensive new laws and keeps raising taxes to pay for the cost.) □ I hope that people do not elect another tax-and-spend Congress this time. □ The only thing worse than a tax-and-spend legislature is one that spends and runs up a worsening deficit.
- tea and crumpets a fancy or fussy meeting or reception where refreshments, especially sweet and insubstantial refreshments, are served. (Alluding to a genteel appointment where tea and some light pastries are served.)

 I don't have time to spend the afternoon having tea and crumpets with the office staff. I have work to do!

 Almost every one of my Sunday afternoons is taken up with tea and crumpets for this cause and tea and crumpets for that cause! My rest and relaxation is the only cause I am interested in this Sunday!
- teach one's grandmother to suck eggs to try to tell or show someone more knowledgeable or experienced than oneself how to do something.

 Don't suggest showing Mary how to knit. It will be teaching your grandmother to suck eggs. She's an expert.

 Don't teach your grandmother to suck eggs. Bob has been playing tennis for years.
- **teach** someone **a lesson** to get even with someone for bad behavior. (Also literal.) □ John tripped me, so I punched him. That ought to teach him a lesson. □ That taught me a lesson. I won't do it again.
- the **teacher's pet** the teacher's favorite student. (Preceded by *be, become, seem like,* or *act like.*) \square *Sally is the teacher's pet. She always gets special treatment.* \square *The other students don't like the teacher's pet.*

tell its own story AND tell its own tale

[for the state of something] to indicate clearly what has happened.

The up-

turned boat told its own tale. The fisherman had drowned.

The girl's tear-

tell its own tale Go to tell its own story.

tell it to the marines I do not believe you

(maybe the marines will). (Informal.) \square

stained face told its own story.

2. to attack or fight with someone or something. □ <i>The boxer tore into his opponent.</i> □ <i>The lion tore into the herd of zebras.</i>	(maybe the marines will). (Informal.) \Box That's silly. Tell it to the marines. \Box I don't care how good you think your reason is. Tell it to the marines!
tear off to leave or depart in a great hurry. (Informal.) □ Well, excuse me. I have to tear off. □ Bob tore off down the street, chasing the fire engine.	tell one to one's face to tell (something) to someone directly. □ I'm sorry that Sally feels that way about me. I wish she had told me to my face. □ I won't tell Tom that you're mad at him. You should tell him to
tear one's hair (out) to be anxious, frustrated, or angry. □ <i>I was so nervous, I was about to tear my hair.</i> □ <i>I had better get home. My parents will be tearing their hair out.</i>	his face. tell on someone to report someone's bad behavior; to tattle on someone. □ If you do that again, I'll tell on you! □ Please don't tell on me. I'm in enough trouble as it is.
tear someone or something down 1. to criticize or degrade someone or something. ☐ Tom is always tearing Jane down. I guess he doesn't like her. ☐ It's not nice to tear down the people who work in your office. ☐ Why are you always tearing my projects down? 2. [with something] to dismantle or destroy something. ☐ They	tell people apart to distinguish one person or a group of people from another person or group of people. □ <i>Tom and John are brothers, and you can hardly tell them apart.</i> □ <i>Our team is wearing red, and the other team is wearing orange. I can't tell them apart.</i>
plan to tear the old building down and build a new one there. \Box They'll tear down the building in about two weeks.	tell someone a thing or two AND tell someone where to get off to scold someone; to express one's anger to someone; to tell someone off. (Informal.) □ Wait till I see Sally. I'll tell her a thing or two! □ She told
tear someone up to cause someone much grief. (Also literal. Slang.) □ The news of Tom's death really tore Bill up. □ Bad news tears up some people. Other people can	me where to get off and then started in scolding Tom.
grief. (Also literal. Slang.) □ The news of Tom's death really tore Bill up. □ Bad news tears up some people. Other people can take it calmly. tee someone off to make someone angry. (Slang.) □ That kind of talk really tees me off! □ Don't let him tee you off. He does-	me where to get off and then started in
grief. (Also literal. Slang.) □ The news of Tom's death really tore Bill up. □ Bad news tears up some people. Other people can take it calmly. tee someone off to make someone angry. (Slang.) □ That kind of talk really tees me	 me where to get off and then started in scolding Tom. tell someone off to scold someone; to attack someone verbally. (This has a sense of finality about it.) □ I was so mad at Bob that I told him off. □ By the end of the day,

team up with someone to join with some-

tear into someone or something 1. [with some-

one] to criticize and scold someone. \square Tom tore into John and yelled at him for

an hour.

Don't tear into me like that.

You have no right to speak to me that way.

one. \Box I teamed up with Jane to write the

report. \square I had never teamed up with anyone else before. I had always worked alone.

tell things apart to distinguish one thing or
a group of things from another thing or
group of things. This one is gold, and
the others are brass. Can you tell them
apart? □ Without their labels, I can't tell
them apart.
=

tell time 1. to keep or report the correct time. □ *This clock doesn't tell time very accurately.* □ *My watch stopped telling time, so I had to have it repaired.* **2.** to be able to read time from a clock or watch. □ *Billy is only four. He can't tell time yet.* □ *They are teaching the children to tell time at school.*

tell which is which Go to know which is which.

- a **tempest in a teapot** an uproar about practically nothing. □ *This isn't a serious* problem—just a tempest in a teapot. □ Even a tempest in a teapot can take a lot of time to get settled.
- thank one's lucky stars to be thankful for one's luck. ☐ You can thank your lucky stars that I was there to help you. ☐ I thank my lucky stars that I studied the right things for the test.
- Thank you for sharing. <a sarcastic remark made when someone tells something that is unpleasant, overly personal, disgusting, or otherwise annoying.>□ Thank you for sharing. I really needed to hear about your operation. □ Thank you for sharing, Bob. I hope your parents' divorce goes well.
- thankful for small blessings grateful for any small benefits or advantages one has, especially in a generally difficult situation. (Preceded by be, become, or seem.)

 ☐ We have very little money, but we must be thankful for small blessings. At least we have enough food. ☐ Bob was badly injured in the accident, but at least he's still alive. Let's be thankful for small blessings.
- thanks to someone or something owing to someone or something; because of someone or something. (This does not refer to gratitude.) □ Thanks to the storm, we have no electricity. □ Thanks to Mary, we have tickets to the game. She bought them early before they were sold out.

- **That ain't hay.** That is not a small amount of money. (Folksy.) □ *I paid forty dollars for it, and that ain't hay!* □ *Bob lost his wallet with \$200 in it—and that ain't hay.*
- **That does it!** AND **That tears it!** That is the last thing that is needed to force me to take action! □ *That does it! I'm mad and I'm going home!* □ *Well, that tears it! I have never been so insulted!*
- **That makes two of us.** The same is true for me. □ So you're going to the football game? That makes two of us. □ BILL: I just passed my biology test. BOB: That makes two of us!
- **That sucks.** AND **It sucks.** That is worthless. (Slang. Use caution with *sucks*.) □ *Yuck!* That sucks! □ This meat loaf is terrible. It sucks.
- That takes care of that. That is settled.

 ☐ That takes care of that, and I'm glad it's over. ☐ I spent all morning dealing with this matter, and that takes care of that.

That tears it! Go to That does it!

- **That'll be the day.** I don't believe that the day will ever come (when something will happen). □ *Do you really think that John will pass geometry? That'll be the day.* □ *John graduate? That'll be the day!*
- **That's about the size of it.** It is final and correct. (Slang.) □ *MARY: Do you mean that you aren't going? TOM: That's about the size of it.* □ *At the end of his speech Bob said, "That's about the size of it."*
- That's all for someone. Someone will get no more chances to do things correctly. □ That's all for you, Tom. I've had all I can take from you. One disappointment after another. □ You've gone too far, Mary. That's all for you. Good-bye!
- **That's all she wrote.** That is all. (Slang.)

 ☐ At the end of his informal talk, Tom said, "That's all she wrote." ☐ Sally looked at the empty catsup bottle and said, "That's all she wrote."
- **That's it! 1.** That does it!; That's the last straw! (Informal.) □ That's it! I'm leaving! I've had enough! □ Ok. That's it! I'm going to report you to human resources!

there is no doing something one is not per-

There is trouble brewing. Go to Trouble

There, there. AND There, now. <an ex-

pression used to comfort someone.> \Box

There, there. You'll feel better after you

take a nap.

There, now. Everything will

no cigarette smoking here.

There, now. Go to There, there.

is brewing.

mitted to do something. (Informal.) \Box There is no arguing with Bill. \square There is

That's the way the cookie crumbles. That is too bad.; Those things happen.	take a nap. \Box I here, now. Everything will be all right.
(Slang.) □ Sorry to hear about your problems. That's the way the ball bounces. □ John wrecked his car and then lost his job. That's the way the cookie crumbles.	There will be the devil to pay. There will be lots of trouble. (Informal. See also have the devil to pay.) □ <i>If you damage my car, there will be the devil to pay.</i> □ <i>Bill broke a window, and now there will be the</i>
That's the way the cookie crumbles. Go to That's the way the ball bounces.	devil to pay.
[the] <entries <i="" beginning="" with="">a, <i>an</i>, or <i>the</i></entries>	There you go. Go to Here you go.
are alphabetized under the <i>second</i> word in the entry. That means that <i>a bed of roses</i> will appear in the <i>Bs</i> .>	There's more than one way to skin a cat. There is more than one way to do something. (Proverb.) □ <i>If that way</i>
The jig is up. Go to The game is up.	won't work, try another way. There's more
Them's fighting words. Those are words that will start a fight. (Folksy. Note that <i>them is</i> is permissible in this expression.)	than one way to skin a cat. \square Don't worry, I'll figure out a way to get it done. There's more than one way to skin a cat.
☐ Better not talk like that around here. Them's fighting words. ☐ Them's fighting words, and you'd better be quiet unless you want trouble.	There's no accounting for taste. There is no explanation for people's preferences. (Proverb.) □ Look at that purple and orange car! There's no accounting for taste.
then and there right then. ☐ I asked him right then and there exactly what he meant. ☐ I decided to settle the matter then and there and not wait until Monday.	☐ Some people seemed to like the music, although I thought it was worse than noise. There's no accounting for taste. They don't make them like they used to.
There aren't enough hours in the day. There are too many things to do and not enough time. □ I am behind in all my work. There aren't enough hours in the day! □ We can't handle all the problems that come our way. There aren't enough	goods are not as well made now as they were in the past. (Often used as a catch phrase. Them is often 'em.) □ Look at this flimsy door! They don't make 'em like they used to. □ Why don't cars last longer? They just don't make 'em like they used to.
hours in the day.	thick and fast in large numbers or
There are plenty of other fish in the sea. There are other choices. (Proverb. Used to refer to persons.) \square When John	amounts and at a rapid rate. \square The enemy soldiers came thick and fast. \square New problems seem to come thick and fast.
broke up with Ann, I told her not to worry. There are plenty of other fish in the sea. ☐ It's too bad that your secretary quit, but	thick as pea soup Go to (as) thick as pea soup.
there are plenty of other fish in the sea.	thick as thieves Go to (as) thick as thieves.
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2. That is the answer! \Box *That's it! You are* right. \square That's it! You got the right answer.

That's that. It is permanently settled and

That's the ticket. That is exactly what is

needed. □ That's the ticket, John. You're

doing it just the way it should be done. \square

That's the ticket! I knew you could do it.

That's the way the ball bounces. AND

told you to leave, and that's that.

need not be dealt with again. \square *I said no*, and that's that.

You can't come back. I

thick-skinned not easily upset or hurt; in	
sensitive. (Also literal. The opposite of	οf
thin-skinned.) □ Tom won't worry abou	ıt
your insults. He's completely thick-skinned	d.
☐ Jane's so thick-skinned she didn't rea	l-
ize Fred was being rude to her.	

thin on top balding. (Informal.) □ *James* is wearing a hat because he's getting thin on top. □ Father got a little thin on top as he got older.

thin-skinned easily upset or hurt; sensitive.

(Also literal. The opposite of thick-skinned.) □ You'll have to handle Mary's mother carefully. She's very thin-skinned.

□ Jane weeps easily when people tease her. She's too thin-skinned.

Things are looking up. Conditions are looking better. □ Since I got a salary increase, things are looking up. □ Things are looking up at school. I'm doing better in all my classes.

think a great deal of someone or something Go to think a lot of someone or something.

think a lot of someone or something and think a great deal of someone or something; think highly of someone or something; think much of someone or something to think well of someone or something. (See also speak highly of someone or something.)

The teacher thinks a lot of Mary and her talents.

No one really thinks a great deal of the new policies.

I think highly of John.

The manager doesn't think much of John and says so to everyone.

think back (on someone or something) to remember and think about someone or something in one's past. □ When I think back on Sally and the good times we had together, I get very sad. □ I like to think back on my childhood and try to remember what it was like.

think better of something to reconsider something; to think again and decide not to do something.

Jack was going to escape, but he thought better of it.

Jill had planned to resign, but thought better of it.

think highly of someone or something Go to think a lot of someone or something.

think inside the box to think in traditional fashion, bound by old, nonfunctional, or limiting structures, rules, or practices. (As if thinking or creativity were confined or limited by a figurative box. See also inside the box. Compare this with think outside the box.) \(\simeg\) You won't come up with good ideas if you think only inside the box. \(\simeg\) You guys only think inside the box and will never find a better solution.

think little of someone or something AND think nothing of someone or something to have a low opinion of someone or something. ☐ Most experts think little of Jane's theory. ☐ People may think nothing of it now, but in a few years everyone will praise it. ☐ The critics thought little of her latest book.

think much of someone or something Go to **think a lot of** someone or something.

think nothing of someone or something Go to **think little of** someone or something.

think on one's feet to think, reason, and plan while one is talking. ☐ If you want to be a successful teacher, you must be able to think on your feet. ☐ I have to write out everything I'm going to say, because I can't think on my feet too well.

think out loud to say one's thoughts aloud.

□ Excuse me. I didn't really mean to say that. I was just thinking out loud. □ Mr. Johnson didn't prepare a speech. He just stood there and thought out loud. It was a terrible presentation.

think outside the box to think freely, not bound by old, nonfunctional, or limiting structures, rules, or practices. (As if thinking or creativity were confined in or limited by a figurative box. See also outside the box. Compare this with think inside the box.) □ You won't come up with good ideas until you think outside the box. □ Let's think outside the box for a minute and try to find a better solution.

think someone or something **fit for** something to believe that someone or something is suitable for something. □ *I don't think John fit for the job.* □ *Do you think this car fit for a long trip?*

- think something out to think through something; to prepare a plan or scheme. □

 This is an interesting problem. I'll have to take some time and think it out. □ We spent all morning thinking out our plan.
- **think** something **over** to consider something; to think about something (before giving a decision). □ *Please think it over and give me your decision in the morning.* □ *I need more time to think over your offer.*
- think something up to contrive or invent something. □ Don't worry. I'll find a way to do it. I can think something up in time to get it done. □ John thought up a way to solve our problem.
- think the world of someone or something to be very fond of someone or something.

 ☐ Mary thinks the world of her little sister.

 ☐ The old lady thinks the world of her cats.
- think twice (before doing something) to consider carefully whether one should do something; to be cautious about doing something. □ You should think twice before quitting your job. □ That's a serious decision, and you should certainly think twice.
- thinking inside the box thinking traditionally, bound by old, nonfunctional, or limiting structures, rules, or practices. (Compare this with thinking outside the box.) □ Thinking inside the box will seldom produce any creative solution for a serious problem. □ Thinking inside the box is what got us into this mess in the first place.
- thinking outside the box thinking freely, not being bound by old, nonfunctional, or limiting structures, rules, or practices. (Compare this with thinking inside the box.) □ Thinking outside the box will often produce some creative solutions to a complex problem. □ Thinking outside the box is a popular way to encourage creative solutions, or it can waste a lot of valuable time.
- a **thirst for** something a craving or desire for something. (Also literal.) □ *The tyrant had an intense thirst for power*. □ *The ac-*

- tor's thirst for fame caused him to become unscrupulous.
- **thirsty for** something craving or desiring something. (Also literal.) □ *The students were thirsty for knowledge.* □ *That evil tyrant is thirsty for power.*
- **This is it.** This is the time, place, or thing that we have been looking or waiting for.

 ☐ This is it. This is the chance you've been waiting for! ☐ This is it. This is my stop. I have to get off the bus.
- thither and yon there and everywhere. (Archaic. See also hither, thither, and yon.) □ I sent my résumé thither and yon, but no one responded. □ The children are all scattered thither and yon, and it is difficult for them to get home for the holidays.
- a **thorn in** someone's **side** a constant bother or annoyance to someone. (Preceded by be, become, seem like, or act like.) □ This problem is a thorn in my side. I wish I had a solution to it. □ John was a thorn in my side for years before I finally got rid of him.
- **Those were the days.** The days we have been referring to were the greatest of times. □ Ah, yes. The eighties. Those were the days! □ Those were the days. Back when people knew right from wrong.
- thrash something out to discuss something thoroughly and solve any problems. □

 The committee took hours to thrash the whole matter out. □ Fred and Anne thrashed out the reasons for their constant disagreements.
- thread (one's way) through something to make a path for oneself through a crowded area; to make one's way through a crowded area. □ The spy threaded his way through the crowd. □ The joggers threaded through the shoppers on the sidewalks.
- three sheets to the wind drunk. (These sheets are the ropes on a sailing vessel.) □

 I think that guy is three sheets to the wind.

 He can hardly stand up. □ Bob and Bill are three sheets to the wind. You know, drunk
- **thrill** someone **to death** Go to thrill someone to pieces.

thrill	someone to pieces AND th	rill someone
to	death to please or excit	e someone
ver	y much. (Informal.) \square <i>Joh</i>	n sent flow-
	to Ann and thrilled her t	
You	er wonderful comments the	rilled me to
dea	th.	

thrilled to death AND thrilled to pieces very excited; very pleased. ☐ She was thrilled to death to get the flowers. ☐ I'm just thrilled to pieces to have you visit me.

thrilled to pieces Go to thrilled to death.

- through and through thoroughly; completely. ☐ I've studied this report through and through trying to find the facts you've mentioned. ☐ I was angry through and through, and I had to sit and recover before I could talk to anyone.
- through hell and high water through all sorts of severe difficulties. (Use caution with hell.) □ I came through hell and high water to get to this meeting on time. Why don't you start on time? □ You'll have to go through hell and high water to accomplish your goal, but it'll be worth it.
- through thick and thin through good times and bad times.

 We've been together through thick and thin, and we won't desert each other now.

 Over the years, we went through thick and thin and enjoyed every minute of it.
- **throw a fit** to become very angry; to put on a display of anger. (Folksy.) □ Sally threw a fit when I showed up without the things she asked me to buy. □ My dad threw a fit when I got home three hours late.
- throw a monkey wrench into the works to cause problems for someone's plans. (Informal.) □ I don't want to throw a monkey wrench into the works, but have you checked your plans with a lawyer? □ When John suddenly refused to help us, he really threw a monkey wrench into the works.
- throw a party (for someone) to give or hold a party (for someone). ☐ Mary was leaving town, so we threw a party for her. ☐ Fred is having a birthday. Do you know a place where we could throw a party?

- **throw caution to the wind** to become very careless. ☐ Jane, who is usually cautious, threw caution to the wind and went windsurfing. ☐ I don't mind taking a little chance now and then, but I'm not the type of person who throws caution to the wind.
- **throw cold water on** something Go to pour cold water on something.
- throw down the gauntlet to challenge (someone) to an argument or to (figurative) combat. □ When Bob challenged my conclusions, he threw down the gauntlet. I was ready for an argument. □ Frowning at Bob is the same as throwing down the gauntlet. He loves to get into a fight about something.
- throw good money after bad to waste additional money after wasting money once. \Box I bought a used car and then had to spend \$300 on repairs. That was throwing good money after bad. \Box The Browns are always throwing good money after bad. They bought an acre of land that turned out to be swamp, and then had to pay to have it filled in.
- throw in the sponge Go to throw in the
- throw in the towel AND throw in the sponge to quit (doing something). (Informal.) \square When John could stand no more of Mary's bad temper, he threw in the towel and left. \square Don't give up now! It's too soon to throw in the sponge.
- throw oneself at someone AND fling oneself at someone to give oneself willingly to someone else for romance. ☐ I guess that Mary really likes John. She practically threw herself at him when he came into the room. ☐ Everyone could see by the way Tom flung himself at Jane that he was going to ask her for a date.
- **throw** oneself **at** someone's **feet** to behave in a very humble and contrite manner. (Refers to bowing down humbly at someone's feet.) \square Do I have to throw myself at your feet in order to convince you that I'm sorry? \square I love you sincerely, Jane. I'll throw myself at your feet and await your command. I'm your slave!

throw	oneself	at the	mercy	of the	court
Go t	o thro	v oneself	on the	mercy	of the
cour	t.				

- throw oneself on the mercy of the court AND throw oneself at the mercy of the court to plead for mercy from a judge in a courtroom.

 Your honor, please believe me, I didn't do it on purpose. I throw myself on the mercy of the court and beg for a light sentence.

 Jane threw herself at the mercy of the court and hoped for the best.
- throw one's hands up in despair to give up; to raise one's hands making a sign of giving up. □ John threw his hands up in despair because they wouldn't let him see his brother in the hospital. □ There was nothing I could do to help. I threw up my hands in despair and left.
- throw one's hands up in horror to be shocked; to raise one's hands as if one had been frightened. □ When Bill heard the bad news, he threw his hands up in horror. □ I could do no more. I had seen more than I could stand. I just threw up my hands in horror and screamed.
- throw one's voice to project one's voice so that it seems to be coming from some other place. □ The ventriloquist threw his voice. □ Jane can throw her voice, so I thought she was standing behind me.
- throw one's weight around to attempt to boss people around; to give orders. (Informal.) □ The district manager came to our office and tried to throw his weight around, but no one paid any attention to him. □ Don't try to throw your weight around in this office. We know who our boss is.
- throw (some) light on something Go to shed (some) light on something.
- throw someone to confuse someone slightly. (See also throw someone for a loop.) □
 You threw me for a minute when you asked for my identification. I thought you recognized me. □ The question the teacher asked was so hard that it threw me, and I became very nervous.
- **throw** someone **a curve 1.** to pitch a curve ball to someone in baseball. □ *The*

pitcher threw John a curve, and John swung wildly against thin air. ☐ During that game, the pitcher threw everyone a curve at least once. 2. to confuse someone by doing something unexpected. ☐ When you said "house" you threw me a curve. The password was supposed to be "home." ☐ John threw me a curve when we were making our presentation, and I forgot my speech.

- throw someone for a loop AND knock someone for a loop to confuse or shock someone. (Informal. This is more severe and upsetting than throw someone a curve or throw someone.)

 When Bill heard the news, it threw him for a loop.

 The manager knocked Bob for a loop by firing him on the spot.
- throw someone for a loss to cause someone to be uncertain or confused. (Often passive.) ☐ The stress of being in front of so many people threw Ann for a loss. She forgot her speech. ☐ It was a difficult problem. I was thrown for a loss for an answer.
- throw someone off the track 1. to cause one to lose one's place in the sequence of things. □ The interruption threw me off the track for a moment, but I soon got started again with my presentation. □ Don't let little things throw you off the track. Concentrate on what you're doing.

 2. AND throw someone off the trail to cause someone to lose the trail (when following someone or something). □ The raccoon threw us off the track by running through the creek. □ The robber threw the police off the trail by leaving town.

throw someone **off the trail** Go to throw someone **off the track**.

throw	someone	or som	nething	off 1.	[with
some	one] to c	onfuse	someo	ne; to	mislead
some	eone. \square	The in	terrup	tion th	rew me
	nd I lost				
Little	noises th	irow m	ie off. I	Please t	ry to be
quiet	. 🗆 Your	comn	ient th	rew me	e off. 2.
[with	somethi	ng] to i	resist o	r recov	er from
a dis	ease. \square I	t was a	bad co	old, but	I man-
	to throw				
seem	to throw	off m	y cold.	I've ho	id it for
week.	s. 3. [wit	h <i>some</i>	thing]	to emit	or give
off a	n odor. 🛚	\sqsupset The .	small a	nimal	threw a

strong odor off. \square The flowers threw off a heavy perfume.	throw something up to someone to mention a shortcoming to someone repeatedly. \Box
throw someone out (of something) to force a person to leave a place or an organization. (Also literal.) □ <i>John behaved so</i>	I know I'm thoughtless. Why do you keep throwing it up to me? \square Bill was always throwing Jane's faults up to her.
badly that they threw him out of the party. ☐ I was very loud, but they didn't throw me out. ☐ They threw Toni out of the club because she was so unpleasant.	throw the baby out with the bath(water) to dispose of the good while eagerly trying to get rid of the bad. ☐ In her haste to talk down the idea containing a few disagreeable points, she has thrown the baby
throw someone over to end a romance with someone. □ <i>Jane threw Bill over. I think she met someone she likes better.</i> □ <i>Bill was about ready to throw her over, so it's</i>	out with the bathwater. I Hasty action will result in throwing out the baby with the bath.
just as well.	throw the book at someone to charge
throw someone's name around to impress people by saying you know a famous or influential person. (Informal.) You won't get anywhere around here by throwing the mayor's name around. When you get to the meeting, just throw my name around a bit, and people will pay attention	someone with, or convict someone of, as many crimes as is possible. (Slang.) \Box <i>I</i> made the police officer angry, so he took me to the station and threw the book at me. \Box The judge threatened to throw the book at me if I didn't stop insulting the police officer.
to you.	thrust and parry to enter into verbal com-
throw someone to the wolves to (figuratively) sacrifice someone. The press was demanding an explanation, so the mayor blamed the mess on John and threw him to the wolves. I wouldn't let them throw me to the wolves! I did nothing wrong, and I won't take the blame for their errors. throw something into the bargain to in-	bat [with someone]; to compete actively [with someone]. (Refers to movements in the sport of fencing.) \Box I spent the entire afternoon thrusting and parrying with a committee of so-called experts in the field of insurance. \Box I do not intend to stand here and thrust and parry with you over a simple matter like this. Let's get someone else's opinion.
clude something in a deal. To encourage me to buy a new car, the car dealer threw a free radio into the bargain. If you purchase three pounds of chocolates, I'll throw one pound of salted nuts into the bargain. throw something together AND slap something together to assemble or arrange	thumb a ride AND hitch a ride to get a ride from a passing motorist; to make a sign with one's thumb that indicates to passing drivers that one is begging for a ride. □ My car broke down on the highway, and I had to thumb a ride to get back to town. □ Sometimes it's dangerous to hitch a ride with a stranger.
something in haste. \square Don't just slap something together! Use care and do it right. \square You assembled this device very badly. It seems that you just slapped it together. \square John went into the kitchen to throw together something for dinner. throw (something) up to vomit something.	thumb one's nose at someone or something to (figuratively or literally) make a rude gesture of disgust with one's thumb and nose at someone or something. The tramp thumbed his nose at the lady and walked away. You can't just thumb your nose at people who give you trouble. You've
(Compare this with spit (something) up.)	got to learn to get along.
\Box The meat was bad, and I threw it up. \blacksquare I hate to throw up. \blacksquare Billy threw up his dinner.	thumb through something AND leaf through something to look through a book, maga- zine, or newspaper, without reading it

tide someone over [for a portion of some-

thing] to last until someone can get some

more.

I don't get paid until next Wednesday. Could you lend me thirty dol-

lars to tide me over? □ Could I borrow

some coffee to tide me over until I can get

tie into something to connect to something.

☐ I'm trying to get my home computer to

to the store tomorrow?

projecti	tio in with the hig one at the university
thumbs down on someone or something opposed to someone or something. (See also turn thumbs down (on someone or something).) □ Bob is thumbs down on hiring anyone else. □ I had hoped that she'd agree with our plan, but she's thumbs down on it.	tie in with the big one at the university. □ Could I tie into your water line while I'm waiting for mine to be repaired? □ What you just told me ties into John's version of the event. tie someone down to restrict or encumber someone. (Also literal.) □ I'd like to go
	fishing every weekend, but my family ties
thumbs up on someone or something in favor of someone or something. (See also turn thumbs up (on someone or something).) □ Bob is thumbs up on hiring Claude. □ I never hoped she'd agree with our plan, but she's totally thumbs up on it.	 me down. □ I don't want to tie you down, but you do have responsibilities here at home. tie someone or something up 1. [with someone] to keep someone busy or occupied. (Also literal.) □ Sorry, this matter will tie me up
thunder thunderstorms; thundershowers. (Used in weather forecasting.) ☐ The forecast is for breezy conditions tonight, perhaps with some thunder later in the evening. ☐ There was a lot of thunder across the Midwest today, causing flooding in low-lying areas.	for about an hour. The same matter will tie up almost everyone in the office. [with something] to conclude and finalize something. (Informal.) Let's try to tie up this deal by Thursday. We'll manage to tie our business up by Wednesday at the latest.
tickle someone pink AND tickle someone to death to please or entertain someone very much. (Informal.) □ Bill told a joke that really tickled us all pink. □ I know that these flowers will tickle her to death. tickle someone's fancy to interest someone;	tie someone's hands to prevent someone from doing something. (Also literal. See also have one's hands tied.) □ I'd like to help you, but my boss has tied my hands. □ Please don't tie my hands with unnecessary restrictions. I'd like the freedom to do whatever is necessary.
to make someone curious. (See also strike someone's fancy.) \square I have an interesting problem here that I think will tickle your fancy. \square This doesn't tickle my fancy at all. This is dull and boring.	tie someone (up) in knots to become anxious or upset. (Informal.) ☐ John tied himself in knots worrying about his wife during the operation. ☐ This waiting and worrying really ties me up in knots.
tickle someone to death Go to tickle someone pink.	tie the knot to get married. (Informal.) \Box
tickled pink AND tickled to death very much pleased or entertained. (Informal.) □ I was tickled to death to have you visit us. □ We were tickled pink when your flowers arrived. tickled to death Go to tickled pink.	Well, I hear that you and John are going to tie the knot. My parents tied the knot almost forty years ago. tie traffic up to cause road traffic to stop. ∏ If you tie traffic up for too long, you'll get a traffic ticket. Please don't stop on the roadway. It'll tie up traffic.

carefully. \square *I've only thumbed through this*

book, but it looks very interesting. \square I

leafed through a magazine while waiting

ture or description. □ *The manager gave*

a thumbnail sketch of her plans.

The

student wrote a thumbnail sketch of his

a thumbnail sketch a short or small pic-

to see the doctor.

project.

tied down restricted by responsibilities. (Also literal.) □ <i>I love my home, but sometimes I don't like being tied down.</i> □ <i>I don't feel tied down, even though I have</i>	have told you time and again: don't put wet garbage in the trash can! time and (time) again Go to time after time.		
a lot of responsibility. tied to one's mother's apron strings dominated by one's mother; dependent on one's mother. □ <i>Tom is still tied to his mother's apron strings.</i> □ <i>Isn't he a little old to be tied to his mother's apron strings?</i>	time flies time passes very quickly. (From the Latin tempus fugit.) □ I didn't really think it was so late when the party ended. Doesn't time fly? □ Time simply flew while the old friends exchanged news.		
tied up busy. (Also literal.) ☐ How long will you be tied up? ☐ I will be tied up in a meeting for an hour. tight as a drum Go to (as) tight as a drum.	Time is money. (My) time is valuable, so don't waste it. □ <i>I can't afford to spend a lot of time standing here talking. Time is money, you know!</i> □ <i>People who keep saying that time is money may be working too</i>		
tight as a tick Go to (as) full as a tick.	hard.		
tight as Dick's hatband Go to (as) tight as Dick's hatband.	the time is ripe Exactly the right time has come. □ <i>I'll tell her the good news when the time is ripe.</i> □ <i>The time is ripe to ask</i>		
tighten one's belt to manage to spend less money; to use less of something. □ Things are beginning to cost more and more. It looks as if we'll all have to tighten our belts. □ Times are hard, and prices are high. I can tighten my belt for only so long.	the question again. Time is up. The allotted time has run out. ☐ You must stop now. Your time is up. ☐ Time's up! Turn in your tests whether you're finished or not.		
tightfisted (with money) AND close- fisted (with money) very stingy with money. □ The manager is very closefisted with expenditures. □ My parents are very tightfisted with money.	time off a period of time during which one does not have to work; free time. □ The next time I have some time off, I want to go to Miami. □ I don't have any time off until next week.		
till all hours (of the day and night) Go to until all hours (of the day and night). till the cows come home Go to (un)til the cows come home.	time out 1. to record one's departure time. \Box <i>Did you remember to time out when you left work?</i> \Box <i>I timed out at the regular time.</i> 2. stopping the clock in a sporting event that is played in a fixed time pe-		
tilt at windmills to fight battles with imaginary enemies; to fight against unimportant enemies or issues. (As with the fictional character, Don Quixote, who	riod. □ The coach made a sign for time out, and the clock stopped and a buzzer sounded. □ After someone called time out, the players gathered around the coach.		
attacked windmills.) \[\sum \text{ Aren't you too} \] smart to go around tilting at windmills? \[\sum \text{I'm not going to fight this issue. I've wasted} \] too much of my life tilting at windmills.	time to catch one's breath to find enough time to relax or behave normally. □ When things slow down around here, I'll get time to catch my breath. □ Sally was		
time after time AND time and (time) again repeatedly; over and over (again). ☐ You've made the same error time after time! Please try to be more careful! ☐ I've told you time and again not to do that. ☐ You keep saying the same thing over and over, time and time again. Stop it! ☐ I	so busy she didn't even have time to catch her breath. time was (when) there was a time when; at a time in the past. □ Time was when old people were taken care of at home. □ Time was when people didn't travel around so much.		

to be safe to be cautious; to be careful; [to

do something just] in case it is necessary;

to be very well prepared. \square *Just to be safe*,

to even mention the importance of some-

one or something. \Box John and Mary had to be taken care of, to say nothing of Bill,

who would require even more attention. \square

I'm having enough difficulty painting the

house, to say nothing of the garage that is

to say the least at the very least; without

dwelling on the subject; to put it mildly.

very much in need of paint.

Time will tell. \square Who knows what the future will bring? Only time will tell. tip someone off to give someone a hint; to warn someone. (Slang.) \square I tipped John off that there would be a test in his algebra class. \square I didn't want to tip off everyone, so I only told John.	you should take some clean water with you. ☐ Other people like to drive over the speed limit, but I prefer to be safe. to boot in addition; besides. (Informal.) ☐ For breakfast I had my usual two eggs and a slice of ham to boot. ☐ When I left for school, my parents gave me an airplane ticket and fifty dollars to boot.
tip the scales at something to weigh some amount. □ Tom tips the scales at nearly 200 pounds. □ I'll be glad when I tip the scales at a few pounds less.	to count heads to count people. □ <i>I'll tell you how many people are here after I count heads</i> . □ <i>Everyone is here. Let's count heads so we can order hamburgers.</i>
tits and ass a public display of [the human female] breasts and buttocks. (Refers to television, film, and stage performances in which women exhibit prominent and well-formed breasts and buttocks or in	to date up to the present time. ☐ How much have you accomplished to date? ☐ I've done everything I'm supposed to have done to date.
which these body parts are emphasized or made prominent. Slang. Use caution with the expression.) □ We have a really fine choice on television tonight. There is brutal violence on channel 2, bloody hor-	to hell and gone very much gone; gone to hell. (Use caution with hell.) □ All my hard work is to hell and gone. □ When you see everything you've planned to hell and gone, you get kind of angry.
ror on channel 5, and tits and ass on channel 10. Without tits and ass, many Broadway musicals would flop.	to no avail AND of no avail with no effect; unsuccessful. □ <i>All of my efforts were to no avail</i> . □ <i>Everything I did to help was of no avail</i> . Nothing worked.
to a great extent mainly; largely. □ To a great extent, Mary is the cause of her own problems. □ I've finished my work to a great extent. There is nothing important left to do.	to one's heart's content as much as one wants. □ John wanted a week's vacation so he could go to the lake and fish to his heart's content. □ I just sat there, eating
to and fro toward and away from (something). (Compare this with back and forth.) □ The puppy was very active—running to and fro—wagging its tail. □ The lion in the cage moved to and fro, watching the people in front of the cage. to beat the band very much; very fast.	 chocolate to my heart's content. to put it mildly to understate something; to say something politely. (Note the variation in the example below.) □ She was angry at almost everyone—to put it mildly. □ To say she was angry is putting it mildly. □ To put it mildly, she was enraged.
(Folksy.) ☐ The carpenter sawed and hammered to beat the band. ☐ They baked	to say nothing of someone or something not to even mention the importance of some-

Time will tell. Something will become

cookies and pies to beat the band.

night.

to be on the safe side to be safe; to be

cautious; [to do something just] in case

it is necessary; to be very well prepared.

☐ To be on the safe side, carry some extra

money in your shoe. \square I like to be on the safe side and stay in my hotel room at

known in the course of time. (Proverb.)

 \square I don't know if things will improve.

☐ We were not at all pleased with her work—to say the least. ☐ When they had an accident, they were upset to say the least.	world. We've traveled to the ends of the earth trying to learn about our world. to the last to the end; to the conclusion. ☐ All of us kept trying to the last. ☐ It was
to some extent to some degree; in some amount; partly. \Box <i>I've solved this problem to some extent.</i> \Box <i>I can help you understand this to some extent.</i>	a very boring play, but I sat through it to the last. to the letter exactly as instructed; exactly as written. I didn't make an error. I fol-
to someone's liking in a way that pleases someone. □ <i>I hope I've done the work to your liking.</i> □ <i>Sally didn't find the meal to her liking and didn't eat any of it.</i>	lowed your instruction to the letter. \square We didn't prepare the recipe to the letter, but the cake still turned out very well.
to someone's way of thinking in someone's opinion. □ This isn't satisfactory to my way of thinking. □ To my way of thinking, this is the perfect kind of vacation.	to the nth degree to the maximum amount. (Informal.) □ Jane is a perfectionist and tries to be careful to the nth degree. □ This scientific instrument is accurate to the nth degree.
to the best of one's ability as well as one is able. □ <i>I</i> did the work to the best of my ability. □ You should always work to the best of your ability.	to the tune of some amount of money a certain amount of money. (Informal.) □ My checking account is overdrawn to the tune of \$340. □ My wallet was stolen, and I'm short of money to the tune of seventy
to the best of one's knowledge as far as one knows; from one's knowledge.	short of money to the tune of seventy dollars.
This is the true story to the best of my knowledge. \square To the best of my knowledge, John is the only person who can answer that question.	To the victors belong the spoils. AND To the victor belongs the spoils. The winners achieve power over people and property. (Proverb.) The mayor took office
to the bitter end to the very end. (Originally nautical. This originally had nothing to do with bitterness.) □ I kept trying to the bitter end. □ It took me a long time to get through school, but I worked hard at it all the way to the bitter end.	and immediately fired many workers and hired new ones. Everyone said, "To the victors belong the spoils." ☐ The office of president includes the right to live in the White House and at Camp David. To the victors belong the spoils.
to the contrary as the opposite of what has been stated; contrary to what has been stated. (Compare this with on the contrary.) The brown horse didn't beat the black horse. To the contrary, the black one won. Among spiders, the male is not the larger one. To the contrary, the female is larger.	to whom it may concern to the person to whom this applies. (A form of address used when you do not know the name of the person who handles the kind of business you are writing about.) □ The letter started out, "To whom it may concern." □ When you don't know who to write to, just say, "To whom it may concern."
to the core all the way through; basically and essentially. (Usually with some negative sense, such as evil, rotten, etc.) □ Bill said that John is evil to the core. □ This organization is rotten to the core.	to wit namely; that is; that is to say. ☐ The criminal was punished; to wit, he received a 20-year sentence. ☐ Many students, to wit Mary, Bill, Sue, and Anne, complained about their teacher.
to the ends of the earth to the remotest	toe the line Go to toe the mark.
and most inaccessible points on the earth. \Box <i>I'll pursue him to the ends of the earth.</i> \Box <i>We've explored almost the whole</i>	toe the mark AND toe the line to do what one is expected to do; to follow the rules. ☐ <i>You'll get ahead</i> , <i>Sally. Don't worry. Just</i>

toe the mark, and everything will be okay. ☐ John finally got fired. He just couldn't learn to toe the line. toing and froing (on something) moving	ply spoil it. (Proverb.) □ Let's decide who is in charge around here. Too many cooks spoil the stew. □ Everyone is giving orders, but no one is following them! Too many cooks spoil the broth.
back and forth on an issue, first deciding one way and then changing to another. The boss spent most of the afternoon toing and froing on the question of who was to handle the Wilson account. I wish you would stop toing and froing and make up your mind.	too much of a good thing more of a good thing than is good or useful. □ I usually take short vacations. I can't stand too much of a good thing. □ Too much of a good thing can make you sick, especially if the good thing is chocolate.
Tom, Dick, and Harry Go to (every) Tom, Dick, and Harry.	toot one's own horn AND blow one's own horn to boast or praise oneself. ☐ Tom is always tooting his own horn. Is he really
tone something down to make something less extreme. ☐ That yellow is too bright. Please try to tone it down. ☐ Can you tone	as good as he says he is? \Box I find it hard to blow my own horn, but I manage.
down your remarks? They seem quite strong for this situation.	top someone or something to do or be better than someone or something. (Informal.) □ Ann has done very well, but I don't
tongue-in-cheek mockingly; insincere; joking. □ Ann made a tongue-in-cheek remark to John, and he got mad because he thought she was serious. □ The play	think she can top Jane. Do you think your car tops mine when it comes to gas mileage?
seemed very serious at first, but then everyone saw that it was tongue-in-cheek, and they began laughing.	top something off to add to the difficulty of something. □ <i>Jane lost her job, and to top that off, she caught the flu.</i> □ <i>I had a bad</i>
too big for one's britches too haughty for one's status or age. (Also literal. Folksy or informal. <i>Britches</i> are trousers.) □ <i>Bill's</i>	day, and to top it off, I have to go to a meeting tonight.
getting a little too big for his britches, and somebody's going to straighten him out. \(\sigma\) You're too big for your britches, young man! You had better be more respectful.	top something off (with something) to end or terminate something with something; to put something on the top of something. ☐ They topped the building off with a tall flagpole. ☐ He topped off each piece of pie
too close for comfort [for a misfortune or a threat] to be dangerously close. (See	with a heap of whipped cream. In That's the way to top off a piece of pie!
also close to home.) \square That car nearly hit me! That was too close for comfort. \square When I was in the hospital, I nearly died	torn between bad choices Go to torn between choosing something or something else.
from pneumonia. Believe me, that was too close for comfort.	torn between choosing something or something else AND torn between bad choices trou-
too good to be true almost unbelievable; so good as to be unbelievable. ☐ The news was too good to be true. ☐ When I finally got a big raise, it was too good to be true.	bled by a choice or dilemma. ☐ Jane was torn between two bad choices. ☐ We were torn between telling our boss the bad news or keeping it a secret.
Too many cooks spoil the broth. Go to Too many cooks spoil the stew.	toss a salad to mix the green of a salad together with dressing. □ <i>The chef tossed the salad.</i> □ <i>I tossed the salad just before my guests arrived.</i>
Too many cooks spoil the stew. AND Too many cooks spoil the broth. Too many people trying to manage something sim-	toss one's cookies to vomit. (Slang.) Don't run too fast after you eat or you'll

toss your cookies. \square Oh, I feel terrible. I think I'm going to toss my cookies.

toss one's hat into the ring to announce

that one is running for an elective office.

(Informal.) \square *Jane wanted to run for trea-*

surer, so she tossed her hat into the ring.

☐ The mayor never tossed his hat into the

ring. Instead he announced his retirement.

1. to throw something off (of oneself).

☐ Bob coughed so hard he shook his blan-

ket off. I Tom tossed off his jacket and sat

down to watch television. 2. to ignore or

resist the bad effects of something. \square

John insulted Bob, but Bob just tossed it off.

I If I couldn't shake off insults, I'd be

toss something off AND shake something off

miserable.	thing. \Box Sally was very nice to me. I was very touched by her. \Box I was really touched			
touch and go very uncertain or critical. □ Things were touch and go at the office until a new manager was hired. □ Jane had a serious operation, and everything was touch and go for two days after her surgery.	by your kind letter. touched (in the head) crazy. (Folksy or slang.) □ Sometimes Bob acts like he's touched in the head. □ In fact, I thought he was touched.			
touch a sore point Go to touch a sore spot. touch a sore spot AND touch a sore point to refer to a sensitive matter that will upset someone. (Also literal.) seem to have touched a sore spot. I'm sorry. I didn't mean to upset you. When you	a tough act to follow a good presentation or performance that is difficult to follow with one's own performance. □ <i>Bill's speech was excellent. It was a tough act to follow, but my speech was good also.</i> □ <i>In spite of the fact that I had a tough act to follow, I did my best.</i>			
talk to him, avoid talking about money. It's best not to touch a sore point if possible.	tough as an old boot Go to (as) tough as an old boot.			
touch base (with someone) to talk to someone; to confer with someone. (Slang.) \Box I need to touch base with John on this matter. \Box John and I touched base on this question yesterday, and we are in	tough break a bit of bad fortune. (Slang.) ☐ I'm sorry to hear about your accident. Tough break. ☐ John had a lot of tough breaks when he was a kid, but he's doing okay now.			
agreement. touch on something to mention something; to talk about something briefly. □ In tomorrow's lecture I'd like to touch on the matter of taxation. □ The teacher only touched on the subject. There wasn't time	tough it out to endure a difficult situation. (Slang.) □ Geometry is very hard for John, but he managed to tough it out until the end of the year. □ This was a very bad day at the office. A few times, I was afraid I wouldn't be able to tough it out.			
to do more than that.	tough nut to crack Go to hard nut to crack.			
touch someone for something to ask someone for a loan of something, usually a sum of money. (Informal.) □ Fred's always trying to touch people for money. □ Jack touched John for ten dollars.	tough row to hoe a difficult task to undertake. ☐ It was a tough row to hoe, but I finally got a college degree. ☐ Getting the contract signed is going to be a tough row to hoe, but I'm sure I can do it.			

touch someone or something off 1. [with

someone] to make someone very angry. \square Your rude comments touched Mary off.

She's very angry at you. 🗉 I didn't mean

to touch off anyone. I was only being hon-

est. 2. [with something] to ignite some-

thing; to start something. \Box *A few sparks*

touched all the fireworks off at once. I The

argument touched off a serious fight.

touch something **up** to repair a paint job on

something. \square We don't need to paint the

whole room. We can just touch the walls

up. I You should touch up scratches on

touched by someone or something emotionally

affected or moved by someone or some-

your car as soon as they occur.

- a **tower of strength** Go to a pillar of strength.
- town-and-gown the [poor] relations between a town and the university located within the town; the [poor] relations between university students and the nonstudents who live in a university town. □

 There is another town-and-gown dispute in Adamsville over the amount the university costs the city for police services. □

 There was more town-and-gown strife reported at Larry's Bar and Grill last Saturday night.
- toy with someone or something 1. [with someone] to tease someone; to deal lightly with someone's emotions. □ Ann broke up with Tom because he was just toying with her. He was not serious at all. □ Don't toy with me! I won't have it! 2. [with something] to play or fiddle with something. □ Stop toying with the radio, or you'll break it. □ John sat there toying with a pencil all through the meeting.
- **trade on** something to use a fact or a situation to one's advantage. □ *Tom was able to trade on the fact that he had once been in the Army.* □ *John traded on his poor eyesight to get a seat closer to the stage.*
- **[train of thought]** Go to someone's train of thought.
- train one's sights on something AND have one's sights trained on something to have something as a goal; to direct something or oneself toward a goal. ☐ You should train your sights on getting a promotion in the next year. ☐ Lisa has her sights trained on a new car.
- a **travesty of justice** a miscarriage of justice; an act of the legal system that is an insult to the system of justice.

 The jury's verdict was a travesty of justice.

 The lawyer complained that the judge's ruling was a travesty of justice.
- **trial and error** trying repeatedly for success. □ *I finally found the right key after lots of trial and error*. □ *Sometimes trial and error is the only way to get something done.*
- **trials and tribulations** problems and tests of one's courage or perseverance. \Box *I sup-*

- pose I have the normal trials and tribulations for a person of my background, but some days are just a little too much for me.

 I promise not to tell you of the trials and tribulations of my day if you promise not to tell me yours!
- Trick or treat! Give me a treat of some kind or I will play a trick on you! (The formulaic expression said by children after they ring someone's doorbell and the door is answered on Halloween. It is now understood to mean simply that the child is requesting a treat of some kind—candy, fruit, popcorn, etc.) ☐ "Trick or treat!" cried Jimmy when the door opened. ☐ Mr. Franklin opened the door to find four very small children dressed like flowers standing silently on his doorstep. After a moment, he said, "Isn't anyone going to say, 'Trick or treat'?"
- trick someone into doing something to fool someone; to deceive someone; to cheat someone. □ The thief tricked John into giving him \$10. □ Mary tricked her friends into paying for her dinner.
- **tried-and-true** tested by time and proven to be sound. ☐ *I have a tried-and-true remedy for poison ivy.* ☐ *All of her investment ideas are tried-and-true and you ought to be able to make money if you follow them.*
- trip someone up 1. to trip someone. ☐ Bob tripped himself up on his own feet. ☐ The loose gravel beside the track tripped up Bob, and he fell. 2. to cause difficulty for someone; to cause someone to fail. ☐ Bill tripped Tom up during the spelling contest, and Tom lost. ☐ I didn't mean to trip up anyone. I'm sorry I caused trouble.
- trot something out to mention something regularly or habitually, without giving it much thought. (Informal.) □ Jack always trots the same excuses out for being late. □ When James disagreed with Mary, she simply trotted out her same old political arguments.
- Trouble is brewing. AND There is trouble brewing. Trouble is developing.

 ☐ Trouble's brewing at the office. I have to get there early tomorrow. ☐ There is

trouble brewing in the government. The

prime minister may resign.	trumped-up excuse for not being at the
trouble oneself about someone or something to worry oneself about someone or something. (Usually in the negative.) □ Please don't trouble yourself about me. I'm doing fine. □ I can't take time to trouble myself about this matter. Do it yourself. trouble oneself (to do something) to bother	meeting. The truth will out. eventually, the truth will become known; truth tends to become known, even when it is being concealed. □ The truth will out! Some day my name will be cleared. □ We just found out about corruption in the mayor's office. Like they say, "The truth will out."
oneself to do something. ☐ He didn't even trouble himself to turn off the light when he left. ☐ No, thank you. I don't need any help. Please don't trouble yourself.	try one's hand (at something) to take a try at something. □ Someday I'd like to try my hand at flying a plane. □ Give me a chance. Let me try my hand!
trouble one's head about someone or something to worry about someone or something; to trouble oneself about someone or something that is none of one's business. (Folksy. Usually in the negative. Also with pretty, as in the example. Usually in the negative, meaning "to mind one's own business.") □ Now, now, don't trouble your pretty head about all these things. □ You needn't trouble your head about Sally.	try one's luck (at something) to attempt to do something (where success requires luck). ☐ My great-grandfather came to California to try his luck at finding gold. ☐ I went into a gambling casino to try my luck. try out (for something) to test one's fitness for a role in a play, a position on a sports team, etc. ☐ I sing pretty well, so I thought I'd try out for the chorus. ☐ Hardly anyone else showed up to try out.
trouble someone for something to ask someone to pass something or give something. (Usually a question.) □ <i>Could I trouble you for the salt?</i> □ <i>Could I trouble you for some advice?</i>	try (out) one's wings to try to do something one has recently become qualified to do. (Like a young bird uses its wings to try to fly.) □ <i>John just got his driver's license and wants to borrow the car to try</i>
trouble someone to do something to ask someone to do something. (Usually a ques-	out his wings. \Box I learned to skin-dive, and I want to go to the seaside to try my wings.

true as steel Go to (as) true as steel.

some advice?

true to form exactly as expected; following the usual pattern. (Often with running, as in the example.) □ As usual, John is late. At least he's true to form. □ And true to form, Mary left before the meeting was adjourned. □ This winter season is running true to form—miserable!

tion.) \square Could I trouble you to pass the salt? \square Could I trouble you to give me

true to one's word keeping one's promise.

☐ True to his word, Tom showed up at exactly eight o'clock. ☐ We'll soon know if Jane is true to her word. We'll see if she does what she promised.

trumped-up false; fraudulently devised. □ *They tried to have Tom arrested on a*

noyed. □ Stop whistling. You're trying my patience. Very soon I'm going to lose my temper. □ Some students think it's fun to try the teacher's patience.

try something out on someone to test something on someone (to see how it works or if it is liked). □ I found a recipe for oys-

ter stew and tried it out on my roommate.

☐ I'm glad you didn't try out that stuff on

me! □ I have a tremendous idea! Let me

try it out on you. I I want to try out my

plan on you. Please give me your honest

☐ She was eager to try out her wings.

try someone's patience to do something an-

noying that may cause someone to lose patience; to cause someone to be an-

trumped-up charge.

Bob gave some

opinion. **tuck into** something to eat something with hunger and enjoyment. (Informal.) □

☐ *This matter needs your attention. Please*

turn one's nose up at someone or something

to sneer at someone or something; to reject someone or something. *John turned his nose up at Ann, and that hurt*

her feelings. I I never turn up my nose at

don't just turn your back.

dessert, no matter what it is.

tı	annoys me sometimes, so I just tune her out. Your radio doesn't bother me. I just tune out the noise. une (something) in to set a radio or televi-	turn on the waterworks to begin to cry. (Slang.) □ Every time Billy got homesick, he turned on the waterworks. □ Sally hurt her knee and turned on the waterworks for about twenty minutes.
	sion control so as to receive something. Why don't you try to tune the ball game in? This is a cheap radio, and I can't tune in distant stations. Please try to tune in. urn a blind eye to someone or something to	turn out (all right) AND pan out; work out (all right) to end satisfactorily. (Compare this with work out for the best.) ☐ I hope everything turns out all right. ☐ Oh, yes. It'll all pan out. ☐ Things
	ignore someone or something trouble- some and pretend not to see it. The usher turned a blind eye to the little boy who sneaked into the theater. How can you turn a blind eye to all those starving children?	usually work out, no matter how bad they seem. turn out (that) something is so to happen that; to end up that. □ After it was all over, it turned out that both of us were pleased with the bargain. □ Have you
tı	urn a deaf ear (to someone or something) to ignore what someone requests; to ignore a cry for help. \square How can you just turn a deaf ear to their cries for food and shelter? \square The government has turned a deaf ear.	heard how the game turned out? turn over AND kick over [for an engine] to start or to rotate. ☐ My car engine was so cold that it wouldn't even turn over. ☐ The engine turned over a few times and then stopped for good.
	urn in to go to bed. □ It's late. I think I'll turn in. □ We usually turn in at about midnight.	turn over a new leaf to start again with the intention of doing better; to begin again, ignoring past errors. (<i>Leaf</i> is a page. This refers to starting a new page.)
נו	urn of the century the end of one century and the beginning of another. □ <i>It's just a few years until the turn of the century.</i> □ <i>People like to celebrate the turn of the century.</i>	☐ Tom promised to turn over a new leaf and do better from now on. ☐ After a mi- nor accident, Sally decided to turn over a new leaf and drive more carefully.
tı	urn on a dime to turn in a very tight turn.	turn (over) in one's grave AND roll (over)
	(Informal.) \square This car handles very well. It can turn on a dime. \square The speeding car turned on a dime and headed in the other direction.	in one's grave [for a dead person] to be shocked or horrified. (Refers to some- thing that would be so shocking to a per- son who is actually dead, that the dead person would quicken enough to turn
tı	abandon or ignore someone or something) to abandon or ignore someone or something. (Also literal.) □ Don't turn your back on your old friends. □ Bob has a tendency to turn his back on serious problems.	over.) □ If Beethoven heard Mary play one of his sonatas, he'd turn over in his grave. □ If Aunt Jane knew what you were doing with her favorite chair, she would roll over in her grave.

The children really tucked into the ice

cream.

Jean would like to have tucked into the chocolate cake, but she's on a strict

someone or something; to become un-

aware of someone or something. \square *Sally*

tuckered out Go to (all) tuckered out.
tune someone or something out to ignore

diet.

turn	someone	off to	disco	uraș	ge or	dis	gust
so	meone.	(Infori	mal.)		His	ma	nner
rea	ally turns	me off.	$\Box Th$	at m	an ho	ıs a	way
of	turning	off ever	ryone	he c	omes	in	coń-
	ct with.	,,,	,				

turn someone on to excite someone; to excite someone sexually. (Informal. Often ambiguous.) □ Sally said she preferred not to watch movies that attempted to turn people on. □ The lecture was very good. It turned on the whole class.

turn someone or something down 1. [with *someone*] to refuse or deny someone. \square I applied for a job with the city, but they turned me down. I They turned down Mary who also applied. 2. to deny someone's request. \square *I offered her some help*, but she turned it down. I She had turned down John's offer of help, too. 3. [with something to fold part of something downward.

The hotel maid turned the bed down while I was at dinner. I In the mail-order catalog, I always turn down a page that interests me. 4. [with something to lower the volume or amount of something, such as heat, sound, water, air pressure, etc. \square It's hot in here. Please turn down the heat.

Turn the stereo down. It's too loud.

turn someone or something out 1. [with someone] to send someone out of somewhere.

☐ I didn't pay my rent, so the manager turned me out. ☐ I'm glad it's not winter. I'd hate to turn out someone in the snow.

2. [with something] to manufacture something; to produce something. ☐ John wasn't turning enough work out, so the manager had a talk with him. ☐ This machine can turn out two thousand items a day.

turn someone or something **up** to search for and find someone or something. □ Let me try to see if I can turn someone up who knows how to do the job. □ I turned up a number of interesting items when I went through Aunt Jane's attic.

turn someone's **head** [for flattery or success] to distract someone; to cause someone not to be sensible. (Also literal.) □ *Don't* let our praise turn your head. You're not

perfect! Her successes had turned	her
head. She was now quite arrogant.	

turn	someone's	stomach	to disg	gust some	-
on	e. (Refers	to an att	ack of i	nausea.) 🛚	
You	ur rude re	marks sim	iply turi	ı my stom	-
acl	\square The p	lay was so	bad the	at it turne	d
my	stomach.	•			

turn something to good account to use something in such a way that it is to one's advantage; to make good use of a situation, experience, etc.

Pam turned her illness to good account and did a lot of reading.

Many people turn their retirement time to good account and take up interesting hobbies.

turn something **to** one's **advantage** to make an advantage for oneself out of something (which might otherwise be a disadvantage). □ Sally found a way to turn the problem to her advantage. □ The ice cream store manager was able to turn the hot weather to her advantage.

turn the clock back to try to return to the past. (Also literal.) ☐ You are not facing up to the future. You are trying to turn the clock back to a time when you were more comfortable. ☐ Let us turn the clock back and pretend we are living at the turn of the century—the time that our story takes place. ☐ No, you can't turn back the clock.

turn the heat up (on someone) to use force to persuade someone to do something; to increase the pressure on someone to do something. (Informal.) □ Management is turning the heat up to increase production. □ The teacher really turned up the heat on the students by saying that everyone would be punished if the real culprit was not found.

turn the other cheek to ignore abuse or an insult. □ When Bob got mad at Mary and yelled at her, she just turned the other cheek. □ Usually I turn the other cheek when someone is rude to me.

turn the tables (on someone) to cause a reversal in someone's plans; to make one's plans turn back on one. □ I went to Jane's house to help get ready for a surprise party for Bob. It turned out that the surprise party was for me! Jane really turned the ta-

toes during the night. He was nearly ten

years old.

secrecy.	twiddle one's thumbs to fill up time by
turn the tide to cause a reversal in the direction of events; to cause a reversal in public opinion. □ <i>It looked as if the team was going to lose, but near the end of the game, our star player turned the tide.</i> □ <i>At</i>	playing with one's fingers. □ What am I supposed to do while waiting for you? Sit here and twiddle my thumbs? □ Don't sit around twiddling your thumbs. Get busy!
first, people were opposed to our plan. After a lot of discussion, we were able to turn the tide.	twist someone around one's little finger to manipulate and control someone. □ Bob really fell for Jane. She can twist him around her little finger. □ Billy's mother
turn thumbs down (on someone or something) to veto someone or something; to reject someone or something. (See also thumbs down on someone or something.) □ The board of directors turned thumbs	has twisted him around her little finger. He's very dependent on her. twist someone's arm to force or persuade someone. □ At first she refused, but after
down on my proposal. They turned thumbs down without even hearing my explanation. The committee turned thumbs down on Carl and we did not hire	I twisted her arm a little, she agreed to help. □ I didn't want to run for mayor, but everyone twisted my arm. twist someone's words (around) to restate
him after all. turn thumbs up (on someone or something) to accept someone or something; to approve someone or something. (See also thumbs up on someone or something.) The board of directors turned thumbs up on my proposal and voted to fund the project.	someone's words inaccurately when quoting them or trying to understand them. □ Stop twisting my words around! Listen to what I am telling you! □ You are twisting my words again. That is not what I said!
committee turned thumbs up on Carl as the new manager. When the boss turned thumbs up, I knew everything was okay.	two bricks shy of a load Go to a few cards shy of a full deck.two of a kind people or things of the same
turn to to begin to get busy. □ Come on, you guys! Turn to! Let's get to work. □ If you people will turn to, we can finish this work in no time at all.	type or that are similar in character, attitude, etc. ☐ Jack and Tom are two of a kind. They're both ambitious. ☐ The companies are two of a kind. They both pay their employees badly.
turn to someone or something (for something) to seek something from someone or something. □ <i>I turned to Ann for help.</i> □ <i>Bill turned to aspirin for relief from his headache.</i>	two-time someone to cheat on or betray one's spouse or lover by dating or seeing someone else. (Slang.) □ When Mrs. Franklin learned that Mr. Franklin was two-timing her, she left him. □ Ann told
turn turtle to turn upside down. (Slang.) ☐ The sailboat turned turtle, but the sailors only got wet. ☐ The car ran off the road and turned turtle in the ditch.	Bob that if he ever two-timed her, she would cause him a lot of trouble. Two's company(, three's a crowd). Two
turn up to appear. □ We'll send out invitations and see who turns up. □ Guess who turned up at my door last night?	people want to be alone and a third person will be in the way. (Proverb.) □ <i>Two's company. I'm sure Tom and Jill won't want</i>
	his sister to go to the movies with them. \Box

bles on me! \square Turning the tables like that requires a lot of planning and a lot of

secrecy.



tioning smoothly. \square The doctor felt she had the disease under control and that I

under fire during an attack. □ *There was*

a scandal in city hall, and the mayor was

forced to resign under fire. □ John is a

good lawyer because he can think under

under the circumstances in a particular

situation; because of the circumstances.

would get well soon.

fire.

ugly as a toad Go to (as) ugly as a toad.

unaccustomed to someone or something not

used to someone or something. \square The

poor family was unaccustomed to going to

fancy restaurants.

Bill was unaccus-

under a cloud (of suspicion) to be sus-

controlled; not out of control. □ We fi-

nally got things under control and func-

ugly as sin Go to (as) ugly as sin.

tomed to typing his own letters.

pected of (doing) something. □ Someone stole some money at work, and now everyone is under a cloud of suspicion. □ Even the manager is under a cloud. under arrest being or having been arrested and in the care of the police in preparation for the filing of a charge. □ Stop where you are! You are under arrest. □ Am I under arrest, officer? What did I do? under certain circumstances AND under certain conditions depending on or influenced by something; because of something. □ Under certain conditions, you can see across the lake. □ Under no circumstances are you to leave the house tonight. under certain conditions Go to under certain circumstances. under (close) scrutiny being watched or	taken an oath. □ You must tell the truth because you are under oath. □ I was placed under oath before I could testify in the trial. under one's own steam by one's own power or effort. (Informal.) □ I missed my ride to class, so I had to get there under my own steam. □ John will need some help with this project. He can't do it under his own steam. under someone's (very) nose Go to (right) under someone's (very) nose. under (some) pressure experiencing something that causes an amount of stress or anxiety. □ I have a headache because I'm under a lot of pressure at work. □ The professor's children were under pressure to do well in school.
examined closely. Under close scrutiny, the jeweler found a flaw in the diamond. The suspect was kept under scrutiny throughout the investigation. under construction being built or re-	under the aegis of someone AND under the auspices of someone under the sponsorship of someone or some group; under the control or monitoring of someone or some group. □ The entire project fell un-
paired. ☐ We cannot travel on this road because it's under construction. ☐ Our new home has been under construction all summer. We hope to move in next month.	der the aegis of Thomas. ☐ The entire program is under the auspices of Acme-Global Paper Co., Inc. under the auspices of someone Go to under the aegis of someone.
under control manageable; restrained and	•

by be, become, seem like, or act like.) \square

John is an unknown quantity. We don't

know how he's going to act. □ The new

clerk is an unknown quantity. Things may

until very late. \square *Mary is out until all*

hours, night after night. 🗆 If I'm up until

all hours two nights in a row, I'm just

until hell freezes over Go to when hell

until all hours (of the day and night)

not turn out all right.

exhausted.

behaves quite rudely when under the influence of alcohol. \Box Ed was stopped by a	freezes over.
police of ficer for driving while under the influence.	(un)til the cows come home until the last; until very late. (Folksy or informal.
under the influence of something experiencing the effects of something such as alcohol, drugs, or any controlling power or person. (See also under the influence (of alcohol).) \Box I think that guy is under the influence of drugs. \Box Bill has lived under the influence of his mother for too long.	Refers to the end of the day, when the cows come home to be fed and milked.) We were having so much fun that we decided to stay at school until the cows came home. Where've you been? Who said you could stay out 'til the cows come home? up a blind alley at a dead end; on a route that leads nowhere. (Informal.)
under the sun anywhere on earth at all. ☐ This is the largest cattle ranch under the sun. ☐ Isn't there anyone under the sun who can help me with this problem?	been trying to find out something about my ancestors, but I'm up a blind alley. I can't find anything. □ The police are up a blind alley in their investigation of the
under the table in secret, as with the giving of a bribe. (Also literal. Informal.) □ The construction company had been paying money to the mayor under the table. □ Tom transferred the deed to the property to his wife under the table.	crime. up against something having trouble with something. (The something is often it, meaning facing trouble in general.) □ Jane is up against a serious problem. □ Yes, she really looks as if she's up against it.
under the weather ill. ☐ I'm a bit under the weather today, so I can't go to the of- fice. ☐ My head is aching, and I feel a lit- tle under the weather.	up and about healthy and moving about— not sick in bed. □ <i>Mary is getting better.</i> <i>She should be up and about in a few days.</i> □ <i>She can't wait until she's up and about.</i> <i>She's tired of being in bed.</i>
under the wire just barely in time or on time. (Informal.) □ I turned in my report just under the wire. □ Bill was the last person to get in the door. He got in under the wire. unfamiliar territory an area of knowledge unknown to the speaker. □ We are in unfamiliar territory and I don't know the answer. □ Astronomy is unfamiliar territory,	up and around out of bed and moving about or able to move about. (Refers to a person who has just arisen for the day or to someone who has been sick in bed.) □ When Tom is up and around, ask him to call me. □ The flu put Alice into bed for three days, but she was up and around on the fourth.
and I cannot answer any questions about the stars. an unknown quantity a person or thing about which no one is certain. (Preceded	up and at them to get up and go at people or things; to get active and get busy. (Informal. Usually <i>them</i> is 'em.) □ Come on, Bob—up and at 'em! □ There is a lot
	42.1

☐ I'm sorry to hear that you're ill. Under

the circumstances, you may take the day

off. \square We won't expect you to come to work

for a few days, under the circumstances.

under the counter [bought or sold] in secret or illegally. (Also literal.) □ The

drugstore owner was arrested for selling

liquor under the counter. \Box The clerk sold

under the influence (of alcohol) drunk; nearly drunk; affected by alcohol. \square *She*

dirty books under the counter.



volved.) \square My father was really up in

arms when he got his tax bill this year. \square The citizens were up in arms, pounding on

the gates of the palace, demanding justice.

uncertain about someone or something.

 \square I don't know what Sally plans to do.

Things were sort of up in the air the last

time we talked. \square Let's leave this question

up in the air until next week.

up in the air (about someone or something) undecided about someone or something;

up to one's ears (in something) Go to up to

up to one's eyeballs (in something) Go to up

up to one's neck (in something) AND up to

one's ears (in something); up to one's eye-

balls (in something) having a lot of some-

thing; very much involved in something.

(Informal.) \square *I can't come to the meeting.*

I'm up to my neck in these reports. \square Mary

is up to her ears in her work. \square I am up

one's **neck** (in something).

to one's **neck** (in something).

ups and downs good fortune and bad for-

upset the apple cart to mess up or ruin

something. \square *Tom really upset the apple*

cart by telling Mary the truth about Jane.

 \Box I always knew he'd upset the apple cart.

come of something. \Box *The upshot of my*

the **upshot of** something the result or out-

people have their ups and downs.

tune. \Box I've had my ups and downs, but in general life has been good to me. \Box All

shot of the argument was an agreement to hire a new secretary. use every trick in the book to use every method possible. (Informal.) □ I used every trick in the book, but I still couldn't
manage to get a ticket to the game Saturday. □ Bob tried to use every trick in the book, but he still failed. use one's head AND use one's noggin; use
one's noodle to use one's own intelligence. (Noggin and noodle are slang terms for "head.") □ You can do better in math if you'll just use your head. □ Jane uses her noggin and gets things done correctly and on time. □ Yes, she sure knows how to use her noodle. use one's noodle Go to use one's head. use one's noodle Go to use one's head. use some elbow grease use some effort. (Slang. As if lubricating one's elbow would make one more efficient. Note the variation in the examples.) □ Come on, Bill. You can do it. Just use some elbow grease. □ I tried elbow grease, but it does-
n't help get the job done. use someone or something as an excuse to blame someone or something (for a failure). □ John used his old car as an excuse for not going to the meeting. □ My husband was sick in bed, and I used him as an
excuse. use strong language to swear, threaten, or use abusive language. □ I wish you wouldn't use strong language in front of the children. □ If you feel that you have to use strong language with the manager, perhaps you had better let me do the

to my eyeballs in things to do! I can't do

up to par as good as the standard or aver-

age; up to standard. \square I'm just not feel-

ing up to par today. I must be coming

down with something.

The manager

said that the report was not up to par and

gave it back to Mary to do over again.

up to scratch Go to up to snuff.

any more!

	do something to have done	
thing	[customarily] in the past.	\square We
used to	go swimming in the lake be	efore it
became	$arphi$ polluted. \square $ec{I}$ used to eat nu	its, but
then I	became allergic to them.	

used to someone or something accustomed to someone or something. □ *I'm not used to Jane yet. She's a bit hard to get along with.* □ *How long does it take to get used to this weather?*



vale of tears the earth; mortal life on
earth. (A "valley" of tears.) □ When it
comes time for me to leave this vale of
tears, I hope I can leave some worthwhile
memories behind. Uncle Fred left this
vale of tears early this morning.

vanish into thin air to disappear without leaving a trace. ☐ My money gets spent so fast. It seems to vanish into thin air. ☐ When I came back, my car was gone. I had locked it, and it couldn't have vanished into thin air!

Variety is the spice of life. Differences and changes make life interesting. (Proverb.) □ Mary reads all kinds of books. She says variety is the spice of life. □ The Franklins travel all over the world so they can learn how different people live. After all, variety is the spice of life.

vent one's spleen to get rid of one's feelings of anger caused by someone or something by attacking someone or something else. □ Jack vented his spleen at his wife whenever things went badly at work. □ Peter vented his spleen on his car by kicking it when he lost the race.

verge on something to be almost something.

☐ Your blouse is a lovely color. It seems to be blue verging on purple. ☐ Sally has a terrible case of the flu, and they are afraid it's verging on pneumonia.

the **very last** the end; an absolute end of something. □ *At the very last of the movie, the hero gets killed.* □ *Bill stayed at the party until the very last.*

the **very thing** the exact thing that is required. □ The vacuum cleaner is the very thing for cleaning the stairs. □ I have the very thing to remove that stain.

the villain of the piece someone or some-
thing that is responsible for something
bad or wrong. \Box <i>I wondered who told the</i>
newspapers about the local scandal. I dis-
covered that Joan was the villain of the
piece. \square We couldn't think who had stolen
the meat. The dog next door turned out to
be the villain of the piece.

vim and vigor energy and enthusiasm. □
I just don't seem to have the vim and vigor that I had a few years ago. □ Alice appeared with all the vim and vigor of youth, and began to help carry in the packages.

vote a split ticket to cast a ballot on which the votes are divided between two or more parties. □ *I always vote a spilt ticket since I detest both parties.* □ *Mary voted a split ticket for the first time in her life.*

vote a straight ticket to cast a ballot with all the votes for members of the same political party. □ I'm not a member of any political party, so I never vote a straight ticket. □ I usually vote a straight ticket because I believe in the principles of one party and not in the other's.

a **vote of confidence** a poll taken to discover whether or not a person, party, etc., still has the majority's support. □ The government easily won the vote of confidence called for by the opposition. □ The president of the club resigned when one of the members called for a vote of confidence in his leadership.

a **vote of thanks** a speech expressing appreciation and thanks to a speaker, lecturer, organizer, etc., and inviting the audience to applaud. □ *John gave a vote of thanks to Professor Jones for his talk.* □ *Mary was given a vote of thanks for organizing the dance.*

vote with one's **feet** to express one's dissatisfaction with something by leaving, especially by walking away. □ *I think that* the play is a total flop. Most of the audi-

ence voted with its feet during the second act. \Box I am prepared to vote with my feet if the meeting appears to be a waste of time.



wade in(to something) to start in (doing)
	ing immediately. (Also literal.) \square
I need s	ome preparation. I can't just wade
into the	e job and start doing things cor-
rectly.	We don't expect you to wade in.
	ll you what to do.

wag one's chin to chatter or chat with someone. (Slang.) □ We stood around and wagged our chins for almost an hour. □ Don't just wag your chin. Stop talking and get to work!

wait-and-see attitude a skeptical attitude; an uncertain attitude where someone will just wait and see what happens. □ John thought that Mary couldn't do it, but he took a wait-and-see attitude. □ His wait-and-see attitude didn't influence me at all.

wait on someone hand and foot to serve someone very well, attending to all personal needs. □ I don't mind bringing you your coffee, but I don't intend to wait on you hand and foot. □ I don't want anyone to wait on me hand and foot. I can take care of myself.

wait up (for someone or something) 1. to stay up late waiting for someone to arrive or something to happen. □ I'll be home late. Don't wait up for me. □ We waited up for the coming of the new year, and then we went to bed. 2. AND hold up (for someone or something) to wait for someone or something to catch up. □ Hey! Don't go so fast. Wait up for me. □ Hold up! You're going too fast.

waiting in the wings ready or prepared to do something, especially to take over someone else's job or position. (Refers to a performer waiting at the side of the stage to go on.) □ Mr. Smith retires as manager next year, and Mr. Jones is just

waiting	in the 1	wings. [□ Jane 1	was wa	iting
in the w	ings, ho	ping th	iat a me	mber o	f the
			p out an		
get a pl	ace on t	he tean	n.		

wake the dead to be so loud as to wake those who are "sleeping" the most soundly: the dead. □ You are making enough noise to wake the dead. □ Stop hollering! You'll wake the dead!

walk all over someone to treat someone badly. (Also literal.) □ She's so mean to her children. She walks all over them. □ The manager had walked all over Ann for months. Finally she quit.

walk a tightrope to be in a situation where one must be very cautious. (Also literal.) □ I've been walking a tightrope all day. I need to relax. □ Our business is about to fail. We've been walking a tightrope for three months.

walk away with something AND walk off with something 1. to win something easily. (Informal.) □ John won the tennis match with no difficulty. He walked away with it. □ Our team walked away with first place. 2. to take or steal something. □ I think somebody just walked off with my purse! □ Somebody walked off with my daughter's bicycle.

walk off with something Go to walk away with something.

walk on air to be very happy; to be euphoric. □ Ann was walking on air when she got the job. □ On the last day of school, all the children are walking on air.

walk on eggs to be very cautious. (Informal.) □ The manager is very hard to deal with. You really have to walk on eggs.

☐ I've been walking on eggs ever since I started working here.	warm the cockles of someone's heart to make someone feel warm and happy. □ It warms the cockles of my heart to hear	
walk out (on someone or something) 1. [with someone] to abandon someone; to leave one's spouse. □ Mr. Franklin walked out	you say that. ☐ Hearing that old song again warmed the cockles of her heart.	
on Mrs. Franklin last week. □ Bob walked out on Jane without saying good-bye. 2. to leave a performance (of something by someone). □ We didn't like the play at all, so we walked out. □ John was giving a very dull speech, and a few people even walked	warm up to someone to become friendly with someone; to get used to a person and become friends. □ It took a while before John warmed up to me, but then we became good friends. □ It's hard to warm up to Sally. She's very quiet and shy.	
out on him. walk the floor to pace nervously while waiting. □ While Bill waited for news of the operation, he walked the floor for hours on end. □ Walking the floor won't help.	warts and all including all the faults and disadvantages. □ Jim has many faults, but Jean loves him, warts and all. □ The place where we went on vacation had some dismal aspects, but we liked it, warts and all.	
You might as well sit down and relax. walk the plank to suffer punishment at the hand of someone. (From the image of pirates making their blindfolded captives commit suicide by walking off the end of a plank jutting out over the open sea.) □	wash a few things out to do a little bit of laundry, such as socks and underclothing. ☐ I'm sorry I can't go out tonight. I've got to wash a few things out. ☐ I'll be ready to leave in just a minute. I've just got to wash out a few things.	
Fred may think he can make the members of my department walk the plank, but we will fight back. □ Tom thought he could make John walk the plank, but John fought back.	wash-and-wear referring to clothing made out of a kind of cloth that looks presentable after washing without ironing. ☐ I always travel with wash-and-wear clothing. ☐ All his shirts are wash-and-wear, and this makes his life much easier	
wall-to-wall with something covered with something in all places. (From wall-to-wall carpoting) □ The hallway is wall-to-	since he used to burn them when he ironed them.	
wall carpeting.) \square The hallway is wall-to-wall with Jimmy's toys. \square The beach was wall-to-wall with tourists.	wash one's dirty linen in public Go to air one's dirty linen in public.	
Walls have ears. We may be overheard. (Proverb.) □ Let's not discuss this matter here. Walls have ears, you know. □ Shhh. Walls have ears. Someone may be listening. want for nothing to lack nothing; to have	wash one's hands of someone or something to end one's association with someone or something. □ I washed my hands of Tom. I wanted no more to do with him. □ That car was a real headache. I washed my hands of it long ago.	
everything one needs or wishes. The Smiths don't have much money, but their children seem to want for nothing. Jean's husband spoils her. She wants for nothing.	washed-out exhausted; lacking energy. (Informal.) □ Pam was completely washed-out after the birth of the baby. □ I feel washed-out. I need a vacation.	
warm as toast Go to (as) warm as toast. warm the bench [for a player] to remain out of play during a game—seated on a	washed-up finished. (Informal.) □ "You're through, Tom," said the manager, "fired—washed-up!" □ Max is washed-up as a bank teller.	
bench. ☐ John spent the whole game warming the bench. ☐ Mary never warms the bench. She plays from the beginning to the end.	waste one's breath to waste one's time talking; to talk in vain. (Informal.) □ Don't waste your breath talking to her. She won't	

something milder or less intense. (Refers

to diluting as in sense 1.) \square The language in the script was rude but realistic until

someone watered it down. I Professor

Jones sometimes waters down his lectures

so people can understand them better.

water under the bridge [something] past and forgotten. (Refers to water that has

already flowed under a bridge and has

gone downstream.) □ *Please don't worry*

about it anymore. It's all water under the bridge. □ I can't change the past. It's water under the bridge. wax and wane to increase and then de-	ter watch his step with the new boss. He won't put up with his lateness. Mary was told by the lecturer to watch her step and stop missing classes.	
crease, especially with reference to the phases of the moon. □ As the moon waxes and wanes, so does the height of the tide change. □ Voter sentiment about the tax proposal waxes and wanes with each passing day. [way of life] Go to one's way of life. (way) over there in a place some distance away. □ I see a house way over there in the	watch out Go to watch out for someone or something. watch out for someone or something AND look out for someone or something 1. [with someone] to watch over and care for someone. □ When I was a kid, my older brother always watched out for me. □ I really needed someone to look out for me then. 2. to be on guard for someone or something; to be on watch for the arrival or approach	
field. □ My hat is over there on the table. ways and means referring to the raising of money to pay for something. (Typically refers to a government committee or a committee of some organization charged with raising money.) □ The suggestion was referred to the ways and means committee for discussion at the next meeting. □ The proposed legislation is stalled in ways and means.	of someone or something. □ Watch out for someone wearing a white carnation. □ Look out for John and his friends. They'll be coming this way very soon. 3. AND look out; watch out to try to avoid a confrontation with someone or something. □ Watch out! That car nearly hit you! □ Look out for John. He's looking for you, and he's really mad. □ Thanks. I'd better look out.	
We aim to please. We really try to make people happy. □ We aim to please because we want you to be our customer. □ I'm glad you like our food. We aim to please. weak as a baby Go to (as) weak as a baby.	watch over someone or something to monitor or guard someone or something. □ Please watch over my apartment while I am on vacation. □ I am looking for someone to watch over my grandmother during the	
weak as a kitten Go to (as) weak as a kitten.	day. watch someone or something like a hawk to	
a wealth of something a large amount of something. □ There's a wealth of information on parrots at the library. □ The junkyard had a wealth of used car parts.	watch someone very carefully. ☐ The teacher watched the students like a hawk to make sure they did not cheat on the quiz. ☐ We have to watch our dog like a hawk in case he runs away.	
wear and tear (on something) the process of wearing down or breaking down something. □ Driving in freezing weather means lots of wear and tear on your car.	water something down 1. to dilute a liquid, usually with water. □ The punch was good until someone watered it down. □ This is too strong! Water it down. 2. to make	
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listen.

You can't persuade me. You're just

pecially criminal slang.) \square The thief tried

to waste the bank guard after the bank

robbery.

The crook said, "Try that

watch one's step to act with care and cau-

tion so as not to make a mistake or offend

someone. (Also literal.) □ John had bet-

waste someone to kill someone. (Slang, es-

wasting your breath.

again, and I'll waste you!"

\Box I drive carefully and sensibly to avoid wear and tear.	of it. \square You had better be there! Don't try to weasel out!
wear more than one hat to have more than one set of responsibilities; to hold more than one office. □ The mayor is also the police chief. She wears more than one	weather permitting if the weather allows it. □ Weather permitting, we will be there on time. □ The plane lands at midnight, weather permitting.
hat. ☐ I have too much to do to wear more than one hat. wear off to become less; to stop gradually. (Also literal.) ☐ The effects of the pain-killer wore off and my tooth began to hurt. ☐ I was annoyed at first, but my anger wore off. wear one's heart on one's sleeve AND have one's heart on one's sleeve to display one's feelings openly and habitually, rather than keep them private. ☐ John always has his heart on his sleeve so that everyone knows how he feels. ☐ Because she wears her heart on her sleeve, it's easy to hurt her feelings.	weave in and out (of something) to move,
	drive, or walk in and out of something, such as traffic, a line, etc. □ The car was weaving in and out of traffic dangerously. □ The deer ran rapidly through the forest, weaving in and out of the trees.
	wed(ded) to someone married to someone. ☐ The couple will have been wed to each other for fifty years next June. ☐ Anne is wed to one of my cousins.
	wedded to something mentally attached to something; firmly committed to something. □ The manager was wedded to the idea of getting new computers. □ The mayor was wedded to the new budget plan.
wear on someone to bother or annoy someone. □ We stayed with them only a short	wee hours (of the night) Go to small
time because my children seemed to wear	hours (of the night).
on them. \square Always being short of money wears on a person after a while.	weed someone or something out to remove
wear out one's welcome to stay too long (at an event to which one has been invited); to visit somewhere too often. □ Tom visited the Smiths so often that he wore out his welcome. □ At about midnight, I decided that I had worn out my	someone or something unwanted or undesirable from a group or collection. We had to weed them out one by one. The auditions were held to weed out the actors with the least ability. If I'm going through my books to weed out those that I don't need anymore.
welcome, so I went home.	week in, week out every week, week af-
wear someone down to overcome someone's objections; to persist until someone has been persuaded. □ John didn't want to go, but we finally wore him down. □ We were unable to wear down John, and when we	ter week. (Informal.) \square We have the same old food, week in, week out. \square I'm tired of this job. I've done the same thing—week in, week out—for three years.
left, he was still insisting on running away	weeks running Go to days running.
from home.	weigh on someone's mind [for something]
wear someone out to exhaust someone; to make someone tired. ☐ The coach made the team practice until he wore them out. ☐ If he wears out everybody on the team, nobody will be left to play in the game.	to be in a person's thoughts; [for something] to be bothering someone's thinking. \square This problem has been weighing on my mind for many days now. \square I hate to have things weighing on my mind. I can't sleep when I'm worried.
weasel out (of something) to get out or sneak out of something. (Refers to the	weigh someone down [for a thought or

ability of a weasel to move through tiny

openings. Informal.) \square *I don't want to go*

to the meeting. I think I'll try to weasel out

worry] to worry or depress someone. (Also literal.) \square *All these problems really*

weigh me down. I Financial problems

trained and totally competent.

Tom is

going into business by himself? Why, he's hardly dry behind the ears.

That kid

isn't dry behind the ears. He'll go broke in

wet blanket a dull or depressing person

who spoils other people's enjoyment. \Box

Jack's fun at parties, but his brother's a wet

a month.

carefully when speaking. ☐ I always weigh my words when I speak in public. ☐ John was weighing his words with great care because he didn't want to be misunderstood.	blanket. \Box \hat{I} was with Anne and she was being a real wet blanket.
	wet someone's whistle to take a drink of something. (Folksy.) □ Wow, am I thirsty. I need something to wet my whistle. □
welcome someone with open arms Go to receive someone with open arms.	Hey, Sally! Give her something to wet he whistle.
welcome to do something to be free to do something. ☐ You're welcome to leave	whale the tar out of someone Go to beathe living daylights out of someone.
whenever you wish. □ He's welcome to join the club whenever he feels he's ready.	What are you driving at? What are you implying?; What do you mean? (Infor-
well and good Go to (all) well and good.	mal.) □ What are you driving at? What
well-disposed toward someone or something feeling positively toward someone or something; favorable toward someone or	are you trying to say? ☐ Why are you ask- ing me all these questions? What are you driving at?
something. \Box I do not think I will get a raise since the boss is not well-disposed toward me. \Box The senators are well-disposed toward giving themselves a raise.	What can I say? I am at a loss for words. (Informal.) □ I'm sorry. I'll pay for it. What can I say? □ What can I say? I never meant it to end like this.
well-fixed Go to well-heeled.	What do you want me to say? You caught
well-heeled AND well-fixed; well-off wealthy; with sufficient money. ☐ My uncle can afford a new car. He's well-heeled. ☐ Everyone in his family is well-off.	me and I'm sorry, and I don't know what more to say. (Informal.) □ What do you want me to say? I apologized. There is nothing more I can do. □ Okay, so I'm wrong. What do you want me to say?
well-off Go to well-heeled.	what for why?; for what reason? □ "I want you to clean your room." "What for? It's
well-to-do wealthy and of good social position. (Often with <i>quite</i> , as in the exam-	clean enough." □ What did you do that for?
ples below.) □ The Jones family is quite well-to-do. □ There is a gentleman waiting for you at the door. He appears quite well-to-do.	What goes around, comes around. The results of things that one has done will someday have an effect on the person who started the events. (Proverb.) □ <i>So</i>
well up in years aged; old. ☐ Jane's husband is well up in years. He is nearly 75. ☐ Joan's well up in years but healthy.	he finally gets to see the results of his activities. Whatever goes around, come around. Now he is the victim of his ow policies. Whatever goes around come around.
wet behind the ears AND not dry behind	
the ears young and inexperienced. □ <i>John's too young to take on a job like this!</i>	What have you been up to? I haven't seen
He's still wet behind the ears! He may be wet behind the ears, but he's well	you for a long time, so tell me what you have been doing? (Informal, In other

have been weighing down our entire

fully what someone says. \Box *I listened to*

what he said, and I weighed his words very carefully. \square Everyone was weighing his

words. None of us knew exactly what he

meant. 2. to consider one's own words

weigh someone's words 1. to consider care-

family.

persons also.) \square Hi, Tom. Where have you been? What have you been up to? \square What	ing at all if I'll be late? \square There is no need to get there early. What's the good of that?
have you been up to? Busy, I am sure. what if what would be the result if something were true? □ What if you had all the	What's up? Hello. What is happening? (Informal.) □ <i>What's up? How're you doing?</i> □ <i>Hey, Chuck! What's up?</i>
money you want? □ What if everyone thought you were great?	What's with someone? What is bothering or
what makes someone tick something that motivates someone; something that makes someone behave in a certain way.	affecting someone? (Slang.) \square John seems upset. What's with him? \square There's nothing wrong with me. What's with you?
(Informal.) □ William is sort of strange. I don't know what makes him tick. □ When you get to know people, you find out what makes them tick.	wheel and deal to take part in clever (but sometimes dishonest or immoral) business deals. □ John loves to wheel and deal in the money markets. □ Jack got tired of all the wheeling and dealing of big business
what makes something tick to cause some-	and retired to run a pub in the country.
thing to run or function. \Box <i>I</i> don't know what makes it tick. \Box <i>I</i> took apart the radio to find out what made it tick.	when all is said and done when everything is finished and settled; when everything is considered. (See also after all is
What one doesn't know won't hurt one. Unknown facts cannot worry or upset a person. (Proverb.) □ Don't tell me that I have made a mistake. What I don't know won't hurt me. □ Don't tell him the truth about his missing dog. What he doesn't	said and done.) \square When all is said and done, this isn't such a bad part of the country to live in after all. \square When all is said and done, I believe I had a very enjoyable time on my vacation.
know won't hurt him.	when hell freezes over AND until hell
Whatever will be, will be. Whatever will happen will just happen and there is little we can do about it. (Proverb.) □ <i>There is little I can do at this stage. Whatever will be, will be.</i> □ <i>The doctors have done all</i>	freezes over never. (The first entry is always affirmative and the second is always negative.) □ <i>I'll say I'm sorry to you when hell freezes over!</i> □ <i>I won't apologize until hell freezes over.</i>
they can. Whatever will be, will be.	When in Rome, do as the Romans do.
What's done is done. It is final and in the past. (Proverb.) □ It's too late to change it now. What's done is done. □ What's done is done. The past cannot be altered. What's keeping you? What is taking you	One should behave in the same way that the local people behave. (Proverb.) □ <i>I</i> don't usually eat lamb, but <i>I</i> did when <i>I</i> went to Australia. When in Rome, do as the Romans do. □ <i>I</i> always carry an umbrella when <i>I</i> visit London. When in Rome,
so long?; Why are you still there and not	do as the Romans do.
here? □ Dinner is ready, and you are still at work. I telephoned to ask what's keep- ing you. □ What's keeping you? I am ready to go and you are still in there dressing.	when it comes right down to it all things considered; when one really thinks about something. □ When it comes right down to it, I'd like to find a new job. □ When it
What's new? How are you? Tell me what you have been doing. (Informal.) □ <i>Good to see you. What's new?</i> □ <i>What's new?</i>	comes right down to it, he can't really afford a new car.
How are things down your way?	when it comes to something as for some-

How are things down your way?

What's the good of something? What is the

point of something?; Why bother with

something?

What's the good of my go-

thing; speaking about something. (Infor-

mal.) □ When it comes to fishing, John is

an expert. \square When it comes to trouble,

Mary really knows how to cause it.

- when least expected when one does not expect (something). □ An old car is likely to give you trouble when least expected. □ My pencil usually breaks when least expected.
- when one is good and ready when one is completely ready. (Informal.) □ I'll be there when I'm good and ready. □ Ann will finish the job when she's good and ready and not a minute sooner.
- when push comes to shove when the situation becomes more difficult; when matters escalate. (See also if push comes to shove.) □ When push comes to shove, I will take a stronger position. □ When push comes to shove, I will come up with the money you need.
- When the cat's away, the mice will play. Some people will get into mischief when they are not being watched. (Proverb.) □ The students behaved very badly for the substitute teacher. When the cat's away, the mice will play. □ John had a wild party at his house when his parents were out of town. When the cat's away, the mice will play.
- when the chips are down at the final, critical moment; when things really get difficult. □ When the chips are down, I know that I can depend on Jean to help out. □ I knew you would come and help when the chips were down.
- when the going gets rough Go to when the going gets tough.
- when the going gets tough AND when the going gets rough when things get extremely difficult; when it becomes difficult to proceed. (Also literal when referring to travel. A second line is sometimes added to the main entry phrase: When the going gets tough, the tough get going. This means that when things become difficult, strong people began to work or move faster and harder.) □ When the going gets tough, I will be there to help you. □ I appreciate the kind words you sent to us when the going got a little rough last month.
- when the time is ripe at exactly the right time. □ I'll tell her the good news when

- the time is ripe. \square When the time is ripe, I'll bring up the subject again.
- where one is coming from one's point of view. (Slang.) □ I think I know what you mean. I know where you're coming from. □ Man, you don't know where I'm coming from! You don't understand a single word I say.

where one lives Go to close to home.

- Where there's a will there's a way. One can do something if one really wants to. (Proverb.) □ Don't give up, Ann. You can do it. Where there's a will there's a way. □ They told John he'd never walk again after his accident. He worked at it, and he was able to walk again! Where there's a will there's a way.
- Where there's smoke there's fire. Evidence of a problem probably indicates that there really is a problem. (Proverb.) ☐ There is a lot of noise coming from the classroom. There is probably something wrong. Where there's smoke there's fire. ☐ I think there is something wrong at the old house on the corner. The police are there again. Where there's smoke there's fire.

Where was I? Go to (Now), where was I?

- Where've you been hiding yourself? Hello, I haven't seen you in a long time. (In other persons also.) □ I haven't seen you in a long time. Where've you been hiding yourself? □ Where've you been hiding yourself? We missed you at the meeting.
- whet someone's appetite to cause someone to be interested in something and to be eager to have, know, learn, etc., more about it. □ Seeing that film really whetted my sister's appetite for horror films. She now sees as many as possible. □ My appetite for theater was whetted when I was very young.
- whether or not either if something is the case or if something is not the case; one way or the other. □ I'll drive to New York tomorrow whether or not it rains. □ I'm going to the mall whether you come with me or not.
- while away the time to spend or waste time. □ I like to read to while away the

time. \square Jane whiles the time away by daydreaming.

- **whip** something **into shape** Go to lick something **into shape**.
- whip something up to prepare, create, or put something together quickly. (Informal.)

 ☐ I haven't written my report yet, but I'll whip one up before the deadline. ☐ Come in and sit down. I'll go whip up something to eat.
- white as a sheet Go to (as) white as a sheet.
- white as the driven snow Go to (as) white as the driven snow.
- white elephant something that is useless and which is either a nuisance or is expensive to keep up. (From the gift of a white elephant by the kings of Siam [Thailand] to courtiers who displeased them, knowing the cost of the upkeep would ruin them.)

 Bob's father-in-law has given him an old Rolls-Royce, but it's a real white elephant. He has no place to park it and can't afford the maintenance on it.

 Those antique vases Aunt Mary gave me are white elephants. They're ugly and take ages to clean.
- Who do you think you're kidding? I don't believe you, and what makes you think you can deceive me? (In other persons also.) □ Who does he think he's kidding? Nobody believes him. □ A: You are the finest batter I've ever seen. B: Who do you think you're kidding?
- Who do you think you're talking to? Do you know the importance of the person [me] you are talking to? (In other persons also.) □ Who do you think you're talking to? I'm the boss here, you know! □ Don't talk to me that way! Who do you think you are talking to?
- Who would have thought? I would never have guessed that something so surprising could happen. □ So he's run off with the maid. Who would have thought? □ It turns out she robbed a bank when she was 18. Who would have thought?
- the whole ball of wax AND the whole shooting match the whole thing; the

- whole matter or affair; the entire affair or organization. □ John is not a good manager. Instead of delegating jobs to others, he runs the whole shooting match himself. □ There's not a hard worker in that whole shooting match. □ I will be glad to be finished with this project. I want to be done with the whole ball of wax. □ I am tired of this job. I am fed up with the whole ball of wax.
- (whole) new ball game a new set of circumstances. (Slang. Originally from sports.) □ It's a whole new ball game since Jane took over the office. □ You can't do the things you used to do around here. It's a new ball game.
- the **whole shooting match** Go to the whole ball of wax.
- whoop it up to enjoy oneself in a lively and noisy manner. (Informal.) □ John's friends really whooped it up at his bachelor party. □ Jean wants to have a large party and whoop it up to celebrate her promotion.
- the **whys and wherefores of** something the reason or causes relating to something. \square I refuse to discuss the whys and wherefores of my decision. It's final. \square Bob doesn't know the whys and wherefores of his contract. He just knows that it means he will get a lot of money when he finishes the work.
- wide-awake completely awake. ☐ After the telephone rang, I was wide-awake for an hour. ☐ I'm not very wide-awake at six o'clock in the morning.
- wide of the mark 1. far from the target.

 ☐ Tom's shot was wide of the mark. ☐ The pitch was quite fast, but wide of the mark.

 2. inadequate; far from what is required or expected. ☐ Jane's efforts were sincere, but wide of the mark. ☐ He failed the course because everything he did was wide of the mark.
- wild about someone or something enthusiastic about someone or something. □ Bill is wild about chocolate ice cream. □ Sally is wild about Tom and his new car.
- a **wild-goose chase** a worthless hunt or chase; a futile pursuit. \square *I wasted all af-*

ternoon on a wild-goose chase. □ John was angry because he was sent out on a wild-goose chase.

- Wild horses couldn't drag someone. nothing could force someone (to go somewhere). (Informal.) □ I refuse to go to that meeting! Wild horses couldn't drag me. □ Wild horses couldn't drag her to that game.
- will not hear of something will not tolerate or permit something. ☐ You mustn't drive home alone. I won't hear of it. ☐ My parents won't hear of my staying out that late.
- win by a nose to win by the slightest amount of difference. (Informal. As in a horse race where one horse wins with only its nose ahead of the horse that comes in second.) □ I ran the fastest race I could, but I only won by a nose. □ Sally won the race, but she only won by a nose.
- win out (over someone or something) to beat someone or something in a race or a contest. □ My horse won out over yours, so you lose your bet. □ I knew I could win out if I just kept trying.
- win someone over to succeed in gaining the support and sympathy of someone. □ Jane's parents disapproved of her engagement at first, but she won them over. □ I'm trying to win the boss over and get him to give us the day off.
- win the day Go to carry the day.
- wind down to decrease or diminish. □

 Things are very busy now, but they'll wind down in about an hour. □ I hope business winds down soon. I'm exhausted.
- wind something up to conclude something. (Also literal.) □ Today we'll wind that deal up with the bank. □ I have a few items of business to wind up; then I'll be with you.
- **wind up** doing something Go to end up doing something.
- wind up somewhere Go to end up somewhere.
- window-shopping the habit or practice of looking at goods in shop windows or stores without actually buying anything.

 ☐ Mary and Jane do a lot of window-

shopping in their lunch hour, looking for things to buy when they get paid. \square Jane said she was just window-shopping, but she bought a new coat.

- wine and dine someone to treat someone to an expensive meal of the type that includes fine wines; to entertain someone lavishly. □ The lobbyists wined and dined the senators one by one in order to influence them. □ We were wined and dined every night and given the best hotel accommodations in town.
- wing it to do the best that one can in a situation, especially when one is not prepared. (Compare this with play something by ear.) □ I lost my notes before my speech, and I had to wing it. □ The professor, it turned out, was winging it in every single lecture.
- wink at something to ignore something. (Informal.) □ Billy caused me a little trouble, but I just winked at it. □ This is a serious matter, and you can't expect me just to wink at it.
- wipe someone or something out 1. to cause someone to be broke. (Slang.) □ They wiped me out in the poker game. □ The crop failure wiped out all the farmers. 2. to exterminate someone or something. (Slang.) □ The hunters came and wiped all the deer out. □ The crooks wiped out the two witnesses.
- wipe someone's slate clean to erase someone's (bad) record. (Figurative.) ☐ I'd like to wipe my slate clean and start all over again. ☐ Bob did badly in high school, but he wiped his slate clean and did a good job in college.
- wipe something off 1. to remove something (from something else) by wiping or rubbing. □ There is mud on your shirt. Please wipe it off. □ My shirt has catsup on it. I must wipe off the catsup. 2. to tidy or clean something by wiping (something else) off. □ Please wipe the table off. There's water on it. □ Wipe off your shirt. There's catsup on it.
- wipe the floor up with someone to beat or physically abuse someone. (Slang. Usually said as a threat. See also mop the

floor up with someone.) \(\begin{aligned} \text{You say that to} \\ me \text{ one more time, and I'll wipe the floor} \\ up \text{ with you.} \(\begin{aligned} \text{Oh, yeah! You're not big} \\ enough to \text{wipe up the floor with anybody!} \end{aligned} \) wise as an owl Go to (as) wise as an owl.	with a view to doing something AND with an eye to doing something with the intention of doing something. □ I came to this school with a view to getting a degree. □ The mayor took office with an eye to im-
wise as Solomon Go to (as) wise as Solomon. wise up (to someone or something) to begin to understand the truth about someone or something. (Slang.) It was almost a week before I began to wise up to John. He's a total phony. You had better stay hidden for a while. The police are beginning to wise up. wish something off on someone to pass something off onto someone else. (Informal.)	proving the town. with a will with determination and enthusiasm. □ The children worked with a will to finish the project on time. □ The workers set about manufacturing the new products with a will. with bells on (one's toes) eagerly, willingly, and on time. □ Oh, yes! I'll meet you at the restaurant. I'll be there with bells on. □ All the smiling children were there waiting for me with bells on their toes. with both hands tied behind one's back
☐ I don't want to have to deal with your problems. Don't wish them off on me. ☐ The storekeeper wished off the defective watch on the very next customer who came in. wishful thinking believing that something	Go to with one hand tied behind one's back. with each passing day as days pass, one by one; day by day. □ Things grow more expensive with each passing day. □ We are
is true or that something will happen just because one wishes that it were true or would happen. □ Hoping for a car as a birthday present is just wishful thinking. Your parents can't afford it. □ Mary thinks that she is going to get a big rise, but that's	all growing older with each passing day. with ease without effort. □ The smart student passed the test with ease. □ The gymnast did a back flip with ease. with every (other) breath [saying some-
wishful thinking. Her boss is so mean. with a heavy heart sadly. □ With a heavy heart, she said good-bye. □ We left school on the last day with a heavy heart.	thing] repeatedly or continually. □ Bob was out in the yard, raking leaves and cursing with every other breath. □ The child was so grateful that she was thanking me with every breath.
with all one's heart and soul very sincerely. □ Oh, Bill, I love you with all my heart and soul, and I always will! □ She thanked us with all her heart and soul for the gift.	with everything (on it) [of a sandwich] ordered with everything available on it, such as ketchup, mustard, onions, cheese, peppers, chili, lettuce, tomato, etc., as appropriate. Do you want it with every-
with all the fixings with all the condiments that accompany a certain kind of food. □ For \$5.99 you get a turkey dinner with all the fixings. □ Max likes his hamburgers with all the fixings. with an eye to doing something Go to with a	thing? ☐ Give me a cheeseburger with everything on it. with flying colors easily and excellently. (Flying colors refers to ships' pennants.) ☐ John passed his geometry test with flying colors. ☐ Sally qualified for the race
view to doing something. with a vengeance with determination and	with flying colors. (with) hat in hand with humility. (Also

eagerness, as if angry.

The angry soldier

attacked the enemy with a vengeance. \square

Bill ate all his dinner and gobbled up his

dessert with a vengeance.

literal.) \square She stormed off but came back

with hat in hand when she ran out of

money.

We had to go hat in hand to the

committee to get a grant for our proposal.

with respect to someone or something of or

about someone or something.

With re-

spect to radiation, this power plant is very

safe. \square This article examines experiments

with something to spare Go to and something

with the best will in the world however

much one wishes to do something or

however hard one tries to do something.

 \square With the best will in the world, Jack

won't be able to help Mary get the job. \Box

With the best will in the world, they won't

with respect to ethical issues.

finish the job in time.

to spare.

fashioned. I'm sure they were never with it. □ Why do you wear those baggy old clothes? Why aren't you with it? with no strings attached AND without any strings attached unconditionally; with no obligations attached. □ My parents gave me a computer without any strings attached. □ I want this only if it	wither on the vine AND die on the vine [for something] to decline or fade away at an early stage of development. (Also literal in reference to grapes or other fruit.) □ You have a great plan, Tom. Let's keep it alive. Don't let it wither on the vine. □ The whole project died on the vine when the contract was canceled.
comes with no strings attached. with one hand tied behind one's back AND with both hands tied behind one's back even under a severe handicap; easily. □ I could put an end to this argument with one hand tied behind my back. □ John could do this job with both hands tied	within an inch of one's life very close to taking one's life; almost to death. □ The accident frightened me within an inch of my life. □ When Mary was seriously ill in the hospital, she came within an inch of her life. within a stone's throw (of something) AND
with one's tail between one's legs appearing frightened or cowardly, like a frightened or defeated dog; appearing threatened or humiliated. □ John seems to lack courage. When people criticize him unjustly, he just goes away with his tail between his legs and doesn't tell them that they're wrong. □ The frightened dog ran away with its tail between its legs when the bigger dog growled. with regard to someone or something concerning someone or something. □ What shall we do with regard to planning dinner? □ With regard to Bill, I think he is working too hard. with relish with pleasure or enjoyment. □ John ate his juicy hamburger with great relish. □ We sampled the excellent food	(just) a stone's throw (away) (from something) very close (to something). (Possibly as close as the distance one could throw a stone. It usually refers to a distance much greater than one could throw a stone.) □ The police department was located within a stone's throw of our house. □ We live in Carbondale, and that's just a stone's throw from the Mississippi River. □ Come visit. We live just a stone's throw away. □ John saw Mary across the street, just a stone's throw away. □ Philadelphia is a stone's throw from New York City. within bounds Go to within limits. within calling distance Go to within hailing distance. within hailing distance AND within calling distance; within shouting distance close enough to hear someone call out. □ When the boat came within

with impunity without risk of punish-

ment; with immunity from the negative consequences of an act; while being ex-

empt from punishment. □ *The diplomat*

parked in illegal parking spaces with im-

punity. □ *Bob used his brother's property*

with it 1. alert and knowledgeable. (Slang.)

☐ Jane isn't making any sense. She's not

really with it tonight. \square Jean's mother is

not really with it anymore. She's going se-

nile. \square Peter's not with it yet. He's only just

come round from the anesthetic. 2. up-to-

date. (Slang.)

My parents are so old-

with impunity.

said to me.

reason.

some gasoline.

We weren't within call-

ing distance, so I couldn't hear what you

within limits AND within bounds up to a

certain point; with certain restrictions. \Box

You're free to do what you want—within

limits, of course.

You must try to keep

behavior at the party within bounds.

within reason reasonable; reasonably. \Box

You can do anything you want within rea-

son.

I'll pay any sum you ask—within

reason.	out even doing something. □ Jane bor-
within shouting distance Go to within hailing distance.	rowed Bob's car without so much as asking his permission. □ Mary's husband
within someone's grasp Go to within someone's reach.	walked out without so much as saying good-bye.
within someone's reach AND within someone's grasp almost in the possession of someone. □ My goals are almost within my reach, so I know I'll succeed. □ We almost had the contract within our grasp, but the deal fell through at the last minute.	Woe is me! I am unfortunate!; I am unhappy! (Usually humorous.) □ Woe is me! I have to work when the rest of the office staff is off. □ Woe is me. I have the flu and my friends have gone to a party. a wolf in sheep's clothing someone or something threatening that is disguised
within walking distance close enough to walk to. □ Is the train station within walking distance? □ My office is within walking distance from here.	as someone or something kind. □ Beware of the police chief. He seems polite, but he's a wolf in sheep's clothing. □ This proposal seems harmless enough, but I think it's a wolf in sheep's clothing.
without a moment to spare Go to not a moment to spare.	woman to woman Go to man to man.
without any strings attached Go to with no strings attached. without batting an eye casually; without showing alarm or response. □ <i>I knew I</i>	word by word one word at a time. □ We examined the contract word by word to make sure everything was the way we wanted. □ We compared the stories word by word to see what made them different.
had insulted her, but she turned to me and asked me to leave without batting an eye. Right in the middle of the speech—without batting an eye—the speaker walked off the stage.	word for word in the exact words; verbatim. □ I memorized the speech, word for word. □ I can't recall word for word what she told us.
without fail for certain; absolutely. □ I'll be there at noon without fail. □ The plane leaves on time every day without fail.	a word to the wise a good piece of advice; a word of wisdom. □ <i>If I can give you a</i> word to the wise, <i>I would suggest going to</i> the courthouse about an hour before your
without further ado without further talk. (An overworked phrase usually heard in public announcements.) □ And without further ado, I would like to introduce Mr. Bill Franklin! □ The time has come to leave, so without further ado, good evening and good-bye.	 trial. ☐ Here is a word to the wise. Keep your eyes open and your mouth shut. words to that effect Go to something to that effect. [work is cut out for one] Go to one's work is cut out for one.

without question absolutely; certainly. \Box

without rhyme or reason without pur-

pose, order, or reason. \square The teacher said

my report was disorganized. My para-

graphs seemed to be without rhyme or rea-

son. □ Everything you do seems to be with-

out rhyme or reason. □ This procedure is

without so much as doing something with-

without rhyme or reason.

out question."

She agreed to help without question. \square She said, "I stand ready to support you with-

work out for the best to end up in the best possible way. □ *Don't worry. Things*

work someone or something in to insert some-

one or something (into a schedule or a line). □ The doctor's schedule was very

busy, but the nurse agreed to try to work

me in.

The mechanic had many cars to

fix, but he said he'd work my car in. I I'm

glad he could work in my car.

will work out for the best. \square It seems bad now, but it'll work out for the best.

to join or become a member of something. (Refers to squeezing into something.) Ann worked her way into the club, and now she's a member in good standing. Bob worked his way into the top management of the company. work one's way through college to hold a job that pays part of one's college expenses. Tom couldn't get a loan, so he had to work his way through college. I worked my way through college, and that made college seem more valuable to me. work one's way up to advance in one's job or position, from the beginning level to a higher level. I haven't always been president of this bank. I started as a teller and worked my way up. If I work my way up, can I be president of the bank? work on someone or something 1. [with some-	work someone or something up 1. [with someone] to get someone ready for something, especially medical treatment. □ The coach worked up the whole team before the game. □ The doctor told the nurse to work Mr. Franklin up for surgery. 2. [with something] to create, cook, or arrange something. □ Bob is in the kitchen working up dinner. □ Is there something planned for Friday night, or should we work something up? work someone over to threaten, intimidate, or beat someone. (Slang, especially criminal slang.) □ I thought they were really going to work me over, but they only asked a few questions. □ The police worked over Bill until he told where the money was hidden. work something into something else to rub or
one] to try to convince someone about something. (Informal.) □ We worked on Tom for nearly an hour, but we couldn't get him to change his mind. □ I'll work on him for a while, and I'll change his mind. 2. [with someone] to give medical treatment to someone. □ The dentist was working on Mary while I waited for her in the other room. □ The surgeon worked on the patient, trying to stop the bleeding. [with something] to repair, build, or adjust something. □ The carpenter worked on the fence for three hours. □ Bill is out working on his car engine. work out to do a program of exercise. □ I have to work out every day in order to keep	knead something into something else. □ You should work more butter into the dough before baking the bread. □ Work this lotion into your skin to make your sunburn stop hurting. work something off to get rid of something, such as fat, by doing physical exercise. □ Bob put on weight on his vacation and is trying to work it off by swimming regu- larly. □ Jane tried to work off her depres- sion by playing a game of tennis. work something out to settle a problem. (Also literal.) □ It was a serious problem, but we managed to work it out. □ I'm glad we can work out our problems without fighting.
healthy. Working out a lot gives me a big appetite. work out (all right) Go to turn out (all right).	work through channels to try to get something done by going through the proper procedures and persons. (See also go through channels.) You can't ac-

work like a horse to work very hard. \square

work one's fingers to the bone to work

very hard. \Box I worked my fingers to the

bone so you children could have everything

you needed. Now look at the way you treat

 $me! \square I$ spent the day working my fingers to the bone, and now I want to relax.

work (one's way) into something to manage

horse. I'd prefer to relax more.

I've been working like a horse all day, and I'm tired. \square I'm too old to work like a

complish anything around here if you don't work through channels. \Box I tried working	along with. \Box I think he's more than worth his salt. He's a good worker.
through channels, but it takes too long. This is an emergency.	worth someone's while worth one's time and trouble. (See also make it worth someone's
work wonders (with someone or something) to be surprisingly beneficial to someone or something; to be very helpful with someone or something. □ This new medicine works wonders with my headaches. □	while.) \(\hat{D}\) The job pays so badly it's not worth your while even going for an interview. \(\hat{D}\) It's not worth Mary's while going all that way just for a one-hour meeting.
Jean was able to work wonders with the of- fice staff. They improved their efficiency as soon as she took over.	worthy of the name deserving to be so called; good enough to enjoy a specific name. There was not an actor worthy of the name in that play. Any art critic
worked up (about something) Go to (all) worked up (over something).	the name in that play. \(\simeq\) Any art criti worthy of the name would know tha painting to be a fake.
worked up (over something) Go to (all) worked up (over something).	would (just) as soon do something Go to had (just) as soon do something.
the works everything. (Informal.) □ They gave me everything I could possibly want. They gave me the works! □ I want the works! Everything you have to offer!	would give one's right arm (for someone or something) would be willing to give something of great value in exchange for someone or something. □ I'd give my
The worm (has) turned. Someone who is usually patient and humble has decided to stop being so. □ Jane used to be treated badly by her husband and she just accepted it, but one day she hit him. The worm turned all right. □ Tom used to let the other boys bully him on the playground, but one day the worm turned and he's now	right arm for a nice cool drink. \Box I'd give my right arm to be there.
	would like (to have) someone or something to want someone or something; to prefer someone or something. □ I would like to have three cookies. □ I would like a piece of cake.
leader of their gang.	would rather would prefer [something] more willingly; would prefer [something]
worm one's way out of something to squeeze or wiggle out of a problem or a responsibility. (Informal.) □ This is your job, and you can't worm your way out of it! □ I'm not trying to worm my way out of	more readily. \Box I would rather have an apple than a pear. I don't like pears. \Box I'd rather live in the north than the south, because I like snow.
anything!	wouldn't dream of doing something would not even consider doing something. (In-
worm something out of someone to get some kind of information out of someone. (Informal.) □ He didn't want to tell me the truth, but I finally wormed it out of him.	formal.) \square I wouldn't dream of taking your money! \square I'm sure that John wouldn't dream of complaining to the manager.
☐ She succeeded in worming the secret out of me. I didn't mean to tell it.	wouldn't touch someone or something with a ten-foot pole would not be involved
worth its weight in gold very valuable.	with something under any circumstances. \Box <i>I</i> know about the piece of

This book is worth its weight in gold. \square

Oh, Bill. You're wonderful. You're worth

worth one's **salt** worth one's salary. \square *Tom*

doesn't work very hard, and he's just barely worth his salt, but he's very easy to get

your weight in gold.

vacant land for sale on Maple Street. I

wouldn't touch it with a ten-foot pole be-

cause there used to be a gas station there

and the soil is polluted. \square I wouldn't touch that book with a ten-foot pole. It is noth-

ing but gossip and scandal.

- wrap something up to terminate something; to bring something to an end. (Also literal. Informal. See also get something sewed up.) □ It's time to wrap this project up and move on to something else. □ Let's wrap up this discussion. It's time to go home.
- wrapped up in someone or something concerned and involved with someone or something. □ Sally is wrapped up in her work. □ Ann is all wrapped up in her children and their activities.
- wreak havoc with something to cause a lot of trouble with something; to ruin or damage something. ☐ Your attitude will wreak havoc with my project. ☐ The weather wreaked havoc with our picnic plans.
- wreak vengeance (up)on someone or something to seek and get revenge on someone by harming someone or something.
 The thief wreaked his vengeance by destroying his rival's house.
 The general wanted to wreak vengeance on the opposing army for their recent successful attack.
- write someone or something off 1. [with something] to absorb a debt or a loss in accounting. □ The bill couldn't be collected, so we had to write it off. □ The bill was too large, and we couldn't write off the amount. We decided to sue. 2. to drop someone or something from consideration. □ The manager wrote Tom off for a

- promotion. \square I wrote off that piece of land as worthless. It can't be used for anything.
- write someone or something up 1. [with something] to prepare a bill, order, or statement. □ Please write the order up and send me a copy. □ As soon as I finish writing up your check, I'll bring you some more coffee. 2. to write an article about someone or something. □ A reporter wrote me up for the Sunday paper. □ I wrote up a local factory and sent the story to a magazine, but they didn't buy the story.
- write something down to write something; to make a note of something. (Also without down.) □ If I write it down, I won't forget it. □ I wrote down everything she said.
- write something out to spell or write a number or an abbreviation. □ Don't just write "7," write it out. □ Please write out all abbreviations, such as Doctor for Dr.
- the **wrong side of the tracks** the poor part of a town. (Often with *come from, be from, or live on,* as in the examples. Compare this with the other side of the tracks.) \Box They said that Bob was from the wrong side of the tracks, but that it didn't matter. \Box We went to a school that was on the wrong side of the tracks, and we all got a fine education.

[wrote the book on something] Go to someone wrote the book on something.



X marks the spot this is the exact spot. (Can be used literally when someone draws an X to mark an exact spot.) □

This is where the rock struck my car—X

marks the spot. \square Now, please move that table over here. Yes, right here—X marks the spot.



fixed.)

When Jean complained about

the choices on the dinner menu, the waiter said, "Sorry. You can't please everyone." □

Jerry reported that many of his friends had

noticed that the colors of the walls in the

living room clashed. His mother said, "Oh,

You can't take it with you. You should use your money now, because it is no good

well. You can't please everyone."

year after year for many years, one after

year in, year out year after year, all year

long. \square I seem to have hay fever year in,

year out. I never get over it. \square John wears the same old suit, year in, year out.

the same salary year after year.

vear round Go to (all) year round

another. \square *We go to the same place for our*

vacation year after year. □ I seem to earn

jour round do to (an) jour round.	when wou're dead (Proverb) \ Mu um
years running Go to days running.	when you're dead. (Proverb.) \square My uncle is a wealthy miser. I keep telling him,
yield the right-of-way to give the right to turn or move forward to another person or vehicle. (See also have the right-of-	"You can't take it with you." ☐ If you have money, you should make out a will. You can't take it with you, you know!
way.) □ When you're driving, it's better to yield the right-of-way than to have a wreck. □ You must always yield the right- of-way when you're making a left turn.	You can't teach an old dog new tricks. Old people cannot learn anything new. (Proverb. Also used literally of dogs.) □ "Of course I can learn," bellowed Uncle
a yoke around someone's neck something that oppresses people; a burden. □ <i>John's</i> greedy children are a yoke around his neck. □ The Smiths have a huge mortgage that has become a yoke around their neck.	John. "Who says you can't teach an old dog new tricks?" \Box I'm sorry. I can't seem to learn to do it right. Oh, well. You can't teach an old dog new tricks.
You bet (your boots)! AND You can bet on it! Surely!; Absolutely! (Informal.) □ BILL: Coming to the meeting next Saturday? BOB: You bet! □ You bet your boots I'll be there!	You got me there. I do not know the answer to your question. (In other persons also.) □ <i>You got me there. I don't know.</i> □ <i>You got me there. I have no idea what the answer is.</i>
You can bet on it! Go to You bet (your boots)!	You just don't get it! You really don't see what people are trying to tell you! (In other persons also.) □ <i>Everyone says that</i>
You can say that again! AND You said it! That is true!; You are correct! (Informal. The word that is emphasized.) ☐ MARY: It sure is hot today. JANE: You can say that	you are a bore, but you just don't get it! \square You just don't get it! People avoid you because you offend them.
again! □ BILL: This cake is yummy! BOB: You said it!	you know as you are aware, or should be aware. (Informal. This should not be
You can't please everyone. It is not possible to make everyone happy. (Said when dismissing a complaint or when someone	overused.) \square This is a very valuable boy you know. \square Goldfish can be overfed, y know.
has pointed out a flaw that cannot be	You said it! Go to You can say that again!

- You scared me out of my wits. Go to You scared the hell out of me.
- You scared the crap out of me. Go to You scared the hell out of me.
- You scared the devil out of me. Go to You scared the hell out of me.
- You scared the dickens out of me. Go to You scared the hell out of me.
- You scared the hell out of me. AND You scared the crap out of me.; You scared the dickens out of me.; You scared the devil out of me.; You scared me out of my wits.; You scared the pants off (of) me. You frightened me very badly. (In other persons also.)

 ☐ He scared the hell out of all of us. ☐ She really scared the pants off of me.
- You scared the pants off (of) me. Go to You scared the hell out of me.
- You scratch my back and I'll scratch yours. You do a favor for me and I'll do a favor for you.; If you do something for me that I cannot do for myself, I will do something for you that you cannot do for yourself. (Also literal.) □ I'll grab the box on the top shelf if you will creep under the table and pick up my pen. You scratch my

- back, and I'll scratch yours.

 Politicians are always saying to one another, "You scratch my back and I'll scratch yours."
- You think you're so smart! You act as if you knew far more than you do! (In other persons also.) ☐ You think you're so smart! You don't know anything! ☐ Boy! He thinks he's so smart!
- Your guess is as good as mine. Your answer is likely to be as correct as mine. (Informal.) □ I don't know where the scissors are. Your guess is as good as mine. □ Your guess is as good as mine as to when the train will arrive.
- Your secret is safe with me. I will not tell your secret to anyone. □ Don't worry. I won't tell. Your secret's safe with me. □ Your secret is safe with me. I will carry it to my grave.
- yours truly 1. a polite closing phrase at the end of a letter, just before the signature.

 ☐ Yours truly, Tom Jones ☐ Best wishes from yours truly, Bill Smith 2. oneself; I; me. (Informal.) ☐ There's nobody here right now but yours truly. ☐ Everyone else got up and left the table leaving yours truly to pay the bill.

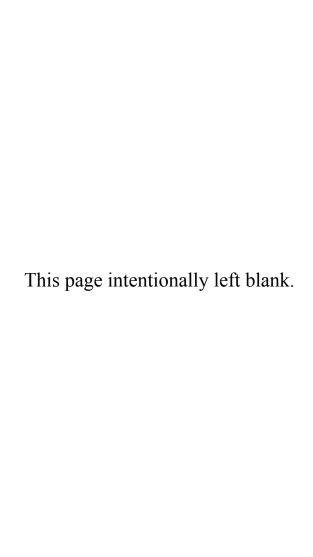


zero in on something to aim or focus directly on something. (Informal.) □ "Now," said Mr. Smith, "I would like to zero in on another important point." □ Mary is very good about zeroing in on the most important and helpful ideas.

zonk out to pass out; to fall asleep. (Slang.)

□ I was so tired after playing football that
I almost zonked out on the floor. □ I had
a cup of coffee before the test to keep from
zonking out in the middle of it.

zoom in (on someone or something) 1. to fly or move rapidly at someone or something. (Slang.) □ The hawk zoomed in on the sparrow. □ The angry bees zoomed in on Jane and stung her. □ When the door opened, the cat zoomed in. 2. [for a photographer] to use a zoom lens to get a closer view of someone or something. □ Bill zoomed in on Sally's face just as she grinned. □ On the next shot I'll zoom in for a close-up.



Phrase-Finder Index

Use this index to find the form of a phrase that you want to look up in the dictionary. To use this index, pick out any major word in the phrase you are seeking, then look up that word in this index to find the form of the phrase that appears in the dictionary. Finally, look up the phrase in the main body of the dictionary. Words such as someone or something that are variable words in the dictionary entries are not indexed here.

```
aback taken aback
                                                          about get one's wits about one
ABC (as) easy as ABC
                                                          about get second thoughts about someone or something
ABC easy as ABC
                                                          about get worked up (about something)
ABCs know one's ABCs
                                                          about give someone a rough idea (about something)
abet aid and abet someone
                                                          about go about one's business
abevance in abevance
                                                          about go into one's song and dance (about something)
abide abide by something
                                                          about halfhearted (about someone or something)
ability to the best of one's ability
                                                          about have a clean conscience (about someone or
able able to breathe (easily) again
able able to breathe (freely) again
                                                          about have a clear conscience (about someone or
able able to do something blindfolded
able able to do something standing on one's head
                                                          about have a clue (about something)
able able to do something with one's eyes closed
                                                          about have a feeling about something
able able to fog a mirror
                                                          about have a hunch about something
able able to make something
                                                          about have mixed feelings (about someone or something)
able able to take a joke
                                                          about have second thoughts about someone or something
able able to take just so much
                                                          about in a stew (about someone or something)
able able to take something
                                                          about in the dark (about someone or something)
able not able to call one's time one's own
                                                          about It's about time!
able not able to go on
                                                          about keen about someone or something
able not able to help something
                                                          about keep one's mouth shut (about someone or
able not able to make anything out of someone or
                                                            something)
                                                          about keep one's wits about one
able not able to see the forest for the trees
                                                          about keep quiet (about someone or something)
able not able to stomach someone or something
                                                          about keep still (about someone or something)
able not able to wait
                                                          about knock about (somewhere)
able ready, willing, and able
                                                          about knock someone or something about
abode take up one's abode somewhere
                                                          about know a thing or two (about someone or something)
about (all) at sea (about something)
                                                          about know one's way about
about (all) worked up (about something)
                                                          about let someone know (about something)
about at sea (about something)
                                                          about mad about someone or something
about be about something
                                                          about make a big deal about something
about beat about the bush
                                                          about make a stink (about something)
about bring something about
                                                          about make cracks (about someone or something)
about carry on (about someone or something)
                                                          about Make no bones about it.
about cast about for someone or something
                                                          about make no mistake (about it)
about come about
                                                          about man-about-town
about crazy about someone or something
                                                          about mess about (with someone or something)
about create a stink (about something)
                                                          about millstone about one's neck
about do an about-face
                                                          about much ado about nothing
about fall out (with someone about something)
                                                          about no buts about it
                                                          about no ifs, ands, or buts about it
about fiddle about (with someone or something)
                                                          about nose about
about get a rough idea (about something)
about get a thing about someone or something
                                                          about not breathe a word (about someone or something)
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about not care two hoots (about someone or something)
                                                         according according to someone or something
about not give a hang (about someone or something)
                                                         according according to something
about not give a hoot (about someone or something)
                                                         account blow-by-blow account
about not give two hoots (about someone or something)
                                                         account give a good account of oneself
about nothing to complain about
                                                         account not on any account
about nothing to write home about
                                                         account on account
about not know beans (about someone or something)
                                                         account on any account
about not know the first thing about someone or
                                                         account on no account
                                                         account on someone's account
about no two ways about it
                                                         account take someone or something into account
about nuts about someone or something
                                                         account turn something to good account
about on the fence (about something)
                                                         accounting There's no accounting for taste.
about order someone about
                                                         accounts according to all accounts
about out and about
                                                         accounts balance the accounts
about play about (with someone or something)
                                                         accounts by all accounts
about poke about
                                                         accounts cook the accounts
                                                         accounts square accounts (with someone)
about put one's foot down (about something)
about put out (about someone or something)
                                                         accustomed accustomed to someone or something
about rail at someone (about something)
                                                         ace ace in the hole
about raise a stink (about something)
                                                         ace (as) black as the ace of spades
about ramble on (about someone or something)
                                                         ace black as the ace of spades
about rant and rave (about someone or something)
                                                         ace come within an ace of doing something
about rant (at someone) about someone or something
                                                         ace have an ace up one's sleeve
about religious about doing something
                                                         ace someone's ace in the hole
about see about something
                                                         aces hold all the aces
about see a man about a dog
                                                         aching an aching heart
about see eye to eye (with someone) (about something)
                                                         acid acid test
about send one about one's business
                                                         acknowledge acknowledge receipt (of something)
about something about someone or something
                                                         acknowledge acknowledge someone to be right
about sound off (about something)
                                                         acquire acquire a taste for something
about spout off (about someone or something)
                                                         across across the board
about That's about the size of it.
                                                         across come across someone or something
about trouble oneself about someone or something
                                                         across cut across something
about trouble one's head about someone or something
                                                         across get someone or something across
about up and about
                                                         across get something across (to someone)
about up in the air (about someone or something)
                                                         across put someone or something across
about wild about someone or something
                                                         across run across someone or something
about worked up (about something)
                                                         across stumble across someone or something
above above and beyond (something)
                                                         act act as someone
above (above and) beyond the call of duty
                                                         act act high-and-mighty
above above average
                                                         act act one's age
above above par
                                                         act act something out
above above reproach
                                                         act act up
above above suspicion
                                                         act catch someone in the act (of doing something)
above get one's head above water
                                                         act caught in the act
above head and shoulders above someone or something
                                                         act clean up one's act
above keep one's head above water
                                                         act get into the act
above over and above something
                                                         act get one's act together
above a cut above someone or something
                                                         act in the act (of doing something)
aboveboard aboveboard
                                                         act keep up an act
aboveboard honest and aboveboard
                                                         act keep up one's act
aboveboard open and aboveboard
                                                         act put on an act
abreast keep abreast (of something)
                                                         act read someone the riot act
absence conspicuous by one's absence
                                                         act an act of faith
absence in the absence of someone or something
                                                         act an act of God
absent absent without leave
                                                         act an act of war
accident have an accident
                                                         act a tough act to follow
accord of one's own accord
                                                         action all talk (and no action)
accordance in accordance with something
                                                         action course of action
according according to all accounts
                                                         action go into action
according according to Hoyle
                                                         action swing into action
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action a piece of the action

according according to one's own lights

Actions Actions speak louder than words. again at it again active on active duty again Come again. again do something over (again) activity a hive of activity Adam not know someone from Adam again (every) now and again add add fuel to the fire again now and again add add fuel to the flame again off again, on again add add insult to injury again on again, off again add add up (to something) again oneself again addition in addition (to something) again over again address address someone as something again over and over (again) adieu bid adieu to someone or something again run that by (someone) again again something else (again) adieu bid someone or something adieu ado much ado about nothing again time and (time) again ado without further ado again You can say that again! advance in advance against advise against something advance pay in advance against advise someone against doing something advanced advanced in years against against someone's will advantage get the advantage of someone against against the clock advantage get the advantage over someone against assemble a case (against someone) advantage show something to good advantage against bang one's head against a brick wall advantage take advantage of someone or something against bear a grudge (against someone) advantage turn something to one's advantage against beat one's head against the wall advice sage advice against build a case (against someone) advise advise against something against dead set against someone or something advise advise someone against doing something against fight against time advocate play (the) devil's advocate against for the odds to be against one aegis under the aegis of someone against gather a case (against someone) affairs settle someone's affairs against get two strikes against one affairs a fine state of affairs against go against the grain affairs a pretty state of affairs against guard against someone or something affinity an affinity for someone or something against have a case (against someone) affirmative in the affirmative against have a grudge (against someone) afire like a house afire against have one's heart set against something afoul fall afoul of someone or something against have something against someone or something afoul run afoul of someone or something against have the cards stacked against one afraid afraid of one's own shadow against have the deck stacked against one against have two strikes against one aft fore and aft after after a fashion against hold a grudge (against someone) after after all against hold something against someone after after hours against hope against (all) hope after after the fact against lift a hand (against someone or something) after after the fashion of someone or something against nurse a grudge (against someone) after day after day against one's heart is (dead) set against something after get after someone against pit someone or something against someone or after keep after someone something after live happily ever after against play both ends (against the middle) against play someone off against someone else after much sought after after name someone after someone else against race against time after one thing or person after another against raise a hand (against someone or something) after run after someone against security against something after stay after someone against set one's heart against something after take after someone against side against someone after take off (after someone or something) against smear campaign (against someone) after take out (after someone or something) against stack the cards (against someone or something) after throw good money after bad against stack the deck (against someone or something) after time after time against swim against the current after year after year against swim against the tide after the morning after (the night before) against take a stand (against someone or something) again able to breathe (easily) again against take up arms (against someone or something) again able to breathe (freely) again against up against something again again and again against the cards are stacked against one again (all) over again age act one's age

all after all age come of age age in a coon's age all (a little) new to (all) this age in this day and age all all and sundry age of age all all around Robin Hood's barn age a ripe old age all all at once agree not agree with someone all (all) at sea (about something) agreement in agreement all (all) balled up agreement reach an agreement all (all) beer and skittles ahead ahead of one's time all all better now ahead ahead of schedule all all day long ahead ahead of the game all all dressed up ahead ahead of time all all for something ahead come out ahead all (all) for the best ahead dead ahead all all gone ahead full steam ahead all all in ahead get ahead of oneself all (all) in one breath ahead get the go-ahead all (all) in the family ahead give someone the go-ahead all (all) joking aside ahead one jump ahead (of someone or something) all (all) kidding aside ahead one move ahead (of someone or something) all all kinds of someone or something ahold get (a)hold of someone or something all all manner of someone or something ahold take (a)hold of someone or something all all night long aid aid and abet someone all all of a sudden all all or nothing aim aim to do something aim take aim (at someone or something) all all-out war aim We aim to please. all all over Ain't Ain't it the truth? all (all) over again ain't That ain't hav. all (all) over with air air one's dirty linen in public all all right air air one's grievances all all set air air something out all (all) set to do something air (as) free as (the) air all (all) shot to hell air build castles in the air all (all) skin and bones air clear the air all all sweetness and light air free as (the) air all all systems (are) go air full of hot air all all talk (and no action) air get the air All All that glitters is not gold. air give someone the air all all the livelong day air gulp for air all all the rage air have one's nose in the air all all the same air in the air all all the time air off the air all all the way air one's nose is in the air all all thumbs air on the air all all told air out of thin air all all to the good air pull something out of thin air all (all) tuckered out air up in the air (about someone or something) all all walks of life all (all) well and good air vanish into thin air air walk on air all all wet air a breath of fresh air all all wool and a yard wide airs put on airs All All work and no play makes Jack a dull boy. aisles have them rolling in the aisles all (all) worked up (about something) alcohol under the influence (of alcohol) all (all) worked up (over something) alert on the alert (for someone or something) all (all) year round alike as alike as (two) peas in a pod all (as) bad as all that alike share and share alike all (as) big as all outdoors alive alive and kicking all at all alive alive and well all bad as all that alive alive with someone or something all be-all and (the) end-all all be all ears alive more dead than alive alive skin someone alive all be all eyes (and ears) all according to all accounts all be all things to all men

all be all things to all people all when all is said and done all big as all outdoors all with all one's heart and soul all blow something out of all proportion all with all the fixings all by all accounts all work out (all right) all by all appearances all an all-out effort all by all means all a jack-of-all-trades all do not have all one's marbles all the be-all and (the) end-all all downhill all the way alley right down someone's alley all fall (all) over oneself alley right up someone's alley all fall all over someone alley up a blind alley allow allow for someone or something all firing on all cylinders all first of all allowances make allowance(s) (for someone or all for all I care something) all for all I know All's All's well that ends well. all for all intents and purposes almighty the almighty dollar all for all it's worth almost almost lost it all for all practical purposes alone go it alone all for all something alone leave well enough alone all for all the world alone let alone someone or something all free-for-all alone let well enough alone all get (all) dolled up along along in years all get away (from it all) along along with someone or something all get it (all) together along get along (in years) all go all out along get along (on a shoestring) all go all the way (with someone) along get along (without (someone or something)) all have it all over someone or something along get along (with someone or something) all hitting on all cylinders along go along for the ride all hold all the aces along go along (with someone or something) all hope against (all) hope along inch along (something) all in (all) good conscience along play along with someone or something all in all one's born days along string along (with someone) all in all probability along tag along all in no time (at all) alongside alongside (of) someone or something all It's (all) Greek to me. alpha alpha and omega all jump all over someone altogether in the altogether all know (all) the tricks of the trade amends make amends (for something) all know where all the bodies are buried amiss take something amiss all laugh all the way to the bank amount amount to something all least of all amount to the same thing all let it all hang out amount down by some amount all make an all-out effort amount run to an amount of money all Money is the root of all evil. amount set someone back (some amount of money) all new to (all) this amount (somewhere) in the neighborhood of an all not all something is cracked up to be amount all not all there amount to the tune of some amount of money all not at all an give (an) ear to someone or something all of all the nerve an raise (an) objection (to someone or something) an read someone like a(n open) book all of all things all on all fours analysis in the final analysis all once and for all analysis in the last analysis all one and all and (above and) beyond the call of duty all out of (all) proportion and all talk (and no action) all pull out all the stops and and change all put all one's eggs in one basket and and so forth all ride off in all directions and and something to spare all That's all for someone. and and so on all That's all she wrote. and and the like all till all hours (of the day and night) and and then some all turn out (all right) and and what have you all until all hours and be all eyes (and ears) all walk all over someone and cross one's heart (and hope to die)

and pitch in (and help)

all warts and all

ands no ifs, ands, or buts about it apple easy as (apple) pie angels fools rush in (where angels fear to tread) apple in apple-pie order anger express one's anger apple upset the apple cart angry angry enough to chew nails apple the apple of someone's eye anon ever and anon apples apples and oranges another another country heard from appointed at the appointed time another (another) nail in someone's or something's coffin appointment make an appointment (with someone) another dance to another tune approval on approval another get another guess coming apron tied to one's mother's apron strings another get another think coming are all systems (are) go another not give it another thought are know where all the bodies are buried another One good turn deserves another. are one's days are numbered another One man's meat is another man's poison. are one's ears are red another One man's trash is another man's treasure. are one's ears are ringing another One thing leads to another. are One's eyes are bigger than one's stomach. another one thing or person after another are There are plenty of other fish in the sea. another one way or another are Things are looking up. another sing another tune are What are you driving at? another a horse of another color are when the chips are down answer answer for someone or something are Who do you think you're kidding? are Who do you think you're talking to? answer answer someone's purpose answer answer the door are You think you're so smart! answer answer to someone are A fool and his money are soon parted. answer not take no for an answer are the cards are stacked against one ants get ants in one's pants area gray area any any number of someone or something aren't There aren't enough hours in the day. Any Any port in a storm. arguing arguing for the sake of arguing anv at any cost arguing arguing for the sake of argument any at any rate argument arguing for the sake of argument anv by any means argument get into an argument (with someone) any Don't let it go any further. arm arm in arm any go to any length arm cost an arm and a leg any in any case arm pay an arm and a leg (for something) any in any event arm put the arm on someone any not on any account arm twist someone's arm any not see any objection (to something) arm would give one's right arm (for someone or something) any on any account arm a shot in the arm any without any strings attached armed armed and dangerous anyone (as) far as anyone knows armed armed to the teeth anyone far as anyone knows armed (as) busy as a one-armed paperhanger anyone so far as anyone knows armed busy as a one-armed paperhanger anyone A little (hard) work never hurt anyone. armor chink in one's armor anyone A little (hard) work never killed anyone. arms receive someone with open arms anything can't do anything with someone or something arms take up arms (against someone or something) anything not able to make anything out of someone or arms up in arms something arms welcome someone with open arms anything not for (anything in) the world around all around Robin Hood's barn apart come apart at the seams around (a)round the clock apart fall apart at the seams around (a)round-the-clock apart poles apart around beat around the bush apart take someone apart around blue around the gills apart tell people apart around boss someone around apart tell things apart around bring someone around ape go ape (over someone or something) around bring something crashing down (around one) appear appear as something around cast around for someone or something appear appear out of nowhere around come (a)round appearance make an appearance around drop around (sometime) appearance put in an appearance around enough to go (a)round appearances by all appearances around every time one turns around appearances keep up appearances around fiddle around (with someone or something) appetite whet someone's appetite around find one's way (around) apple (as) easy as (apple) pie around fool around (with someone or something)

around get around as as alike as (two) peas in a pod around get (around) to something as as a matter of course around go (a)round in circles as as a matter of fact around go (a)round the bend as as an aside around go around with someone as as a result of something around green around the gills as as a token (of something) around hang around (with someone) as (as) awkward as a cow on a crutch around have been around as (as) awkward as a cow on roller skates around hem and haw (around) as (as) bad as all that around horse around as (as) bald as a baby's backside around kick someone or something around as (as) bald as a coot around kid around (with someone) as (as) baleful as death around knock someone or something around as (as) big as all outdoors around know one's way around as (as) big as life around mess around (with someone or something) as (as) black as a skillet around monkey around (with someone or something) as (as) black as a stack of black cats around mope around as (as) black as a sweep around nose around as (as) black as coal around order someone around as (as) black as night around pal around (with someone) as (as) black as one is painted around pale around the gills as (as) black as pitch around play around (with someone or something) as (as) black as the ace of spades around poke around as (as) blind as a bat around rally (a)round someone or something as (as) bold as brass around run (around) in circles as (as) bright as a button around run around like a chicken with its head cut as (as) bright as a new pin as (as) broad as a barn door around run around with someone as (as) busy as a beaver around run circles around someone as (as) busy as a bee around run rings around someone as (as) busy as a cat on a hot tin roof around scout around for someone or something as (as) busy as a hibernating bear around scratch around (for something) as (as) busy as a one-armed paperhanger around screw around (with someone or something) as (as) busy as Grand Central Station around shop around (for something) as (as) busy as popcorn on a skillet around sit around (somewhere) as (as) calm as a toad in the sun around stick around as (as) clean as a hound's tooth around throw one's weight around as (as) clean as a whistle around throw someone's name around as (as) clear as a bell around twist someone's words (around) as (as) clear as crystal as (as) clear as mud around twist someone around one's little finger around up and around as (as) clear as vodka around What goes around, comes around. as (as) close as two coats of paint as (as) cocky as the king of spades around a yoke around someone's neck arrange arrange something with someone as (as) cold as a witch's caress arrange arrange to do something with someone as (as) cold as a witch's tit arrangements make arrangements (for someone or as (as) cold as marble as (as) comfortable as an old shoe something) arrears in arrears as (as) common as an old shoe arrest under arrest as (as) common as dirt arrive arrive in a body as (as) conceited as a barber's cat arrive arrive on the scene as (as) cool as a cucumber arrived have arrived as (as) crazy as a betsy bug arrow (as) straight as an arrow as (as) crazy as a loon as (as) crazy as a peach-orchard boar arrow (as) swift as an arrow arrow straight as an arrow as (as) crooked as a barrel of fishhooks arrow swift as an arrow as (as) crooked as a dog's hind leg as act as someone as (as) crooked as a fishhook as address someone as something as (as) dead as a dodo as appear as something as (as) dead as a doornail as as a duck takes to water as (as) deaf as a post as as a (general) rule as (as) different as night and day

as (as) drunk as a lord

as as a last resort

as (as) drunk as a skunk as as much fun as a barrel of monkeys as (as) dry as a bone as (as) naked as a jaybird as (as) dry as dust as (as) neat as a pin as (as) dull as dishwater as (as) nutty as a fruitcake as (as) dull as ditchwater as (as) old as the hills as (as) easy as ABC as as one as (as) easy as (apple) pie as as pale as a ghost as (as) easy as duck soup as (as) pale as death as (as) easy as falling off a log as (as) patient as Job as (as) easy as rolling off a log (as) phony as a three-dollar bill as (as) exciting as watching (the) paint dry (as) plain as a pikestaff as (as) far as anyone knows (as) plain as day as as far as it goes (as) plain as the nose on one's face as as far as possible (as) pleased as punch as (as) far as someone or something is concerned (as) poor as a church mouse as (as) fat as a pig as (as) pretty as a picture as (as) fit as a fiddle as (as) proud as a peacock as (as) flat as a board as (as) pure as the driven snow as (as) flat as a pancake as (as) queer as a three-dollar bill as as for someone or something as (as) quick as a flash as (as) free as a bird as (as) quick as a wink as (as) free as (the) air as (as) quick as greased lightning as (as) quiet as a mouse as (as) fresh as a daisy as (as) full as a tick as (as) quiet as the grave as (as) funny as a barrel of monkeys as (as) red as a cherry as (as) funny as a crutch as (as) red as a poppy as (as) gaudy as a butterfly as (as) red as a rose as (as) gentle as a lamb as (as) red as a rubv as (as) good as done as (as) red as blood as (as) good as gold as (as) regular as clockwork as as good as one's word as (as) right as rain as (as) graceful as a swan as (as) scarce as hens' teeth as (as) gruff as a bear as (as) sharp as a razor as (as) happy as a clam as (as) sharp as a tack as (as) happy as a lark as (as) sick as a dog as (as) happy as can be as (as) silent as the dead as (as) hard as a rock as (as) silent as the grave as (as) hard as nails as (as) silly as a goose as (as) hard as stone as (as) slick as a whistle as (as) high as a kite as (as) slippery as an eel as (as) high as the sky as (as) slow as molasses in January as (as) hoarse as a crow as (as) sly as a fox as (as) hot as fire as (as) smooth as glass as (as) hot as hell as (as) smooth as silk as (as) hungry as a bear as (as) snug as a bug in a rug as (as) hungry as a hunter as (as) sober as a judge as as I expected as (as) soft as a baby's bottom as (as) innocent as a lamb as (as) soft as down as (as) soft as silk as as it were as (as) soft as velvet as (as) large as life as (as) light as a feather as (as) solid as a rock as (as) likely as not as as soon as as as long as as (as) soon as possible as as luck would have it as (as) sound as a dollar as (as) mad as a hatter as (as) sour as vinegar as (as) mad as a hornet as (as) steady as a rock as (as) mad as a March hare as (as) stiff as a poker as (as) mad as a wet hen as (as) still as death as (as) mad as hell as (as) straight as an arrow as (as) strong as a horse as (as) meek as a lamb as (as) merry as a cricket as (as) strong as a lion

as (as) strong as an ox

as (as) merry as the day is long

as (as) stubborn as a mule

as as such

as (as) sure as death as (as) sweet as honey as (as) sweet as sugar as (as) swift as an arrow

as (as) swift as the wind as (as) swift as thought as as the crow flies

as (as) thick as pea soup as (as) thick as thieves as (as) tight as a drum as (as) tight as a tick

as (as) tight as Dick's hatband as as to someone or something as (as) tough as an old boot

as (as) true as steel as (as) ugly as a toad as (as) ugly as sin as as usual

as (as) warm as toast as (as) weak as a baby as (as) weak as a kitten as as well

as (as) white as a ghost as (as) white as a sheet

as (as) white as the driven snow

as (as) wise as an owlas (as) wise as Solomon

as awkward as a cow on a crutch as awkward as a cow on roller skates

as bad as all that

as bald as a baby's backside

as bald as a coot as baleful as death as be that as it may as big as all outdoors as big as life

as big as life as black as a skillet

as black as a stack of black cats

as black as a sweep
as black as coal
as black as night
as black as one is painted
as black as pitch

as black as the ace of spades

as blind as a bat
as bold as brass
as bright as a button
as bright as a new pin
as broad as a barn door
as business as usual
as busy as a beaver

as busy as a bee as busy as a cat on a hot tin roof

as busy as a hibernating bear as busy as a one-armed paperhanger as busy as Grand Central Station

as busy as popcorn on a skillet as calm as a toad in the sun

as catch-as-catch-can as clean as a hound's tooth as clean as a whistleas clear as a bell

as clear as crystalas clear as mudas clear as vodka

as close as two coats of paint as cocky as the king of spades

as cold as a witch's caress as cold as a witch's tit as cold as marble

as come as no surpriseas comfortable as an old shoeas common as an old shoe

as conceited as a barber's cat as cool as a cucumber as crazy as a betsy bug

as crazy as a loon

as common as dirt

as crazy as a peach-orchard boar as crooked as a barrel of fishhooks as crooked as a dog's hind leg as crooked as a fishhook as dead as a dodo

as dead as a doornail as deaf as a post

as different as night and day

as drunk as a lord as drunk as a skunk as dry as a bone as dry as dust as dull as dischwater as dull as ditchwater as easy as ABC as easy as (apple) pie

as easy as duck soup

as easy as falling off a log as easy as rolling off a log

as exciting as watching (the) paint dry

as far as anyone knows as far as something is concerned as fat as a pig as fit as a fiddle

as flat as a board as flat as a pancake as free as a bird as free as (the) air as fresh as a daisy as full as a tick

as funny as a barrel of monkeys

as funny as a crutch as gaudy as a butterfly as gentle as a lamb

as get a reputation (as a something) as give as good as one gets

as give someone a reputation (as a something)

as good as done as good

as go so far as to say something as graceful as a swan

as gruff as a bear

as had (just) as soon do something

as happy as a clam

as	happy as a lark	as	red as a ruby
	happy as can be		red as blood
	hard as a rock	as	regular as clockwork
as	hard as nails	as	right as rain
as	hard as stone	as	see someone as something
	have someone pegged as something		serve as a guinea pig
	high as a kite		set someone up (as something)
	hoarse as a crow		sharp as a razor
	hold someone or something up (as an example)		sharp as a tack
	hot as fire		show someone up as something
	hot as hell		sick as a dog
	hungry as a bear		silent as the dead
	hungry as a hunter		silent as the grave
	innocent as a lamb		silly as a goose
	in the same boat (as someone)		slick as a whistle
	(just) as I expected		slippery as an eel
	large as life		slow as molasses in January
	light as a feather		sly as a fox
	likely as not		smooth as glass
	look as if butter wouldn't melt in one's mouth		smooth as silk
	look on someone as something		snug as a bug in a rug
	mad as a hatter		sober as a judge
	mad as a hornet		so far as anyone knows
	mad as a March hare		so far as possible
	mad as a wet hen		so far as someone or something is concerned
	mad as hell		so far as something is concerned
	make as if to do something		soft as a baby's bottom
	make good as something		soft as down
	make it as far as something		soft as silk
	meek as a lamb		soft as velvet
	merry as the day is long		solid as a rock
	merry as the day is long		so long as
	naked as a jaybird		soon as possible sound as a dollar
	neat as a pin		sound as if
	nutty as a fruitcake old as the hills		
	pale as death		sour as vinegar
	pass as someone or something		start someone in (as something)
	patient as Job		start someone out (as something) steady as a rock
	•		stiff as a poker
	pay as you go peg someone as something		still as death
	phony as a three-dollar bill		straight as an arrow
	plain as a pikestaff		strike someone as something
	plain as day		strong as a horse
	plain as the nose on one's face		strong as a lion
	pleased as punch		strong as an ox
	poor as a church mouse		stubborn as a mule
	pose as someone		such as
	pretty as a picture		sure as death
	Pretty is as pretty does.		sweet as honey
	proud as a peacock		sweet as sugar
	pure as the driven snow		swift as an arrow
	put someone down as something bad	as	swift as the wind
	queer as a three-dollar bill		swift as thought
	quick as a flash		thick as pea soup
	quick as a wink		thick as thieves
	quick as greased lightning		tight as a drum
	quiet as a mouse		tight as a tick
	quiet as the grave		tight as Dick's hatband
	red as a cherry		tough as an old boot
	red as a poppy		true as steel
	red as a rose		ugly as a toad
			0,

as ugly as sin at at hazard as use someone or something as an excuse at at home as warm as toast at at it again as weak as a baby at at large as weak as a kitten at at last as When in Rome, do as the Romans do. at at least as white as a sheet at at leisure as white as the driven snow at at length as wise as an owl at at liberty as wise as Solomon at at loggerheads (with someone) as without so much as doing something at at (long) last as would as soon do something at at loose ends as Your guess is as good as mine. at at most as the same as someone or something at at night aside (all) joking aside at at odds (with someone) aside (all) kidding aside at at once aside as an aside at at one fell swoop aside aside from someone or something at at one's best aside joking aside at at one's leisure aside kidding aside at at one's wit's end ask ask for something at at peace ask ask for the moon at at play at at present ask ask for trouble ask ask someone out at at random asking one's for the asking at at regular intervals asleep asleep at the switch at at rest asleep fall asleep at at risk aspersions cast aspersions on someone at at sea ass tits and ass at at sixes and sevens assault assault and battery at at some length assault assault the ears at at someone's beck and call assemble assemble a case (against someone) at at someone's doorstep assume assume liability at at someone's earliest convenience assured rest assured at at someone's mercy astray go astray at at someone's request at all at once at at someone's service at (all) at sea (about something) at at some time sharp at asleep at the switch at at stake at at all at at that rate at at the appointed time at at a loss (for words) at at an early date at at the bottom of the hour at at the bottom of the ladder at at any cost at at the break of dawn at at any rate at at a premium at at the crack of dawn at at the drop of a hat at at a set time at at the eleventh hour at at a sitting at at the end of nowhere at at a snail's pace at at a stretch at at the end of one's rope at at bay at at the end of one's tether at at best at at the end of the day at at close range at at the expense of someone or something at at cross-purposes at at the forefront (of something) at at death's door at at the height of something at at ease at at the helm (of something) at at every turn at at the last gasp at at the last minute at at face value at at first at at the latest at (at) full blast at at the mercy of someone at at full speed at at the outset at at full tilt at at the point of doing something at at half-mast at at the present time at at hand at at the rear of something

at at the same time at jump at the chance at at the top of one's lungs at jump at the opportunity at at the top of one's voice at Keep at it! at at the top of the hour at keep at someone or something at at the (verv) outside at leap at the opportunity at at (the) worst at level something at someone at at the zenith of something at look at someone cross-eyed at at this juncture at look daggers at someone at at this point (in time) at look down one's nose at someone or something at at this rate at love at first sight at at this stage at make a face (at someone) at at times at make a pass at someone at at will at make eyes (at someone) at at work at make good (at something) at at worst at make oneself at home at blow up (at someone) at more someone or something than one can shake a stick at burn someone at the stake at burn the candle at both ends at near at hand at not at all at burst at the seams at nothing to sneeze at at champ at the bit at chomp at the bit at one at a time at close at hand at peg away (at something) at clutch at straws at pick at someone or something at come apart at the seams at plug away (at something) at down-at-the-heels at point the finger at someone at draw the line (at something) at poke fun (at someone) at drive at something at eat away at someone or something at rail at someone (about something) at fall apart at the seams at rant (at someone) about someone or something at feel at home at right at a specific time at fire away at someone or something at run off at the mouth at fling oneself at someone at see the light (at the end of the tunnel) at foam at the mouth at sit at someone's feet at get at someone or something at snap at someone at get at the heart of the matter at stop at nothing at get back (at someone) at strike out at someone or something at get mad (at someone or something) at take a crack at something at go at it hammer and tongs at take a dig at someone at go at it tooth and nail at take a gander (at someone or something) at go at someone or something at take aim (at someone or something) at grasp at straws at take a look (at someone or something) at hammer away (at someone or something) at take a potshot at someone or something at have a crack at something at take a punch at someone at have a go (at something) at take a shot at something at have a shot at something at take a stab at something at have a try at something at take a try at something at have at someone or something at take a whack at someone or something at have back at someone at take digs at someone at have something at hand at take offense (at someone or something) at have something at one's fingertips at take one at one's word at Here's looking at you. at take someone or something at face value at hold the line (at someone or something) at take something at face value at hopeless at doing something at take turns ((at) doing something) at hurl an insult (at someone) at take umbrage at something at ill at ease at throw oneself at someone's feet at I'm awful at names. at throw oneself at someone at I'm terrible at names. at throw oneself at the mercy of the court at in at the kill at throw the book at someone at in no time (at all) at thumb one's nose at someone or something at tilt at windmills at in the right place at the right time at in the wrong place at the wrong time at tip the scales at something at jump at something at try one's hand (at something)

at try one's luck (at something) away right away at turn one's nose up at someone or something away salt something away at up and at them away shy away (from someone or something) at What are you driving at? away slip away away sock something away at wink at something at an old hand at doing something away squared away at a past master at something away square someone or something away attached attached to someone or something away squirrel something away attached with no strings attached away take it away attached without any strings attached away take someone or something away attendance take attendance away take someone's breath away attention attract someone's attention away up and away attention bring something to someone's attention away walk away with something away When the cat's away, the mice will play. attention grip someone's attention attention hold someone's attention away while away the time attention pay attention (to someone or something) away a faraway look attention rivet someone's attention away a stone's throw (away) (from something) attitude devil-may-care attitude awe in awe (of someone or something) awe stand in awe (of someone or something) attitude wait-and-see attitude attract attract someone's attention awful I'm awful at names auction Dutch auction awkward (as) awkward as a cow on a crutch augur augur well for someone or something awkward (as) awkward as a cow on roller skates auspices under the auspices of someone awkward awkward as a cow on a crutch avail avail oneself of something awkward awkward as a cow on roller skates avail of no avail awkwardness main strength and awkwardness avail to no avail AWOL AWOL available make someone or something available to someone AWOL go AWOL avenue avenue of escape ax get the ax average above average ax give someone the ax average below average ax have an ax to grind (with someone) babe a babe in the woods average on the average avoid avoid someone or something like the plague baby (as) weak as a baby awagging set tongues (a)wagging baby sleep like a baby awake wide-awake baby throw the baby out with the bath(water) away away from one's desk baby weak as a baby away be a heartbeat away from something baby's (as) bald as a baby's backside away be a million miles away baby's (as) soft as a baby's bottom away blow someone or something away baby's bald as a baby's backside away carried away baby's soft as a baby's bottom away come away empty-handed back back and fill away do away with someone or something back back and forth away draw (someone's) fire (away from someone or back back down (from someone or something) back back East something) away eat away at someone or something back back in circulation away explain something away back back off (from someone or something) away far and away the best back back of the beyond away fire away at someone or something back back order something away fritter something away back back out (of something) away get away (from it all) back back someone or something up away get away with something back back the wrong horse away get carried away back back-to-back away give the bride away back back to square one away give the game away back back to the drawing board away go away empty-handed back back to the salt mines away hammer away (at someone or something) back behind someone's back away (just) a stone's throw away (from something) back be the straw that broke the camel's back away lay someone away back break one's back (to do something) away make away with someone or something back break the back of something away pass away back cut back (on something) away peg away (at something) back date back (to sometime) away plug away (at something) back double back (on someone or something) away put someone away back fall back on someone or something

back from way back bad go bad back get back (at someone) bad go from bad to worse back get back into circulation bad good riddance (to bad rubbish) bad have a bad effect (on someone or something) back get back into harness bad have a run of bad luck back get back on one's feet back get back (to someone) bad in a bad mood back Get off someone's back! bad in a bad way back get someone's back up bad in bad faith back give someone a pat on the back bad in bad sorts back give someone the shirt off one's back bad in bad taste back go back on one's word bad in bad (with someone) bad leave a bad taste in someone's mouth back hang back back hark(en) back to something bad not half bad back have back at someone bad put someone down as something bad back have been to hell and back bad throw good money after bad back have eyes in the back of one's head bag bag and baggage back have one's back to the wall bag bag of tricks bag leave someone holding the bag back knock something back back know someone or something like the back of one's bag let the cat out of the bag hand bag put on the feed bag back laid-back bag a mixed bag back like water off a duck's back baggage bag and baggage back nurse someone back to health bail bail out (of something) back on someone's back bail bail someone or something out back pat someone on the back bail jump bail back pay someone a back-handed compliment bail out on bail back pin someone's ears back bail skip bail back put one's back (in)to something bait bait and switch back put something on the back burner bait fish or cut bait back roll something back bait rise to the bait back scratch someone's back balance balance the accounts back set one back on one's heels balance balance the books back set someone back (some amount of money) balance catch someone off-balance back sit back and let something happen balance hang in the balance back stab someone in the back balance in the balance back stand (in) back of someone or something balance strike a balance (between two or more things) back take something back balances checks and balances back talk back (to someone) bald (as) bald as a baby's backside back think back (on someone or something) bald (as) bald as a coot bald bald as a baby's backside back turn one's back (on someone or something) back turn the clock back bald bald as a coot baleful (as) baleful as death back with both hands tied behind one's back back with one hand tied behind one's back baleful baleful as death ball ball and chain back You scratch my back and I'll scratch yours. back a crick in one's back ball ball of fire backseat take a backseat (to someone) ball behind the eight ball backside (as) bald as a baby's backside ball carry the ball backside bald as a baby's backside ball drop the ball backwards bend over backwards (to do something) ball get the ball rolling backwards fall over backwards (to do something) ball have a ball backwards know something backwards and forwards ball have something on the ball backwards know something forwards and backwards ball have the ball in one's court backwards lean over backwards (to do something) ball keep one's eye on the ball backyard in one's (own) backyard ball keep the ball rolling bacon bring home the bacon ball new ball game bad (as) bad as all that ball on the ball bad bad as all that ball pitch someone a curve (ball) bad blood (between people) ball play ball (with someone) bad bad-mouth someone or something ball set the ball rolling bad be off to a bad start ball start the ball rolling

ball That's the way the ball bounces.

ball (whole) new ball game

bad come to a bad end

bad get off to a bad start

ball the whole ball of wax balled (all) balled up balled balled up

balloon send up a trial balloon ballot stuff the ballot box balls the balls of one's feet bananas go bananas

balloon go over like a lead balloon

band to beat the band

bandwagon climb on the bandwagon bandwagon get on the bandwagon bandwagon jump on the bandwagon bang bang one's head against a brick wall bang get a bang out of someone or something

bang give someone a bang bang go over with a bang bank bank on something bank break the bank bank can take it to the bank.

bank laugh all the way to the bank

baptism baptism of fire

barber's (as) conceited as a barber's cat barber's conceited as a barber's cat

bare the bare something bargain bargain for something bargain bargain on something bargain drive a hard bargain

bargain hold one's end (of the bargain) up

bargain in the bargain

bargain live up to one's end of the bargain

bargain strike a bargain

bargain throw something into the bargain bargained more than someone bargained for

barge barge in (on someone or something) bark bark up the wrong tree

bark One's bark is worse than one's bite. barn all around Robin Hood's barn

barn (as) broad as a barn door barn broad as a barn door barn raised in a barn barred no holds barred

barrel (as) crooked as a barrel of fishhooks barrel (as) funny as a barrel of monkeys barrel as much fun as a barrel of monkeys barrel crooked as a barrel of fishhooks

barrel funny as a barrel of monkeys barrel get someone over a barrel

barrel lock, stock, and barrel

barrel more fun than a barrel of monkeys

barrel scrape the bottom of the barrel barrelhead cash on the barrelhead

barrels let someone have it (with both barrels)

base base one's opinion on something

base get to first base (with someone or something)

base off base

base reach first base (with someone or something)

base steal a base

base touch base (with someone)

basis on a first-name basis (with someone) basket put all one's eggs in one basket

bat (as) blind as a bat bat blind as a bat

bat go to bat for someone bat like a bat out of hell bat not bat an evelid bat right off the bat bath take a bath

bathroom go to the bathroom

bathwater throw the baby out with the bath(water)

bats have bats in one's belfry batten batten down the hatches battery assault and battery batting without batting an eye battle battle something out bawl bawl someone out

bay at bay

be acknowledge someone to be right

be (as) happy as can be be be about something

be be a heartbeat away from something

be be-all and (the) end-all

he be all ears

be be all eyes (and ears) be be all things to all men be be all things to all people be be a million miles away be be a new one on someone

be be curtains for someone or something

be be death on something be (be) easier said than done be be flying high

be be friends with someone

be be from Missouri

be be game

be Beggars can't be choosers.

be be into something

be be off

be be of service (to someone)

be be of the persuasion that something is so

be be reluctant to do something

be be sick be be so

be be swimming in something

be be that as it may

be be the case

be be the death of me (yet)

be be the last straw

be be the spit and image of someone be be the spitting image of someone

be be the straw that broke the camel's back

be be to do something

be be too

be be used to doing something be be used to something be be with someone

be Boys will be boys. be Could be better.

be Could be worse. be couldn't be better be couldn't be happier

be cut out to be something be deem it (to be) necessary

be far be it from me to do something

be fit to be tied

be for the odds to be against one

be happy as can be

be leave a lot to be desired

be Let bygones be bygones.

be meant to be

be not all something is cracked up to be be not what something is cracked up to be be old enough to be someone's father

be old enough to be someone's mother

be prove to be something

be So be it.

be stand up and be counted be That'll be the day. be There will be the devil to pay.

be to be on the safe side

be to be safe

be too good to be true be Whatever will be, will be. be a force to be reckoned with be the be-all and (the) end-all

be the powers that be

bead draw a bead on someone or something

beam broad in the beam beam on the beam beans full of beans

beans not know beans (about someone or something)

beans not worth a hill of beans

beans spill the beans

bear (as) busy as a hibernating bear

bear (as) gruff as a bear

bear (as) hungry as a bear

bear bear a grudge (against someone)

bear bear fruit

bear bear in mind that something is so

bear bear one's cross

bear bear someone or something in mind

bear bear something out

bear bear the brunt (of something)

bear bear watching

bear bear with someone or something bear busy as a hibernating bear

bear grin and bear it bear gruff as a bear bear hungry as a bear bear loaded for bear

bear more than one can bear beard beard the lion in his den bearing have bearing on something bearings get one's bearings

beat beat about the bush beat beat a dead horse beat beat a (hasty) retreat beat beat a path to someone's door

beat beat a path to someone's door

beat beat around the bush

beat beat one's brains out (to do something)
beat beat one's head against the wall

beat beat someone down (to size)
beat beat someone to the draw
beat beat someone to the punch

beat beat someone up

beat beat something into someone's head

beat beat the clock

beat beat the gun

beat beat the living daylights out of someone

beat beat the pants off someone

beat beat the rap

beat beat the stuffing out of someone beat beat the tar out of someone

beat march to (the beat of) a different drummer

beat one's heart misses a beat beat one's heart skips a beat beat pound a beat beat to beat the band beaten off the (beaten) track Beauty Beauty is only skin-deep. beaver (as) busy as a beaver beaver busy as a beaver beaver an eager beaver beck at someone's beck and call

becoming becoming on someone becoming becoming to someone

bed Early to bed, early to rise(, makes a man healthy,

wealthy, and wise.)

bed get out of the wrong side of the bed bed get up on the wrong side of the bed

bed go to bed
bed make a bed
bed make someone's bed
bed make the bed

bed put someone or something to bed bed put someone to bed with a shovel bed should have stood in bed

bed sick in bed bed a bed of roses bee (as) busy as a bee bee busy as a bee

bee get a bee in one's bonnet bee have a bee in one's bonnet bee put a bee in someone's bonnet

beef beef something up

beeline make a beeline for someone or something

been have been around been have been had

been have been through the mill been have been to hell and back been Have you been keeping busy? been How's the world (been) treating you?

been Life's been good (to me).
been What have you been up to?
been Where've you been hiding yourself?

been the moment everyone has been waiting for

beer (all) beer and skittles beer beer and skittles bees the birds and the bees beeswax none of someone's beeswax

before before long

before before you can say Jack Robinson

before before you know it

before cast (one's) pearls before swine before count one's chickens before they hatch before cross a bridge before one comes to it

before cry before one is hurt before Pride goes before a fall. before put the cart before the horse **before** think twice (before doing something) **before** the calm before the storm

before the lull before the storm

before the morning after (the night before)

beg beg off (on something)
beg beg the question
beg beg to differ (with someone)
beggar beggar description
Beggars Beggars can't be choosers.

begging go begging begin begin to see daylight begin begin to see the light beginning beginning of the end behalf in behalf of someone behalf in someone's behalf behalf on behalf of someone

behalf on someone's behalf behavior get time off for good behavior

behavior on one's best behavior behind behind closed doors behind behind in something behind behind someone's back behind behind someone's back behind behind the eight ball behind behind the scenes behind behind the times

Behind Behind vou!

behind burn one's bridges (behind one)

behind close ranks (behind someone or something) behind driving force (behind someone or something)

behind not dry behind the ears

behind stand behind someone or something

behind wet behind the ears

behind with both hands tied behind one's back behind with one hand tied behind one's back

behind the power behind the throne

behold a marvel to behold

behooves It behooves one to do something.

 $\boldsymbol{being}\;$ for the time being

being into being

being other things being equal belabor belabor the point belfry have bats in one's belfry

believe believe it or not

believe lead someone to believe something

believe not believe one's eyes believing seeing is believing bell (as) clear as a bell bell bell, book, and candle bell clear as a bell bell ring a bell

bell saved by the bell bells with bells on (one's toes)

belong To the victors belong the spoils.

below below average below below par

below hit (someone) below the belt

belt belt something out

belt get something under one's beltbelt hit (someone) below the belt

belt tighten one's belt

bench on the bench bench warm the bench

bend bend over backwards (to do something)

bend bend someone's ear bend go (a)round the bend bended on bended knee

beneath feel it beneath one (to do something) benefit get the benefit of the doubt

benefit give someone the benefit of the doubt

benefit of benefit (to someone) bent bent on doing something bent hell-bent for leather

berth give someone or something a wide berth beside beside oneself (with something)

beside beside oneself (with s beside beside the point beside beside the question best (all) for the best best at best best at one's best

best best bib and tucker
best come off second-best
best do one's (level) best
best even in the best of times
best far and away the best
best for the best

best get the best of someone best give something one's best shot best had best do something

best have the best of both worlds best He laughs best who laughs last. best in one's (own) (best) interest(s) best in one's Sunday best

best in the best of health best make the best of something best on one's best behavior best put one's best foot forward best to the best of one's ability best to the best of one's knowledge best with the best will in the world

best work out for the best best the best-laid plans of mice and men best the best-laid schemes of mice and men

best the best-laid scrientes of best the best part of something bet bet one's bottom dollar

bet bet one's life bet You bet (your boots)

bet You bet (your boots)!
bet You can bet on it!
bets hedge one's bets

betsy (as) crazy as a betsy bug betsy crazy as a betsy bug better all better now better better late than never better better off (doing something)

better better off (if one were somewhere else) better better off (if something were done)

better better off (somewhere)
better Could be better.
better couldn't be better
better do someone one better
better for better or for worse

better for the better better get better

better get the better of someone big get a big send-off better go on to a better land big give someone a big send-off better go someone one better big go over big with someone better had better do something big have a big mouth better Half a loaf is better than none. big Like it's such a big deal! better have seen better days big make a big deal about something better know better (than to do something) big No big deal! better one's better half big talk big better so much the better big too big for one's britches better take a turn for the better big a big frog in a small pond better think better of something big the big moment between bad blood (between people) bigger have bigger fish to fry bigger have eyes bigger than one's stomach between between a rock and a hard place between between life and death bigger One's eyes are bigger than one's stomach. between between the devil and the deep blue sea bill (as) phony as a three-dollar bill between between you, me, and the lamppost bill (as) queer as a three-dollar bill bill fill the bill between betwixt and between bill fit the bill between draw a line between something and something bill foot the bill between fall between two stools bill get a clean bill of health bill give someone a clean bill of health between few and far between between hit someone (right) between the eyes bill pad the bill between in between bill phony as a three-dollar bill between in the interim (between things) bill queer as a three-dollar bill bill sell someone a bill of goods between no love lost (between someone and someone bind in a bind between read between the lines binge binge and purge between strike a balance (between two or more things) binge go on a binge between take the bit between the teeth bird (as) free as a bird between torn between bad choices bird early bird between torn between choosing something or something else bird eat like a bird between with one's tail between one's legs bird free as a bird betwixt betwixt and between bird A bird in the hand is worth two in the bush. beware Let the buyer beware. bird A little bird told me. beyond above and beyond (something) bird The early bird gets the worm. beyond (above and) beyond the call of duty Birds Birds of a feather flock together. beyond back of the beyond birds for the birds beyond beyond a reasonable doubt birds kill two birds with one stone beyond beyond measure bird's a bird's-eye view beyond beyond one's depth birds the birds and the bees beyond one's means birth give birth to someone or some creature beyond beyond the call of duty birth give birth to something beyond beyond the pale birthday in one's birthday suit beyond beyond the shadow of a doubt biscuit son of a sea biscuit beyond beyond words bit champ at the bit bit chomp at the bit beyond can't see beyond the end of one's nose beyond live beyond one's means bit do one's bit bias on a bias bit in a little bit bias on the bias bit not a bit bib best bib and tucker bit one little bit Bibles swear on a stack of Bibles bit quite a bit bid bid adieu to someone or something bit take the bit between the teeth bit take the bit in one's teeth **bid bid** someone or something **adieu** bidding do someone's bidding bit a little bit bide bide one's time bit the hair of the dog that bit one big (as) big as all outdoors bitch son of a bitch big (as) big as life bite bite off more than one can chew big big and bold bite bite one's nails big big as all outdoors bite bite one's tongue bite bite someone's head off big big as life

bite bite the bullet

bite bite the dust

big big of someone

big cut a big swath

bite bite the hand that feeds one

bite grab a bite (to eat)

bite One's bark is worse than one's bite.

bite put the bite on someone

bitter take the bitter with the sweet

bitter to the bitter end bitter a bitter pill to swallow black (as) black as a skillet

black (as) black as a stack of black cats

black (as) black as a sweep black (as) black as coal black (as) black as night

black (as) black as one is painted black (as) black as pitch

 $black \ \ \mbox{(as)}$ black as the ace of spades

black black-and-blue black black as a skillet

black black as a stack of black cats

black black as a sweep
black black as coal
black black as night
black black as one is painted
black black as pitch

black black as the ace of spades

black black out black get a black eye black give someone a black eye black in black and white black in the black black pitch-black

black put something down in black and white

black the black sheep of the family black the pot calling the kettle black blame lay the blame on someone or something blame place the blame on someone or something blame put the blame on someone or something

blanche give carte blanche to someone

blanche give someone carte blanche

blank draw a blank

blank give a blank check to someone blank give someone a blank check

blanket wet blanket blast (at) full blast blast off blast full blast

blaze blaze a trail (in something)
bleep bleep something out
blessing a blessing in disguise

blessings thankful for small blessings blind (as) blind as a bat

blind blind as a bat

blind turn a blind eye to someone or something

blind up a blind alley

blind the blind leading the blind

blindfolded able to do something blindfolded

blink on the blink

block knock someone's block off

block on the block

 $block\ put\ one's\ head\ on\ the\ block\ (for\ someone\ or$

something)

block stumbling block block a chip off the old block

blood (as) red as blood

blood bad blood (between people)
Blood Blood is thicker than water.
Blood Blood runs thicker than water.
blood blood sweat, and tears

blood blue blood

blood curdle someone's blood blood draw blood

blood flesh and blood

blood have someone's blood on one's hands

blood in cold blood blood in one's blood blood in the blood

blood make someone's blood boil blood make someone's blood run cold

blood new blood blood red as blood blood (some) new blood blood sweat blood bloody bloody but unbowed bloody cry bloody murder bloody scream bloody murder

bloom in bloom
blossom in blossom
blow blow a fuse
blow blow a gasket
blow blow-by-blow account
blow blow-by-blow description

blow blow hot and cold blow blow off steam blow blow one's cookies

blow blow one's cool
blow blow one's cork
blow blow one's lines
blow blow one's lunch
blow blow one's nose
blow blow one's own horn
blow blow one's stack
blow blow one's top

blow blow over
blow blow someone or something away
blow blow someone or something off

blow blow someone or something to smithereens

blow blow someone's coverblow blow someone's mindblow blow something

blow blow the lid off (something)
blow blow the whistle (on someone)

blow blow up

blowing see which way the wind is blowing

blowout have a blowout

blows come to blows (over something)

blue between the devil and the deep blue sea

blue black-and-blue blue blue around the gills blue blue blood

blue burn with a low blue flame blue come out of the blue blue like a bolt out of the blue blue once in a blue moon blue out of a clear blue sky

blue out of the blue

blue talk a blue streak

blue talk until one is blue in the face

blues get the blues

bluff call someone's bluff blush at first blush

boar (as) crazy as a peach-orchard boar boar crazy as a peach-orchard boar

board across the board board (as) flat as a board

board (as) flat as a board board back to the drawing board board flat as a board

board go by the board board on board

board room and board

boat in the same boat (as someone)

boat miss the boat boat rock the boat

bodies know where all the bodies are buried

body arrive in a bodybody come in a bodybody go in a body

body keep body and soul together

body over my dead body
bog bog down

boggle boggle someone's mind boil boil down to something boil boil something down boil make someone's blood boil boiling have a low boiling point

bold (as) bold as brass bold big and bold bold bold as brass

bolt like a bolt out of the blue

bolt sit bolt upright

bolts the nuts and bolts (of something) bombshell drop a bomb(shell) bombshell explode a bombshell bone (as) dry as a bone

bone bone of contention bone bone up (on something) bone chilled to the bone

bone cut someone or something to the bone

bone dry as a bone

bone have a bone to pick (with someone) **bone** work one's fingers to the bone

boner pull a boner

bones (all) skin and bones bones feel something in one's bones bones know something in one's bones bones Make no bones about it. bones nothing but skin and bones bones skin and bones

bonnet get a bee in one's bonnet bonnet have a bee in one's bonnet bonnet put a bee in someone's bonnet

book bell, book, and candle book by the book book coffee-table book book crack a book book go by the book

book have one's nose in a book

book in one's book

book know someone or something like a book

book (like) an open book book make book on something

book read someone like a(n open) book book someone wrote the book on something book take a leaf out of someone's book book throw the book at someone book use every trick in the book

book an open book
books balance the books

books close the books (on someone or something)

books hit the books

boot boot someone out

books one for the (record) books boom lower the boom on someone boot (as) tough as an old boot

boot get the boot boot give someone the boot boot to boot boot tough as an old boot

boots die in one's boots boots die with one's boots on boots quake in one's boots boots shake in one's boots boots You bet (your boots)!

bootstraps pull oneself up (by one's own bootstraps)

borderline on the borderline bore bore someone stiff bore bore someone to death

bored bored silly
bored bored stiff
bored bored to death
bored bored to distraction
bored bored to tears
boredom die of boredom
born born and bred
born born and raised
born born out of wedlock

born born with a silver spoon in one's mouth

born in all one's born days born not born yesterday borrow borrow trouble

borrowed live on borrowed time boss boss someone around

both burn the candle at both ends

both cut both ways

both have a foot in both camps both have it both ways

both have the best of both worlds

both land on both feet

both let someone have it (with both barrels)
both make (both) ends meet
both play both ends (against the middle)
both with both hands tied behind one's back

bothered hot and bothered bottle bottle something up bottle crack open a bottle

bottle hit the bottle

bottom (as) soft as a baby's bottom bottom at the bottom of the hour bottom at the bottom of the ladder bottom bet one's bottom dollar bottom bottom out

bottom from the bottom of one's heart

bottom from top to bottom

bottom get to the bottom of something

bottom hit bottom

bottom learn something from the bottom up bottom scrape the bottom of the barrel bottom soft as a baby's bottom

bottom the bottom line **Bottoms** Bottoms up!

bounces That's the way the ball bounces.

bound bound and determined bound bound for somewhere bound bound hand and foot bound bound to (do something) bound duty bound (to do something) bounds by leaps and bounds

bounds out of bounds
bounds within bounds
bow bow and scrape
bow bow out
bow take a bow
bowl bowl someone over
box inside the box
box open Pandora's box
box outside the box
box stuff the ballot box

box thinking inside the box box thinking outside the box box think inside the box box think outside the box

boy All work and no play makes Jack a dull boy.

boy fair-haired boy Boys Boys will be boys.

boys separate the men from the boys brain brain someone

brain have something on the brain

brains beat one's brains out (to do something)

brains pick someone's brain(s)
brains rack one's brain(s)

branch hold out the olive branch

brass (as) bold as brass brass bold as brass brass double in brass brass get down to brass tacks brave put on a brave face brave put on a (brave) front

brave put up a (brave) front breach step in(to the breach) bread bread-and-butter letter

bread bread and water

bread know which side one's bread is buttered on

bread someone's bread and butter

bread the greatest thing since sliced bread

breadth by a hair('s breadth) break at the break of dawn break break a code break break a habit break break a law Break Break a leg!

break break a record break break camp break break down break break even

break break ground (for something)

Break Break it up!

break break loose (from someone or something)

break break new ground break break off (with someone) break break one's back (to do something) break break one's habit

break break one's neck (to do something)

break break one's word break break out

break break (out) in(to) tears
break break someone or something down
break break someone or something in
break break someone or something up
break break someone's fall
break smeone's heart

break break something down (for someone)
break break something down (into something)

break break something to pieces break break something to someone break break the back of something break break the bank

break break the bank break break the ice break break the law

break break the news (to someone)
break break through (something)
break break up (with someone)
break get a break

break give someone a break

break make a break for something or somewhere

break make or break someone break take a break break take one's break break tough break

breaking breaking and entering breast make a clean breast of something

breath (all) in one breath
breath catch one's breath
breath Don't hold your breath.
breath get time to catch one's breath

breath hold one's breath breath in one breath breath in the same breath breath out of breath breath save one's breath

breath say something under one's breath breath take someone's breath away breath time to catch one's breath breath waste one's breath breath with every (other) breath

breath a breath of fresh air breathe able to breathe (easily) again breathe able to breathe (freely) again breathe breathe down someone's neck

breathe breathe easy breathe breathe one's last

breathe hardly have time to breathe breathe not breathe a word (about someone or

something)

breathe not breathe a word of it breathe scarcely have time to breathe

bred born and bred

breeds Familiarity breeds contempt.

breeze shoot the breeze

brew brew a plot

brewing There is trouble brewing. brewing Trouble is brewing. brewing A storm is brewing.

brick bang one's head against a brick wall

brick drop a brick bricks bricks and mortar

bricks hit (someone) like a ton of bricks

bricks hit the bricks

bricks two bricks shy of a load

bride give the bride away

bridge cross a bridge before one comes to it bridge cross a bridge when one comes to it bridge water under the bridge bridges burn one's bridges (behind one)

bridges burn one's bridges in front of one brief hold no brief for someone or something

brief in brief

bright (as) bright as a button bright (as) bright as a new pin

bright bright and early bright bright as a button bright bright as a new pin

bright bright-eyed and bushy-tailed

bright get a bright idea bright give someone a bright idea

brim filled to the brim

brimming brimming with something

bring bring down the curtain (on something)

bring bring down the house bring bring home the bacon

bring bring people or other creatures out in droves **bring** bring someone or something up

bring bring someone around bring bring someone to

bring bring someone up-to-date (on someone or something)

bring bring someone or something up-to-date

bring bring something about

bring bring something crashing down (around one)

bring bring something home to someone bring bring something into question bring bring something off bring bring something to a head

bring bring something to light bring bring something to someone's attention

bring bring up the rear

britches too big for one's britches broad (as) broad as a barn door broad broad as a barn door broad broad in the beam broad have broad shoulders broad in broad daylight Broadway on Broadway

broke be the straw that broke the camel's back

broke flat broke broke go broke broke go for broke broken die of a broken heart broken sound like a broken record broth Too many cooks spoil the broth.

brother's one's brother's keeper brow by the sweat of one's brow

brow knit one's brow

brown do something up brown brunt bear the brunt (of something) brush brush up (on something)

brush get the brush-off brush give someone the brush-off brush have a brush with something brush tarred with the same brush bubble burst someone's bubble

buck buck for something

buck buck up

buck make a fast buck buck make a quick buck buck pass the buck bucket kick the bucket bucket a drop in the bucket buckle buckle down (to something) bud nip something in the bud

buff in the buff bug (as) crazy as a betsy bug

bug (as) snug as a bug in a rug

bug bug out bug bug someone

bug crazy as a betsy bug bug snug as a bug in a rug buggy horse and buggy

build build a case (against someone) build build a fire under someone build build castles in Spain build build castles in the air build build (someone or something) up

build build something to order build build up to something

building busy as a beaver (building a new dam)

built Rome wasn't built in a day.

bulk in bulk

bull cock-and-bull story

bull full of bull

bull seize the bull by the horns

bull shoot the bull

bull take the bull by the horns bull a bull in a china shop bullet bite the bullet bullpen in the bullpen bull's hit the bull's-eye bum give someone a bum steer bump bump into someone bump bump someone off bump like a bump on a log

bumps get goose bumps bumps give someone goose bumps bum's give someone the bum's rush

bundle make a bundle bundle a bundle of nerves

burden groan under the burden of something

buried dead and buried

buried know where all the bodies are buried

burn burn (oneself) out

burn burn one's bridges (behind one)

burn burn one's bridges in front of one

burn burn out

burn burn someone or something to a crisp

burn burn someone at the stake burn burn someone in effigy

burn burn someone up

burn burn the candle at both ends

burn burn the midnight oil

burn burn with a low blue flame

burn crash and burn burn have money to burn

burned burned to a cinder

burned burned up

burned get one's fingers burned

burner put something on the back burner burning keep the home fires burning

burns fiddle while Rome burns

burns Money burns a hole in someone's pocket.

burst burst at the seams

burst burst in on someone or something

burst burst into flames burst burst into tears burst burst onto the scene burst burst out crying burst burst out laughing burst burst someone's bubble burst burst with joy

burst burst with pride

bury bury one's head in the sand

bury bury the hatchet bush beat about the bush bush beat around the bush

bush A bird in the hand is worth two in the bush.

bushy bright-eyed and bushy-tailed business business as usual business do a land-office business business drum some business up business funny business

bushel hide one's light under a bushel

business get down to business business get one's nose out of someone's business

business give someone the business business go about one's business

business have no business doing something

business keep one's nose out of someone's business

business make it one's business to do something

business mean business

business mind one's own business business monkey business

business none of someone's business

business open for business

business send one about one's business business set someone up (in business) business someone's place of business

business the business end of something busman's a busman's holiday

bust bust a gut (to do something) bustle hustle and bustle busy (as) busy as a beaver busy (as) busy as a bee

busy (as) busy as a cat on a hot tin roof busy (as) busy as a hibernating bear

busy (as) busy as a one-armed paperhanger

busy (as) busy as Grand Central Station busy (as) busy as popcorn on a skillet

busy busy as a beaver busy busy as a bee

busy busy as a cat on a hot tin roof busy busy as a hibernating bear busy busy as a one-armed paperhanger busy busy as Grand Central Station busy busy as popcorn on a skillet

busy get busy

busy Have you been keeping busy?

but all over but the shouting but bloody but unbowed **but** but for someone or something but can't help but do something but everything but the kitchen sink but gone but not forgotten but It never rains but it pours.

but last but not least

but nothing but skin and bones but nothing but something

but poor but clean but sadder but wiser but separate but equal but slow(lv) but sure(lv) buts no buts about it

buts no ifs, ands, or buts about it butt butt in (on someone or something) butter bread-and-butter letter

butter butter someone up

butter look as if butter wouldn't melt in one's mouth

butter someone's bread and butter

buttered know which side one's bread is buttered on

butterflies get butterflies in one's stomach butterflies give one butterflies in one's stomach

butterfly (as) gaudy as a butterfly butterfly gaudy as a butterfly button (as) bright as a button button bright as a button button button one's lip button on the button button press the panic button button push the panic button

buy buy a pig in a poke buy buy someone off buy buy something buy not buy something buyer Let the buyer beware. buzz give someone a buzz by abide by something by blow-by-blow account

by blow-by-blow description by by a hair('s breadth) by by all accounts

by by all appearances by by all means by by a mile by by and by

by by and large

by by any means	by let something slide by
$\mathbf{b}\mathbf{y}$ by a show of hands	by let something slip by
by by a whisker	by let the chance slip by
by by chance	by little by little
by by check	by live by one's wits
by by choice	by miss (something) by a mile
by by coincidence	by not by a long shot
by by day	by one by one
by by dint of something	by play by ear
by by fits and starts	by play something by ear
by by guess and by golly	by possessed by something
by by herself	by pull oneself up (by one's own bootstraps)
by by himself	by put off by someone or something
by by hook or (by) crook	by put something by
by by itself	by put upon by someone
by by leaps and bounds	by run that by (someone) again
by by means of something	by saved by the bell
by by mistake	by seize the bull by the horns
by by myself	by set great store by someone or something
by by night	by sit (idly) by
by by no means	by squeak by (someone or something)
by by oneself	by stand by
by by ourselves	by step-by-step
by by return mail	by stick by someone or something
by by shank's mare	by stop by (somewhere)
by by the	by swear by someone or something
by by virtue of something	by take someone or something by storm
by by way of something	by take someone or something by surprise
by by word of mouth	by take someone by surprise
by by yourself	by take the bull by the horns
by by yourselves	by touched by someone or something
by cheek by jowl	by win by a nose
by come by something	
by come by something by conspicuous by one's absence	by word by word by a play-by-play description
by conspicuous by one's absence	by a play-by-play description
by conspicuous by one's absence by crushed by something	by a play-by-play description bye kiss something good-bye
by conspicuous by one's absence by crushed by something by do somehow by someone	by a play-by-play description bye kiss something good-bye bygones Let bygones be bygones.
by conspicuous by one's absence by crushed by something by do somehow by someone by do something by hand	by a play-by-play description bye kiss something good-bye bygones Let bygones be bygones. byways highways and byways
by conspicuous by one's absence by crushed by something by do somehow by someone by do something by hand by down by some amount	by a play-by-play description bye kiss something good-bye bygones Let bygones be bygones. byways highways and byways caboodle kit and caboodle
by conspicuous by one's absence by crushed by something by do somehow by someone by do something by hand by down by some amount by drop by (sometime)	by a play-by-play description bye kiss something good-bye bygones Let bygones be bygones. byways highways and byways caboodle kit and caboodle cahoots in cahoots (with someone)
by conspicuous by one's absence by crushed by something by do somehow by someone by do something by hand by down by some amount by drop by (sometime) by drop by the wayside	by a play-by-play description bye kiss something good-bye bygones Let bygones be bygones. byways highways and byways caboodle kit and caboodle cahoots in cahoots (with someone) cain raise cain (with someone or something)
by conspicuous by one's absence by crushed by something by do somehow by someone by do something by hand by down by some amount by drop by (sometime) by drop by the wayside by easy to come by	by a play-by-play description bye kiss something good-bye bygones Let bygones be bygones. byways highways and byways caboodle kit and caboodle cahoots in cahoots (with someone) cain raise cain (with someone or something) cake eat one's cake and have it too
by conspicuous by one's absence by crushed by something by do somehow by someone by do something by hand by down by some amount by drop by (sometime) by drop by the wayside by easy to come by by end up by doing something	by a play-by-play description bye kiss something good-bye bygones Let bygones be bygones. byways highways and byways caboodle kit and caboodle cahoots in cahoots (with someone) cain raise cain (with someone or something) cake eat one's cake and have it too cake have one's cake and eat it too
by conspicuous by one's absence by crushed by something by do somehow by someone by do something by hand by down by some amount by drop by (sometime) by drop by the wayside by easy to come by by end up by doing something by fall by the wayside	by a play-by-play description bye kiss something good-bye bygones Let bygones be bygones. byways highways and byways caboodle kit and caboodle cahoots in cahoots (with someone) cain raise cain (with someone or something) cake eat one's cake and have it too cake have one's cake and eat it too cake piece of cake
by conspicuous by one's absence by crushed by something by do somehow by someone by do something by hand by down by some amount by drop by (sometime) by drop by the wayside by easy to come by by end up by doing something by fall by the wayside by fly-by-night	by a play-by-play description bye kiss something good-bye bygones Let bygones be bygones. byways highways and byways caboodle kit and caboodle cahoots in cahoots (with someone) cain raise cain (with someone or something) cake eat one's cake and have it too cake have one's cake and eat it too cake piece of cake cake take the cake
by conspicuous by one's absence by crushed by something by do somehow by someone by do something by hand by down by some amount by drop by (sometime) by drop by the wayside by easy to come by by end up by doing something by fall by the wayside by get by (on something)	by a play-by-play description bye kiss something good-bye bygones Let bygones be bygones. byways highways and byways caboodle kit and caboodle cahoots in cahoots (with someone) cain raise cain (with someone or something) cake eat one's cake and have it too cake have one's cake and eat it too cake piece of cake cake take the cake cake a slice of the cake
by conspicuous by one's absence by crushed by something by do somehow by someone by do something by hand by down by some amount by drop by (sometime) by drop by the wayside by easy to come by by end up by doing something by fall by the wayside by fly-by-night by get by (on something) by get by (with something)	by a play-by-play description bye kiss something good-bye bygones Let bygones be bygones. byways highways and byways caboodle kit and caboodle cahoots in cahoots (with someone) cain raise cain (with someone or something) cake eat one's cake and have it too cake have one's cake and eat it too cake piece of cake cake take the cake cake a slice of the cake calf kill the fatted calf
by conspicuous by one's absence by crushed by something by do somehow by someone by do something by hand by down by some amount by drop by (sometime) by drop by the wayside by easy to come by by end up by doing something by fall by the wayside by fly-by-night by get by (on something) by get by (with something) by get the go-by	by a play-by-play description bye kiss something good-bye bygones Let bygones be bygones. byways highways and byways caboodle kit and caboodle cahoots in cahoots (with someone) cain raise cain (with someone or something) cake eat one's cake and have it too cake have one's cake and eat it too cake piece of cake cake take the cake cake a slice of the cake calf kill the fatted calf call (above and) beyond the call of duty
by conspicuous by one's absence by crushed by something by do somethow by someone by do something by hand by down by some amount by drop by (sometime) by drop by the wayside by easy to come by by end up by doing something by fall by the wayside by fly-by-night by get by (on something) by get the go-by by give someone the go-by	by a play-by-play description bye kiss something good-bye bygones Let bygones be bygones. byways highways and byways caboodle kit and caboodle cahoots in cahoots (with someone) cain raise cain (with someone or something) cake eat one's cake and have it too cake have one's cake and eat it too cake piece of cake cake take the cake cake take the cake calf kill the fatted calf call (above and) beyond the call of duty call at someone's beck and call
by conspicuous by one's absence by crushed by something by do somehow by someone by do something by hand by down by some amount by drop by (sometime) by drop by the wayside by easy to come by by end up by doing something by fall by the wayside by fly-by-night by get by (on something) by get by (with something) by get the go-by by give someone the go-by by go by the board	by a play-by-play description bye kiss something good-bye bygones Let bygones be bygones. byways highways and byways caboodle kit and caboodle cahoots in cahoots (with someone) cain raise cain (with someone or something) cake eat one's cake and have it too cake have one's cake and eat it too cake piece of cake cake take the cake cake a slice of the cake calf kill the fatted calf call (above and) beyond the call of duty call at someone's beck and call call beyond the call of duty
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by conspicuous by one's absence by crushed by something by do somehow by someone by do something by hand by down by some amount by drop by (sometime) by drop by the wayside by easy to come by by end up by doing something by fall by the wayside by fly-by-night by get by (on something) by get the go-by by give someone the go-by by go by the board by go (somewhere) by shank's mare	by a play-by-play description bye kiss something good-bye bygones Let bygones be bygones. byways highways and byways caboodle kit and caboodle cahoots in cahoots (with someone) cain raise cain (with someone or something) cake eat one's cake and have it too cake have one's cake and eat it too cake piece of cake cake take the cake cake a slice of the cake calf kill the fatted calf call (above and) beyond the call of duty call at someone's beck and call call beyond the call of duty call call a spade a spade
by conspicuous by one's absence by crushed by something by do somehow by someone by do something by hand by down by some amount by drop by (sometime) by drop by the wayside by easy to come by by end up by doing something by fall by the wayside by fly-by-night by get by (on something) by get by (with something) by get the go-by by give someone the go-by by go by the book by go (somewhere) by shank's mare by hang by a hair	by a play-by-play description bye kiss something good-bye bygones Let bygones be bygones. byways highways and byways caboodle kit and caboodle cahoots in cahoots (with someone) cain raise cain (with someone or something) cake eat one's cake and have it too cake have one's cake and eat it too cake piece of cake cake take the cake cake a slice of the cake calf kill the fatted calf call (above and) beyond the call of duty call at someone's beck and call call beyond the call of duty call call a meeting call call a spade a spade call call for someone or something
by conspicuous by one's absence by crushed by something by do somehow by someone by do something by hand by down by some amount by drop by (sometime) by drop by the wayside by easy to come by by end up by doing something by fall by the wayside by fly-by-night by get by (on something) by get by (with something) by get the go-by by give someone the go-by by go by the board by go (somewhere) by shank's mare by hang by a hair by hang by a thread	by a play-by-play description bye kiss something good-bye bygones Let bygones be bygones. byways highways and byways caboodle kit and caboodle cahoots in cahoots (with someone) cain raise cain (with someone or something) cake eat one's cake and have it too cake have one's cake and eat it too cake piece of cake cake take the cake cake a slice of the cake calf kill the fatted calf call (above and) beyond the call of duty call at someone's beck and call call beyond the call of duty call call a meeting call call a spade a spade call call for someone or something call call it a day
by conspicuous by one's absence by crushed by something by do somethow by someone by do something by hand by down by some amount by drop by (sometime) by drop by the wayside by easy to come by by end up by doing something by fall by the wayside by fly-by-night by get by (on something) by get by (with something) by get the go-by by give someone the go-by by go by the book by go (somewhere) by shank's mare by hang by a hair by hang by a thread by hoist by one's own petard	by a play-by-play description bye kiss something good-bye bygones Let bygones be bygones. byways highways and byways caboodle kit and caboodle cahoots in cahoots (with someone) cain raise cain (with someone or something) cake eat one's cake and have it too cake have one's cake and eat it too cake piece of cake cake take the cake cake as lice of the cake calf kill the fatted calf call (above and) beyond the call of duty call at someone's beck and call call beyond the call of duty call call a meeting call call a spade a spade call call if or someone or something call call it a day call call it a night
by conspicuous by one's absence by crushed by something by do somethow by someone by do something by hand by down by some amount by drop by (sometime) by drop by the wayside by easy to come by by end up by doing something by fall by the wayside by fly-by-night by get by (on something) by get by (with something) by get the go-by by give someone the go-by by go by the book by go (somewhere) by shank's mare by hang by a thiread by hoist by one's own petard by inch	by a play-by-play description bye kiss something good-bye bygones Let bygones be bygones. byways highways and byways caboodle kit and caboodle cahoots in cahoots (with someone) cain raise cain (with someone or something) cake eat one's cake and have it too cake have one's cake and eat it too cake piece of cake cake take the cake cake a slice of the cake calf kill the fatted calf call (above and) beyond the call of duty call at someone's beck and call call beyond the call of duty call call a meeting call call a spade a spade call call for someone or something call call it a day call call it a night call call it quits
by conspicuous by one's absence by crushed by something by do somehow by someone by do something by hand by down by some amount by drop by (sometime) by drop by the wayside by easy to come by by end up by doing something by fall by the wayside by fly-by-night by get by (on something) by get by (on something) by get the go-by by give someone the go-by by go by the board by go (somewhere) by shank's mare by hang by a thread by hoist by one's own petard by judging by something	by a play-by-play description bye kiss something good-bye bygones Let bygones be bygones. byways highways and byways caboodle kit and caboodle cahoots in cahoots (with someone) cain raise cain (with someone or something) cake eat one's cake and have it too cake have one's cake and eat it too cake piece of cake cake take the cake cake a slice of the cake calf kill the fatted calf call (above and) beyond the call of duty call at someone's beck and call call beyond the call of duty call call a meeting call call a spade a spade call call for someone or something call call it a day call call it a night call call of nature
by conspicuous by one's absence by crushed by something by do somehow by someone by do something by hand by down by some amount by drop by (sometime) by drop by the wayside by easy to come by by end up by doing something by fall by the wayside by fly-by-night by get by (on something) by get the go-by by give someone the go-by by go by the board by go (somewhere) by shank's mare by hang by a hair by hang by a thread by hoist by one's own petard by inch by judging by something by know someone by sight	by a play-by-play description bye kiss something good-bye bygones Let bygones be bygones. byways highways and byways caboodle kit and caboodle cahoots in cahoots (with someone) cain raise cain (with someone or something) cake eat one's cake and have it too cake have one's cake and eat it too cake piece of cake cake take the cake cake a slice of the cake calf kill the fatted calf call (above and) beyond the call of duty call at someone's beck and call call beyond the call of duty call call a meeting call call a spade a spade call call if or someone or something call call it a day call call it a night call call of nature call call on someone
by conspicuous by one's absence by crushed by something by do somehow by someone by do something by hand by down by some amount by drop by (sometime) by drop by the wayside by easy to come by by end up by doing something by fall by the wayside by fly-by-night by get by (on something) by get by (with something) by get the go-by by give someone the go-by by go by the board by go by the book by go (somewhere) by shank's mare by hang by a thread by hoist by one's own petard by inch by inch by judging by something by know someone by sight by know someone by sight by know something by heart	by a play-by-play description bye kiss something good-bye bygones Let bygones be bygones. byways highways and byways caboodle kit and caboodle cahoots in cahoots (with someone) cain raise cain (with someone or something) cake eat one's cake and have it too cake have one's cake and eat it too cake piece of cake cake take the cake cake a slice of the cake calf kill the fatted calf call (above and) beyond the call of duty call at someone's beck and call call beyond the call of duty call call a meeting call call a spade a spade call call it a day call call it a night call call it quits call call on someone call call on someone
by conspicuous by one's absence by crushed by something by do somehow by someone by do something by hand by down by some amount by drop by (sometime) by drop by the wayside by easy to come by by end up by doing something by fall by the wayside by fly-by-night by get by (on something) by get by (with something) by get the go-by by give someone the go-by by go by the board by go by the board by go somewhere) by shank's mare by hang by a hair by hang by a thread by hoist by one's own petard by judging by something by know someone by sight by know someone by sight by lay something by lay something by lay something by	by a play-by-play description bye kiss something good-bye bygones Let bygones be bygones. byways highways and byways caboodle kit and caboodle cahoots in cahoots (with someone) cain raise cain (with someone or something) cake eat one's cake and have it too cake have one's cake and eat it too cake piece of cake cake take the cake cake as lice of the cake calf kill the fatted calf call (above and) beyond the call of duty call at someone's beck and call call beyond the call of duty call all a meeting call call a spade a spade call call it a day call call it a night call call it quits call call on someone call call out (to someone) call call call someone or something in
by conspicuous by one's absence by crushed by something by do somehow by someone by do something by hand by down by some amount by drop by (sometime) by drop by the wayside by easy to come by by end up by doing something by fall by the wayside by fly-by-night by get by (on something) by get by (with something) by get the go-by by give someone the go-by by go by the board by go (somewhere) by shank's mare by hang by a hair by hang by a thread by hoist by one's own petard by inch by inch by know someone by sight by know something by by lead someone by the nose	by a play-by-play description bye kiss something good-bye bygones Let bygones be bygones. byways highways and byways caboodle kit and caboodle cahoots in cahoots (with someone) cain raise cain (with someone or something) cake eat one's cake and have it too cake have one's cake and eat it too cake piece of cake cake take the cake cake as lice of the cake calf kill the fatted calf call (above and) beyond the call of duty call at someone's beck and call call beyond the call of duty call call a meeting call call a spade a spade call call if or someone or something call call it a day call call it a uight call call on someone call call out (to someone) call call someone or something in call call someone or something in
by conspicuous by one's absence by crushed by something by do somehow by someone by do something by hand by down by some amount by drop by (sometime) by drop by the wayside by easy to come by by end up by doing something by fall by the wayside by fly-by-night by get by (on something) by get by (with something) by get the go-by by give someone the go-by by go by the board by go by the board by go somewhere) by shank's mare by hang by a hair by hang by a thread by hoist by one's own petard by judging by something by know someone by sight by know someone by sight by lay something by lay something by lay something by	by a play-by-play description bye kiss something good-bye bygones Let bygones be bygones. byways highways and byways caboodle kit and caboodle cahoots in cahoots (with someone) cain raise cain (with someone or something) cake eat one's cake and have it too cake have one's cake and eat it too cake piece of cake cake take the cake cake as lice of the cake calf kill the fatted calf call (above and) beyond the call of duty call at someone's beck and call call beyond the call of duty call all a meeting call call a spade a spade call call it a day call call it a night call call it quits call call on someone call call out (to someone) call call call someone or something in

call call someone down can't can't see one's hand in front of one's face call call someone names can't can't stand (the sight of) someone or something call call someone on the carpet can't can't stomach someone or something call call the dogs off can't can't wait (for something to happen) call call the meeting to order can't can't wait (to do something) call call (the) roll can't You can't please everyone. call call the shots can't You can't take it with you. call call the tune can't You can't teach an old dog new tricks. call have a close call cap cap and gown call issue a call for something cap put a cap on something call not able to call one's time one's own cap put one's thinking cap on call on call cap a feather in one's cap call pay a call on someone capable capable of doing something call a place to call one's own card play one's trump card calling within calling distance card a card cards have the cards stacked against one calling the pot calling the kettle black calls He who pays the piper calls the tune. cards in the cards calm (as) calm as a toad in the sun cards keep one's cards close to one's chest calm calm as a toad in the sun cards keep one's cards close to one's vest calm the calm before the storm cards lay one's cards on the table camel's be the straw that broke the camel's back cards play one's cards close to one's vest camp break camp cards play one's cards close to the chest camp pitch camp cards play one's cards right campaign smear campaign (against someone) cards play one's cards well camps have a foot in both camps cards put one's cards on the table campus off campus cards stack the cards (against someone or something) campus on campus cards a few cards short of a deck can (as) happy as can be cards a few cards shy of a full deck can before you can say Jack Robinson cards the cards are stacked against one can bite off more than one can chew care could(n't) care less can can take it to the bank. care devil-may-care attitude Can Can you imagine? care devil-may-care manner can catch-as-catch-can care do not have a care in the world can happy as can be care for all I care can more someone or something than one can shake a care in care of someone stick at care in the care of someone can more than one can bear care not care two hoots (about someone or something) can more than one can stand care take care of someone or something can more than one can take care That takes care of that. can No can do. caress (as) cold as a witch's caress can open (up) a can of worms caress cold as a witch's caress can What can I say? carpet call someone on the carpet can You can bet on it! carpet get the red-carpet treatment can You can say that again! carpet give someone the red-carpet treatment can a game that two can play carpet roll out the red carpet for someone carpet sweep something under the carpet canary look like the cat that swallowed the canary cancel cancel something out carriage horse and carriage candle bell, book, and candle carried carried away candle burn the candle at both ends carried get carried away candle can't hold a candle to someone carry can't carry a tune candle not hold a candle to someone or something carry carry (a lot of) weight (with someone or something) cannot cannot help doing something carry carry a secret to one's grave carry carry a secret to the grave cannot cannot stomach someone or something canoe paddle one's own canoe carry carry a torch (for someone) can't Beggars can't be choosers. carry carry coals to Newcastle can't can't carry a tune carry carry on (about someone or something) can't can't do anything with someone or something carry carry one's cross can't can't help but do something carry carry one's (own) weight can't can't hold a candle to someone carry carry on somehow carry carry on without someone or something can't can't make heads or tails (out) of someone or carry carry on (with someone or something) can't can't see beyond the end of one's nose carry carry over

carry carry something off catch catch cold carry carry something out catch catch fire carry carry something over catch catch forty winks catch catch hell carry carry the ball carry carry the day catch catch it catch catch one's breath carry carry the torch carry carry the weight of the world on one's shoulders catch catch one's death (of cold) carry carry through (on something) catch catch one off one's guard carry cash-and-carry catch catch one with one's pants down cart put the cart before the horse catch catch (on) fire cart upset the apple cart catch catch on (to someone or something) carte give carte blanche to someone catch catch sight of someone or something carte give someone carte blanche catch catch someone's eye catch catch someone in the act (of doing something) case assemble a case (against someone) case be the case catch catch someone napping case build a case (against someone) catch catch someone off-balance catch catch someone off guard case gather a case (against someone) catch catch someone red-handed case Get off someone's case! catch catch some Zs case have a case (against someone) case in any case catch catch the devil case in case catch catch up (to someone or something) case in the case of someone or something catch catch up (with someone or something) case just in case (something happens) catch get time to catch one's breath case make a federal case out of something catch I didn't catch your name. case on someone's case catch I'll (try to) catch you later. case an open-and-shut case catch not let someone catch someone doing something case a case in point catch not want to catch someone doing something case a case of mistaken identity catch time to catch one's breath cats (as) black as a stack of black cats cases get down to cases cash cash-and-carry cats black as a stack of black cats cash cash in one's chips cats rain cats and dogs cash cash in (on something) cat's When the cat's away, the mice will play. cash cash on the barrelhead caught caught in the act cash cash or credit caught caught in the cross fire cash cash something in caught caught in the middle cash cold, hard cash caught caught red-handed cast cast about for someone or something caught caught short caught caught unaware(s) cast cast around for someone or something cast cast aspersions on someone cause cause a commotion cast cast doubt(s) (on someone or something) cause cause a stir cast cast in the same mold cause cause (some) eyebrows to raise cast cast one's lot in with someone cause cause (some) tongues to wag cast cast (one's) pearls before swine cause a lost cause cast cast one's vote caution throw caution to the wind cast cast the first stone cave cave in (to someone or something) cast. The die is cast. cease cease and desist castles build castles in Spain ceiling hit the ceiling castles build castles in the air cent not worth a red cent cat (as) busy as a cat on a hot tin roof center off-center cat (as) conceited as a barber's cat center on dead center Central (as) busy as Grand Central Station cat busy as a cat on a hot tin roof Cat Cat got your tongue? Central busy as Grand Central Station cents' put one's two cents(' worth) in cat conceited as a barber's cat cat Curiosity killed the cat. century turn of the century cat let the cat out of the bag ceremony stand on ceremony cat look like something the cat dragged in chain ball and chain cat look like the cat that swallowed the canary chair play first chair cat not enough room to swing a cat chalk chalk something up to something cat play cat and mouse (with someone) champ champ at the bit cat There's more than one way to skin a cat. chance by chance catch catch-as-catch-can chance chance something catch catch a whiff of something chance chance (up)on someone or something

chance fat chance chance have a snowball's chance in hell chance jump at the chance chance let the chance slip by chance off chance chance once-in-a-lifetime chance chance on the off-chance chance stand a chance chance take a chance chance a fighting chance chance a ghost of a chance chance a sporting chance change and change change change hands change change horses in the middle of the stream change change someone's mind change change someone's tune change change the subject change have a change of heart change a change of pace change a change of scenery changes go through the changes channels go through channels channels work through channels chapter chapter and verse character in character character out of character charge charge someone or something up charge get a charge out of someone or something charge give someone a charge charge in the charge of someone charge take charge (of someone or something) charged charged up charley get a charley horse charm charm the pants off (of) someone chase cut to the chase chase give chase (to someone or something) chase go chase oneself chase lead someone on a merry chase chase a wild-goose chase cheap dirt cheap cheat cheat on someone check by check check check in (on someone or something) check check into something check check out check cut (someone) a check check get a rain check (on something) check give a blank check to someone check give someone a blank check check give someone a rain check (on something) check hold someone or something in check

check honor someone's check

check pick up the check

checkup get a checkup

cheek cheek by jowl

cheek tongue-in-cheek

checks checks and balances

check keep someone or something in check

check make a check out (to someone)

check take a rain check (on something)

checks someone or something checks out

cheek turn the other cheek cheer cheer someone on cheer cheer someone up cheer cheer up cheesed cheesed off cherry (as) red as a cherry cherry red as a cherry chest get something off one's chest chest keep one's cards close to one's chest chest play one's cards close to the chest chew angry enough to chew nails chew bite off more than one can chew chew chew someone out chew chew the fat chew chew the rag chew mad enough to chew nails chicken chicken out (of something) chicken for chicken feed chicken no spring chicken chicken run around like a chicken with its head cut chickens count one's chickens before they hatch chickens go to bed with the chickens chickens The chickens have come home to roost. child expecting (a child) childhood in one's second childhood child's child's play chilled chilled to the bone chime chime in (with something) chin keep one's chin up chin make chin music chin take it on the chin chin take something on the chin chin wag one's chin china a bull in a china shop chink chink in one's armor chip chip in (on something) chip chip in something on something **chip chip** something **in (on** something) chip have a chip on one's shoulder chip a chip off the old block chips cash in one's chips chips chips and dip chips in the chips chips when the chips are down chisel chisel someone out of something choice by choice choice Hobson's choice choices torn between bad choices choke choke someone up choke choke something off chomp chomp at the bit choose choose up sides choose nothing to choose from choose pick and choose choosers Beggars can't be choosers. chops lick one's chops chord strike a chord (with someone) church (as) poor as a church mouse church poor as a church mouse church the separation of church and state

cinder burned to a cinder

circle come full circle clear free and clear circle in a vicious circle clear have a clear conscience (about someone or circles go (a)round in circles circles run (around) in circles clear Have I made myself clear? circles run circles around someone clear in the clear circles talk in circles clear loud and clear clear make someone's position clear circulation back in circulation circulation get back into circulation clear out of a clear blue sky circulation out of circulation clear see one's way clear (to do something) circumstances extenuating circumstances clear steer clear (of someone or something) clear The coast is clear. circumstances under certain circumstances circumstances under the circumstances climb climb on the bandwagon circus like a three-ring circus climb climb the wall(s) civil keep a civil tongue (in one's head) climb Go climb a tree! clip clip someone's wings claim claim a life claim stake a claim (to something) cloak cloak-and-dagger clam (as) happy as a clam clock against the clock clock (a)round the clock clam clam up clock (a)round-the-clock clam happy as a clam clamp clamp down (on someone or something) clock beat the clock clock round the clock clamps put the clamps on (someone) clap clap eyes on someone or something clock turn the clock back class cut class clockwork (as) regular as clockwork clay have feet of clay clockwork go like clockwork clockwork regular as clockwork clean (as) clean as a hound's tooth clean (as) clean as a whistle clockwork run like clockwork clean clean as a hound's tooth close (as) close as two coats of paint clean clean as a whistle close at close range clean clean out (of something) close close as two coats of paint clean clean up close close at hand clean come clean (with someone) close close enough for government work clean get a clean bill of health close close in (on someone or something) clean give someone a clean bill of health close close one's eyes to something clean have a clean conscience (about someone or close close ranks something) close close something down clean have clean hands close close the books (on someone or something) clean keep one's nose clean close close the door on someone or something clean make a clean breast of something close close to home clean make a clean sweep close close to someone clean poor but clean close close up shop clean so clean you could eat off the floor close draw something to a close close draw to a close clean start (off) with a clean slate clean start (over) with a clean slate close get close (to someone or something) close have a close call clean wipe someone's slate clean cleaners take someone to the cleaners close have a close shave clear (as) clear as a bell close hit one close to home clear (as) clear as crystal close keep a close rein on someone or something clear (as) clear as mud close keep (close) watch (on someone or something) clear (as) clear as vodka close keep (close) watch (over someone or something) clear clear as a bell close keep one's cards close to one's chest clear clear as crystal close keep one's cards close to one's vest clear clear as mud close play one's cards close to one's vest clear clear as vodka close play one's cards close to the chest clear clear of something close too close for comfort clear clear out close under (close) scrutiny clear clear sailing closed able to do something with one's eyes closed clear clear someone's name closed behind closed doors clear clear something up closefisted closefisted (with money) clear clear the air closet come out (of the closet) closet a skeleton in the closet clear clear the decks clear clear the table cloth cut from the same cloth clear clear up cloth make something up out of whole cloth

cold leave someone out in the cold

clothes Sunday-go-to-meeting clothes clothing a wolf in sheep's clothing cold make someone's blood run cold cloud cloud up cold out cold cloud Every cloud has a silver lining. cold pour cold water on something cloud on cloud nine cold take cold cloud under a cloud (of suspicion) cold take one's death of cold clouds have one's head in the clouds cold throw cold water on something clover in clover cold a cold fish club Join the club! collar hot under the collar clue clue someone in (on something) collection take up a collection clue have a clue (about something) college work one's way through college clutch clutch at straws color lend color to something clutches in(to) someone's clutches color off-color coal (as) black as coal color see the color of someone's money coal black as coal color a horse of a different color coals carry coals to Newcastle color a horse of another color coals haul someone over the coals colors come through something with flying colors coals rake someone over the coals colors sail under false colors colors show one's (true) colors coast coast-to-coast coast The coast is clear. colors with flying colors coat coat and tie coma lapse into a coma comb go over something with a fine-tooth comb coats (as) close as two coats of paint coats close as two coats of paint comb search something with a fine-tooth comb coattails hang on someone's coattails come come about coattails ride on someone's coattails come come a cropper cock cock-and-bull story come come across someone or something cock cock of the walk Come Come again. cocked go off half-cocked Come Come and get it! cockles warm the cockles of someone's heart come come and gone cocky (as) cocky as the king of spades come come apart at the seams cocky cocky as the king of spades come come (a)round COD send something C.O.D. come come as no surprise code break a code come come away empty-handed coffee coffee and Danish come come by something coffee coffee-table book come come clean (with someone) coffee coffee, tea, or milk come come down coffin (another) nail in someone's or something's coffin come come from far and wide coffin nail in someone's or something's coffin come come from nowhere coil shuffle off this mortal coil come come full circle coincidence by coincidence come come hell or high water cold (as) cold as a witch's caress come come home (to roost) cold (as) cold as a witch's tit come come home to someone cold (as) cold as marble come come in a body cold blow hot and cold come come in for something cold break out in a cold sweat come come in handy cold catch cold come come in out of the rain cold catch one's death (of cold) come come into its own cold cold as a witch's caress come come into one's own cold cold as a witch's tit come come into something cold cold as marble come come of age cold cold comfort come come off cold cold, hard cash come come on cold dash cold water on something come come out cold get cold feet come come over cold get the cold shoulder come come someone's way cold give someone the cold shoulder come come through cold go cold turkey come come to cold have cold feet come come true cold in cold blood come come unglued cold in cold storage come come up

come come what may

come come within an ace of doing something

cold keep someone out in the cold

cold knock someone out (cold)

come come within an inch of doing something compliment pay someone a compliment come come with the territory compliment pay someone a left-handed compliment come easy come, easy go compliment return someone's compliment compliment return the compliment come easy to come by come First come, first served. composure regain one's composure come have come a long way compromise reach a compromise come Johnny-come-lately con con someone out of something come not know enough to come in out of the rain conceited (as) conceited as a barber's cat come till the cows come home conceited conceited as a barber's cat come (un)til the cows come home concern to whom it may concern concerned (as) far as someone or something is concerned come a dream come true concerned far as something is concerned come a harbinger of things to come concerned so far as someone or something is concerned come a portent of things to come come a sign of things to come concerned so far as something is concerned come a taste of things to come concert in concert (with someone) come The chickens have come home to roost. conclusion a foregone conclusion comeback make a comeback conclusions jump to conclusions conclusions leap to conclusions comes cross a bridge before one comes to it comes cross a bridge when one comes to it condition in condition comes if push comes to shove condition in good condition condition in mint condition comes if worst comes to worst comes What goes around, comes around. condition in the pink (of condition) comes when it comes right down to it condition out of condition comes when it comes to something conditions under certain conditions confide confide in someone comes when push comes to shove comeuppance get one's comeuppance confidence take someone into one's confidence comfort cold comfort confidence a vote of confidence comfort too close for comfort conk conk out comfortable (as) comfortable as an old shoe conniption have a conniption (fit) comfortable comfortable as an old shoe conquer divide and conquer comforts creature comforts conscience have a clean conscience (about someone or coming Everything's coming up roses. coming get another guess coming conscience have a clear conscience (about someone or coming get another think coming something) coming get what's coming to one conscience in (all) good conscience coming give one what's coming to one consequence in consequence (of something) coming (had) known it was coming consideration in consideration of something coming have something coming (to one) consideration out of consideration (for someone or coming knew it was coming something) coming known it was coming consignment on consignment coming not know if one is coming or going conspicuous conspicuous by one's absence coming not know whether one is coming or going conspicuous make oneself conspicuous coming up-and-coming constant in a (constant) state of flux construction under construction coming where one is coming from command have a good command of something contact have contact with someone contempt Familiarity breeds contempt. comment No comment. commission out of commission contempt in contempt (of court) commit commit something to memory content to one's heart's content common (as) common as an old shoe contention bone of contention common (as) common as dirt context in the context of something common common as an old shoe contradiction contradiction in terms common common as dirt contrary contrary to something common have something in common (with someone or contrary on the contrary contrary to the contrary something) commotion cause a commotion control control the purse strings company keep company (with someone) control out of control control under control company keep someone company company part company (with someone) convenience at someone's earliest convenience company Two's company(, three's a crowd). conversation open a conversation complain nothing to complain about conversation strike up a conversation compliment fish for a compliment converted preach to the converted compliment pay someone a back-handed compliment convictions have the courage of one's convictions

cook cook someone's goose count count someone in (on something) cook cook something to perfection count count someone out (for something) cook cook something up count down for the count cook cook the accounts count to count heads cooked someone's goose is cooked counted stand up and be counted cookie That's the way the cookie crumbles. counter run counter to something cookies blow one's cookies counter under the counter cookies juice and cookies country another country heard from cookies toss one's cookies counts every minute counts cooking cooking with gas counts every moment counts cooks Too many cooks spoil the broth. couple a couple of cooks Too many cooks spoil the stew. courage Dutch courage cool (as) cool as a cucumber courage have the courage of one's convictions cool blow one's cool courage muster (up) one's courage cool cool as a cucumber courage pluck up one's courage cool cool down courage screw up one's courage Cool Cool it! course as a matter of course cool cool off course course of action cool cool one's heels course in due course cool cool someone down course in the course of time cool cool someone off course par for the course cool keep cool course take a course (in something) cool keep one's cool court have the ball in one's court cool lose one's cool court in contempt (of court) cool play it cool court laugh something out of court coon's in a coon's age court settle (something) (out of court) coop fly the coop court throw oneself at the mercy of the court coot (as) bald as a coot court throw oneself on the mercy of the court coot bald as a coot courtesy out of courtesy (to someone) cop cop a plea cover blow someone's cover cover cover a lot of ground cop cop out copycat a copycat cover cover a lot of territory core rotten to the core cover cover for someone core to the core cover cover someone's tracks (up) cork blow one's cork cover cover something up cork pop one's cork cover cover the territory corner have turned the corner cover cover the waterfront cover duck and cover corner out of the corner of one's eye corners cut corners cow (as) awkward as a cow on a crutch corrected stand corrected cow (as) awkward as a cow on roller skates cost at any cost cow awkward as a cow on a crutch cost cost an arm and a leg cow awkward as a cow on roller skates cow sacred cow cost cost a pretty penny costs at all costs cows till the cows come home cough cough something up cows (un)til the cows come home Could Could be better. cozy cozy up (to someone) Could Could be worse. crack at the crack of dawn could could(n't) care less crack crack a book could could do with someone or something crack crack a joke could if looks could kill crack crack a smile could so clean you could eat off the floor crack crack down (on someone or something) could so mad I could scream crack crack open a bottle could so quiet you could hear a pin drop crack crack someone or something up could so still you could hear a pin drop crack crack something wide open couldn't couldn't be better crack crack up couldn't couldn't be happier crack have a crack at something couldn't could(n't) care less crack take a crack at something couldn't Wild horses couldn't drag someone. crack tough nut to crack counsel keep one's own counsel crack a hard nut to crack cracked not all something is cracked up to be count count noses count count one's chickens before they hatch cracked not what something is cracked up to be count count on someone or something cracking get cracking

cracks make cracks (about someone or something) crooked crooked as a dog's hind leg cracks paper over the cracks (in something) crooked crooked as a fishhook cradle from the cradle to the grave crop the cream of the crop cradle rob the cradle cropper come a cropper cramp cramp someone's style cross at cross-purposes crank crank something out cross bear one's cross cranny every nook and cranny cross carry one's cross crap You scared the crap out of me. cross caught in the cross fire crash crash and burn cross cross a bridge before one comes to it crashing bring something crashing down (around one) cross cross a bridge when one comes to it craw have something stick in one's craw cross cross-examine someone crawl make someone's flesh crawl cross cross one's fingers crazy (as) crazy as a betsy bug cross cross one's heart (and hope to die) crazy (as) crazy as a loon cross cross someone's mind crazy (as) crazy as a peach-orchard boar cross cross someone's palm with silver crazy crazy about someone or something cross cross someone up cross cross swords (with someone) (on something) crazy crazy as a betsy bug crazy crazy as a loon cross cross the Rubicon crazy crazy as a peach-orchard boar cross double-cross someone crazy crazy for someone or something cross look at someone cross-eyed crazy drive someone crazy crossed get one's wires crossed crossed keep one's fingers crossed (for someone or crazy go crazy crazy go stir-crazy something) crazy like crazy crow (as) hoarse as a crow cream the cream of the crop crow as the crow flies create create an uproar crow hoarse as a crow create create a scene crow make someone eat crow create create a stink (about something) crowd follow the crowd crowd Two's company(, three's a crowd). creation in creation creature creature comforts crumbles That's the way the cookie crumbles. creature give birth to someone or some creature crumpets tea and crumpets creature a match for someone, something, or some crush get a crush on someone crushed crushed by something creatures bring people or other creatures out in droves crust upper crust credence give credence to something crutch (as) awkward as a cow on a crutch credit buy something on credit crutch (as) funny as a crutch credit cash or credit crutch awkward as a cow on a crutch credit do credit to someone crutch funny as a crutch credit do someone credit crux the crux of the matter credit extend credit (to someone) cry cry before one is hurt credit extend someone credit cry cry bloody murder credit get credit (for something) cry cry crocodile tears credit give credit where credit is due cry cry one's eyes out credit give someone credit (for something) cry cry over spilled milk credit on credit cry cry wolf credit sell something on credit cry a far cry from something credit a credit to someone or something cry a hue and cry creek up the creek (without a paddle) crying burst out crying creeps get the creeps crying crying need for someone or something creeps give someone the creeps crying For crying out loud! crick a crick in one's back crying a crying shame crick a crick in one's neck crystal (as) clear as crystal cricket (as) merry as a cricket crystal clear as crystal cricket merry as a cricket cucumber (as) cool as a cucumber crisp burn someone or something to a crisp cucumber cool as a cucumber crocodile cry crocodile tears cue cue someone in crocodile shed crocodile tears cue take one's cue from someone crook by hook or (by) crook cuff off-the-cuff crooked (as) crooked as a barrel of fishhooks cuff put something on the cuff crooked (as) crooked as a dog's hind leg cuff speak off the cuff crooked (as) crooked as a fishhook cup not someone's cup of tea crooked crooked as a barrel of fishhooks cups in one's cups

curdle curdle someone's blood daggers look daggers at someone cure An ounce of prevention is worth a pound of daily one's daily dozen daily the daily grind Curiosity Curiosity killed the cat. daisies pushing up daisies curiosity pique someone's curiosity daisy (as) fresh as a daisy curl curl someone's hair daisy fresh as a daisy curl curl up and die dam busy as a beaver (building a new dam) curl make someone's hair curl damage do someone damage current swim against the current damn damn someone or something with faint praise curry curry favor (with someone) damned I'm damned if I do and damned if I don't. curtain bring down the curtain (on something) dance dance to another tune curtain ring down the curtain (on something) dance dance with death dance go into one's song and dance (about something) curtains be curtains for someone or something curve pitch someone a curve (ball) dander get someone's dander up dandy fine and dandy curve throw someone a curve custody in custody of someone or something danger fly into the face of danger custody in someone's or something's custody danger fraught with danger customer one to a customer dangerous armed and dangerous cut cut a big swath dangerous A little knowledge is a dangerous thing. cut cut across something Danish coffee and Danish cut cut a fine figure dare dare someone (to do something) dark dark horse cut cut-and-dried cut cut and paste dark in the dark (about someone or something) cut cut and run dark pitch-dark cut cut a wide swath dark a shot in the dark cut cut back (on something) darken darken someone's door cut cut both ways dart dart in and out cut cut class dash dash cold water on something cut cut corners dash dash something off cut cut from the same cloth date at an early date date bring someone or something up to date Cut Cut it out! cut cut loose (from someone or something) date bring someone up to date (on someone or something) cut cut loose (with something) date date back (to sometime) cut cut no ice (with someone) date out-of-date cut cut off date to date cut cut one's eyeteeth on something date up-to-date Davy Davy Jones's locker cut cut one's losses cut cut one's (own) throat Davy go to Davy Jones's locker cut cut out for something dawn at the break of dawn dawn at the crack of dawn cut out the deadwood dawn dawn on someone cut cut out to be something cut cut someone or something to the bone dawn from dawn to dusk day all day long cut cut someone or something up cut cut (someone) a check day all the livelong day cut cut someone dead day (as) different as night and day cut cut someone down (to size) day (as) merry as the day is long cut cut someone in day (as) plain as day cut cut someone off without a penny day at the end of the day cut cut someone to the quick day by day cut cut teeth day by the day cut cut the ground out from under someone day call it a day cut cut to the chase day carry the day day day after day cut cut up cut fish or cut bait day day and night cut have one's work cut out for one day day in and day out cut one's work is cut out for one day day in, day out cut run around like a chicken with its head cut off day day-to-day cut a cut above someone or something day different as night and day cylinders firing on all cylinders day Don't quit your day job. cylinders hitting on all cylinders day Every dog has his day. dab smack-dab in the middle day Every dog has its day. day forever and a day

dagger cloak-and-dagger

day from day to day dead have someone dead to rights day from this day forward dead in a dead heat day from this day on dead knock someone dead dead leave someone for dead day get the day off day have a field day dead more dead than alive day have had its day dead on dead center day in this day and age dead one's heart is (dead) set against something day late in the day dead over my dead body day make a day of doing something dead silent as the dead day make a day of it dead taken for dead dead wake the dead day merry as the day is long dead a dead duck day night and day day not give someone the time of day dead a dead loss day pass the time of day (with someone) deadwood cut out the deadwood day plain as day deaf (as) deaf as a post day Rome wasn't built in a day. deaf deaf and dumb day save something for a rainy day deaf deaf as a post day save the day deaf fall on deaf ears day see the light (of day) deaf turn a deaf ear (to someone or something) day take the day off deal deal in something day That'll be the day. deal get a raw deal day There aren't enough hours in the day. deal give someone a raw deal day till all hours (of the day and night) deal Like it's such a big deal! day win the day deal make a big deal about something day with each passing day deal No big deal! day the order of the day deal square deal daylight begin to see daylight deal think a great deal of someone or something daylight daylight robbery deal wheel and deal daylight in broad daylight deal a great deal daylights beat the living daylights out of someone death (as) baleful as death daylights frighten the (living) daylights out of someone death (as) pale as death daylights scare the living daylights out of someone death (as) still as death day's all in a day's work death (as) sure as death days days running death baleful as death days for days on end death be death on something days have seen better days death be the death of me (yet) days in all one's born days death between life and death days in one's salad days death bored to death days one of these days death bore someone to death days one's days are numbered death catch one's death (of cold) days Those were the days. death dance with death days' a nine days' wonder death death and taxes death death on someone or something days the good old days de a fine how-de-do death die a natural death dead (as) dead as a dodo death frightened to death dead (as) dead as a doornail death frighten someone to death dead (as) silent as the dead death look like death warmed over dead beat a dead horse death meet one's death dead come to a dead end death pale as death dead cut someone dead death scared to death dead dead ahead death scare someone to death dead dead and buried death sign one's own death warrant dead dead and gone death still as death dead dead as a dodo death sure as death dead dead as a doornail death take one's death of cold dead dead in someone's or something's tracks death thrilled to death dead dead letter death thrill someone to death dead dead on its feet death tickled to death dead dead on one's feet death tickle someone to death death a matter of life and death dead dead set against someone or something dead dead to the world death a struggle to the death dead drop dead death the kiss of death

death's at death's door devil go to (the devil) debt head over heels in debt devil have the devil to pay debt in debt devil raise the devil (with someone or something) debt pay one's debt (to society) devil speak of the devil decide decide in favor of someone or something devil There will be the devil to pay. decision eleventh-hour decision devil You scared the devil out of me. deck have the deck stacked against one devil a devil of a job deck on deck devil's play (the) devil's advocate deck stack the deck (against someone or something) devil's the devil's own job deck a few cards short of a deck diamond a diamond in the rough deck a few cards shy of a full deck diapers soil one's diaper(s) decks clear the decks dibs have dibs on something deem deem it (to be) necessary dibs put (one's) dibs on something deem deem that it is necessary Dick (every) Tom, Dick, and Harry deep Beauty is only skin-deep. Dick Tom, Dick, and Harry deep between the devil and the deep blue sea dickens raise the dickens (with someone or something) dickens You scared the dickens out of me. deep deep-six someone or something deep go off the deep end Dick's (as) tight as Dick's hatband Dick's tight as Dick's hatband deep in deep deep jump off the deep end didn't I didn't catch your name. deepest one's deepest sympathy die cross one's heart (and hope to die) defensive on the defensive die curl up and die defiance in defiance (of someone or something) die die a natural death degree get the third degree die die in one's boots degree give someone the third degree die die laughing degree to the nth degree die die of a broken heart delight ravished with delight die die of boredom die die on someone deliver stand and deliver delivered signed, sealed, and delivered die die on the vine demand in great demand die die with one's boots on demand supply and demand die do or die den beard the lion in his den die Old habits die hard. den a den of iniquity die The die is cast. denial in denial diet on a diet dent make a dent in something differ beg to differ (with someone) depth beyond one's depth difference make no difference (to someone) description beggar description difference split the difference description blow-by-blow description different (as) different as night and day description a play-by-play description different different as night and day desert desert a sinking ship different march to (the beat of) a different drummer deserts get one's just deserts different sing a different tune deserves One good turn deserves another. different a horse of a different color designs have designs on someone or something dig dig in desired leave a lot to be desired dig dig one's heels in desist cease and desist dig dig one's own grave desk away from one's desk dig dig some dirt up on someone despair sink into despair dig dig someone or something despair throw one's hands up in despair dig dig something out detail down to the last detail dig take a dig at someone detail go into detail digs take digs at someone detail in detail dilemma on the horns of a dilemma determined bound and determined dim take a dim view of something devil between the devil and the deep blue sea dime nickel and dime someone devil catch the devil dime not worth a dime devil devil-may-care attitude dime turn on a dime devil devil-may-care manner dime a dime a dozen dine dine out devil for the devil of it devil full of the devil dine wine and dine someone devil get the devil dint by dint of something

dip chips and dip

dip dip in(to something)

directions ride off in all directions

devil give someone the devil

devil give the devil her due

devil give the devil his due

dirt (as) common as dirt do do so dirt common as dirt do do somehow by someone dirt dig some dirt up on someone do do someone or something in do do someone or something over dirt dirt cheap dirt hit pay dirt do do someone's bidding dirty air one's dirty linen in public do do someone's heart good dirty dirty old man do do someone a good turn dirty dirty one's hands do do someone a kindness dirty dirty work do do someone credit dirty down-and-dirty do do someone damage dirty get a dirty look from someone do do someone good dirty get one's hands dirty do do someone one better dirty give someone a dirty look do do someone out of something dirty quick and dirty do do something by hand dirty wash one's dirty linen in public do do something fair and square disease down with some disease do do something for a living disease have foot-in-mouth disease do do something hands down disguise in disguise do do something in a heartbeat disguise a blessing in disguise do do something in person dishes do the dishes do do something in public dishwater (as) dull as dishwater do do something in secret dishwater dull as dishwater do do something in vain disorderly drunk and disorderly do do something on the fly disposal put someone or something at someone's disposal do do something on the run disposed ill-disposed to doing something do do something on the sly disposed well-disposed toward someone or something do do something over (again) distance go the distance do do something the hard way distance keep one's distance (from someone or something) do do something to excess distance within calling distance do do something up distance within hailing distance do do the dishes distance within shouting distance do do the honors distance within walking distance do do the trick distraction bored to distraction do do too ditch a last-ditch effort do do without (someone or something) ditchwater (as) dull as ditchwater Do Do you read me? ditchwater dull as ditchwater do have nothing to do with someone or something divide divide and conquer do have something to do with something divide divide something fifty-fifty do have to do with someone or something do I'm damned if I do and damned if I don't. do can't do anything with someone or something do could do with someone or something do Let's do lunch. do do a double take do make do (with someone or something) do do a flip-flop (on something) do No can do. do do a job on someone or something do well-to-do do do a land-office business do What do you want me to say? do do an about-face do When in Rome, do as the Romans do. do do an errand do Who do you think you're kidding? do do a number on someone or something do Who do you think you're talking to? do do a snow job on someone do a fine how-de-do do do away with someone or something do a fine how-do-you-do do do credit to someone do the in thing (to do) Do Do I need to paint you a picture? doctor just what the doctor ordered do do justice to something dodo (as) dead as a dodo do do not have a care in the world dodo dead as a dodo do do not have a leg to stand on does Easy does it. do do not have all one's marbles does Pretty is as pretty does. do do oneself proud does That does it! do do one's bit doesn't What one doesn't know won't hurt one. do do one's duty dog (as) sick as a dog do do one's (level) best dog dog and pony show do do one's (own) thing dog dog-eat-dog do do one's part dog dog in the manger do do or die dog Every dog has his day.

dog Every dog has its day. door from door to door dog put on the dog door get one's foot in the door dog see a man about a dog door keep the wolf from the door dog sick as a dog door next-door neighbor dog You can't teach an old dog new tricks. door open the door to something dog the hair of the dog that bit one door see someone to the door dog the tail wagging the dog door show someone (to) the door doghouse in the doghouse door shut the door on someone or something dog's (as) crooked as a dog's hind leg doornail (as) dead as a doornail dogs call the dogs off doornail dead as a doornail dog's crooked as a dog's hind leg doors behind closed doors dogs go to the dogs doorstep at someone's doorstep dog's lead a dog's life doorstep on someone's doorstep dogs Let sleeping dogs lie. dose a dose of one's own medicine dot on the dot dog's live a dog's life dogs rain cats and dogs dotted sign on the dotted line doing have something doing double do a double take double double back (on someone or something) doing nothing doing doldrums in the doldrums double double-cross someone dollar (as) phony as a three-dollar bill double double in brass double double up (with someone) dollar (as) queer as a three-dollar bill dollar (as) sound as a dollar double on the double dollar bet one's bottom dollar double see double dollar dollar for dollar doubt beyond a reasonable doubt dollar phony as a three-dollar bill doubt beyond the shadow of a doubt dollar queer as a three-dollar bill doubt get the benefit of the doubt dollar sound as a dollar doubt give someone the benefit of the doubt dollar the almighty dollar doubt no doubt doubting doubting Thomas dollars feel like a million (dollars) dollars look like a million dollars doubts cast doubt(s) (on someone or something) dolled get (all) dolled up down (as) soft as down done after all is said and done down back down (from someone or something) done (as) good as done down batten down the hatches done (be) easier said than done down beat someone down (to size) done better off (if something were done) down bog down done done in down boil down to something done done to a T down boil something down done easier said than done down break down down break someone or something down done good as done done No harm done. down break something down (for someone) done no sooner said than done down break something down (into something) done over and done with down breathe down someone's neck done see (to it) that something is done down bring down the curtain (on something) done What's done is done. down bring down the house done when all is said and done down bring something crashing down (around one) Don't Don't hold your breath. down buckle down (to something) Don't Don't let it go any further. down call someone down Don't Don't let it out of this room. down catch one with one's pants down Don't let someone or something get you down. down clamp down (on someone or something) Don't Don't quit your day job. down close something down don't I'm damned if I do and damned if I don't. down come down don't They don't make them like they used to. down cool down don't You just don't get it! down cool someone down doomed doomed to failure down crack down (on someone or something) door answer the door down cut someone down (to size) door (as) broad as a barn door down Don't let someone or something get you down. door at death's door down do something hands down door beat a path to someone's door down down-and-dirty door broad as a barn door down down-and-out door close the door on someone or something down down-at-the-heels door darken someone's door down down by some amount

down down for the count

door door-to-door

down down in the dumps down put someone or something down down down in the mouth down put someone down as something bad down down on one's luck down put someone down (for something) down down on someone or something down put something down in black and white down down South down put something down to something down down the drain down ram someone or something down someone's throat down down the hatch down right down someone's alley down down the street down ring down the curtain (on something) down down the tubes down run someone or something down down down-to-earth down scale something down down sell someone down the river down down to the last detail down set something down to something down down to the wire down down with some disease down settle down down dress someone down down shake someone or something down down face someone down down shove someone or something down someone's throat down fall down on the job down shut something down down force someone or something down someone's throat down simmer down down get down to brass tacks down slap someone down down slow someone or something down down get down to business down get down to cases down soft as down down step down (from something) down get down to something down get down to the facts down take someone down a notch (or two) down get down to the nitty-gritty down take someone down a peg (or two) down get down to work down take someone down (to size) down get someone or something down down take something lying down down get someone down down talk down to someone down get the low-down (on someone or something) down talk someone down down give someone a (good) dressing-down down tear someone or something down down give someone the low-down (on someone or down throw down the gauntlet something) down thumbs down on someone or something down go down fighting down tied down down go down in history down tie someone down down hand-me-down down tone something down down hands down down turn someone or something down down hand something down (to someone) down turn thumbs down (on someone or something) down have something down pat down water something down down hold someone down down wear someone down down jump down someone's throat down weigh someone down down keep something down down when it comes right down to it down knock-down-drag-out fight down when the chips are down down knock someone down (to size) down wind down down write something down down knock something down down knuckle down (to something) downhill downhill all the way downhill downhill from here on down lay down one's life (for someone or something) down lay down on the job downhill go downhill down lay down the law downs ups and downs down lead someone down the garden path dozen by the dozen down let one's hair down dozen one's daily dozen down let someone down dozen six of one and half a dozen of the other down lie down on the job dozen a dime a dozen dozens by the dozens down live something down down look down one's nose at someone or something drabs dribs and drabs down look down on someone or something drag drag one's feet down mark someone or something down drag in drag down nail someone or something down drag knock-down-drag-out fight down nothing down drag Wild horses couldn't drag someone. down pin someone down drag a drag (on someone) down pipe down dragged feel dragged out down play someone or something down dragged look like something the cat dragged in drain down the drain down pour money down the drain drain pour money down the drain down pull someone or something down draw beat someone to the draw down put one's foot down (about something)

draw draw a bead on someone or something drop drop names draw draw a blank drop drop off (to sleep) draw draw a line between something and something else drop drop out (of something) draw draw blood drop drop someone draw draw interest drop drop the ball draw draw lots drop drop the other shoe draw draw someone or something out drop drop the subject draw draw (someone's) fire (away from someone or drop so quiet you could hear a pin drop drop so still you could hear a pin drop draw draw something to a close drop a drop in the bucket draw draw something up drop a drop in the ocean draw draw straws droves bring people or other creatures out in droves draw draw the line (at something) drown drown one's sorrows draw draw the line between something and something drown drown one's troubles drown drown someone or something out draw draw to a close drug drug on the market draw quick on the draw drum (as) tight as a drum draw slow on the draw drum drum some business up drawing back to the drawing board drum drum someone out of something drawn drawn and quartered drum drum something into someone('s head) Dream Dream on. drum tight as a drum dream wouldn't dream of doing something drummer march to (the beat of) a different dream a dream come true dream a pipe dream drunk (as) drunk as a lord dredge dredge something up drunk (as) drunk as a skunk dress dress someone down drunk drunk and disorderly dressed all dressed up drunk drunk as a lord dressed dressed to kill drunk drunk as a skunk dressed dressed to the nines druthers have one's druthers dressing give someone a (good) dressing-down dry (as) dry as a bone dribs dribs and drabs dry (as) dry as dust dried cut-and-dried dry (as) exciting as watching (the) paint dry drift get the drift of something dry dry as a bone drink drink to excess dry dry as dust drink I'll drink to that! dry dry run drive drive a hard bargain dry dry someone out drive drive at something dry dry up drive drive someone crazy dry exciting as watching (the) paint dry drive drive someone mad dry high and dry drive drive someone out (of office) dry leave someone high and dry drive drive someone to the wall dry not dry behind the ears drive drive someone up the wall duck as a duck takes to water drive drive something home duck (as) easy as duck soup drive drive something into the ground duck duck and cover driven (as) pure as the driven snow duck easy as duck soup driven (as) white as the driven snow duck like a sitting duck driven pure as the driven snow duck a dead duck driven white as the driven snow duck a sitting duck driver's in the driver's seat ducks get one's ducks in a row driving driving force (behind someone or something) ducks like sitting ducks driving What are you driving at? duck's like water off a duck's back drop at the drop of a hat ducks lovely weather for ducks drop drop a bomb(shell) dudgeon in high dudgeon drop drop a brick due give credit where credit is due drop drop around (sometime) due give the devil her due drop drop by (sometime) due give the devil his due drop drop by the wayside due in due course drop drop dead due in due time drop drop everything dues pay one's dues drop drop in one's tracks dull All work and no play makes Jack a dull boy. drop drop in (on someone) dull (as) dull as dishwater drop drop in (to say hello) dull (as) dull as ditchwater

dull dull as dishwater ears fall on deaf ears dull dull as ditchwater ears not dry behind the ears dumb deaf and dumb ears one's ears are red dumb play dumb ears one's ears are ringing dumps down in the dumps ears pin someone's ears back duration for the duration ears prick up one's ears dusk from dawn to dusk ears up to one's ears (in something) dust (as) dry as dust ears Walls have ears. dust bite the dust ears wet behind the ears dust dry as dust earshot out of earshot **Dutch** Dutch auction earth all over the earth earth come down to earth Dutch Dutch courage **Dutch** Dutch treat earth down-to-earth Dutch Dutch uncle earth hell on earth Dutch go Dutch earth like nothing on earth Dutch in Dutch (with someone) earth move heaven and earth to do something duty (above and) beyond the call of duty earth on earth duty beyond the call of duty earth run someone or something to earth duty do one's duty earth to the ends of the earth duty duty bound (to do something) earth a paradise (on earth) duty in the line of duty earth the salt of the earth duty off duty ease at ease duty on active duty ease ease off (on someone or something) duty on duty ease ease up (on someone or something) duty shirk one's duty ease ill at ease dved dved-in-the-wool ease with ease dving dving to do something easier (be) easier said than done each made for each other easier easier said than done each with each passing day easily able to breathe (easily) again eager an eager beaver East back East eagle an eagle eve easy (as) easy as ABC ear bend someone's ear easy (as) easy as (apple) pie ear get someone's ear easy (as) easy as duck soup ear give (an) ear to someone or something easy (as) easy as falling off a log ear give one's ear to someone or something easy (as) easy as rolling off a log ear go in one ear and out the other easy breathe easy ear have an ear for something easy easy as ABC ear have one's ear to the ground easy easy as (apple) pie ear in one ear and out (of) the other easy easy as duck soup ear keep one's ear to the ground easy easy as falling off a log easy easy as rolling off a log ear lend an ear (to someone) ear make a silk purse out of a sow's ear easy easy come, easy go Easy Easy does it. ear play by ear ear play something by ear easy easy to come by ear talk someone's ear off easy free and easy ear turn a deaf ear (to someone or something) easy get off easy earful get an earful easy go easy (on someone or something) earful give someone an earful easy let someone off easy earliest at someone's earliest convenience easy on easy street early at an early date easy Take it easy. early bright and early easy take it easy (on someone or something) early early bird eat dog-eat-dog early early on eat eat (a meal) out Early Early to bed, early to rise(, makes a man eat eat and run healthy, wealthy, and wise.) eat eat away at someone or something early The early bird gets the worm. eat eat high on the hog earn earn one's keep eat eat humble pie earned A penny saved is a penny earned. eat eat like a bird earnest in earnest eat eat like a horse eat eat one's cake and have it too ears assault the ears ears be all ears eat eat one's hat ears be all eyes (and ears) eat eat one's heart out

eat eat one's words else's in someone else's shoes eat eat out of someone's hands else's put oneself in someone else's place eat eat someone out else's put oneself in someone else's shoes 'em Stick 'em up! eat eat something up eat grab a bite (to eat) emotions let one's emotions show eat have one's cake and eat it too empty come away empty-handed eat make someone eat crow empty go away empty-handed eat so clean you could eat off the floor end at one's wit's end ebb ebb and flow end at the end of nowhere edge edge someone out end at the end of one's rope edge get the edge on someone end at the end of one's tether edge get the edge over someone end at the end of the day end be-all and (the) end-all edge on edge edge set someone's teeth on edge end beginning of the end edge take the edge off (something) end can't see beyond the end of one's nose edgeways get a word in edgeways end come to a bad end edgewise get a word in edgewise end come to a dead end end come to an end eel (as) slippery as an eel eel slippery as an eel end come to an untimely end effect go into effect end end something up effect have a bad effect (on someone or something) end end up by doing something effect in effect end end up doing something effect or words to that effect end end up (somehow) effect something to that effect end end up somewhere end end up with the short end of the stick effect take effect effect words to that effect end for days on end effigy burn someone in effigy end for hours on end effigy hang someone in effigy end get the short end of the stick effort make an all-out effort end go off the deep end effort an A for effort end hold one's end (of the bargain) up effort an all-out effort end jump off the deep end effort a last-ditch effort end live up to one's end of the bargain egg egg someone on end make someone's hair stand on end egg Go fry an egg! end meet one's end egg have egg on one's face end no end of something egg lay an egg end not see farther than the end of one's nose eggs put all one's eggs in one basket end not see past the end of one's nose eggs teach one's grandmother to suck eggs end put an end to something eggs walk on eggs end see the light (at the end of the tunnel) eight behind the eight ball end to the bitter end either either feast or famine end an end in itself elbow elbow someone out (of something) end the be-all and (the) end-all elbow use some elbow grease end the business end of something elbows rub elbows (with someone) end the end of the line element in one's element end the end of the road element out of one's element ends All's well that ends well. elephant white elephant ends at loose ends eleventh at the eleventh hour ends burn the candle at both ends eleventh eleventh-hour decision ends make (both) ends meet else better off (if one were somewhere else) ends odds and ends else draw a line between something and something else ends play both ends (against the middle) else mistake someone for someone else ends to the ends of the earth else mix someone up with someone else engage engage in small talk else name someone after someone else English in plain English else name someone for someone else Enjoy Enjoy your meal. else no love lost (between someone and someone else) enough angry enough to chew nails else or else enough close enough for government work else play someone off against someone else Enough Enough is enough. else something else enough enough to go (a)round else torn between choosing something or something else enough get up enough nerve (to do something) else work something into something else enough good enough for someone or something else's in someone else's place enough have had enough

enough leave well enough alone everyone the moment everyone has been waiting for enough let well enough alone everything drop everything enough mad enough to chew nails everything everything but the kitchen sink everything everything from A to Z enough not enough room to swing a cat enough not know enough to come in out of the rain everything everything from soup to nuts enough old enough to be someone's father everything everything humanly possible enough old enough to be someone's mother everything with everything (on it) enough There aren't enough hours in the day. Everything's Everything's coming up roses. enter enter one's mind everywhere here, there, and everywhere enter enter the fray evidence much in evidence entering breaking and entering evil Money is the root of all evil. entirety in its entirety evils the lesser of two evils entirety in their entirety examine cross-examine someone envy green with envy example hold someone or something up (as an example) equal equal to someone or something example make an example of someone equal other things being equal exception make an exception (for someone) equal separate but equal exception take exception (to something) errand do an errand exception the exception that proves the rule errand go on an errand excess do something to excess errand on a fool's errand excess drink to excess errand run an errand exchange exchange more than some number of words errand send someone (out) on an errand with someone error trial and error exchange in exchange (for someone or something) excitement a ripple of excitement escape avenue of escape escape escape someone's notice exciting (as) exciting as watching (the) paint dry essence in essence exciting exciting as watching (the) paint dry eve on the eve of something excuse excuse oneself even break even excuse excuse someone excuse use someone or something as an excuse even even in the best of times even even steven exhibition make an exhibition of oneself existence in existence even get even (with someone) even keep on an even keel expectations measure up (to someone's expectations) even keep something on an even keel expected as I expected event in any event expected (just) as I expected event in the event of something expected when least expected event in the unlikely event of something expecting expecting (a child) event in the unlikely event that something happens expedition go on a fishing expedition expense at the expense of someone or something ever ever and anon ever forever and ever expense expense is no object ever live happily ever after expense go to the expense (of doing something) expenses out-of-pocket expenses every at every turn Every Every cloud has a silver lining. explain explain oneself explain explain something away Every Every dog has his day. Every Every dog has its day. explode explode a bombshell every every inch a something express express one's anger every every inch the something extend extend credit (to someone) extend extend one's sympathy (to someone) every every last one every every living soul extend extend someone credit every every minute counts extent to a great extent every every moment counts extent to some extent extenuating extenuating circumstances every every nook and cranny every (every) now and again extra go the extra mile every (every) now and then eye catch someone's eye every (every) once in a while eye get a black eye every every other person or thing eye get someone's eye every every time one turns around eve give someone a black eve every (every) Tom, Dick, and Harry eye give someone the eye every every which way eye have an eye for someone or something every hang on someone's every word eye have an eye on someone or something eye have an eye out (for someone or something) every use every trick in the book every with every (other) breath eye Here's mud in your eye. everyone You can't please everyone. eye hit the bull's-eye

face feed one's face eye in one's mind's eye eve in the public eve face fly in the face of someone or something eye in the twinkling of an eye face fly into the face of danger eve keep an eye on someone or something face have egg on one's face eve keep an eve out (for someone or something) face hide one's face in shame face keep a straight face eye keep one's eye on the ball eve keep one's weather eye open face look someone in the face eye look someone in the eye face lose face eve more (to something) than meets the eve face make a face eye out of the corner of one's eye face not show one's face eve put someone's eye out face on the face of it eye see eye to eye (with someone) (about something) face plain as the nose on one's face eye see eye to eye (with someone) (on something) face put on a brave face face red in the face eye turn a blind eye to someone or something face save (one's) face eye with an eye to doing something eye without batting an eye face say something (right) to someone's face eye an eagle eye face stare someone in the face face take someone or something at face value eye a bird's-eye view eye the apple of someone's eye face take something at face value eye the eye of the storm face talk until one is blue in the face face tell one to one's face eye the naked eye eyeball eyeball-to-eyeball face a slap in the face eyeballs up to one's eyeballs (in something) fact after the fact eyebrows cause (some) eyebrows to raise fact as a matter of fact eyebrows raise some eyebrows fact grounded in fact eyed bright-eyed and bushy-tailed fact in fact eyed look at someone cross-eyed fact matter-of-fact eyeful get an eyeful (of someone or something) fact a known fact evelid not bat an evelid facts get down to the facts eyes able to do something with one's eyes closed facts get the facts straight facts the facts of life eyes be all eyes (and ears) eves clap eyes on someone or something fail without fail eyes close one's eyes to something failure doomed to failure eyes cry one's eyes out faint damn someone or something with faint praise eyes feast one's eyes (on someone or something) fair do something fair and square eyes get stars in one's eyes fair fair and impartial eyes have eyes bigger than one's stomach fair fair and square eyes have eyes in the back of one's head fair fair game eyes hit someone (right) between the eyes fair fair-haired boy eyes keep one's eyes open (for someone or something) fair fair to middling fair fair-weather friend eyes keep one's eyes peeled (for someone or something) eyes lay eyes on someone or something fair give someone a fair shake fair one's fair share eyes make eyes (at someone) eyes not believe one's eyes fair play fair eyes One's eyes are bigger than one's stomach. faith in bad faith eyes only have eyes for someone faith in good faith faith pin one's faith on someone or something eyes open someone's eyes (to something) eyes pull the wool over someone's eyes faith show good faith eyes set eyes on someone or something faith take something on faith eyes sight for sore eyes faith an act of faith eyeteeth cut one's eyeteeth on something fall break someone's fall face (as) plain as the nose on one's face fall fall afoul of someone or something fall (all) over oneself face at face value fall fall all over someone face blow up in someone's face face can't see one's hand in front of one's face fall fall apart at the seams face cut off one's nose to spite one's face fall fall asleep face do an about-face fall fall back on someone or something face face someone down fall fall between two stools face face the music fall fall by the wayside face face-to-face fall fall down on the job face fall flat (on its face) fall fall flat (on its face)

fall fall flat (on one's face)

face fall flat (on one's face)

fall fall for someone or something far a far-off look fall fall from grace farm farm someone or something out fall fall head over heels farther not see farther than the end of one's nose fall fall ill fashion after a fashion fall fall in fashion after the fashion of someone or something fall fall off fashion go out of fashion fall fall on deaf ears fashion in fashion fall fall out fashion out of fashion fall fall over backwards (to do something) fast fast and furious fall fall short (of something) fast get nowhere fast fall fall through fast hard-and-fast fall fall to fast make a fast buck fall (up)on someone or something fast make fast work of someone or something fall Pride goes before a fall. fast play fast and loose (with someone or something) fall riding for a fall fast pull a fast one falling (as) easy as falling off a log fast thick and fast falling easy as falling off a log faster faster and faster fallow lie fallow fat (as) fat as a pig fat chew the fat false Iull someone into a false sense of security false sail under false colors fat fat and happy familiar familiar with someone or something fat fat as a pig familiar have a familiar ring fat fat chance Familiarity Familiarity breeds contempt. fat live off the fat of the land family (all) in the family fate leave one to one's fate family in a family way father old enough to be someone's father family in the family fatted kill the fatted calf family like one of the family fault find fault (with someone or something) family run in the family fault generous to a fault family the black sheep of the family fauna flora and fauna famine either feast or famine favor curry favor (with someone) fan fan the flames (of something) favor decide in favor of someone or something fan a fan of someone favor favor someone or something with something fancy flight of fancy favor in favor of someone fancy footloose and fancy-free favor in favor (of someone or something) fancy strike someone's fancy favor in someone's favor fancy take a fancy to someone or something favor out of favor (with someone) fancy tickle someone's fancy favor return the favor far (as) far as anyone knows fear fools rush in (where angels fear to tread) far as far as it goes fear for fear of something far as far as possible fear in fear and trembling far (as) far as someone or something is concerned fear never fear far come from far and wide feast either feast or famine far far and away the best feast feast one's eyes (on someone or something) far far as anyone knows feather (as) light as a feather far far as something is concerned feather Birds of a feather flock together. far far be it from me to do something feather feather one's (own) nest far far from it feather in fine feather far far into the night feather knock someone over with a feather far far out feather light as a feather far few and far between feather tar and feather someone far from far and near feather a feather in one's cap far from near and far feathers make the feathers fly feathers ruffle its feathers far go so far as to say something feathers ruffle someone's feathers far go too far far make it as far as something fed fed up (to somewhere) (with someone or something) far so far as anyone knows federal make a federal case out of something far so far as possible feed feed one's face far so far as someone or something is concerned feed feed someone a line far so far as something is concerned feed feed the kitty

feed for chicken feed

feed put on the feed bag

feed spoon-feed someone

far So far, so good. far a far-away look

far a far cry from something

fellow hail-fellow-well-met feeds bite the hand that feeds one feel feel a glow of something fence fence someone in feel feel at home fence on the fence (about something) feel feel dragged out fence sit on the fence feel feel fit fences mend (one's) fences feel feel free (to do something) fend fend for oneself feel feel it beneath one (to do something) ferret ferret something out of someone or something feel feel like a million (dollars) fever run a fever feel feel like a new person few drop someone a few lines feel feel like doing something few few and far between feel feel like (having) something few precious few feel feel one's gorge rise few quite a few feel feel on top of the world few wash a few things out feel feel out of place few a few cards short of a deck feel feel put-upon few a few cards shy of a full deck feel feel someone out fiddle (as) fit as a fiddle feel feel something in one's bones fiddle fiddle about (with someone or something) feel feel the pinch fiddle fiddle around (with someone or something) feel feel up to something fiddle fiddle while Rome burns feel get a feel for something fiddle fit as a fiddle feel get the feel of something fiddle play second fiddle (to someone) feel have the feel of something field come out of left field feelers put out (some) feelers field field questions feeling feeling no pain field have a field day feeling gut feeling field out in left field feeling have a feeling about something field play the field feeling have a feeling (that) fifty divide something fifty-fifty feeling I just have this feeling fifty go fifty-fifty (on something) feelings have mixed feelings (about someone or fifty split something fifty-fifty something) fight fight against time feelings no hard feelings fight fight someone or something hammer and tongs feet dead on its feet fight fight someone or something tooth and nail feet dead on one's feet fight knock-down-drag-out fight feet drag one's feet fight pick a fight with someone feet find one's feet fighting go down fighting feet get a load off one's feet fighting Them's fighting words. feet get back on one's feet fighting a fighting chance feet get cold feet figure cut a fine figure feet get one's feet on the ground figure figure in something feet get one's feet wet figure figure on something figure figure someone or something out feet get to one's feet feet have cold feet figures in round figures feet have feet of clay file have something on file feet have one's feet on the ground file (in) single file feet keep one's feet on the ground file rank and file feet knock one off one's feet file single file feet land on both feet fill back and fill feet land on one's feet fill fill someone's shoes feet let grass grow under one's feet fill fill someone in (on someone or something) feet on one's feet fill fill the bill feet regain one's feet fill get one's fill of someone or something feet sit at someone's feet filled filled to the brim feet stand on one's own two feet final get the final word final in the final analysis feet sweep one off one's feet feet take a load off one's feet final a final fling feet think on one's feet find find a happy medium feet throw oneself at someone's feet find find fault (with someone or something) feet vote with one's feet find find it in one's heart (to do something) feet the balls of one's feet find find it's way somewhere

> find find oneself find find one's feet

find find one's own level

fell at one fell swoop

fell in one fell swoop

fell a hush fell over someone or something

find find one's tongue fire Where there's smoke there's fire. find find one's way (around) fires keep the home fires burning find find one's way somewhere firing firing on all cylinders find find someone or something out first at first find find someone guilty first cast the first stone find find someone innocent first first and foremost find find (something) out the hard way first first and ten Finders Finders keepers(, losers weepers). First First come, first served. fine cut a fine figure first first of all fine fine and dandy first first off fine go over something with a fine-tooth comb first first thing (in the morning) fine in fine feather first first things first fine search something with a fine-tooth comb first get to first base (with someone or something) fine a fine how-de-do first in the first instance first in the first place fine a fine how-do-you-do fine a fine kettle of fish first love at first sight fine a fine state of affairs first not know the first thing about someone or something fine the fine print first of the first water finger have a finger in the pie first on a first-name basis (with someone) finger have one's finger in the pie first play first chair finger have one's finger in too may pies first reach first base (with someone or something) finger lay a finger on someone or something fish (as) crooked as a barrel of fishhooks finger lay the finger on someone fish (as) crooked as a fishhook finger not lift a finger (to help someone) fish crooked as a barrel of fishhooks finger point the finger at someone fish crooked as a fishhook finger put one's finger on something fish fish for a compliment finger put the finger on someone fish fish for something finger twist someone around one's little finger fish fish in troubled waters fingers cross one's fingers fish fish or cut bait fingers get one's fingers burned fish have bigger fish to fry fingers have sticky fingers fish have more important fish to fry fingers keep one's fingers crossed (for someone or fish have other fish to fry fish like a fish out of water fingers slip through someone's fingers fish neither fish nor fowl fingers work one's fingers to the bone fish There are plenty of other fish in the sea. fingertips have something at one's fingertips fish a cold fish fish a fine kettle of fish finish from start to finish fire add fuel to the fire fishing go on a fishing expedition fire (as) hot as fire fist hand over fist fire ball of fire fit (as) fit as a fiddle fit feel fit fire baptism of fire fire build a fire under someone fit fit and trim fit fit as a fiddle fire catch fire fit fit for a king fire catch (on) fire fire caught in the cross fire fit fit in someone fit fit in (with someone or something) fire draw (someone's) fire (away from someone or fit fit like a glove something) fire fire a gun fit fit someone or something out (with something) fire fire away at someone or something fit fit someone in(to something) fit fit someone to a T fire hang fire fit fit the bill fire have too many irons in the fire fire hold one's fire fit fit to be tied fire hot as fire fit fit to kill fire like a house on fire fit have a conniption (fit) fire on fire fit have a fit fire open fire (on someone) fit see fit (to do something) fire out of the frying pan into the fire fit think someone or something fit for something fire play with fire fit throw a fit fire set fire to someone or something fits by fits and starts fits If the shoe fits, wear it. fire set someone or something on fire fire set the world on fire fittest the survival of the fittest fire under fire five take five

flush flush with something

flux in a (constant) state of flux

fix fix someone up (with someone or something) flux in flux fix get a fix on something fly do something on the fly fix give someone a fix on something flv flv-bv-night fix in a fix fly fly in the face of someone or something fixed well-fixed fly fly in the teeth of someone or something fixings with all the fixings fly fly into the face of danger fizzle fizzle out fly fly off the handle flame add fuel to the flame fly fly the coop fly Go fly a kite! flame burn with a low blue flame flames burst into flames fly It'll never fly. flames fan the flames (of something) fly make the feathers fly flames go up in flames fly make the fur fly fly a fly in the ointment flare flare up flash (as) quick as a flash flying be flying high flash in a flash flying come through something with flying colors flash quick as a flash flying get off to a flying start flash a flash in the pan flying with flying colors flat (as) flat as a board foam foam at the mouth fob fob something off (on someone) flat (as) flat as a pancake flat fall flat (on its face) foe friend or foe flat fall flat (on one's face) fog able to fog a mirror flat flat as a board fog in a fog flat flat as a pancake foist foist something (off) on someone flat flat broke fold fold one's hands flat flat out fold fold something up flat in nothing flat fold fold, spindle, or mutilate flat leave someone flat fold fold up Flattery Flattery will get you nowhere. follow follow in someone's footsteps flea not hurt a flea follow follow in someone's tracks flesh flesh and blood follow follow one's heart flesh flesh something out follow follow one's nose flesh in the flesh follow follow orders flesh make someone's flesh crawl flies as the crow flies follow follow someone's lead flies no flies on someone follow follow suit flies time flies follow follow the crowd flight flight of fancy flight in flight fling fling oneself at someone follow follow up (on something) fling a final fling follow a tough act to follow flip do a flip-flop (on something) flip flip one's lid food food for thought flip flip one's wig flirt flirt with the idea of doing something float float a loan fool nobody's fool flock Birds of a feather flock together. fool play the fool floor get in (on the ground floor)

five a nine-to-five job fix fix someone's wagon

floor get the floor

floor walk the floor

flora flora and fauna

flow go with the flow

flunk flunk someone out

fluff fluff one's lines

flunk flunk out

flow ebb and flow

flotsam flotsam and jetsam

floor mop the floor up with someone

floor wipe the floor up with someone flop do a flip-flop (on something)

floor so clean you could eat off the floor

follow follow someone or something up follow follow through (on something) follow follow up (on someone or something) fond fond of someone or something fool fool around (with someone or something) fool make a fool out of someone fool take someone for a fool fool A fool and his money are soon parted. foolish penny-wise and pound-foolish fools fools rush in (where angels fear to tread) fool's in a fool's paradise fool's on a fool's errand foot be off on the wrong foot foot bound hand and foot foot foot the bill foot get off on the wrong foot foot get one's foot in the door foot have a foot in both camps foot have foot-in-mouth disease foot have one foot in the grave

foot have the shoe on the other foot for for a lark foot not set foot somewhere for for all I care foot on foot for for all I know foot put one's best foot forward for for all intents and purposes foot put one's foot down (about something) for for all it's worth foot put one's foot in it for for all practical purposes foot put one's foot in one's mouth for for all something foot set foot somewhere for for all the world foot start off on the wrong foot for for better or for worse foot stick one's foot in one's mouth for for chicken feed foot wait on someone hand and foot For For crying out loud! foot wouldn't touch something with a ten-foot pole for for days on end foot The shoe is on the other foot. for for fear of something foothold get a foothold (somewhere) for for free footloose footloose and fancy-free for for good footsie play footsie (with someone) for for hours on end footsteps follow in someone's footsteps for for instance for for keeps for acquire a taste for something for all for something for for kicks for (all) for the best for fork money out (for something) for allow for someone or something for for life for All right for you! for for one's (own) part for answer for someone or something for for one's (own) sake for arguing for the sake of arguing for for openers for arguing for the sake of argument for for peanuts for as for someone or something for for real for ask for something for for safekeeping for ask for the moon for for sale for ask for trouble for for short for at a loss (for words) for for starters for augur well for someone or something for for sure for bargain for something for for that matter for be curtains for someone or something for for the best for bound for somewhere for for the better for break ground (for something) for for the birds for break something down (for someone) for for the devil of it for buck for something for for the duration for but for someone or something for for the good of someone or something for buy something for a song for for the heck of it for for the hell of it for call for someone or something for can't wait (for something to happen) for for the life of one for for the moment for carry a torch (for someone) for cast about for someone or something for for the most part for cast around for someone or something for for the odds to be against one for close enough for government work for for the record for come in for something for for the sake of someone or something for come out for someone or something for for the time being for count someone out (for something) for for what(ever) it's worth for cover for someone for free-for-all for crazy for someone or something for gear (oneself) up (for something) for get a feel for something for crying need for someone or something for cut out for something for get a reputation (for doing something) for dollar for dollar for get a run for one's money for get credit (for something) for do something for a living for down for the count for get time off for good behavior for fall for someone or something for give one a run for one's money for fall in for something for give someone a hand (for something) for fend for oneself for give someone a reputation (for doing something) for fish for a compliment for give someone credit (for something) for fish for something for give someone tit for tat for fit for a king for give someone what for

for glutton for punishment

for food for thought

for light out (for somewhere) for go along for the ride for like looking for a needle in a haystack for go for broke for go for it for line someone up (for something) for go for someone or something for live for the moment for go in for something for loaded for bear for good enough for someone or something for look for trouble for good-for-nothing for look high and low (for someone or something) for go out (for something) for look out for someone or something for go to bat for someone for look to someone or something (for something) for grist for someone's mill for lovely weather for ducks for grounds for something for made for each other for gulp for air for mad for someone or something for gun for someone for make a beeline for someone or something for hard up (for something) for make a break for something or somewhere for have a head for something for make allowance(s) (for someone or something) for have a look for someone or something for make amends (for something) for have a lot going (for one) for make a name (for oneself) for have an ear for something for make an exception (for someone) for have an eye for someone or something for make a pitch (for someone or something) for have an eye out (for someone or something) for make a play (for someone) for have an itch for something for make arrangements (for someone or something) for have a nose for something for make a run for it for have a passion for someone or something for make for somewhere for have a penchant for doing something for make it hot for someone for have a soft spot in one's heart for someone or for make life miserable for someone something for make someone the scapegoat for something for have a taste for something for make time (for someone or something) for have a weakness for someone or something for make up for lost time for Have I got something for you! for make up for someone or something for have it in for someone for make way (for someone or something) for have one for the road for mean for someone to do something for have one's work cut out for one for meet the requirements (for something) for have something going (for oneself) for milk someone for something for have something in store (for someone) for mistake someone for someone else for head for someone or something for more than someone bargained for for head for the last roundup for name someone for someone else for hell-bent for leather for none the worse for wear for hit someone up (for something) for not able to see the forest for the trees for not for a moment for hold no brief for someone or something for not for (anything in) the world for hold out for something for hold still for something for not for hire for hold up (for someone or something) for not for love nor money for hunger for something for not for publication for hungry for something for not long for this world for hunt high and low (for someone or something) for not take no for an answer for once and for all for in exchange (for someone or something) for in for something for one for the (record) books for in return for (someone or something) for one's for the asking for in the market (for something) for one's work is cut out for one for in the mood for something for only have eyes for someone for issue a call for something for on the alert (for someone or something) for jockey for position for on the lookout (for someone or something) for keep an eye out (for someone or something) for open for business for keep one's eyes open (for someone or something) for out of consideration (for someone or something) for keep one's eyes peeled (for someone or something) for par for the course for keep one's fingers crossed (for someone or something) for pass for someone or something for kick oneself (for doing something) for pave the way (for someone or something) for knock someone for a loop for pay a king's ransom (for something) for lay down one's life (for someone or something) for pay an arm and a leg (for something) for leave oneself wide open for something for pay for something for leave someone for dead for pay through the nose (for something) for lie in wait for someone or something for pinch-hit (for someone)

for play for keeps for throw a party (for someone) for play someone for something for throw someone for a loop for poised for something for throw someone for a loss for pressed for time for too big for one's britches for psyched up (for something) for too close for comfort for put in a good word (for someone) for touch someone for something for put one's head on the block (for someone or for trouble someone for something something) for try out (for something) for put someone down (for something) for turn to someone or something (for something) for reach for the sky for up for grabs for up for something for recognize one for what one is for wait up (for someone or something) for recognize something for what it is for riding for a fall for want for nothing for roll out the red carpet for someone for watch out for someone or something for what for for root for someone or something for run for it for word for word for run for one's life for work out for the best for save something for a rainy day for would give one's right arm (for someone or something) for save up (for something) for an affinity for someone or something for scout around for someone or something for an A for effort for scratch around (for something) for a match for someone, something, or some creature for search high and low (for someone or something) for a Mecca for someone for sell something for a song for a thirst for something for set sail (for somewhere) for the moment everyone has been waiting for for set the stage for something forbidden forbidden fruit for settle for something force driving force (behind someone or something) force force someone or something down someone's throat for shift for oneself for shoot for something force force someone's hand for shop around (for something) force force someone out (of office) for short for something force force someone to the wall for sight for sore eyes force in force for sit in for someone force out in force for slated for something force a force to be reckoned with for so much for someone or something forces join forces (with someone) for speak for itself fore come to the fore for speak for themselves fore fore and aft for speak up for someone or something forefront at the forefront (of something) for spoken for forefront in the forefront (of something) for spring for something foregone a foregone conclusion for square off (for something) foremost first and foremost for stand for something forest not able to see the forest for the trees forever forever and a day for stand in (for someone) for stand still for something forever forever and ever for stick one's neck out (for someone or something) forever lost and gone forever for stick up for someone or something forget forget oneself for strapped (for something) forget forgive and forget for take a look for someone or something forgive forgive and forget for take a turn for the better forgotten gone but not forgotten for take a turn for the worse fork fork money out (for something) for taken for dead fork fork something over for take someone or something for granted forked speak with a forked tongue for take someone for a fool form form and substance for take someone for an idiot form form an opinion for take someone for a ride form in top form for take someone for someone or something form true to form for take the rap (for someone or something) fort hold the fort for thankful for small blessings forth and so forth for Thank you for sharing. forth back and forth for That's all for someone. forth hold forth (on something) for There's no accounting for taste. forth launch forth (on something) for think someone or something fit for something forth set forth (on something) for thirsty for something forty catch forty winks

forty forty winks forty take forty winks

forward from this day forward forward look forward to something forward put one's best foot forward

forward put something forward

forwards know something backwards and forwards forwards know something forwards and backwards

foul foul one's own nest

foul foul play

foul foul someone or something up

foul foul up fouled fouled up found lost-and-found fours on all fours fowl neither fish nor fowl fox (as) sly as a fox fox sly as a fox

fraught fraught with danger

fray enter the fray fray join the fray fray jump into the fray free (as) free as a bird free (as) free as (the) air free feel free (to do something) free footloose and fancy-free

free for free free free and clear free free and easy free free as a bird free free as (the) air free free-for-all free free translation

free get a free hand (with someone or something)

free get off scot-free free give free rein to someone

free give someone a free hand (with something)

free give someone free rein

free go scot-free

friend friend or foe

friend make a friend

free make free with someone or something

free of one's own free will free set someone or something free freedom give one one's freedom freely able to breathe (freely) again freezes until hell freezes over freezes when hell freezes over French Pardon my French. fresh (as) fresh as a daisy fresh fresh as a daisy fresh fresh out (of something) fresh get fresh (with someone) fresh a breath of fresh air friend fair-weather friend

friend A friend in need is a friend indeed.

friends be friends with someone friends make friends friendship strike up a friendship frighten frighten one out of one's wits

frighten frighten one out of one's wits frighten frighten someone to death

frighten frighten the (living) daylights out of someone

frighten frighten the wits out of someone

frightened frightened to death fringe the lunatic fringe

fritter fritter something away

fritz on the fritz fro to and fro

frog get a frog in one's throat frog have a frog in one's throat frog a big frog in a small pond froing toing and froing (on something) from another country heard from from aside from someone or something

from away from one's desk

from back down (from someone or something)
from back off (from someone or something)
from be a heartbeat away from something

from be from Missouri

from break loose (from someone or something)

from come from far and wide from come from nowhere from cut from the same cloth

from cut loose (from someone or something)
from cut the ground out from under someone

from downhill from here on

from draw (someone's) fire (away from someone or

something)

from everything from A to Z
from everything from soup to nuts

from fall from grace

from far be it from me to do something

from far from it

from from dawn to dusk from from day to day from from door to door from from from far and near from from hand to hand from from head to toe from from near and far from from overseas from from gillar to post from from rags to riches from from start to finish from from stern to stern

from from the bottom of one's heart from from the cradle to the grave

from from the ground up from from the heart from from the horse's mouth from from the old school from from the outset from from the top from from the word go from from this day forward from from this day on from from time to time from from tip to toe

from from top to bottom from from way back

from get a dirty look from someone from get away (from it all)

from get out from under someone or something

full full of hot air from go from bad to worse from hail from somewhere full full of it from (just) a stone's throw away (from something) full full of Old Nick full full of oneself from keep from doing something from keep one's distance (from someone or something) full full of prunes from keep someone from doing something full full of the devil from keep the wolf from the door full full steam ahead from knock the props out from under someone full get into full swing from know something from memory full have one's hands full (with someone or something) from learn something from the bottom up full in full swing from live from hand to mouth full a few cards shy of a full deck fun as much fun as a barrel of monkeys from made from the same mold from make something from scratch fun fun and games from nothing to choose from fun make fun (of someone or something) fun more fun than a barrel of monkeys from not know from nothing from not know someone from Adam fun poke fun (at someone) from out from under (something) funny (as) funny as a barrel of monkeys from pull the rug out (from under someone) funny (as) funny as a crutch from separate the men from the boys funny funny as a barrel of monkeys funny funny as a crutch from separate the sheep from the goats from shoot from the hip funny funny business from shuttle someone or something from person to funny funny ha-ha funny funny peculiar from shuttle someone or something from place to place funny strike someone funny from shy away (from someone or something) fur make the fur fly from start from scratch fur rub someone('s fur) the wrong way from step down (from something) furious fast and furious from (straight) from the horse's mouth further Don't let it go any further. further without further ado from straight from the shoulder from take off (from work) fuse blow a fuse fuss kick up a fuss from take one's cue from someone from where one is coming from fuss make a fuss (over someone or something) from a far cry from something future in the near future from a stone's throw (away) (from something) gab have the gift of gab front burn one's bridges in front of one gained Nothing ventured, nothing gained. front can't see one's hand in front of one's face gains ill-gotten gains front out front gall have the gall to do something gallery play to the gallery front put on a (brave) front front put up a (brave) front gambit opening gambit front up-front game ahead of the game fruit bear fruit game at this stage of the game fruit forbidden fruit game be game fruitcake (as) nutty as a fruitcake game fair game fruitcake nutty as a fruitcake game give the game away fruits fruit(s) of one's labor(s) game new ball game fry Go fry an egg! game (whole) new ball game fry have bigger fish to fry game a game that two can play fry have more important fish to fry game The game is up. fry have other fish to fry game the name of the game fry small fry games fun and games frying out of the frying pan into the fire gamut run the gamut fuel add fuel to the fire gander take a gander (at someone or something) fuel add fuel to the flame gang gang up (on someone) full (as) full as a tick gangbusters come on like gangbusters full (at) full blast garden lead someone down the garden path full at full speed gas cooking with gas full at full tilt gas gas up full come full circle gas out of gas full full as a tick gas run out of gas gas step on the gas full full blast full full of beans gas a gas full full of bull gasket blow a gasket

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gasp at the last gasp
                                                           get get an in (with someone)
gate get the gate
                                                           get get another guess coming
gate give someone the gate
                                                           get get another think coming
gather gather a case (against someone)
                                                           get get ants in one's pants
gathers A rolling stone gathers no moss.
                                                           get get a rain check (on something)
gaudy (as) gaudy as a butterfly
                                                           get get a raw deal
gaudy gaudy as a butterfly
                                                           get get a reputation (as a something)
gauntlet throw down the gauntlet
                                                           get get a reputation (for doing something)
gear gear (oneself) up (for something)
                                                           get get a rise out of someone
gear gear something to someone or something
                                                           get get a rough idea (about something)
gear get into high gear
                                                           get get a rough idea (of something)
gear in high gear
                                                           get get around
                                                           get get (around) to something
general as a (general) rule
general in general
                                                           get get a run for one's money
generous generous to a fault
                                                           get get a shellacking
gentle (as) gentle as a lamb
                                                           get get a slap on the wrist
gentle gentle as a lamb
                                                           get get a start
get Come and get it!
                                                           get get a taste of one's own medicine
get Don't let someone or something get you down.
                                                           get get a thing about someone or something
get Flattery will get you nowhere.
                                                           get get a toehold (somewhere)
get get a bang out of someone or something
                                                           get get a tongue-lashing
get get a bee in one's bonnet
                                                           get get at someone or something
get get a big send-off
                                                           get get at the heart of the matter
                                                           get get away (from it all)
get get a black eye
get get a break
                                                           get get away with something
get get a bright idea
                                                           get get a whiff of something
get get a charge out of someone or something
                                                           get get a word in edgeways
get get a charley horse
                                                           get get a word in edgewise
                                                           get get back (at someone)
get get a checkup
get get a clean bill of health
                                                           get get back into circulation
get get a crush on someone
                                                           get get back into harness
get get a dirty look from someone
                                                           get get back on one's feet
get get a feel for something
                                                           get get back (to someone)
get get a fix on something
                                                           get get better
get get a foothold (somewhere)
                                                           get get busy
get get a free hand (with someone or something)
                                                           get get butterflies in one's stomach
get get a frog in one's throat
                                                           get get by (on something)
get get after someone
                                                           get get by (with something)
get get a grasp of something
                                                           get get carried away
get get a handle on something
                                                           get get close (to someone or something)
get get a hand with something
                                                           get get cold feet
get get ahead of oneself
                                                           get get cracking
get get a head start (on someone or something)
                                                           get get credit (for something)
get get (a)hold of someone or something
                                                           get get down to brass tacks
get get a hurry on
                                                           get get down to business
get get a jump(start)
                                                           get get down to cases
get get a kick out of someone or something
                                                           get get down to something
get get a licking
                                                           get get down to the facts
Get Get a life!
                                                           get get down to the nitty-gritty
get get a line on someone or something
                                                           get get down to work
get get (all) dolled up
                                                           get get even (with someone)
get get a load off one's feet
                                                           get get fresh (with someone)
get get a load off one's mind
                                                           get get goose bumps
get get a load of someone or something
                                                           get get goose pimples
get get along (in years)
                                                           get get gray hair(s)
                                                           get get hell
get get along (on a shoestring)
get get along (without (someone or something))
                                                           get get in on something
get get along (with someone or something)
                                                           get get in (on the ground floor)
get get a lot of mileage out of something
                                                           get get in someone's hair
get get a lump in one's throat
                                                           get get into a jam
get get an earful
                                                           get get into a mess
get get an eyeful (of someone or something)
                                                           get get into an argument (with someone)
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get get into full swing
                                                            get get sick
get get into high gear
                                                            get get sidetracked
                                                            \  \, \textbf{get} \  \, \textbf{get} \  \, \textbf{someone or something across}
get get in(to) hot water
get get into the act
                                                            get get someone or something down
get get into the swing of things
                                                            get get someone or something out of one's head
get get in touch (with someone)
                                                            get get someone or something out of one's mind
get get involved (with someone)
                                                            get get someone or something out of the way
get get it
                                                            get get someone's back up
get get lost
                                                            get get someone's dander up
                                                            get get someone's ear
get get mad (at someone or something)
get get married
                                                            get get someone's eye
get get mixed-up
                                                            get get someone's goat
get get nowhere fast
                                                             get get someone's hackles up
get get off
                                                             get get someone's Irish up
get get (oneself) into a stew (over someone or something)
                                                             get get someone's number
get get one's act together
                                                             get get someone down
get get one's bearings
                                                             get get (someone) off the hook
get get one's comeuppance
                                                             get get someone out of a jam
get get one's ducks in a row
                                                             get get someone over a barrel
get get one's feet on the ground
                                                            get get someone under one's thumb
get get one's feet wet
                                                            get get something
get get one's fill of someone or something
                                                            get get stars in one's eyes
get get one's fingers burned
                                                            get get the advantage of someone
get get one's foot in the door
                                                            get get the advantage over someone
get get one's hands dirty
                                                            get get the air
get get one's hands on someone or something
                                                            get get the ax
get get one's head above water
                                                            get get the ball rolling
                                                            get get the benefit of the doubt
get get one's hooks into someone or something
                                                            get get the best of someone
get get one's just deserts
get get one's just reward(s)
                                                            get get the better of someone
                                                            get get the blues
get get one's knuckles rapped
get get one's money's worth
                                                            get get the boot
get get one's nose out of someone's business
                                                            get get the brush-off
get get one's (own) way (with someone or something)
                                                            get get the cold shoulder
get get one's say
                                                            get get the creeps
get get one's sea legs
                                                            get get the day off
get get one's second wind
                                                            get get the devil
                                                            get get the drift of something
get get one's start
get get one's teeth into something
                                                            get get the edge on someone
get get one's walking papers
                                                            get get the edge over someone
get get one's wires crossed
                                                            get get the facts straight
get get one's wits about one
                                                            get get the feel of something
get get on someone
                                                            get get the final word
get get on the bandwagon
                                                            get get the floor
get get on the good side of someone
                                                            get get the gate
get get on (with someone or something)
                                                            get get the glad hand
get get out from under someone or something
                                                            get get the go-ahead
get get out of a jam
                                                            get get the go-by
get get out of a mess
                                                            get get the goods on someone
get get out of someone's way
                                                            get get the green light
get get out of the way
                                                            get get the hang of something
get get out of the wrong side of the bed
                                                            get get the hard sell
get get out while the getting is good
                                                            get get the high sign
                                                            get get the inside track
get get over someone or something
get get physical (with someone)
                                                            get get the jump on someone
get get ready (to do something)
                                                            get get the last laugh
get get religion
                                                            get get the last word
get get rid of someone or something
                                                            get get the lead out
get get right on something
                                                            get get the low-down (on someone or something)
get get rolling
                                                            get get the message
                                                            get get the nod
get get second thoughts about someone or something
get get set
                                                            get get the (old) heave-ho
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get get the once-over
                                                           gird gird (up) one's loins
get get the picture
                                                           give give a blank check to someone
get get the red-carpet treatment
                                                           give give a good account of oneself
get get the runaround
                                                           give give-and-take
                                                           give give (an) ear to someone or something
get get the sack
get get the shock of one's life
                                                           give give as good as one gets
get get the short end of the stick
                                                           give give birth to someone or some creature
get get the show on the road
                                                           give give birth to something
get get the slip
                                                           give give carte blanche to someone
get get the third degree
                                                           give give chase (to someone or something)
get get the upper hand (on someone)
                                                           give give credence to something
get get the willies
                                                           give give credit where credit is due
get get the word
                                                           give give free rein to someone
get get the works
                                                           give give ground
get get the worst of something
                                                           give give her the gun
get get through something
                                                           give give in (to someone or something)
get get through (to someone)
                                                           Give Give it a rest.
get get through with something
                                                           give give it the gun
get get time off
                                                           Give Give it time.
get get time to catch one's breath
                                                           give give it to someone (straight)
get get to first base (with someone or something)
                                                           Give Give it up.
get get to one's feet
                                                           give give of oneself
                                                           give give one's ear to someone or something
get get to someone
get get to the bottom of something
                                                           Give Give one an inch, and one will take a mile.
get get to the heart of the matter
                                                           give give one a run for one's money
get get to the point
                                                           give give one butterflies in one's stomach
get get to the root of the problem
                                                           give give one one's freedom
get get tough (with someone)
                                                           give give one one's walking papers
get get two strikes against one
                                                           give give one what's coming to one
get get under someone's skin
                                                           give give out
                                                           give give rise to something
get get under way
get get-up-and-go
                                                           give give someone or something a wide berth
get get up enough nerve (to do something)
                                                           give give someone or something the (old) heave-ho
get get up on the wrong side of the bed
                                                           give give someone a bang
get get used to someone or something
                                                           give give someone a big send-off
get get well
                                                           give give someone a black eye
get get wet
                                                           give give someone a blank check
get get what's coming to one
                                                           give give someone a break
get get wind of something
                                                           give give someone a bright idea
get get wise (to someone or something)
                                                           give give someone a bum steer
get get with something
                                                           give give someone a buzz
get get worked up (about something)
                                                           give give someone a charge
                                                           give give someone a clean bill of health
get get worked up (over something)
get let something (get) out
                                                           give give someone a dirty look
get play hard to get
                                                           give give someone a fair shake
get tell someone where to get off
                                                           give give someone a fix on something
get You just don't get it!
                                                           give give someone a free hand (with something)
gets give as good as one gets
                                                           give give someone a (good) dressing-down
gets when the going gets rough
                                                           give give someone a hand (for something)
gets when the going gets tough
                                                           give give someone a hand (with someone or something)
gets The early bird gets the worm.
                                                           give give someone a hard time
getting get out while the getting is good
                                                           give give someone a head start (on someone or something)
getting It takes (some) getting used to.
                                                           give give someone a kick
ghost as pale as a ghost
                                                           give give someone a licking
ghost (as) white as a ghost
                                                           give give someone a line
ghost give up the ghost
                                                           give give someone an earful
ghost a ghost of a chance
                                                           give give someone a pain
gift have the gift of gab
                                                           give give someone a pat on the back
gild gild the lily
                                                           give give someone a piece of one's mind
gills blue around the gills
                                                           give give someone a rain check (on something)
gills green around the gills
                                                           give give someone a raw deal
gills pale around the gills
                                                           give give someone a reputation (as a something)
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give give someone a reputation (for doing something)
                                                          give not give a hoot (about someone or something)
give give someone a ring
                                                          give not give it another thought
give give someone a rough idea (about something)
                                                          give not give someone the time of day
give give someone a rough idea (of something)
                                                          give not give two hoots (about someone or something)
give give someone a shellacking
                                                          give would give one's right arm (for someone or something)
give give someone a slap on the wrist
                                                          given given to doing something
                                                          given given to understand
give give someone a start
                                                          given a given
give give someone a swelled head
give give someone a tongue-lashing
                                                          glad get the glad hand
give give someone carte blanche
                                                          glad give someone the glad hand
                                                          glance at first glance
give give someone credit (for something)
give give someone free rein
                                                          glass (as) smooth as glass
                                                          glass have a glass jaw
give give someone goose bumps
                                                          glass smooth as glass
give give someone goose pimples
give give someone gray hair(s)
                                                          glitters All that glitters is not gold.
                                                          glory in one's glory
give give someone hell
give give someone pause
                                                          gloss gloss something over
give give someone some skin
                                                          glove fit like a glove
give give someone the air
                                                          glove hand in glove (with someone)
give give someone the ax
                                                          gloves handle someone with kid gloves
give give someone the benefit of the doubt
                                                          glow feel a glow of something
                                                          glutton glutton for punishment
give give someone the boot
give give someone the brush-off
                                                          gnash gnash one's teeth
                                                          go all systems (are) go
give give someone the bum's rush
give give someone the business
                                                          go buy something to go
give give someone the cold shoulder
                                                          go Don't let it go any further.
give give someone the creeps
                                                          go easy come, easy go
                                                          go enough to go (a)round
give give someone the devil
give give someone the eye
                                                          go from the word go
give give someone the gate
                                                          go get something to go
give give someone the glad hand
                                                          go get the go-ahead
give give someone the go-ahead
                                                          go get the go-by
give give someone the go-by
                                                          go get-up-and-go
give give someone the green light
                                                          go give someone the go-ahead
give give someone the hard sell
                                                          go give someone the go-by
give give someone the high sign
                                                          go go about one's business
give give someone the low-down (on someone or
                                                          go go against the grain
 something)
                                                          go go all out
                                                          go go all the way (with someone)
give give someone the once-over
give give someone the red-carpet treatment
                                                          go go along for the ride
                                                          go go a long way in doing something
give give someone the runaround
give give someone the sack
                                                          go go a long way toward doing something
give give someone the shirt off one's back
                                                          go go along (with someone or something)
give give someone the slip
                                                          go go ape (over someone or something)
give give someone the third degree
                                                          go go (a)round in circles
give give someone the willies
                                                          go go (a)round the bend
give give someone the works
                                                          go go around with someone
give give someone tit for tat
                                                          go go astray
give give someone to understand something
                                                          go go at it hammer and tongs
give give someone what for
                                                          go go at it tooth and nail
give give something a lick and a promise
                                                          go go at someone or something
                                                          go go away empty-handed
give give something a shot
                                                          go go AWOL
give give something a whirl
give give something one's best shot
                                                          go go back on one's word
give give the bride away
                                                          go go bad
give give the devil her due
                                                          go go bananas
                                                          go go begging
give give the devil his due
give give the game away
                                                          go go broke
give give up the ghost
                                                          go go by the board
give give vent to something
                                                          go go by the book
                                                          go go chase oneself
give give voice to something
give not give a hang (about someone or something)
                                                          Go Go climb a tree!
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-	go cold turkey		go to Davy Jones's locker
_	go crazy	_	go together
	go down fighting		go to (hell)
_	go downhill go down in history	-	go to hell in a handbasket
-	go Dutch	_	go too far go to pieces
_	go easy (on someone or something)	_	go to pieces
	go fifty-fifty (on something)	_	go to rack and ruin
	Go fly a kite!	_	go to seed
	go for broke	_	go to someone's head
go	go for it		go to the bathroom
go	go for someone or something	go	go to (the devil)
	go from bad to worse		go to the dogs
	Go fry an egg!		go to the expense (of doing something)
_	go great guns		go to the lavatory
_	go haywire		go to the limit
_	go hog-wild go in a body		go to the toilet go to the trouble (of doing something)
_	go in for something		go to the trouble (to do something)
	go in one ear and out the other		go to the wall
_	go into action	_	go to town
_	go into a nosedive	_	go to waste
go	go into a tailspin	go	go to wrack and ruin
go	go into detail	go	go under
_	go into effect	_	go up in flames
	go into hiding		go up in smoke
	go into hock	_	go whole hog
•	go into one's song and dance (about something)		go without (compthing)
_	go into orbit go into something		go without (something) go with something
	go it alone		go with the flow
_	Go jump in the lake!	-	go wrong
	go like clockwork	_	have a go (at something)
_	good to go	_	have one's heart go out to someone
go	go off		have something to go
go	go on		Here you go.
	go out (for something)		let go of someone or something
-	go out of fashion	_	let go (with something)
	go out of one's way (to do something)		Let it go.
	go out of style		let oneself go
_	go (out) on strike go out (with someone)		let someone go make a go of it
-	go over	_	not able to go on
_	go places	_	on the go
	Go play in the traffic		order something to go
	go right through someone	_	pay as you go
	go scot-free		rarin' to go
go	go sky-high	go	stop-and-go
go	go so far as to say something	go	Sunday-go-to-meeting clothes
	go someone one better		There you go.
	go (somewhere) by shank's mare	•	touch and go
	go stag		at get someone's goat
_	go steady (with someone)		ats separate the sheep from the goats
	go stir-crazy go straight		od Honest to God. od an act of God
•	go the distance		es as far as it goes
	go the extra mile		es goes to show you
	go the limit	_	es goes without saying
_	go through		es Here goes nothing.
_	go to any length		es Here (it) goes.
	go to bat for someone		es How goes it (with you)?
go	go to bed	go	es off someone or something goes

goes one's heart goes out to someone good have a good thing going goes Pride goes before a fall. good (have) never had it so good goes So it goes. good in (all) good conscience goes What goes around, comes around. good in good condition going have a good thing going good in good faith going have a lot going (for one) good in good hands going have a thing going (with someone) good in good repair going have something going (for oneself) good in good shape going have something going (with someone) good in good spirits going heavy going good in good time going How's it going? **good** in good (with someone) going not know if one is coming or going good keep good time good kiss something good-bye going not know whether one is coming or going good Life's been good (to me). going slow going going when the going gets rough good look good on paper going when the going gets tough good make good as something going the going good make good (at something) gold All that glitters is not gold. good make good money gold (as) good as gold good make good on something gold good as gold good make good time gold have a heart of gold good make someone look good gold worth its weight in gold good make something good gold a gold mine of information good never had it so good golly by guess and by golly good No news is good news. gone all gone good One good turn deserves another. gone come and gone good on good terms (with someone) gone dead and gone good put in a good word (for someone) good put something to (good) use gone gone but not forgotten good run the good race gone gone goose gone gone on good show good faith good show something to good advantage gone gone to meet one's Maker. gone gone with the wind good So far, so good. gone lost and gone forever good stand someone in good stead gone to hell and gone good throw good money after bad goner a goner good too good to be true good all in good time good too much of a good thing good all to the good good turn something to good account good (all) well and good good up to no good good (as) good as done good well and good good (as) good as gold good What's the good of something? good as good as one's word good when one is good and ready good do someone's heart good good Your guess is as good as mine. good do someone a good turn good the good old days good do someone good goodness Honest to goodness. good for good goods get the goods on someone **good** for the good of someone or something goods sell someone a bill of goods good get on the good side of someone goof goof off good get out while the getting is good goose (as) silly as a goose good get time off for good behavior goose cook someone's goose good give a good account of oneself goose get goose bumps good give as good as one gets goose get goose pimples good give someone a (good) dressing-down goose give someone goose bumps good good and something goose give someone goose pimples good good as done goose gone goose good good as gold goose silly as a goose good good enough for someone or something goose someone's goose is cooked good good-for-nothing goose a wild-goose chase good good riddance (to bad rubbish) gorge feel one's gorge rise good good to go gorge make someone's gorge rise good have a good command of something gospel the gospel truth good have a good head on one's shoulders got Cat got your tongue? good have a (good) mind to do something got Have I got something for you!

got You got me there. greatest the greatest thing since sliced bread gotten ill-gotten gains Greek Greek to me government close enough for government work Greek It's (all) Greek to me. gown cap and gown green get the green light green give someone the green light gown town-and-gown grab grab a bite (to eat) green green around the gills grabs up for grabs green green with envy grace fall from grace green have a green thumb $\begin{tabular}{ll} \begin{tabular}{ll} \beg$ grief come to grief grievances air one's grievances grace saving grace grace say grace grin grin and bear it graced graced with something grind grind to a halt graceful (as) graceful as a swan grind have an ax to grind (with someone) graceful graceful as a swan grind the daily grind grade make the grade grindstone keep one's nose to the grindstone grain go against the grain grindstone put one's nose to the grindstone grip grip someone's attention grain take something with a grain of salt grain a grain of truth grip lose one's grip Grand (as) busy as Grand Central Station grips come to grips with something Grand busy as Grand Central Station grist grist for someone's mill grandmother teach one's grandmother to suck eggs grit grit one's teeth granted take someone or something for granted gritty get down to the nitty-gritty grasp get a grasp of something groan groan under the burden of something grasp grasp at straws gross gross someone out $\ grasp\ within\ {\tt someone's}\ grasp$ ground break ground (for something) grass let grass grow under one's feet ground break new ground grass a snake in the grass ground cover a lot of ground grasshopper knee-high to a grasshopper ground cut the ground out from under someone ground drive something into the ground grate grate on someone('s nerves) grave (as) quiet as the grave ground from the ground up ground get in (on the ground floor) grave (as) silent as the grave ground get one's feet on the ground grave carry a secret to one's grave grave carry a secret to the grave ground get something off (the ground) grave dig one's own grave ground give ground grave from the cradle to the grave ground ground someone ground have one's ear to the ground grave have one foot in the grave grave quiet as the grave ground have one's feet on the ground grave roll (over) in one's grave ground hold one's ground grave silent as the grave ground keep one's ear to the ground grave swear on one's mother's grave ground keep one's feet on the ground grave take it to one's grave ground lose ground grave turn (over) in one's grave ground one's old stamping ground gravy ride the gravy train ground run something into the ground gray get gray hair(s) ground stand one's ground gray give someone gray hair(s) grounded grounded in fact gray gray area grounds grounds for something gray gray matter grow grow on someone grease grease someone's palm grow grow out of something grease use some elbow grease grow grow to do something greased (as) quick as greased lightning grow let grass grow under one's feet greased like greased lightning growing have growing pains greased quick as greased lightning **grudge** bear a grudge (against someone) great go great guns grudge have a grudge (against someone) great in great demand grudge hold a grudge (against someone) great in great haste grudge nurse a grudge (against someone) $gruff \ \mbox{(as)} \ gruff \ as \ a \ bear$ great make a great show of something great no great shakes gruff gruff as a bear great set great store by someone or something grunt grunt work great take (great) pains (to do something) guard catch one off one's guard great think a great deal of someone or something guard catch someone off guard great to a great extent guard guard against someone or something great a great deal guard on (one's) guard

hair the hair of the dog that bit one guess by guess and by golly guess get another guess coming haired fair-haired boy hair's by a hair('s breadth) guess hazard a guess guess Your guess is as good as mine. hairs get gray hair(s) guessed never would have guessed hairs give someone gray hair(s) guest guest of honor hairs split hairs guilty find someone guilty hale hale and hearty guinea serve as a guinea pig half at half-mast gulp gulp for air half go off half-cocked gum gum something up Half Half a loaf is better than none. half half-and-half gum gum up the works gun beat the gun half have half a mind to do something half have half a notion to do something gun fire a gun gun give her the gun half not half bad half one's better half gun give it the gun gun gun for someone half six of one and half a dozen of the other halfhearted halfhearted (about someone or something) gun jump the gun gun pull a gun (on someone) halfway meet someone halfway gun son of a gun halt grind to a halt guns go great guns ham ham something up guns stick to one's guns hamburger make hamburger out of someone or gut bust a gut (to do something) something gut gut feeling hammer fight someone or something hammer and tongs hammer go at it hammer and tongs gut gut reaction hammer hammer away (at someone or something) gut gut response gut my gut tells me (that) something is so hammer hammer something home guts hate someone's guts hammer hammer something out gutter in the gutter hand at hand hand bite the hand that feeds one gyp gyp someone out of something ha funny ha-ha hand bound hand and foot habit break a habit hand can't see one's hand in front of one's face habit break one's habit hand close at hand habit break the habit hand do something by hand habit kick a habit hand force someone's hand habit kick the habit hand from hand to hand habits Old habits die hard. hand get a free hand (with someone or something) hack hack something hand get a hand with something hackles get someone's hackles up hand get the glad hand had had best do something hand get the upper hand (on someone) had had better do something hand give someone a free hand (with something) had had (just) as soon do something hand give someone a hand (for something) had (had) known it was coming hand give someone a hand (with someone or something) had had rather do something hand give someone the glad hand hand hand in glove (with someone) had had sooner do something had have been had hand hand in hand Hand Hand it over. had have had enough had have had its day hand hand it to someone had have had it (up to here) hand hand-me-down had (have) never had it so good hand hand over fist had never had it so good hand hand over hand hail hail-fellow-well-met hand hand something down (to someone) hail hail from somewhere hand hat in hand hailing within hailing distance hand have a hand in something hair curl someone's hair hand have one's hand in the till hair get in someone's hair hand have something at hand hair hang by a hair hand have something in hand hair let one's hair down hand in hand hair make someone's hair curl hand keep one's hand in (something) hair make someone's hair stand on end hand know someone or something like the back of one's hair neither hide nor hair hand hair part someone's hair hand know someone or something like the palm of one's

hand

hair tear one's hair (out)

hand lend a hand (to someone) hand lend (someone) a hand

hand lift a hand (against someone or something)

hand live from hand to mouth

hand near at hand

hand not lift a hand (to help someone)

hand on (the) one hand hand on the other hand

hand out of hand

 $\boldsymbol{hand} \hspace{0.2cm} \textbf{put} \hspace{0.1cm} \textbf{one's} \hspace{0.1cm} \boldsymbol{hand} \hspace{0.1cm} \textbf{to} \hspace{0.1cm} \textbf{the} \hspace{0.1cm} \textbf{plow}$

hand raise a hand (against someone or something)

hand show one's hand hand take a hand in something hand try one's hand (at something) hand wait on someone hand and foot

hand (with) hat in hand

hand with one hand tied behind one's back

hand an old hand at doing something

hand A bird in the hand is worth two in the bush.

handbasket go to hell in a handbasket handed catch someone red-handed handed caught red-handed handed come away empty-handed handed go away empty-handed

handed pay someone a back-handed compliment

handed pay someone a left-handed compliment

handful by the handful handle fly off the handle handle get a handle on something handle handle someone with kid gloves handle have a handle on something handling postage and handling handling shipping and handling hands by a show of hands hands change hands

hands dirty one's hands
hands do something hands down
hands eat out of someone's hands

hands fold one's hands hands get one's hands dirty

hands get one's hands on someone or something

hands hands down
Hands Hands off!
Hands Hands up!
hands have clean hands

hands have one's hands full (with someone or something)

hands have one's hands tied

hands have someone or something in one's hands hands have someone or something on one's hands hands have someone's blood on one's hands

hands in good hands hands join hands

hands keep one's hands off (someone or something) hands lay one's hands on someone or something hands leave someone or something in one's hands

hands Many hands make light work. hands play into someone's hands hands put one's hand(s) on something hands putty in someone's hands

hands shake (hands) on something hands shake hands (with someone)

hands sit on its hands

hands sit on one's hands hands soil one's hands

hands take the law into one's own hands hands throw one's hands up in despair hands throw one's hands up in horror

hands tie someone's hands

hands wash one's hands of someone or something hands with both hands tied behind one's back

hands a show of hands

handwriting read the handwriting on the wall handwriting see the (hand)writing on the wall

handy come in handy hang get the hang of something hang hang a left

hang hang a right

hang hang around (with someone)

hang hang back
hang hang by a hair
hang hang by a thread
hang hang fire
hang hang in the balance
hang hang in there

hang hang loose

hang hang one's hat (up) somewhere hang hang on someone's coattails hang hang on someone's every word hang hang on (to someone or something)

hang hang out (somewhere)
hang hang out (with someone)
hang hang someone in effigy
hang hang tough

hang hang tough hang hang up hang let it all hang out

hang not give a hang (about someone or something)

hang somewhere to hang (up) one's hat

hang a place to hang one's hat

hanging have something hanging over one's head hanging keep someone or something hanging in midair hanging leave someone or something hanging in midair happen can't wait (for something to happen)

happen happen (up)on someone or something happen have a hunch (that) something will happen happen sit back and let something happen

happens in case something happens

happens in the unlikely event that something happens

happens just in case (something happens)
happens no matter what happens
happens the minute something happens
happier couldn't be happier
happily live happily ever after

happy (as) happy as a clam happy (as) happy as a lark happy (as) happy as can be happy fat and happy happy find a happy medium happy happy as a clam

happy happy as a clain
happy happy as a lark
happy happy as can be
happy hit a happy medium
happy strike a happy medium

harbinger a harbinger of things to come

hard (as) hard as a rock

hard (as) hard as nails hard (as) hard as stone

hard between a rock and a hard place

hard cold, hard cash

hard come down hard on someone or something

hard do something the hard way hard drive a hard bargain

hard find (something) out the hard way

hard get the hard sell hard give someone a hard time

hard give someone the hard sell

hard hard-and-fast hard hard as a rock hard hard as nails hard hard as stone hard of hearing hard on someone's heels hard hard pressed (to do something) hard hard put (to do something)

hard hard up (for something)
hard have a hard time
hard hit someone hard

hard learn (something) the hard way

hard no hard feelings hard Old habits die hard. hard play hard to get

hard take a hard line (with someone)

hard a hard nut to crack

hard A little (hard) work never hurt anyone.hard A little (hard) work never killed anyone.

hardly hardly have time to breathe hardly hardly have time to think hare (as) mad as a March hare hare mad as a March hare harken hark(en) back to something

harm No harm done. harness get back into harness

harp harp on something

harping keep harping on something Harry (every) Tom, Dick, and Harry Harry Tom, Dick, and Harry

has Every cloud has a silver lining.

has Every dog has his day.

has Every dog has its day.

has the moment everyone has been waiting for

has The worm (has) turned. hash hash something over Haste Haste makes waste. haste in great haste hasty beat a (hasty) retreat hat at the drop of a hat

hat eat one's hat

hat hang one's hat (up) somewhere

hat hat in hand

hat keep something under one's hat

hat old hat hat pass the hat

hat pull something out of a hat hat somewhere to hang (up) one's hat hat take off one's hat (to someone) hat talk through one's hat

hat toss one's hat into the ring

hat wear more than one hat

hat (with) hat in hand hat a place to hang one's hat

hatband (as) tight as Dick's hatband

hatband tight as Dick's hatband

hatch count one's chickens before they hatch

hatch down the hatch

hatches batten down the hatches

hatchet bury the hatchet hate hate someone's guts hate someone's pet hate hatter (as) mad as a hatter hatter mad as a hatter haul haul someone in

haul haul someone over the coals haul haul up (somewhere) haul over the long haul haul over the short haul have and what have you

have as luck would have it have do not have a care in the world

have do not have a leg to stand on have do not have all one's marbles have eat one's cake and have it too have hardly have time to breathe have hardly have time to think

have have a bad effect (on someone or something)

have have a ball

have have a bee in one's bonnet have have a big mouth

have have a blowout

have have a bone to pick (with someone) have have a brush with something have have a case (against someone) have have a change of heart

have have a chip on one's shoulder have have a clean conscience (about someone or

something)

have have a clear conscience (about someone or something)

have have a close call have have a close shave

have have a close shave have have a clue (about something)

have have a clue (about something)
have have a conniption (fit)
have have a crack at something
have have a familiar ring

have have a feeling about something

have have a feeling (that)
have have a field day
have have a finger in the pie
have have a fit

have have a foot in both camps have have a frog in one's throat

have have a glass jaw
have have a go (at something)

have have a good command of something have have a good head on one's shoulders have have a (good) mind to do something

have have a good thing going have have a green thumb

have have a grudge (against someone)
have have a hand in something

have have a word with someone have have a handle on something have have a hard time have have back at someone have have a head for something have have bats in one's belfry have have a heart have have bearing on something have have a hold on someone have have been around have have a hunch about something have have been had have have a hunch (that) something will happen have have been through the mill have have a keen interest in something have have been to hell and back have have a look for someone or something have have bigger fish to fry have have a lot going (for one) have have broad shoulders have have a lot of promise have have clean hands have have cold feet have have a lot on one's mind have have a low boiling point have have come a long way have have a mind like a steel trap have have contact with someone have have an accident have have designs on someone or something have have an ace up one's sleeve have have dibs on something have have an ax to grind (with someone) have have egg on one's face have have an ear for something have have eyes bigger than one's stomach have have a near miss have have eyes in the back of one's head have have an eye for someone or something have have feet of clav have have foot-in-mouth disease have have an eye on someone or something have have an eye out (for someone or something) have have growing pains have have an in (with someone) have have had enough have have an itch for something have have had its day have have an itching palm have have had it (up to here) have have an itch to do something have have half a mind to do something have have an itchy palm have have half a notion to do something have have a nose for something have have hell to pay have have an out Have Have I got something for you! have have a one-track mind Have Have I made myself clear? have have a passion for someone or something have have it all over someone or something have have a peep have have it both ways have have a penchant for doing something have have it in for someone have have a pick-me-up have have method in one's madness have have a price on one's head have have mixed feelings (about someone or something) have have a right to do something have have money to burn have have a rough time (of it) have have more important fish to fry have have arrived have (have) never had it so good have have a run-in with someone have have no business doing something have have a run of bad luck have have none of something have have a run of something have have no staying power have have nothing on someone or something have have a say (in something) have have a score to settle (with someone) have have nothing to do with someone or something have have one foot in the grave have have a scrape (with someone or something) have have a screw loose have have one for the road have have a shot at something have have oneself something have have a smoke have have one's back to the wall have have a snowball's chance in hell have have one's cake and eat it too have have a soft spot in one's heart for someone or have have one's druthers something have have one's ear to the ground have have a spaz have have one's feet on the ground have have a stroke have have one's finger in the pie have have a sweet tooth have have one's finger in too may pies have have one's hand in the till have have a taste for something have have a thing going (with someone) have have one's hands full (with someone or something) have have a try at something have have one's hands tied have have at someone or something have have one's head in the clouds have have a vested interest in something have have one's heart go out to someone have have a voice (in something) have have one's heart in the right place have have one's heart on one's sleeve have have a way with someone or something have have a weakness for someone or something have have one's heart set against something have have a whale of a time have have one's heart set on something

have have one's heart stand still have have the time of one's life have have one's luck run out have have the wherewithal (to do something) have have one's nose in a book have have to do with someone or something have have one's nose in the air have have to live with something have have one's sights trained on something have have too have have one's words stick in one's throat have have turned the corner have have one's work cut out for one have have two strikes against one have have other fish to fry have have what it takes have have precedence over someone or something; Have Have you been keeping busy? have have pull with someone have I just have this feeling have have rocks in one's head have let someone have it (with both barrels) have have second thoughts about someone or something have never would have guessed have have seen better days have only have eyes for someone have have so have scarcely have time to breathe have should have stood in bed have have someone or something in one's hands have Walls have ears. have have someone or something in tow have have someone or something on one's hands have What have you been up to? have have someone or something on one's mind have Who would have thought? have have someone's blood on one's hands have would like (to have) someone or something have have someone's hide have The chickens have come home to roost. have have someone dead to rights having feel like (having) something have have someone in one's pocket havoc play havoc with someone or something have have someone on the string havoc raise havoc with someone or something have have someone over havoc wreak havoc with something have have someone pegged as something haw hem and haw (around) have have something at hand hawk watch someone or something like a hawk have have something at one's fingertips hav hit the hay have have something coming (to one) hav That ain't hav. have have something doing haystack like looking for a needle in a haystack have have something down pat havwire go havwire have have something going (for oneself) hazard at hazard have have something going (with someone) hazard hazard a guess have have something hanging over one's head hazard hazard an opinion have have something in common (with someone or haze in a haze something) He He laughs best who laughs last. have have something in hand He He who laughs last, laughs longest. have have something in stock He He who pays the piper calls the tune. have have something in store (for someone) head able to do something standing on one's head have have something made head bang one's head against a brick wall have have something on head beat one's head against the wall have have something out (with someone) head beat something into someone's head head bite someone's head off have have something stick in one's craw head bring something to a head have have something to go head bury one's head in the sand have have something to spare have have sticky fingers head come to a head have have the ball in one's court head drum something into someone('s head) have have the best of both worlds head fall head over heels have have the cards stacked against one head from head to toe have have the courage of one's convictions head get a head start (on someone or something) have have the deck stacked against one head get one's head above water have have the devil to pay head get someone or something out of one's head have have the feel of something head get something into someone's thick head head give someone a head start (on someone or something) have have the gall to do something have have the gift of gab head give someone a swelled head have have the makings of something head go over someone's head have have the Midas touch head go to someone's head head have a good head on one's shoulders have have them rolling in the aisles have have the patience of a saint head have a head for something have have the presence of mind to do something head have a price on one's head

head have eyes in the back of one's head

head have one's head in the clouds

head have rocks in one's head

have have the right-of-way

have have the right to do something have have the shoe on the other foot

head have something hanging over one's head heart eat one's heart out head head and shoulders above someone or something heart find it in one's heart (to do something) head head for someone or something heart follow one's heart head head for the last roundup heart from the bottom of one's heart head head over heels in debt heart from the heart head head over heels in love (with someone) heart get at the heart of the matter head head someone or something off heart get to the heart of the matter head head something up heart have a change of heart head hide one's head in the sand heart have a heart head hit the nail (right) on the head heart have a soft spot in one's heart for someone or head hold one's head up head in over one's head heart have one's heart go out to someone head keep a civil tongue (in one's head) heart have one's heart in the right place head keep one's head heart have one's heart on one's sleeve head lose one's head (over someone or something) heart have one's heart set against something head make someone's head spin heart have one's heart set on something head make someone's head swim heart have one's heart stand still head need something like a hole in the head heart heart and soul heart know something by heart head off the top of one's head head on someone's head heart learn something by heart head out of one's head heart lose heart head over someone's head heart one's heart goes out to someone head per head heart one's heart is (dead) set against something head put ideas into someone's head heart one's heart is in one's mouth head put one's head on the block (for someone or heart one's heart is in the right place something) heart one's heart is set on something head rear its ugly head heart one's heart misses a beat head run around like a chicken with its head cut off heart one's heart skips a beat head talk someone's head off heart one's heart stands still head touched (in the head) heart open one's heart (to someone) head trouble one's head about someone or something heart pour one's heart (out to someone) head turn someone's head heart set one's heart against something head use one's head heart set one's heart on something head a head heart take heart heads can't make heads or tails (out) of someone or heart take something to heart something heart warm the cockles of someone's heart heads heads or tails heart wear one's heart on one's sleeve Heads Heads up! heart with a heavy heart heads heads will roll heart with all one's heart and soul heads knock some heads together heart an aching heart heads to count heads heartbeat be a heartbeat away from something health get a clean bill of health heartbeat do something in a heartbeat health give someone a clean bill of health heart's to one's heart's content health in the best of health hearty hale and hearty health nurse someone back to health heat in a dead heat healthy Early to bed, early to rise(, makes a man heat in heat healthy, wealthy, and wise.) heat put the heat on (someone) hear hear a peep out of someone heat turn the heat up (on someone) hear hear of something heave get the (old) heave-ho hear hear someone out heave give someone or something the (old) heave-ho hear like to hear oneself talk heaven in heaven hear Now hear this! heaven in seventh heaven hear so quiet you could hear a pin drop heaven move heaven and earth to do something hear so still you could hear a pin drop heaven smell to high heaven hear will not hear of something heaven stink to high heaven heard another country heard from heavy heavy going heard make oneself heard heavy hot and heavy hearing hard of hearing heavy with a heavy heart

heck for the heck of it

hedge hedge one's bets

heed take heed heeled well-heeled

heart break someone's heart

heart die of a broken heart

heart do someone's heart good

heart cross one's heart (and hope to die)

heels cool one's heels Here Here goes nothing. heels dig one's heels in Here Here (it) goes. heels down-at-the-heels here here, there, and everywhere heels fall head over heels Here Here you go. heels hard on someone's heels here neither here nor there heels head over heels in debt here same here heels head over heels in love (with someone) here the here and now heels kick up one's heels Here's Here's looking at you. heels on the heels of something Here's Here's mud in your eye. heels set one back on one's heels Here's Here's to someone or something. heels take to one's heels herring red herring height at the height of something herself by herself hell (all) shot to hell hibernating (as) busy as a hibernating bear hell (as) hot as hell hibernating busy as a hibernating bear hell (as) mad as hell hide have someone's hide hell catch hell hide hide-and-seek hell come hell or high water hide hide one's face in shame hell for the hell of it hide hide one's head in the sand hell get hell hide hide one's light under a bushel hell give someone hell hide neither hide nor hair hide tan someone's hide hell go to (hell) hell go to hell in a handbasket hiding go into hiding hell have a snowball's chance in hell hiding Where've you been hiding yourself? hell have been to hell and back high act high-and-mighty hell have hell to pay high (as) high as a kite hell hell-bent for leather high (as) high as the sky hell hell on earth high be flying high hell hot as hell high come hell or high water hell like a bat out of hell high eat high on the hog hell mad as hell high get into high gear hell raise hell (with someone or something) high get off your high horse hell shot to hell high get the high sign hell through hell and high water high give someone the high sign hell to hell and gone high go sky-high hell until hell freezes over high high and dry hell when hell freezes over high high-and-mighty hell You scared the hell out of me. high high as a kite hello drop in (to say hello) high high man on the totem pole helm at the helm (of something) high high on something help cannot help doing something high hit the high spots help can't help but do something high hold someone in high regard help help do something high hunt high and low (for someone or something) help help oneself high in high dudgeon high in high gear

help help (someone or something) out (with someone or

something) help not able to help something help not lift a finger (to help someone)

help not lift a hand (to help someone) help pitch in (and help) hem hem and haw (around) hem hem someone or something in hen (as) mad as a wet hen hen mad as a wet hen hens' (as) scarce as hens' teeth

hens' scarcer than hens' teeth her give her the gun her give the devil her due

her let her rip

herd ride herd on someone or something

here downhill from here on here have had it (up to here) here here and there

high live high on the hog high look high and low (for someone or something)

high running high

high It's high time!

high search high and low (for someone or something)

high smell to high heaven high stink to high heaven high through hell and high water

high knee-high to a grasshopper

high leave someone high and dry

high live high off the hog

highflier highflier

highly speak highly of someone or something highly think highly of someone or something hightail hightail it out of somewhere highways highways and byways

hike Take a hike!

hill not worth a hill of beans

hill over the hill
hills (as) old as the hills
hills old as the hills
himself by himself

hind (as) crooked as a dog's hind leg hind crooked as a dog's hind leg hindsight in hindsight hinge hinge on something

hint take a hint hip shoot from the hip hire new hire hire not for hire

his beard the lion in his den his Every dog has his day. his give the devil his due

history go down in history hit hit a happy medium hit hit-and-miss hit hit-and-run

hit hit a plateau
hit hit a snag
hit hit a sour note
hit hit bottom
hit hit home

hit hit it off (with someone)
hit hit one's stride

hit hit one close to home
hit hit one where one lives

hit hit-or-miss hit hit pay dirt

hit hit (someone) below the belt

hit hit someone hard

hit hit (someone) like a ton of brickshit hit someone (right) between the eyes

hit hit someone up (for something)

hit hit the books
hit hit the bottle
hit hit the bricks
hit hit the bull's-eye
hit hit the ceiling
hit hit the hay
hit hit the high spots
hit hit the jackpot

hit hit the nail (right) on the head
hit hit the road

hit hit the sack
hit hit the skids
hit hit the spot
hit hit (up)on something

hit make a hit (with someone or something)

hit pinch-hit (for someone)
hitch hitch a ride
hither hither and thither
hither hither, thither, and yon
hitting hitting on all cylinders
hive a hive of activity
ho get the (old) heave-ho

ho give someone or something the (old) heave-ho

hoarse (as) hoarse as a crow hoarse hoarse as a crow

hob play hob with someone or something

hob raise hob with someone or something **Hobson's** Hobson's choice

hock go into hock hock in hock hoe tough row to hoe hog eat high on the hog hog go whole hog hog live high off the hog hog live high on the hog

hog road-hog

hoist hoist by one's own petard
hoist hoist with one's own petard
hold can't hold a candle to someone
hold Don't hold your breath.
hold have a hold on someone

hold hold a grudge (against someone) hold hold all the aces

hold hold a meeting
hold hold forth (on something)

hold hold no brief for someone or something

hold hold one's breath

hold hold one's end (of the bargain) up

hold hold one's fire hold hold one's ground hold hold one's head up hold hold one's own hold hold one's peace hold hold one's temper hold hold one's tongue

hold hold on (to someone or something)
hold hold out for something
hold hold out the olive branch
hold hold someone or something in check
hold hold someone or something over

hold hold someone or something still hold hold someone or something up hold hold someone's attention hold hold someone down hold someone hostage hold hold someone in high regard hold hold something against someone

hold hold still hold hold the fort

hold hold the line (at someone or something)

hold hold true

hold hold with somethingHold Hold your horses!Hold Hold your tongue!

hold lay hold of someone or something

hold not hold a candle to someone or something hold not hold a stick to someone or something

hold not hold water hold on hold

hold put a hold on something hold put someone or something on hold holding leave someone holding the bag

holds no holds barred hole ace in the hole hole hole up (somewhere) hole in the hole

hole Money burns a hole in someone's pocket. hole need something like a hole in the head

hole out of the hole

hole punch a hole in something hole someone's ace in the hole

hole a hole in one

hole a square peg in a round hole holes pick holes in something

holiday a busman's holiday holier holier-than-thou holler hoot and holler

homage pay homage to someone

home at home

home bring home the bacon

home bring something home to someone

home close to home

home come home (to roost)
home come home to someone
home drive something home

home eat someone out of house and home

home feel at home

home hammer something home

home hit home

home hit one close to home

home home in (on someone or something) home keep the home fires burning home make oneself at home

home nothing to write home about

home see someone home home strike home

home take something home (with oneself)

home till the cows come home home (un)til the cows come home

home The chickens have come home to roost.

honest honest and aboveboard Honest Honest to God.

Honest Honest to goodness. Honest Honest to Pete.

honestly come by something honestly

honey (as) sweet as honey honey sweet as honey

honeymoon The honeymoon is over.

honor guest of honor honor honor someone's check

honor in honor of someone or something

honor on one's honor honors do the honors hood look under the hood

Hood's all around Robin Hood's barn hook (as) crooked as a fish hook hook by hook or (by) crook hook crooked as a fish hook

hook get off the hook hook get (someone) off the hook hook let someone off (the hook)

hook swallow something, hook, line, and sinker

hooked hooked (on something)

hooks (as) crooked as a barrel of fish hooks hooks crooked as a barrel of fish hooks hooks get one's hooks into someone or something

hooky play hooky

hoop jump through a hoop

hoops jump through hoops

hoot hoot and holler

hoot not give a hoot (about someone or something)
hoots not care two hoots (about someone or something)

hoots not give two hoots (about someone or something)

Hop Hop to it!

hop a hop, skip, and a jump

hope cross one's heart (and hope to die)

hope hope against (all) hope hopeless hopeless at doing something

hopes in hopes of something

hopes pin one's hope(s) on someone or something

hopped hopped up

horizon loom large (on the horizon)

horizon on the horizon horn blow one's own horn

horn horn in (on someone or something)

horn toot one's own horn hornet (as) mad as a hornet hornet mad as a hornet hornet's stir up a hornet's nest horns lock horns (with someone) horns on the horns of a dilemma horns seize the bull by the horns horns take the bull by the horns

horror in horror

horror throw one's hands up in horror

horse (as) strong as a horse
horse back the wrong horse
horse beat a dead horse
horse dark horse
horse eat like a horse
horse get a charley horse
horse horse and buggy
horse horse and carriage
horse horse around

horse put the cart before the horse

horse strong as a horse horse work like a horse

horse horse sense

horse a horse of a different color horse a horse of another color horseback on horseback

horses change horses in the middle of the stream

horse's from the horse's mouth

horses Hold your horses!

horse's (straight) from the horse's mouth horses Wild horses couldn't drag someone.

hostage hold someone hostage take someone hostage

hot (as) busy as a cat on a hot tin roof

hot (as) hot as fire hot (as) hot as hell hot blow hot and cold

hot busy as a cat on a hot tin roof

hot full of hot air
hot get in(to) hot water
hot hot and bothered
hot hot and heavy
hot as fire
hot hot as hell

hot hot on something hot hot under the collar hot in hot water hot in the hot seat hot make it hot for someone hot on the hot seat

hot piping hot hot strike while the iron is hot hotcakes sell like hotcakes hotfoot hotfoot it out of somewhere hound's (as) clean as a hound's tooth hound's clean as a hound's tooth hour at the bottom of the hour hour at the eleventh hour hour at the top of the hour

hour by the hour

hour eleventh-hour decision

hour on the hour hours after hours hours for hours on end hours keep late hours

hours small hours (of the night)

hours There aren't enough hours in the day. hours till all hours (of the day and night)

hours until all hours hours wee hours (of the night) house bring down the house

house eat someone out of house and home

house keep house house like a house afire house like a house on fire house on the house house put one's house in order How How goes it (with you)?

how know-how how a fine how-de-do how a fine how-do-you-do How's How's it going?

How's How's the world (been) treating you?

Hoyle according to Hoyle hue a hue and cry huff huff and puff huff in a huff

human milk of human kindness humanly everything humanly possible

humble eat humble pie hump over the hump

hunch have a hunch about something hunch have a hunch (that) something will happen

hundred one in a hundred

hung hung up (on someone or something)

hunger hunger for something hungry (as) hungry as a bear hungry (as) hungry as a hunter hungry hungry as a bear hungry hungry as a hunter hungry hungry for something

hunt hunt-and-peck

hunt hunt high and low (for someone or something)

hunt hunt someone or something up hunter (as) hungry as a hunter hunter hungry as a hunter

hurl hurl an insult (at someone) hurry get a hurry on hurt cry before one is hurt

hurt not hurt a flea

hurt What one doesn't know won't hurt one. hurt A little (hard) work never hurt anyone.

hush hush money Hush Hush your mouth!

hush a hush fell over someone or something

hustle hustle and bustle Hyde Jekyll and Hyde I as I expected

I Do I need to paint you a picture?

I for all I care

I for all I know

I Have I got something for you! I Have I made myself clear? I I didn't catch your name. I I just have this feeling

I I'm damned if I do and damned if I don't.

I (just) as I expected I (Now), where was I? I so mad I could scream I What can I say? I Where was I?

ice break the ice ice cut no ice (with someone)

ice on thin ice ice put something on ice ice skate on thin ice

idea flirt with the idea of doing something

idea get a bright idea

idea get a rough idea (about something) idea get a rough idea (of something) idea give someone a bright idea

idea give someone a rough idea (about something) idea give someone a rough idea (of something)

idea sell someone on a plan or idea ideas put ideas into someone's head identity a case of mistaken identity idiot take someone for an idiot

idly sit (idly) by

if better off (if one were somewhere else) if better off (if something were done)

if if looks could kill if if not

if if push comes to shove

if if so

If If the shoe fits, wear it. if if worst comes to worst

if I'm damned if I do and damned if I don't. if look as if butter wouldn't melt in one's mouth

if make as if to do something

if not know if one is coming or going if sound as if

if what if

ifs no ifs, ands, or buts about it ignorant play ignorant

ill fall ill ill ill at ease

ill ill-disposed to doing something

I'll I'll drink to that!

in butt in (on someone or something) ill ill-gotten gains in buy a pig in a poke I'll I'll (try to) catch you later. in call someone or something in ill speak ill of someone in calm as a toad in the sun ill take ill in can't see one's hand in front of one's face I'll You scratch my back and I'll scratch yours. in cash in one's chips I'm I'm awful at names. in cash in (on something) I'm I'm damned if I do and damned if I don't. in cash something in I'm (I'm) sorry. in cast in the same mold I'm I'm terrible at names. in cast one's lot in with someone image be the spit and image of someone in catch someone in the act (of doing something) image be the spitting image of someone in caught in the act imagine Can you imagine? in caught in the cross fire Imagine Imagine that! in caught in the middle immediate immediate occupancy in cave in (to someone or something) immemorial since time immemorial in change horses in the middle of the stream impact on impact in check in (on someone or something) impact (up)on impact in chime in (with something) impartial fair and impartial in chink in one's armor impasse reach an impasse in chip in (on something) implicate implicate someone (in something) in chip in something on something important have more important fish to fry in chip something in (on something) impression make an impression (on someone) in close in (on someone or something) impulse on impulse in clue someone in (on something) impunity with impunity in come down in the world in ace in the hole in come in a body in advanced in years in come in for something in air one's dirty linen in public in come in handy in all in in come in out of the rain in (all) in one breath in come out in the wash in (all) in the family in come up in the world in along in years in confide in someone in (another) nail in someone's or something's coffin in contradiction in terms in Any port in a storm. in count someone in (on something) in arm in arm in cue someone in in arrive in a body in cut someone in in as alike as (two) peas in a pod in dart in and out in (as) calm as a toad in the sun in day in and day out in (as) slow as molasses in January in day in, day out in (as) snug as a bug in a rug in dead in someone's or something's tracks in at this point (in time) in deal in something in back in circulation in decide in favor of someone or something in barge in (on someone or something) in die in one's boots in beard the lion in his den in dig in in bear in mind that something is so in dig one's heels in in dog in the manger in bear someone or something in mind in behind in something in done in in be swimming in something in do not have a care in the world in blaze a trail (in something) in do someone or something in in blow up in someone's face in do something in a heartbeat in born with a silver spoon in one's mouth in do something in person in break out in a cold sweat in do something in public in break out (in something) in do something in secret in break someone or something in in do something in vain in bring people or other creatures out in droves in double in brass in broad in the beam in down in the dumps in build castles in Spain in down in the mouth in build castles in the air in drop in one's tracks in burn one's bridges in front of one in drop in (on someone) in drop in (to say hello) in burn someone in effigy

in dyed-in-the-wool

in engage in small talk

in burst in on someone or something

in bury one's head in the sand

in even in the best of times in have a keen interest in something in (every) once in a while in have an in (with someone) in fall head over heels in love (with someone) in have a run-in with someone in have a say (in something) in feel something in one's bones in have a snowball's chance in hell in fence someone in in have a soft spot in one's heart for someone or something in figure in something in have a vested interest in something in fill someone in (on someone or something) in have a voice (in something) in find it in one's heart (to do something) in have bats in one's belfry in first thing (in the morning) in have eyes in the back of one's head in fish in troubled waters in have foot-in-mouth disease in fit in someone in have it in for someone in fit in (with someone or something) in have method in one's madness in fly in the face of someone or something in have one foot in the grave in fly in the teeth of someone or something in have one's finger in the pie in follow in someone's footsteps in have one's finger in too may pies in follow in someone's tracks in have one's hand in the till in have one's head in the clouds in fools rush in (where angels fear to tread) in get a bee in one's bonnet in have one's heart in the right place in get a frog in one's throat in have one's nose in a book in get along (in years) in have one's nose in the air in get a lump in one's throat in have one's words stick in one's throat in get an in (with someone) in have rocks in one's head in get ants in one's pants in have someone or something in one's hands in get a word in edgeways in have someone or something in tow in get a word in edgewise in have someone in one's pocket in get butterflies in one's stomach in have something in mind in get in on something in have something in common (with someone or something) in have something in hand in get in (on the ground floor) in get in someone's hair in have something in stock in get in touch (with someone) in have something in store (for someone) in get it in the neck in have something stick in one's craw in get one's ducks in a row in have the ball in one's court in get one's foot in the door in have them rolling in the aisles in get something out in the open in have too many irons in the fire in get stars in one's eyes in head over heels in debt in give in (to someone or something) in head over heels in love (with someone) in give one butterflies in one's stomach in hem someone or something in in go a long way in doing something in Here's mud in your eye. in go (a)round in circles in hide one's face in shame in go down in history in hide one's head in the sand in go in a body in hold someone or something in check in go in for something in hold someone in high regard in go in one ear and out the other in home in (on someone or something) in Go jump in the lake! in horn in (on someone or something) in Go play in the traffic! in implicate someone (in something) in go to hell in a handbasket! in in a bad mood in go up in flames in in a bad way in go up in smoke in in abeyance in grounded in fact in in a bind in in accordance with something in hand in glove (with someone) in hand in hand in in a (constant) state of flux

in in a coon's age
in in addition (to something)

in in a dead heat

in in a family way

in in a fool's paradise

in in agreement

in in advance

in in a fix

in in a flash

in in a fog

in hang in the balance

in have a bee in one's bonnet

in have a foot in both camps

in have a frog in one's throat

in have a hand in something

in have a finger in the pie

in hang in there
in hang someone in effigy

in hat in hand

in haul someone in

in in a haze	${f in}$ in deep
in in a huff	in in defiance (of someone or something)
in in a jam	in in denial
in in a jiffy	in in detail
in in a lather	in in disguise
in in a little bit	in in drag
in in (all) good conscience	in in due course
in in all one's born days	in in due time
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
in in all probability	in in Dutch (with someone)
in in a mad rush	in in earnest
in in a month of Sundays	in in effect
in in and of itself	in in essence
in in a nutshell	in in exchange (for someone or something)
in in any case	in in existence
in in any event	in in fact
in in a pinch	in in fashion
in in apple-pie order	in in favor of someone
in in a (pretty) pickle	in in favor (of someone or something)
in in a quandary	in in fear and trembling
in in a real pickle	in in fine feather
in in arrears	in in flight
_	in in flux
in in a rut	
in in a sense	in in force
in in a snit	in in for something
in in a split second	in in full swing
in in a stage whisper	in in general
in in a stew (about someone or something)	in in good condition
in in a stupor	in in good faith
in in a (tight) spot	in in good hands
in in a tizzy	in in good rights
•	
in in at the kill	in in good shape
in in a vicious circle	in in good spirits
in in awe (of someone or something)	in in good time
in in a word	<pre>in in good (with someone)</pre>
in in a world of one's own	in in great demand
in in bad faith	in in great haste
	in in great hastein in hand
in in bad faithin in bad sorts	${f in}$ in hand
 in in bad faith in in bad sorts in in bad taste 	in in hand in in heat
 in in bad faith in in bad sorts in in bad taste in in bad (with someone) 	in in hand in in heat in in heaven
 in in bad faith in in bad sorts in in bad taste in in bad (with someone) in in behalf of someone 	in in hand in in heat in in heaven in in high dudgeon
 in in bad faith in in bad sorts in in bad taste in in bad (with someone) in in behalf of someone in in between 	in in hand in in heat in in heaven in in high dudgeon in in high gear
 in in bad faith in in bad sorts in in bad taste in in bad (with someone) in in behalf of someone in in between in in black and white 	 in in hand in in heat in in heaven in in high dudgeon in in high gear in in hindsight
 in in bad faith in in bad sorts in in bad taste in in bad (with someone) in in behalf of someone in in between in in black and white in in bloom 	in in hand in in heat in in heaven in in high dudgeon in in high gear in in hindsight in in hock
 in in bad faith in in bad sorts in in bad taste in in bad (with someone) in in behalf of someone in in between in in black and white in in bloom in in blossom 	in in hand in in heat in in heaven in in high dudgeon in in high gear in in hindsight in in hock in in honor of someone or something
 in in bad faith in in bad sorts in in bad taste in in bad (with someone) in in behalf of someone in in between in in black and white in in bloom 	in in hand in in heat in in heaven in in high dudgeon in in high gear in in hindsight in in hock in in honor of someone or something in in hopes of something
 in in bad faith in in bad sorts in in bad taste in in bad (with someone) in in behalf of someone in in between in in black and white in in bloom in in blossom 	in in hand in in heat in in heaven in in high dudgeon in in high gear in in hindsight in in hock in in honor of someone or something
in in bad faith in in bad sorts in in bad taste in in bad (with someone) in in behalf of someone in in between in in black and white in in bloom in in blossom in in brief	in in hand in in heat in in heaven in in high dudgeon in in high gear in in hindsight in in hock in in honor of someone or something in in hopes of something
in in bad faith in in bad sorts in in bad taste in in bad (with someone) in in behalf of someone in in black and white in in bloom in in blossom in in brief in in broad daylight	in in hand in in heat in in heaven in in high dudgeon in in high gear in in hindsight in in hock in in honor of someone or something in in hopes of something in in horror
in in bad faith in in bad sorts in in bad taste in in bad (with someone) in in behalf of someone in in black and white in in bloom in in blossom in in broad daylight in in bulk	in in hand in in heat in in heaven in in high dudgeon in in high gear in in hindsight in in hook in in honor of someone or something in in hopes of something in in horror in in hot water in in ink
in in bad faith in in bad sorts in in bad sorts in in bad taste in in bad (with someone) in in behalf of someone in in between in in black and white in in bloom in in blossom in in broad daylight in in broad daylight in in cahoots (with someone)	in in hand in in heat in in heaven in in high dudgeon in in high gear in in hindsight in in hock in in honor of someone or something in in hores of something in in horor in in hor water in in ink in in its entirety
in in bad faith in in bad sorts in in bad sorts in in bad taste in in bad (with someone) in in behalf of someone in in between in in black and white in in bloom in in blossom in in brief in in broad daylight in in bulk in in cahoots (with someone) in in case	in in hand in in heat in in heaven in in high dudgeon in in high gear in in hindsight in in hock in in honor of someone or something in in horror in in hot water in in ink in in its entirety in in its prime
in in bad faith in in bad sorts in in bad taste in in bad (with someone) in in behalf of someone in in between in in black and white in in bloom in in blossom in in brief in in broad daylight in in cahoots (with someone) in in care of someone in in case in in character	in in hand in in heat in in heaven in in high dudgeon in in high gear in in hindsight in in hock in in honor of someone or something in in horror in in hot water in in ink in in its entirety in in its prime in in jeopardy
in in bad faith in in bad sorts in in bad taste in in bad (with someone) in in behalf of someone in in black and white in in bloom in in bloosom in in brief in in broad daylight in in balk in in care of someone in in case in in character in in clover	in in hand in in heat in in heaven in in high dudgeon in in high gear in in hindsight in in hock in in honor of someone or something in in hopes of something in in horror in in hot water in in ink in in its entirety in in its prime in in jeopardy in in (just) a minute
in in bad faith in in bad sorts in in bad sorts in in bad taste in in bad (with someone) in in behalf of someone in in between in in black and white in in bloom in in brosom in in brief in in broad daylight in in cahoots (with someone) in in care of someone in in case in in character in in clover in in cold blood	in in hand in in heat in in heaven in in high dudgeon in in high gear in in hindsight in in hoor of someone or something in in hopes of something in in horror in in hot water in in its entirety in in its prime in in jeopardy in in (just) a minute in in (just) a second
in in bad faith in in bad sorts in in bad sorts in in bad taste in in bad (with someone) in in behalf of someone in in between in in black and white in in bloom in in blossom in in brief in in broad daylight in in bulk in in cahoots (with someone) in in case in in case in in clover in in cold blood in in cold storage	in in hand in in heat in in heaven in in high dudgeon in in high gear in in hindsight in in hock in in honor of someone or something in in hopes of something in in horror in in hor water in in ink in in its entirety in in its prime in in jeopardy in in (just) a minute in in (just) a second in in keeping (with something)
in in bad faith in in bad sorts in in bad sorts in in bad taste in in bad (with someone) in in behalf of someone in in between in in black and white in in bloom in in blossom in in brief in in broad daylight in in bulk in in cahoots (with someone) in in case in in character in in cold blood in in cold storage in in concert (with someone)	in in hand in in heat in in heaven in in high dudgeon in in high gear in in hindsight in in hock in in honor of someone or something in in hopes of something in in horror in in horror in in hot water in in ink in in its entirety in in its prime in in jeopardy in in (just) a minute in in (just) a second in in keeping (with something) in in kind
in in bad faith in in bad sorts in in bad sorts in in bad taste in in bad (with someone) in in behalf of someone in in between in in black and white in in bloom in in blossom in in brief in in broad daylight in in bulk in in cahoots (with someone) in in case in in case in in clover in in cold blood in in cold storage	in in hand in in heat in in heaven in in high dudgeon in in high gear in in hindsight in in hock in in honor of someone or something in in hopes of something in in horror in in hor water in in ink in in its entirety in in its prime in in jeopardy in in (just) a minute in in (just) a second in in keeping (with something)
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in in bad faith in in bad sorts in in bad taste in in bad (with someone) in in behalf of someone in in between in in black and white in in bloom in in blossom in in brief in in broad daylight in in bulk in in cahoots (with someone) in in care of someone in in case in in character in in clover in in cold storage in in concert (with someone) in in consequence (of something)	in in hand in in heat in in heaven in in high dudgeon in in high gear in in hindsight in in hock in in honor of someone or something in in horror in in hot water in in ink in in its entirety in in its prime in in jeopardy in in (just) a minute in in (just) a second in in keeping (with something) in in kind in ilabor
in in bad faith in in bad sorts in in bad sorts in in bad taste in in bad (with someone) in in behalf of someone in in between in in black and white in in bloom in in brief in in broad daylight in in cahoots (with someone) in in case in in character in in clover in in cold blood in in cold storage in in condition in in consequence (of something) in in consideration of something	in in hand in in heat in in heaven in in high dudgeon in in high gear in in high gear in in hock in in hoor of someone or something in in horror in in hot water in in ink in its entirety in in its prime in in jeopardy in in (just) a minute in in (just) a second in in keeping (with something) in in labor in in league (with someone) in in less than no time
in in bad faith in in bad sorts in in bad sorts in in bad taste in in bad (with someone) in in behalf of someone in in between in in black and white in in bloom in in blossom in in broad daylight in in broad daylight in in cahoots (with someone) in in care of someone in in case in in clover in in clover in in clod storage in in concert (with someone) in in consequence (of something) in in consideration of something in in consempt (of court)	in in hand in in heat in in heaven in in high dudgeon in in high gear in in hock in in honor of someone or something in in hopes of something in in horror in in horror in in hot water in in ints entirety in in its entirety in in its prime in in jeopardy in in (just) a second in in keeping (with something) in in kind in in labor in in league (with someone) in in less than no time in in lieu of something
in in bad faith in in bad sorts in in bad sorts in in bad taste in in bad (with someone) in in behalf of someone in in between in in block and white in in blossom in in broad daylight in in broad daylight in in cahoots (with someone) in in case in in case in in clover in in cold blood in in cold storage in in concert (with someone) in in consequence (of something) in in consequence (of something) in in contempt (of court) in in creation	in in hand in in heat in in heaven in in high dudgeon in in high gear in in hindsight in in hock in in honor of someone or something in in hores of something in in horror in in hor water in in ink in in its entirety in in its prime in in jeopardy in in (just) a minute in in (just) a second in in keeping (with something) in in kind in in league (with someone) in in league (with someone) in in less than no time in in light of something
in in bad faith in in bad sorts in in bad sorts in in bad taste in in bad (with someone) in in behalf of someone in in between in in black and white in in bloom in in blossom in in broad daylight in in broad daylight in in cahoots (with someone) in in care of someone in in case in in clover in in clover in in clod storage in in concert (with someone) in in consequence (of something) in in consideration of something in in consempt (of court)	in in hand in in heat in in heaven in in high dudgeon in in high gear in in hock in in honor of someone or something in in hopes of something in in horror in in horror in in hot water in in ints entirety in in its entirety in in its prime in in jeopardy in in (just) a second in in keeping (with something) in in kind in in labor in in league (with someone) in in less than no time in in lieu of something

in in love (with someone or something) in in return for (someone or something) in in luck in in round figures in in many respects in in round numbers in in memory of someone in in ruin in in midair in in search of someone or something in in mint condition in in season in in name only in in secret in in need in in session in in neutral in in seventh heaven in in no mood to do something in in shambles in in nothing flat in in shape in in no time (at all) in in short in in sight in in no uncertain terms in in one breath in (in) single file in in one ear and out (of) the other in in so many words in in one fell swoop in in someone else's place in in one's birthday suit in in someone else's shoes in in one's blood in in someone's or something's custody in in one's book in in someone's behalf in in one's cups in in someone's favor in in someone's name in in one's element in in one's glory in in someone's prayers in in one's mind's eye in in some respects in in one's opinion in in some neck of the woods in in one's (own) backyard in in spite of someone or something in in one's (own) (best) interest(s) in in step (with someone or something) in in one's prime in in stock in in one's right mind in in storage in in one's salad days in instrumental in doing something in in one's second childhood in in style in in one's spare time in in surgery in in one's Sunday best in in tandem in in on the kill in in tatters in in orbit in in terms of something in in order to do something in in the absence of someone or something in in other words in in the act (of doing something) in in over one's head in in the affirmative in in park in in the air in in part in in the altogether in in passing in in the balance in in pencil in in the bargain in in the best of health in in perpetuity in in the black in in person in in place in in the blood in in plain English in in the buff in in the bullpen in in plain language in in poor taste in in the cards in in practice in in the care of someone in in the case of someone or something in in print in in private in in the charge of someone in in the chips in in progress in in proportion in in the clear in in public in in the context of something in in pursuit of something in in the course of time in in quest of someone or something in in the dark (about someone or something) in in rags in in the doghouse in in reality in in the doldrums in in receipt of something in in the driver's seat in in recent memory in in the event of something in in rehearsal in in the family in in remission in in the final analysis

in in the first instance

in in retrospect

in in the first place in in transit in in the flesh in in triplicate in in the forefront (of something) in in trouble in in the gutter in in tune in in the hole in in turn in in the hot seat in in two shakes of a lamb's tail in in the interest of someone or something in in unison in in the interim (between things) in invest someone's time in something in in their entirety in invest something in someone or something in in the know in in view of something in in the lap of luxury in in with someone in in the last analysis in just in case (something happens) in keep a civil tongue (in one's head) in in the laundry in in the limelight in keep in touch (with someone) in in the line of duty in keep one's hand in (something) in in the long run in keep someone or something hanging in midair in keep someone or something in check in in the mainstream (of something) in in the market (for something) in keep someone or something in mind in in the meantime in keep someone in line in in the middle of nowhere in keep someone in stitches in in the money in keep someone out in the cold in in the mood for something in kick something in in know something in one's bones in in the mood to do something in in the near future in late in life in in the neighborhood of something in late in the day in in the nick of time in lay something in in in the nude in leave a bad taste in someone's mouth in in the offing in leave someone or something hanging in midair in in the open in leave someone or something in one's hands in in theory in leave someone in peace in in the pink (of condition) in leave someone in the lurch in in the prime of life in leave someone out in the cold in in the public eye in let someone in on something in in the raw in lie in state in in the rear in lie in wait for someone or something in in the red in Lightning never strikes twice (in the same place). in in there pitching in like looking for a needle in a haystack in in the right in like (two) peas in a pod in in the running in live in in lock something in in in the same boat (as someone) in look as if butter wouldn't melt in one's mouth in in the same breath in in the second place in look in (on someone or something) in in the short run in look like something the cat dragged in in in the soup in look someone in the eye in in the spotlight in look someone in the face in in the swim of things in lose oneself (in something) in in the trust of someone in lost in thought in in the twinkling of an eye in make a dent in something in melt in one's mouth in in the unlikely event of something in in the unlikely event that something happens in mention someone or something in passing in in the (very) nick of time in milestone in someone's life in in the wake of something in misplace one's trust (in someone) in Money burns a hole in someone's pocket. in in the way of something in in the wind in move in (on someone or something) in in the works in move up (in the world) in in the world in much in evidence in in the worst way in muscle in (on someone or something) in in the wrong in nail in someone's or something's coffin in in this day and age in need something like a hole in the head in in time in never in one's life in in top form in nip something in the bud in no point in something in in tow

in not for (anything in) the world in run someone in in not in the same league with someone or something in safety in numbers in say something in a roundabout way in not know enough to come in out of the rain in not take stock in something in set in in once in a blue moon in set someone up (in business) in once-in-a-lifetime chance in shake in one's boots in once in a while in ships that pass in the night in one in a hundred in should have stood in bed in one in a million in sick in bed in one in a thousand in sink in in one's heart is in one's mouth in sit in for someone in one's heart is in the right place in sit in (on something) in one's nose is in the air in sleep in in on in years in slow as molasses in January in out in force in slower than molasses in January in out in left field in smack-dab in the middle in packed (in) like sardines in snug as a bug in a rug in someone's ace in the hole in pack them in in paper over the cracks (in something) in someone's mission in life in pay in advance in (somewhere) in the neighborhood of an amount in stab someone in the back in persist in doing something in pick holes in something in stand in awe (of someone or something) in pie in the sky in stand (in) back of someone or something in pitch in (and help) in stand in (for someone) in plug something in in stand in someone's way in pride oneself in something in stand someone in good stead in punch a hole in something in stare someone in the face in put a bee in someone's bonnet in start someone in (as something) in put all one's eggs in one basket in stay in touch (with someone) in put in a good word (for someone) in stew in one's own juice in put in an appearance in stick-in-the-mud in put oneself in someone else's place in stick one's foot in one's mouth in put oneself in someone else's shoes in stop in (somewhere) in put one's foot in it in (stuck) in a rut in put one's foot in one's mouth in stuck in traffic in put one's house in order in suck someone in in put one's oar in in take a course (in something) in put one's two cents(' worth) in in take a hand in something in put one in one's place in take an interest (in something) in put someone in the picture in take no stock in something in put something down in black and white in take part (in something) in put something in in take pride in something in Put that in your pipe and smoke it! in take someone or something in in putty in someone's hands in take someone in in quake in one's boots in take something in stride in raised in a barn in take the bit in one's teeth in red in the face in talk in circles in rest in peace in talk until one is blue in the face in result in something in There aren't enough hours in the day. in rich in something in There are plenty of other fish in the sea. in ride off in all directions in throw in the sponge in ring in the New Year in throw in the towel in roll in in throw one's hands up in despair in throw one's hands up in horror in rolling in something in roll (over) in one's grave in tie someone (up) in knots in Rome wasn't built in a day. in tongue-in-cheek in rooted in something in touched (in the head)

in tune (something) in

in turn (over) in one's grave

in up in the air (about someone or something)

in turn in

in up in arms

in rub salt in the wound

in rub something inin run (around) in circles

in run in the family

in rub someone's nose in it

in up in years information a mine of information in up to one's ears (in something) iniquity a den of iniquity initiative take the initiative (to do something) in up to one's eyeballs (in something) in up to one's neck (in something) injury add insult to injury in use every trick in the book ink in ink in waiting in the wings innocent (as) innocent as a lamb in wash one's dirty linen in public innocent find someone innocent in weave in and out (of something) innocent innocent as a lamb in week in, week out innocent play innocent in well up in years ins ins and outs of something in When in Rome, do as the Romans do. inside get the inside track inside inside the box in (with) hat in hand in with the best will in the world inside know something inside out in work someone or something in inside thinking inside the box in worth its weight in gold inside think inside the box in wrapped up in someone or something instance for instance instance in the first instance in year in, year out in zero in on something instrumental instrumental in doing something in zoom in (on someone or something) insult add insult to injury in an end in itself insult hurl an insult (at someone) in a babe in the woods intent intent on doing something in a big frog in a small pond intents for all intents and purposes in A bird in the hand is worth two in the bush. interest draw interest in a blessing in disguise interest have a keen interest in something in a bull in a china shop interest have a vested interest in something in a case in point interest in the interest of someone or something in a crick in one's back interest of interest (to someone) in a crick in one's neck interest pique someone's interest in a diamond in the rough interest take an interest (in something) in a drop in the bucket interests in one's (own) (best) interest(s) in a drop in the ocean interim in the interim (between things) in a feather in one's cap intervals at regular intervals in a flash in the pan into beat something into someone's head in a fly in the ointment into be into something in A friend in need is a friend indeed. into break (out) in(to) tears in a hole in one into break something down (into something) into bring something into question in a kink in my neck in a pain in the neck into bump into someone in a shot in the arm into burst into flames in a shot in the dark into burst into tears in a skeleton in the closet into call someone or something into question in a slap in the face into check into something in a snake in the grass into come into its own in a square peg in a round hole into come into one's own in a tempest in a teapot into come into something in a thorn in someone's side into dip in(to something) in a wolf in sheep's clothing into drive something into the ground in the in thing (to do) into drum something into someone ('s head) in the man in the street into fall into a trap inch come within an inch of doing something into fall in(to) line inch every inch a something into fall in(to) place inch every inch the something into fall into someone's trap inch Give one an inch, and one will take a mile. into fall into the trap inch inch along (something) into far into the night inch inch by inch into fit someone in(to something) inch within an inch of one's life into fly into the face of danger inclined inclined to do something into get back into circulation incumbent incumbent upon someone to do something into get back into harness indeed A friend in need is a friend indeed. into get into a jam influence under the influence (of alcohol) into get into a mess influence under the influence of something into get into an argument (with someone)

into get into full swing

information a gold mine of information

into tear into someone or something into get into high gear into get in(to) hot water into throw a monkey wrench into the works into get into the act into throw something into the bargain into get into the swing of things into tie into something into get (oneself) into a stew (over someone or something) into toss one's hat into the ring into get one's hooks into someone or something into trick someone into doing something into get one's teeth into something into tuck into something into get something into someone's thick head into vanish into thin air into go into action into wade in(to something) into go into a nosedive into whip something into shape into go into a tailspin into work (one's way) into something into go into detail into work something into something else into go into effect invasion invasion of (someone's) privacy into go into hiding inventory take inventory into go into hock invest invest someone's time in something into go into one's song and dance (about something) invest invest someone with something into go into orbit invest invest something in someone or something into go into something involved get involved (with someone) into in(to) a jam iota not one iota into into being Irish get someone's Irish up into in(to) someone's clutches iron iron something out into jump into the fray iron strike while the iron is hot into lace into someone or something irons have too many irons in the fire into lapse into a coma is after all is said and done into lay into someone or something is All that glitters is not gold. into lick something into shape is (as) black as one is painted into light into someone or something is (as) far as someone or something is concerned into look into something is (as) merry as the day is long is bear in mind that something is so into lull someone into a false sense of security into move into something is Beauty is only skin-deep. is be of the persuasion that something is so into nose in(to something) into out of the frying pan into the fire is black as one is painted into pile in(to something) is Blood is thicker than water. into play into someone's hands is cry before one is hurt into plow into someone or something is deem that it is necessary into poke one's nose in(to something) is Enough is enough. into put ideas into someone's head is expense is no object into put one's back (in)to something is far as something is concerned into put some teeth into something is get out while the getting is good into put something into practice is give credit where credit is due into put something into print is Half a loaf is better than none. into put something into words is know when one is not wanted into put words into someone's mouth is know which is which into read something into something is know which side one's bread is buttered on into rip into someone or something is life is too short into rope someone into doing something is many is the time into run into a stone wall is merry as the day is long into run into someone is Money is no object. into run something into the ground is Money is the root of all evil. into see into something is my gut tells me (that) something is so into send someone into something is No news is good news. into sink into despair is not all something is cracked up to be is not know if one is coming or going into sink one's teeth into something is not know whether one is coming or going into step into someone's shoes into step in(to the breach) is not what something is cracked up to be into stick one's nose in(to something) is One man's meat is another man's poison. into stumble into someone or something is One man's trash is another man's treasure. into swing into action is One's bark is worse than one's bite. into take someone or something into account is one's heart is (dead) set against something into take someone into one's confidence is one's heart is in one's mouth into take the law into one's own hands is one's heart is in the right place into talk someone into (doing) something is one's heart is set on something

is one's name is mud it believe it or not is one's nose is in the air it be that as it may is one's number is up it Break it up! is one's work is cut out for one it call it a day is Pretty is as pretty does. it call it a night is provided that something is so it call it quits is Put your money where your mouth is! it can take it to the bank. is recognize one for what one is it catch it is recognize something for what it is it Come and get it! is say that something is so it Come off it! is seeing is believing it come to think of it is see (to it) that something is done it Cool it! is see which way the wind is blowing it cross a bridge before one comes to it is so far as someone or something is concerned it cross a bridge when one comes to it is so far as something is concerned it Cut it out! is someone's goose is cooked it deem it (to be) necessary is strike while the iron is hot it deem that it is necessary is such as it is it Don't let it go any further. is Such is life! it Don't let it out of this room is talk until one is blue in the face it Easy does it. it eat one's cake and have it too is tell which is which it far be it from me to do something is The jig is up. is there is no doing something it far from it is There is trouble brewing. it feel it beneath one (to do something) is This is it. it find it in one's heart (to do something) is Time is money. it for the devil of it is Time is up. it for the heck of it is Trouble is brewing. it for the hell of it it full of it is turn out (that) something is so is Variety is the spice of life. it get away (from it all) is What's done is done. it get it is when all is said and done it Get off it! is when one is good and ready it Give it a rest. is when the time is ripe it give it the gun is where one is coming from it Give it time. is Woe is me! it give it to someone (straight) is Your guess is as good as mine. it Give it up. it go at it hammer and tongs is Your secret is safe with me. is An ounce of prevention is worth a pound of cure. it go at it tooth and nail is A bird in the hand is worth two in the bush. it go for it is A friend in need is a friend indeed. it go it alone is A little knowledge is a dangerous thing. it grin and bear it it (had) known it was coming is A penny saved is a penny earned. is A storm is brewing. it Hand it over. is The coast is clear. it hand it to someone it have a rough time (of it) is The die is cast. is The game is up. it have had it (up to here) is The honeymoon is over. it have it all over someone or something is The jig is up. it have it both ways is The jury is still out (on someone or something). it have it in for someone is The shoe is on the other foot. it (have) never had it so good is the time is ripe it have one's cake and eat it too it have what it takes issue issue a call for something issue make an issue of someone or something it Here (it) goes. issue take issue (with someone) it hightail it out of somewhere it Ain't it the truth? it hit it off (with someone) it almost lost it it Hop to it! it as far as it goes it hotfoot it out of somewhere

it How goes it (with you)?

it If the shoe fits, wear it.

It It behooves one to do something.

it How's it going?

it as it were

it at it again

it as luck would have it

it before you know it

it tell it to the marines It It never rains but it pours. It It (only) stands to reason. it That does it! It It sucks. it That's about the size of it. It It takes (some) getting used to. it That's it! it Keep at it! it That tears it! it knew it was coming it This is it. it knock it off it to put it mildly it known it was coming it tough it out it lay it on thick it to whom it may concern it lay it on with a trowel it when it comes right down to it it let it all hang out it when it comes to something it Let it go. it whoop it up it let it roll it wing it it let someone have it (with both barrels) it with everything (on it) it like it or lump it it with it it live it up it You can bet on it! it long and (the) short of it it You can't take it with you. it lord it over someone it You just don't get it! it make a day of it it You said it! it make a go of it itch have an itch for something it make a run for it itch have an itch to do something it make it itching have an itching palm it Make no bones about it. itchy have an itchy palm it make no mistake (about it) It'll It'll never fly. it mix it up its come into its own it never had it so good its dead on its feet it no buts about it its Every dog has its day. it no ifs, ands, or buts about it its fall flat (on its face) it not breathe a word of it it's for all it's worth it not give it another thought it's for what(ever) it's worth it nothing to it its have had its day it not with it its in its entirety it no two ways about it its in its prime it on the face of it It's It's about time! it out of it It's It's (all) Greek to me. it play it cool It's It's high time! it play it safe It's It's not over 'til it's over. it pour it on thick It's It's no use (doing something). it put one's foot in it its judge something on its own merit(s) it Put that in your pipe and smoke it! it's Like it's such a big deal! its put something through its paces it put to it it recognize something for what it is its rear its ugly head it rough it its ruffle its feathers it rub someone's nose in it its run around like a chicken with its head cut off it run for it its sit on its hands its tell its own story it Save it. it see (to it) that something is done its tell its own tale it So be it. its worth its weight in gold it So it goes. itself by itself it spread it on thick itself in and of itself it step on it itself lend oneself or itself to something it strike it rich itself shadow of itself it such as it is itself speak for itself itself an end in itself it take it away it Take it easy. ivory live in an ivory tower it take it easy (on someone or something) Jack All work and no play makes Jack a dull boy. it take it on the chin Jack before you can say Jack Robinson it take it or leave it jack jack someone up it take it slow jack jack something up

jack a jack-of-all-trades

jackpot hit the jackpot

jam get into a jam

it take it to one's grave

it take it upon oneself to do something

it take it (up)on oneself (to do something)

jam get out of a jam jump jump all over someone jam get someone out of a jam jump jump at something jam in a jam jump jump at the chance jam in(to) a jam jump jump at the opportunity January (as) slow as molasses in January iump iump bail January slow as molasses in January jump jump down someone's throat January slower than molasses in January jump jump into the fray jaw have a glass jaw jump jump off the deep end jaybird (as) naked as a jaybird jump on someone jaybird naked as a jaybird jump jump on the bandwagon jazz jazz something up jump jump out of one's skin jump jump the gun Jekyll Jekyll and Hyde jump jump the track jeopardy in jeopardy jump jump through a hoop jetsam flotsam and jetsam jump jump through hoops jiffy in a jiffy jig The jig is up. jump jump to conclusions jump one jump ahead (of someone or something) jig The jig is up. jump a hop, skip, and a jump Job (as) patient as Job job do a job on someone or something jumping jumping-off place job do a snow job on someone jumping jumping-off point job Don't quit your day job. jumpstart get a jump(start) job fall down on the job juncture at this juncture job lay down on the job jury The jury is still out (on someone or something). job lie down on the job just able to take just so much job on the job just get one's just deserts Job patient as Job just get one's just reward(s) iob a devil of a job just had (just) as soon do something iob a nine-to-five job just I just have this feeling iob the devil's own job just in (just) a minute iockev jockev for position iust in (iust) a second iog jog someone's memory just (just) as I expected Johnny Johnny-come-lately just (just) a stone's throw away (from something) Johnny Johnny-on-the-spot just just in case (something happens) join join forces (with someone) just just one of those things join join hands just just so Join Join the club! just just the same join join the fray just just what the doctor ordered joint put someone's nose out of joint just You just don't get it! joke able to take a joke justice do justice to something joke crack a joke justice poetic justice ioke no joke justice a miscarriage of justice joke play a joke on someone justice a travesty of justice keel keel over joke a standing joke keel keep on an even keel joking (all) joking aside joking joking aside keel keep something on an even keel jolt jolt to a start keen have a keen interest in something jolt jolt to a stop keen keen about someone or something Joneses keep up (with the Joneses) keen keen on doing something Jones's Davy Jones's locker keen keen on someone or something Jones's go to Davy Jones's locker keep earn one's keep iowl cheek by jowl keep keep abreast (of something) joy burst with joy keep keep a civil tongue (in one's head) keep keep a close rein on someone or something joy pride and joy iudge (as) sober as a judge keep keep after someone judge judge one on one's own merit(s) keep keep an eye on someone or something judge judge something on its own merit(s) keep keep an eye out (for someone or something) judge sober as a judge keep keep a secret judging judging by something keep keep a stiff upper lip juice juice and cookies keep keep a straight face juice stew in one's own juice keep keep a tight rein on someone or something jump get the jump on someone Keep Keep at it! jump Go jump in the lake! keep keep at someone or something

keep keep body and soul together keep keep still keep keep tab(s) (on someone or something) keep keep (close) watch (on someone or something) keep keep (close) watch (over someone or something) keep keep the ball rolling keep keep the home fires burning keep keep company (with someone) keep keep cool keep keep the lid on something keep keep from doing something keep keep the wolf from the door keep keep good time keep keep time keep keep harping on something keep keep to oneself keep keep house **keep keep track (of** someone or something) keep keep in touch (with someone) keep keep up an act keep keep late hours keep keep up appearances keep keep off (something) keep keep up one's act keep keep up (with someone or something) keep keep on an even keel keep keep one's cards close to one's chest keep keep up (with the Joneses) keep keep one's cards close to one's vest keep keep up (with the times) keep keep one's chin up Keep Keep your shirt on! keep keep one's cool keeper one's brother's keeper **keep** keep one's distance (from someone or something) keepers Finders keepers(, losers weepers). keep keep one's ear to the ground keeping Have you been keeping busy? keep keep one's eye on the ball keeping in keeping (with something) keep keep one's eyes open (for someone or something) keeping out of keeping (with something) keep keep one's eyes peeled (for someone or something) keeping What's keeping you? keep keep one's feet on the ground keeps for keeps keep keep one's fingers crossed (for someone or keeps play for keeps something) keg sitting on a powder keg keep keep one's hand in (something) kettle a fine kettle of fish keep keep one's hands off (someone or something) kettle the pot calling the kettle black keep keep one's head keved keved up keep keep one's mouth shut (about someone or something) kibosh put the kibosh on something keep keep one's nose clean kick get a kick out of someone or something keep keep one's nose out of someone's business kick give someone a kick keep keep one's nose to the grindstone kick kick a habit keep keep one's opinions to oneself kick kick off keep keep one's own counsel kick kick oneself (for doing something) keep keep one's place kick kick over keep keep one's temper kick kick someone or something around keep keep one's weather eye open kick kick someone out keep keep one's wits about one kick kick something in keep keep one's word kick kick something off keep keep on one's toes kick kick the bucket kick kick the habit keep keep on someone keep keep pace (with someone or something) kick kick up keep keep quiet (about someone or something) kicking alive and kicking keep keep someone or something hanging in midair kicks for kicks keep keep someone or something in check kid handle someone with kid gloves keep keep someone or something in mind kid kid around (with someone) keep keep someone or something quiet kidding (all) kidding aside keep keep someone or something still kidding kidding aside keep keep someone or something up kidding no kidding keep keep someone company kidding Who do you think you're kidding? kid's kid('s) stuff keep keep someone from doing something keep keep someone in line kill dressed to kill kill fit to kill keep keep someone in stitches kill if looks could kill keep keep someone on tenterhooks keep keep someone out in the cold kill in at the kill keep keep someone posted kill in on the kill kill kill the fatted calf keep keep something down keep keep something on an even keel kill kill time keep keep something quiet kill kill two birds with one stone keep keep something to oneself **killed** Curiosity killed the cat. keep keep something under one's hat killed killed outright keep keep something under wraps killed A little (hard) work never killed anyone.

killing make a killing know for all I know kilter out of kilter know in the know kin kith and kin know know (all) the tricks of the trade kin next of kin know know a thing or two (about someone or something) kind in kind know know a trick or two kind kind of something know know better (than to do something) know know-how kind let out some kind of sound kind nothing of the kind know know one's ABCs kind two of a kind know know one's onions kind a kind of (a) something know know one's place kindly take kindly to something know know one's stuff kindness do someone a kindness know know one's way about kindness milk of human kindness know know one's way around kinds all kinds of someone or something know know someone or something like a book king (as) cocky as the king of spades know know someone or something like the back of one's king cocky as the king of spades hand king fit for a king know know someone or something like the palm of one's king's pay a king's ransom (for something) hand kink a kink in my neck know know someone by sight kiss kiss and make up know know something backwards and forwards kiss kiss and tell know know something by heart kiss kiss something good-bye know know something forwards and backwards kiss the kiss of death know know something from memory kit kit and caboodle know know something in one's bones kitchen everything but the kitchen sink know know something inside out know know something only too well kite (as) high as a kite kite Go fly a kite! know know the ropes kite high as a kite know know the score kith kith and kin know know what's what kitten (as) weak as a kitten know know when one is not wanted kitten weak as a kitten know know where all the bodies are buried kitty feed the kitty know know whereof one speaks knee knee-high to a grasshopper know know where someone stands (on someone or knee on bended knee something) knew knew it was coming know know which is which know know which side one's bread is buttered on knife go under the knife knife pull a knife (on someone) know let someone know (about something) knit knit one's brow know not know beans (about someone or something) knock knock about (somewhere) know not know enough to come in out of the rain knock knock-down-drag-out fight know not know from nothing knock knock it off know not know if one is coming or going knock knock off work know not know one's own strength knock knock oneself out (to do something) know not know someone from Adam knock knock one off one's feet know not know the first thing about someone or knock knock on wood knock knock some heads together know not know where to turn knock knock someone or something about know not know whether one is coming or going knock knock someone or something around know not know which way to turn knock knock someone's block off know What one doesn't know won't hurt one. knock knock someone dead know you know knock knock someone down (to size) knowledge to the best of one's knowledge knock knock someone for a loop knowledge A little knowledge is a dangerous thing. known (had) known it was coming knock knock someone off knock knock someone out (cold) known known it was coming knock knock someone over with a feather known a known fact knock knock something back known a known quantity knock knock something down knows (as) far as anyone knows knock knock something off knows far as anyone knows knock knock the props out from under someone knows so far as anyone knows knot tie the knot knuckle knuckle down (to something) knots tie someone (up) in knots knuckle knuckle under (to someone or something)

knuckles get one's knuckles rapped

know before you know it

knuckles rap someone's knuckles last last but not least labor in labor last last will and testament labor a labor of love last on someone's or something's last legs labors fruit(s) of one's labor(s) last pay one's last respects lace lace into someone or something last see the last of someone or something ladder at the bottom of the ladder last someone's last will and testament laid laid-back last to the last laid laid up last a last-ditch effort laid the best-laid plans of mice and men last the last person laid the best-laid schemes of mice and men last the very last lake Go jump in the lake! late better late than never lamb (as) gentle as a lamb late keep late hours lamb (as) innocent as a lamb late late in life lamb (as) meek as a lamb late late in the day lamb gentle as a lamb late of late lamb innocent as a lamb lately Johnny-come-lately lamb meek as a lamb later I'll (try to) catch you later. lamb's in two shakes of a lamb's tail later sooner or later lambs like lambs to the slaughter latest at the latest lamppost between you, me, and the lamppost lather in a lather land do a land-office business laugh get the last laugh land go on to a better land laugh laugh all the way to the bank land land on both feet laugh laugh out of the other side of one's mouth land land on one's feet laugh laugh something off land land up somehow or somewhere laugh laugh something out of court laugh laugh up one's sleeve land live off the fat of the land land on land laughing burst out laughing land the land of Nod laughing die laughing land the lay of the land laughing no laughing matter landslide a landslide victory laughingstock make a laughingstock of oneself or language in plain language laughingstock make oneself or something a language speak the same language language use strong language laughingstock lap in the lap of luxury laughs He laughs best who laughs last. lap lap something up laughs He who laughs last, laughs longest. lapse lapse into a coma laughter split one's sides (with laughter) large (as) large as life launch launch forth (on something) large at large laundry in the laundry large by and large laurels look to one's laurels large large as life laurels rest on one's laurels large loom large (on the horizon) lavatory go to the lavatory lark (as) happy as a lark law break a law lark for a lark law break the law lark happy as a lark law law unto oneself lark on a lark law lay down the law law take the law into one's own hands lashing get a tongue-lashing lashing give someone a tongue-lashing lay lay a finger on someone or something

last as a last resort
last at last
last at (long) last
last at the last gasp
last at the last minute
last be the last straw
last breathe one's last
last down to the last detail
last every last one
last get the last laugh

last get the last word
last head for the last roundup
last He laughs best who laughs last.
last He who laughs last, laughs longest.

last in the last analysis

lay lay over (somewhere) lay lay someone away

lay lay an egg

lay lay down on the job

lay lay eyes on someone or something

lay lay hold of someone or something

lay lay into someone or something

lay lay off (someone or something)

lay lay one's cards on the table lay lay one's hands on someone or something

lay lay it on with a trowel

lay lay down the law

lay lay it on thick

lay lay low

lay lay down one's life (for someone or something)

lay lay someone off leave leave oneself wide open to something lay lay someone up leave leave one's mark on someone lay lay something by leave leave one to one's fate lay lay something in leave leave someone or something hanging in midair lav lav something on someone leave leave someone or something in one's hands lay lay something on the line leave leave someone flat lay lay something to rest leave leave someone for dead lay lay something to waste leave leave someone high and dry lay lay the blame on someone or something leave leave someone holding the bag lay lay the finger on someone leave leave someone in peace lay lay waste to something leave leave someone in the lurch leave leave someone out in the cold lay the lay of the land lead follow someone's lead leave leave something on lead get the lead out leave leave something open lead go over like a lead balloon leave leave well enough alone lead lead a dog's life leave leave word (with someone) lead lead off leave take it or leave it lead lead someone by the nose leave take leave of one's senses leave take (one's) leave (of someone) lead lead someone down the garden path lead lead someone on a merry chase left come out of left field lead lead someone to believe something left hang a left lead lead someone to do something left left and right lead lead the life of Riley left out in left field lead lead up to something left pay someone a left-handed compliment lead shake the lead out left right and left leading a leading question left take up where one left off leading the blind leading the blind leg (as) crooked as a dog's hind leg leg Break a leg! leads One thing leads to another. leaf leaf through something leg cost an arm and a leg leaf take a leaf out of someone's book leg crooked as a dog's hind leg leaf turn over a new leaf leg do not have a leg to stand on league in league (with someone) leg pay an arm and a leg (for something) league not in the same league with someone or something leg pull someone's leg leak leak something (out) legs get one's sea legs lean lean on someone legs on someone's or something's last legs lean lean over backwards (to do something) legs stretch one's legs lean lean toward doing something legs with one's tail between one's legs leap leap at the opportunity leisure at leisure leap leap to conclusions leisure at one's leisure leaps by leaps and bounds lend lend a hand (to someone) learn learn something by heart lend lend an ear (to someone) lend lend color to something learn learn something by rote learn learn something from the bottom up lend lend oneself or itself to something lend lend (someone) a hand learn learn (something) the hard way learn learn the ropes length at length learn learn to live with something length at some length learn live and learn length go to any length lease a new lease on life less could(n't) care less least at least less in less than no time least last but not least less less than pleased least least of all less more or less least to say the least lesser the lesser (of the two) least when least expected lesser the lesser of two evils least the line of least resistance lesson teach someone a lesson least the path of least resistance let Don't let it go any further. leather hell-bent for leather let Don't let it out of this room. leave absent without leave let Don't let someone or something get you down. leave leave a bad taste in someone's mouth let let alone someone or something leave leave a lot to be desired Let Let bygones be bygones. let let go of someone or something leave leave a sinking ship leave leave no stone unturned let let go (with something)

let let grass grow under one's feet

leave leave oneself wide open for something

lid keep the lid on something let let her rip let let it all hang out lie Let sleeping dogs lie. Let Let it go. lie lie down on the job let let it roll lie lie fallow let let loose (with something) lie lie in state let let off steam lie lie in wait for someone or something let let oneself go lie lie low let let one's emotions show lie lie through one's teeth let let one's hair down lies a pack of lies let let out some kind of sound lieu in lieu of something Let Let sleeping dogs lie. life all walks of life life (as) big as life let let someone or something off let let someone down life (as) large as life life bet one's life let let someone go life between life and death let let someone have it (with both barrels) let let someone in on something life big as life let let someone know (about something) life claim a life life come to life let let someone off easy life for life let let someone off (the hook) let let something (get) out life for the life of one let let something pass life Get a life! let let something ride life get the shock of one's life life have the time of one's life let let something slide let let something slip by life in the prime of life life large as life let let something slip (out) Let Let the buyer beware. life late in life let let the cat out of the bag life lay down one's life (for someone or something) let let the chance slip by life lead a dog's life let let things slide life lead the life of Riley let let up (on someone or something) life life is too short let let us do something life live a dog's life let let well enough alone life live a life of something let live and let live life make life miserable for someone let not let someone catch someone doing something life milestone in someone's life let sit back and let something happen life never in one's life Let's Let's do lunch. life not on your life letter bread-and-butter letter life one's way of life letter dead letter life run for one's life letter to the letter life someone's mission in life level at sea level life Such is life! level do one's (level) best life take one's own life level find one's own level life Variety is the spice of life. level level something at someone life within an inch of one's life level level with someone life a matter of life and death level lower oneself to some level life a new lease on life life the facts of life level on the level level (strictly) on the level life the life of the party liability assume liability life the seamy side of life liberties take liberties with someone or something Life's Life's been good (to me). liberty at liberty lifetime once-in-a-lifetime chance liberty take the liberty of doing something lift lift a hand (against someone or something) license license to do something lift not lift a finger (to help someone) lick give something a lick and a promise lift not lift a hand (to help someone) lick lick one's chops light all sweetness and light lick lick one's lips light (as) light as a feather lick lick something into shape light begin to see the light light bring something to light lick a lick of work licking get a licking light come to light licking give someone a licking light get the green light light give someone the green light licking take a licking

lid blow the lid off (something)

lid flip one's lid

light hide one's light under a bushel

light in light of something

light light as a feather like look like something light light into someone or something like look like the cat that swallowed the canary light light out (for somewhere) like need something like a hole in the head light light out (of somewhere) like off like a shot light make light of something like out like a light light Many hands make light work. like packed (in) like sardines light out like a light like read someone like a(n open) book light see the light like run around like a chicken with its head cut off light shed (some) light on something like run like clockwork light throw (some) light on something like sell like hotcakes lightly get off lightly like sleep like a baby lightly once-over-lightly like sleep like a log lightning (as) quick as greased lightning like sound like Lightning Lightning never strikes twice (in the same like spread like wildfire like stick out like a sore thumb lightning like greased lightning like They don't make them like they used to. lightning quick as greased lightning like watch someone or something like a hawk lights according to one's own lights like work like a horse like and the like like would like (to have) someone or something like avoid someone or something like the plague likely (as) likely as not likely likely as not like come on like gangbusters like come up smelling like roses likes the likes of someone like eat like a bird liking take a liking to someone or something like eat like a horse liking to someone's liking like feel like a million (dollars) lily gild the lily limb out on a limb like feel like a new person like feel like doing something limbo in limbo like feel like (having) something limelight in the limelight like fit like a glove limit go the limit like go like clockwork limit go to the limit like go over like a lead balloon limit The sky's the limit. like have a mind like a steel trap limits off limits like hit (someone) like a ton of bricks limits within limits like know someone or something like a book line draw a line between something and something else like know someone or something like the back of one's line draw the line (at something) line drop someone a line like know someone or something like the palm of one's line fall in(to) line hand line feed someone a line like like a bat out of hell line get a line on someone or something like like a bolt out of the blue line give someone a line like like a bump on a log line hold the line (at someone or something) like like a fish out of water line in line like like a house afire line in the line of duty like like a house on fire line keep someone in line like (like) an open book line lay something on the line like like a sitting duck line line one's own pockets like like a three-ring circus line line someone or something up with something like like crazy line line someone up (for something) like like greased lightning line line someone up with someone like like it or lump it line on line Like Like it's such a big deal! line out of line like like lambs to the slaughter line put something on the line like like looking for a needle in a haystack line sign on the dotted line like like mad line step out of line like like nothing on earth line swallow something, hook, line, and sinker like like one of the family line take a hard line (with someone) like like sitting ducks line toe the line like like to hear oneself talk line the bottom line like like (two) peas in a pod line the end of the line like like water off a duck's back line the line of least resistance like look like a million dollars line the party line like look like death warmed over linen air one's dirty linen in public

linen wash one's dirty linen in public

lines blow one's lines

lines drop someone a few lines

lines fluff one's lines

lines muff one's lines

lines read between the lines

lining Every cloud has a silver lining.

lion (as) strong as a lion lion beard the lion in his den

lion strong as a lion

lion's the lion's share (of something)

lip button one's lip lip keep a stiff upper lip

lip pay lip service (to something) lips lick one's lips list on a waiting list

listen listen to reason listen stop, look, and listen litmus litmus test

little (a little) new to (all) this

little in a little bit little little by little

little make little of someone or something

little one little bit little precious little little quite a little

little think little of someone or something
little twist someone around one's little finger

little A little bird told me.

little a little bit

little A little (hard) work never hurt anyone. little A little (hard) work never killed anyone.

little A little knowledge is a dangerous thing.

live have to live with something live learn to live with something

live live a dog's life

live live a life of something live live and learn live live and let live live live beyond one's means live live by one's wits

live live for the moment live live from hand to mouth live live happily ever after live live high off the hog live live high on the hog

live live in live live it up

live live off the fat of the land live live on borrowed time live live out of a suitcase

live live something down
live live through something

live live up to one's end of the bargain

live live up to something live live within one's means livelong all the livelong day lives hit one where one lives

lives where one lives

living beat the living daylights out of someone

living do something for a living living every living soul

living frighten the (living) daylights out of someone

living make a living living not a living soul living not tell a (living) soul

living scare the living daylights out of someone

load get a load off one's feet load get a load off one's mind load get a load of someone or something load take a load off one's feet

load two bricks shy of a load loaded loaded for bear

loaf Half a loaf is better than none.

loan float a loan loan take out a loan location on location lock lock horns (with someone)

lock lock something in lock lock, stock, and barrel

lock pick a lock

locker Davy Jones's locker locker go to Davy Jones's locker

loco plumb loco

log (as) easy as falling off a log log (as) easy as rolling off a log log easy as falling off a log log easy as rolling off a log log like a bump on a log

log sleep like a log

loggerheads at loggerheads (with someone)

loins gird (up) one's loins long all day long long all night long long as long as

long (as) merry as the day is long

long at (long) last long before long

long go a long way in doing something long go a long way toward doing something

long have come a long way long in the long run long long and (the) short of it

long Long time no see.

long make a long story short
long merry as the day is long
long not by a long shot
long not long for this world
long over the long haul

long so long

long Take a long walk off a short pier.longest He who laughs last, laughs longest.

look get a dirty look from someone look give someone a dirty look

look have a look for someone or something

look look as if butter wouldn't melt in one's mouth look look at someone cross-eyed look look daggers at someone

look look down one's nose at someone or something

look look down on someone or something

look look for trouble look look forward to something look look good on paper

look look high and low (for someone or something)

look look in (on someone or something) lose lose sleep (over someone or something) look look into something lose lose touch (with someone or something) look look like a million dollars lose lose track (of someone or something) look look like death warmed over losers Finders keepers(, losers weepers). look look like something loss at a loss (for words) look look like the cat that swallowed the canary loss throw someone for a loss look look on someone as something loss a dead loss look look out losses cut one's losses look look someone or something over lost almost lost it look look someone or something up lost get lost look look someone in the eye lost lost-and-found look look someone in the face lost lost and gone forever look look the other way lost lost in thought look look to one's laurels lost lost on someone look look to someone or something (for something) lost make up for lost time look look under the hood lost no love lost (between someone and someone else) look look up to someone lost a lost cause look make someone look good lot carry (a lot of) weight (with someone or something) look make someone look ridiculous lot cast one's lot in with someone look stop, look, and listen lot cover a lot of ground look take a look (at someone or something) lot cover a lot of territory look take a look for someone or something lot get a lot of mileage out of something look a faraway look lot have a lot going (for one) look a far-off look lot have a lot of promise looking Here's looking at you. lot have a lot on one's mind looking like looking for a needle in a haystack lot leave a lot to be desired looking Things are looking up. lot quite a lot lookout on the lookout (for someone or something) lot think a lot of someone or something looks if looks could kill lot a lot of someone or something loom loom large (on the horizon) lots draw lots loon (as) crazy as a loon lots lots of people or things loon crazy as a loon loud For crying out loud! loop knock someone for a loop loud loud and clear loop throw someone for a loop loud think out loud loose at loose ends louder Actions speak louder than words. loose break loose (from someone or something) louse louse something up loose cut loose (from someone or something) lousy lousy with something love fall head over heels in love (with someone) loose cut loose (with something) loose hang loose love fall in love (with someone) love head over heels in love (with someone) loose have a screw loose loose let loose (with something) love in love (with someone or something) loose on the loose love love at first sight loose play fast and loose (with someone or something) love make love (to someone) lord (as) drunk as a lord love no love lost (between someone and someone else) lord drunk as a lord love not for love nor money lord lord it over someone love a labor of love lose lose face lovely lovely weather for ducks lose lose ground low burn with a low blue flame lose lose heart low get the low-down (on someone or something) lose lose oneself (in something) low give someone the low-down (on someone or something) lose lose one's cool lose lose one's grip low have a low boiling point lose lose one's head (over someone or something) low hunt high and low (for someone or something) lose lose one's marbles low lay low lose lose one's mind low lie low lose lose one's reason low look high and low (for someone or something) lose lose one's shirt low low man on the totem pole lose lose one's temper low run low (on something) lose lose one's touch (with someone or something) low search high and low (for someone or something) low sweet and low lose lose one's train of thought

lower lower oneself to some level

lower lower one's sights

lose lose out (on something)
lose lose out to someone or something

lower lower one's voice make can't make heads or tails (out) of someone or lower lower the boom on someone luck as luck would have it make kiss and make up luck down on one's luck make make a bed luck have a run of bad luck make make a beeline for someone or something luck have one's luck run out make make a big deal about something luck in luck make make a break for something or somewhere luck luck out make make a bundle luck one's luck runs out make make a check out (to someone) luck out of luck make make a clean breast of something luck press one's luck make make a clean sweep luck push one's luck make make a comeback luck try one's luck (at something) make make a day of doing something luck a stroke of luck make make a day of it lucky thank one's lucky stars make make a dent in something lull lull someone into a false sense of security make make a face lull lull someone to sleep make make a fast buck lull the lull before the storm make make a federal case out of something lump get a lump in one's throat make make a fool out of someone lump like it or lump it make make a friend lunatic the lunatic fringe make make a fuss (over someone or something) lunch blow one's lunch make make a go of it lunch Let's do lunch. make make a great show of something lunch out to lunch make make a hit (with someone or something) lungs at the top of one's lungs make make a killing lurch leave someone in the lurch make make a laughingstock of oneself or something luxury in the lap of luxury make make a living lying take something lying down make make allowance(s) (for someone or something) mad (as) mad as a hatter make make a long story short mad (as) mad as a hornet make make a meal of something mad (as) mad as a March hare make make amends (for something) mad (as) mad as a wet hen make make a monkey out of someone mad (as) mad as hell make make a mountain out of a molehill mad drive someone mad make make an all-out effort mad get mad (at someone or something) make make a name (for oneself) mad in a mad rush make make an appearance make make an appointment (with someone) mad like mad mad mad about someone or something make make an example of someone mad mad as a hatter make make an exception (for someone) mad mad as a hornet make make an exhibition of oneself mad mad as a March hare make make a night of doing something mad mad as a wet hen make make an impression (on someone) mad mad as hell make make an issue of someone or something mad mad enough to chew nails make make a note of something mad mad for someone or something make make a nuisance of oneself mad so mad I could scream make make an uproar mad stark raving mad make make a pass at someone mad steaming (mad) make make a pile made Have I made myself clear? make make a pitch (for someone or something) made have something made make make a play (for someone) made made for each other make make a point made made from the same mold make make a practice of something made made to measure make make a quick buck made made to order make make a reservation made not made of money make make arrangements (for someone or something) madness have method in one's madness make make a run for it maiden maiden voyage make make a scene mail by return mail make make as if to do something main main strength and awkwardness make make a silk purse out of a sow's ear main might and main make make a stink (about something) mainstream in the mainstream (of something) make make away with someone or something make able to make something make make book on something

make	make (both) ends meet	make make someone look ridiculous
make	make chin music	make make someone the scapegoat for something
make	make cracks (about someone or something)	make make someone up
make	make do (with someone or something)	make make something
_	make eyes (at someone)	make make the bed
	make fast work of someone or something	make make the best of something
	make for somewhere	make make the feathers fly
	make free with someone or something	make make the fur fly
	make friends	make make the grade
	make fun (of someone or something)	make make the most of something
	make good as something	make make the scene
	make good (at something)	make make time (for someone or something)
_	make good money	make make time (with someone)
_	make good on something	make make up for lost time
	make good time	make make up for someone or something
	make hamburger out of someone or something make it	make make up (with someone)
	make life miserable for someone	make make use of someone or something make make waves
		make make way
_	make light of something	
_	make little of someone or something make love (to someone)	make Many hands make light work. make not able to make anything out of someone or
_	make merry	something
	make mincemeat out of someone or something	make on the make
	make mischief	make They don't make them like they used to.
	Make no bones about it.	Maker gone to meet one's Maker.
	make no difference (to someone)	makes All work and no play makes Jack a dull bo
_	make no mistake (about it)	makes Early to bed, early to rise(, makes a man
	make nothing of something	healthy, wealthy, and wise.)
	make off with someone or something	makes Haste makes waste.
	make oneself at home	makes That makes two of us.
	make oneself conspicuous	makes what makes someone tick
_	make oneself heard	makes what makes something tick
	make oneself or something a laughingstock	makings have the makings of something
	make oneself scarce	man dirty old man
make	make (oneself) up	man Early to bed, early to rise(, makes a man
	make one's mind up	healthy, wealthy, and wise.)
make	make one's way through something	man high man on the totem pole
make	make or break someone	man low man on the totem pole
	make out (with someone or something)	man man-about-town
make	make over someone or something	man man to man
	make overtures	man odd man out
	make peace (with someone)	man see a man about a dog
	make points (with someone)	man the man in the street
	make reservations	manger dog in the manger
	make sense	manner all manner of someone or something
	make short work of someone or something	manner devil-may-care manner
	make someone or something available to someone	manners mind your manners
	make someone or something over	man's One man's meat is another man's poison.
	make someone sick	man's One man's trash is another man's treasure.
	make someone's bed	many have too many irons in the fire
	make someone's blood boil make someone's blood run cold	many in many respects
	make someone's flesh crawl	many in so many words
	make someone's gorge rise	Many Many hands make light work. many many is the time
	make someone's hair curl	many Too many cooks spoil the broth.
	make someone's hair stand on end	many Too many cooks spoil the broth. many Too many cooks spoil the stew.
	make someone's head spin	marble (as) cold as marble
	make someone's head swim	marble cold as marble
	make someone's mouth water	marbles do not have all one's marbles
	make someone's position clear	marbles lose one's marbles
	make someone eat crow	March (as) mad as a March hare
	make someone look good	March mad as a March hare
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

march march to (the beat of) a different drummer me You scared the hell out of me. march steal a march (on someone) me You scared the pants off (of) me. mare by shank's mare me A little bird told me. mare go (somewhere) by shank's mare meal eat (a meal) out marines tell it to the marines meal Eniov your meal. mark leave one's mark on someone meal make a meal of something mark mark my word(s) meal square meal mark mark someone or something down mean mean business mark mark something up mean mean for someone to do something mark off the mark mean mean nothing (to someone) mark toe the mark mean mean something (to someone) mark wide of the mark mean mean to (do something) market drug on the market means beyond one's means market in the market (for something) means by all means means by any means market on the market market play the market means by means of something marks X marks the spot means by no means married get married means live beyond one's means marvel a marvel to behold means live within one's means mast at half-mast means ways and means master a past master at something meant meant to be match meet one's match meantime in the meantime match mix and match measure beyond measure match strike a match measure for good measure match a match for someone, something, or some creature measure made to measure match the whole shooting match measure measure up (to someone or something) matter as a matter of course measure measure up (to someone's expectations) matter as a matter of fact meat measure up to someone's standards matter for that matter meat meat-and-potatoes matter get at the heart of the matter meat One man's meat is another man's poison. matter get to the heart of the matter Mecca a Mecca for someone matter gray matter medication on medication matter matter-of-fact medicine get a taste of one's own medicine matter no laughing matter medicine take one's medicine matter no matter what happens medicine a dose of one's own medicine matter a matter of life and death medium find a happy medium matter a matter of opinion medium hit a happy medium matter the crux of the matter medium strike a happy medium may be that as it may meek (as) meek as a lamb may come what may meek meek as a lamb may devil-may-care attitude meet gone to meet one's Maker. may devil-may-care manner meet make (both) ends meet may have one's finger in too may pies meet meet one's death may to whom it may concern meet meet one's end me be the death of me (yet) meet meet one's match me between you, me, and the lamppost meet meet one's Waterloo me Do you read me? meet meet someone halfway me far be it from me to do something meet meet the requirements (for something) me Greek to me meeting call a meeting me hand-me-down meeting call the meeting to order me have a pick-me-up meeting hold a meeting me It's (all) Greek to me. meeting Sunday-go-to-meeting clothes meeting a meeting of minds me Life's been good (to me). me my gut tells me (that) something is so meets more (to something) than meets the eye me What do you want me to say? melt look as if butter wouldn't melt in one's mouth me Woe is me! melt melt in one's mouth me You got me there. memory commit something to memory me Your secret is safe with me. memory in memory of someone me You scared me out of my wits. memory in recent memory

memory jog someone's memory

men be all things to all men

memory know something from memory

me You scared the crap out of me.

me You scared the devil out of me.

me You scared the dickens out of me.

men separate the men from the boys million be a million miles away men the best-laid plans of mice and men million feel like a million (dollars) men the best-laid schemes of mice and men million look like a million dollars mend mend (one's) fences million one in a million mend mend one's wavs millstone millstone about one's neck mend on the mend mince mince (one's) words mention mention someone or something in passing mincemeat make mincemeat out of someone or mentioning not worth mentioning something mercy at someone's mercy mind bear in mind that something is so mercy at the mercy of someone mind bear someone or something in mind mercy throw oneself at the mercy of the court mind blow someone's mind mind boggle someone's mind mercy throw oneself on the mercy of the court merits judge one on one's own merit(s) mind change someone's mind merits judge something on its own merit(s) mind come to mind mind cross someone's mind merrier the more the merrier merry (as) merry as a cricket mind enter one's mind merry (as) merry as the day is long mind get a load off one's mind merry lead someone on a merry chase mind get someone or something out of one's mind merry make merry mind give someone a piece of one's mind merry merry as a cricket mind have a (good) mind to do something merry merry as the day is long mind have a lot on one's mind mind have a mind like a steel trap mess get into a mess mind have a one-track mind mess get out of a mess mess mess about (with someone or something) mind have half a mind to do something mess mess around (with someone or something) mind have someone or something on one's mind mess mess someone or something up mind have something in mind message get the message mind have the presence of mind to do something met hail-fellow-well-met mind in one's right mind method have method in one's madness mind keep someone or something in mind mice When the cat's away, the mice will play. mind lose one's mind mice the best-laid plans of mice and men mind make one's mind up mice the best-laid schemes of mice and men mind mind one's own business midair in midair mind mind one's p's and q's midair keep someone or something hanging in midair mind mind the store midair leave someone or something hanging in midair mind mind you Midas have the Midas touch mind never mind middle caught in the middle mind on one's mind middle change horses in the middle of the stream mind out of one's mind middle in the middle of nowhere mind Out of sight, out of mind. middle middle-of-the-road mind pass through someone's mind middle play both ends (against the middle) mind put one's mind to something middle smack-dab in the middle mind put someone or something out of one's mind middling fair to middling mind read someone's mind midnight burn the midnight oil mind slip one's mind might might and main mind speak one's mind mind weigh on someone's mind mighty act high-and-mighty mighty high-and-mighty mind's in one's mind's eye mildly to put it mildly minds a meeting of minds mile by a mile mine Your guess is as good as mine. mile Give one an inch, and one will take a mile. mine a gold mine of information mile go the extra mile mine a mine of information mile miss (something) by a mile mines back to the salt mines mileage get a lot of mileage out of something mint in mint condition miles be a million miles away minute at the last minute milestone milestone in someone's life minute every minute counts milk coffee, tea, or milk minute in (just) a minute milk cry over spilled milk minute up-to-the-minute milk milk of human kindness minute the minute something happens milk milk someone for something mirror able to fog a mirror mill grist for someone's mill mirrors smoke and mirrors mill have been through the mill miscarriage a miscarriage of justice mill run-of-the-mill mischief make mischief

miserable make life miserable for someone money tightfisted (with money) misplace misplace one's trust (in someone) money Time is money. miss have a near miss money to the tune of some amount of money miss hit-and-miss money A fool and his money are soon parted. miss hit-or-miss money's get one's money's worth miss miss out (on something) monkey make a monkey out of someone miss miss (something) by a mile monkey monkey around (with someone or something) miss miss the boat monkey monkey business miss miss the point monkey monkey suit miss not miss a thing monkey throw a monkey wrench into the works monkeys (as) funny as a barrel of monkeys miss not miss much misses one's heart misses a beat monkeys as much fun as a barrel of monkeys mission someone's mission in life monkeys funny as a barrel of monkeys Missouri be from Missouri monkeys more fun than a barrel of monkeys mistake by mistake month by the month mistake make no mistake (about it) month in a month of Sundays mistake mistake someone for someone else months months running mood in a bad mood mistaken a case of mistaken identity mood in no mood to do something mix mix and match mix mix it up mood in the mood for something mix mix someone or something up mood in the mood to do something mix mix someone up with someone else moon ask for the moon mixed get mixed-up moon once in a blue moon mixed have mixed feelings (about someone or something) moon promise someone the moon mixed a mixed bag moon promise the moon (to someone) molasses (as) slow as molasses in January mop mop the floor up with someone molasses slow as molasses in January mope mope around molasses slower than molasses in January more bite off more than one can chew mold cast in the same mold more exchange more than some number of words with mold made from the same mold molehill make a mountain out of a molehill more have more important fish to fry moment every moment counts more more and more moment for the moment more more dead than alive moment live for the moment more more fun than a barrel of monkeys moment not a moment to spare more more often than not moment not for a moment more more or less moment on the spur of the moment more more someone or something than one can shake a moment without a moment to spare stick at moment the big moment more more than one can bear moment the moment everyone has been waiting for more more than one can stand moment the moment of truth more more than one can take more more than someone bargained for money closefisted (with money) money fork money out (for something) more more (to something) than meets the eye money get a run for one's money more strike a balance (between two or more things) more There's more than one way to skin a cat. money give one a run for one's money money have money to burn more wear more than one hat money hush money more the more the merrier money in the money morning first thing (in the morning) money make good money morning the morning after (the night before) Money Money burns a hole in someone's pocket. mortal shuffle off this mortal coil Money Money is no object. mortar bricks and mortar Money Money is the root of all evil. moss A rolling stone gathers no moss. money money talks most at most money not for love nor money most for the most part money not made of money most make the most of something money on the money mothballs put something in mothballs money pour money down the drain mother old enough to be someone's mother money Put your money where your mouth is! mother's swear on one's mother's grave money run to an amount of money mother's tied to one's mother's apron strings money see the color of someone's money motion table a motion money set someone back (some amount of money) motions go through the motions money throw good money after bad mountain make a mountain out of a molehill

mouse (as) poor as a church mouse mule stubborn as a mule mouse (as) quiet as a mouse mull mull something over mouse play cat and mouse (with someone) mum's mum's the word mouse poor as a church mouse murder cry bloody murder mouse quiet as a mouse murder murder on something mouth bad-mouth someone or something murder scream bloody murder mouth born with a silver spoon in one's mouth muscle muscle in (on someone or something) mouth by word of mouth muscle not move a muscle mouth down in the mouth music face the music mouth foam at the mouth music make chin music mouth from the horse's mouth music set something to music mouth have a big mouth must a must mouth have foot-in-mouth disease muster muster (up) one's courage mouth Hush your mouth! muster pass muster mouth keep one's mouth shut (about someone or mutilate fold, spindle, or mutilate my mark my word(s) mouth laugh out of the other side of one's mouth my my gut tells me (that) something is so mouth leave a bad taste in someone's mouth my my one and only mouth live from hand to mouth my over my dead body mouth look as if butter wouldn't melt in one's mouth my Pardon my French. mouth make someone's mouth water my You scared me out of my wits. mouth melt in one's mouth my You scratch my back and I'll scratch yours. mouth not open one's mouth my a kink in my neck mouth one's heart is in one's mouth myself by myself mouth put one's foot in one's mouth myself Have I made myself clear? mouth put words into someone's mouth nail (another) nail in someone's or something's coffin mouth Put your money where your mouth is! nail fight someone or something tooth and nail mouth run off at the mouth nail go at it tooth and nail mouth shoot one's mouth off nail hit the nail (right) on the head mouth stick one's foot in one's mouth nail nail in someone's or something's coffin mouth (straight) from the horse's mouth nail nail someone or something down mouth take the words out of one's mouth nails angry enough to chew nails mouthful say a mouthful nails (as) hard as nails move move heaven and earth to do something nails bite one's nails move move in (on someone or something) nails hard as nails move move into something nails mad enough to chew nails move move up (in the world) naked (as) naked as a jaybird naked naked as a jaybird move not move a muscle move one move ahead (of someone or something) naked the naked eye move on the move name clear someone's name mover prime mover name drop someone's name movers movers and shakers name I didn't catch your name. much able to take just so much name in name only much as much fun as a barrel of monkeys name in someone's name much much ado about nothing name make a name (for oneself) much much in evidence name name someone after someone else much much sought after name name someone for someone else much not miss much name on a first-name basis (with someone) much so much for someone or something name one's name is mud much so much the better name throw someone's name around much take too much on name worthy of the name much think much of someone or something name the name of the game much too much of a good thing names call someone names much without so much as doing something names drop names mud (as) clear as mud names I'm awful at names. mud clear as mud names I'm terrible at names. mud Here's mud in your eye. nap take a nap mud one's name is mud nape by the nape of the neck mud stick-in-the-mud napping catch someone napping narrow the straight and narrow muddy muddy the water muff muff one's lines natural die a natural death mule (as) stubborn as a mule nature call of nature

nature second nature to someone never never mind naught come to naught never never would have guessed near from far and near never now or never near from near and far never A little (hard) work never hurt anyone. near have a near miss never A little (hard) work never killed anvone. near in the near future new (a little) new to (all) this near near at hand new (as) bright as a new pin near nowhere near new be a new one on someone neat (as) neat as a pin new break new ground neat neat as a pin new bright as a new pin necessary deem it (to be) necessary new busy as a beaver (building a new dam) necessary deem that it is necessary new feel like a new person necessity out of necessity new new ball game **neck** break one's **neck** (to do something) new new blood neck breathe down someone's neck new new hire neck by the nape of the neck new new to (all) this neck get it in the neck New ring in the New Year neck in some neck of the woods new (some) new blood neck millstone about one's neck new take a new turn neck neck and neck new turn over a new leaf neck risk one's neck (to do something) new What's new? neck save someone's neck new (whole) new ball game neck stick one's neck out (for someone or something) new You can't teach an old dog new tricks. neck up to one's neck (in something) new a new lease on life neck a crick in one's neck Newcastle carry coals to Newcastle neck a kink in my neck news break the news (to someone) neck a pain in the neck news No news is good news. neck a yoke around someone's neck next next-door neighbor need crying need for someone or something next next of kin need Do I need to paint you a picture? next next to nothing need in need next next to someone or something need need something like a hole in the head nice nice and some quality need need something yesterday Nick full of Old Nick need A friend in need is a friend indeed. nick in the nick of time needle like looking for a needle in a haystack nick in the (very) nick of time needles on pins and needles nickel nickel and dime someone needles pins and needles nickel not worth a plugged nickel neighbor next-door neighbor night all night long neighborhood in the neighborhood of something night (as) black as night neighborhood (somewhere) in the neighborhood of night (as) different as night and day night at night neither neither fish nor fowl night black as night neither neither here nor there night by night neither neither hide nor hair night call it a night nerve get up enough nerve (to do something) night day and night nerve of all the nerve night different as night and day night far into the night nerves get on someone's nerves nerves grate on someone('s nerves) night fly-by-night nerves a bundle of nerves night make a night of doing something nest feather one's (own) nest night night and day nest foul one's own nest night night owl nest stir up a hornet's nest night one-night stand neutral in neutral night ships that pass in the night night small hours (of the night) never better late than never never (have) never had it so good night till all hours (of the day and night) night wee hours (of the night) never It'll never fly. never It never rains but it pours. night a night on the town never Lightning never strikes twice (in the same night the morning after (the night before) nine on cloud nine nine a nine davs' wonder never never fear never never had it so good nine a nine-to-five job never never in one's life nines dressed to the nines

nip nip and tuck no with no strings attached nip nip something in the bud no A rolling stone gathers no moss. nitty get down to the nitty-gritty no the point of no return nobody's nobody's fool no all talk (and no action) no All work and no play makes Jack a dull boy. nod get the nod nod nod off no by no means no come as no surprise Nod the land of Nod no cut no ice (with someone) noggin use one's noggin no expense is no object none Half a loaf is better than none. no feeling no pain none have none of something no have no business doing something none none of someone's beeswax no have no staying power none none of someone's business no hold no brief for someone or something none none other than someone no in less than no time none none the wiser no in no mood to do something none none the worse for wear no in no time (at all) none none too something none second to none no in no uncertain terms nonsense stuff and nonsense no It's no use (doing something). noodle use one's noodle no leave no stone unturned no Long time no see. nook every nook and cranny no Make no bones about it. nor neither fish nor fowl no make no difference (to someone) nor neither here nor there no make no mistake (about it) nor neither hide nor hair no Money is no object. nor not for love nor money No No big deal! North up North no no buts about it nose (as) plain as the nose on one's face No No can do. nose blow one's nose No No comment. nose can't see beyond the end of one's nose no no doubt nose cut off one's nose to spite one's face no no end of something nose follow one's nose no no flies on someone nose get one's nose out of someone's business no no great shakes nose have a nose for something no no hard feelings nose have one's nose in a book No No harm done. nose have one's nose in the air no no holds barred nose keep one's nose clean no no ifs, ands, or buts about it nose keep one's nose out of someone's business no no joke nose keep one's nose to the grindstone no no kidding nose lead someone by the nose no no laughing matter nose look down one's nose at someone or something no no love lost (between someone and someone else) nose nose about no no matter what happens nose nose around nose nose in(to something) No No news is good news. nose nose someone out no no point in something no no problem nose no skin off someone's nose no no skin off someone's nose nose not see farther than the end of one's nose no no skin off someone's teeth nose not see past the end of one's nose no no sooner said than done nose one's nose is in the air no no spring chicken nose on the nose no no sweat nose pay through the nose (for something) no no trespassing nose plain as the nose on one's face no not take no for an answer nose poke one's nose in(to something) no no two ways about it nose put one's nose to the grindstone nose put someone's nose out of joint no no-win situation no no wonder nose (right) under someone's (very) nose no of no avail nose rub someone's nose in it nose stick one's nose in(to something) no on no account no see no objection (to something) nose thumb one's nose at someone or something no take no stock in something nose turn one's nose up at someone or something no there is no doing something nose under someone's (very) nose no There's no accounting for taste. nose win by a nose no to no avail nosedive go into a nosedive nosedive take a nosedive no up to no good

not not know where to turn noses count noses not All that glitters is not gold. not not know whether one is coming or going not (as) likely as not not not know which way to turn not believe it or not not not let someone catch someone doing something not do not have a care in the world not not lift a finger (to help someone) not not lift a hand (to help someone) not do not have a leg to stand on not do not have all one's marbles not not long for this world not gone but not forgotten not not made of money not if not not not miss a thing not It's not over 'til it's over. not not miss much not know when one is not wanted not not move a muscle not last but not least not not on any account not likely as not not not one iota not more often than not not not one's place not not a bit not not on your life not not able to call one's time one's own not not open one's mouth not not see any objection (to something) not not able to go on not not able to help something not not see farther than the end of one's nose not not able to make anything out of someone or not not see past the end of one's nose not not set foot somewhere not not able to see the forest for the trees not not show one's face not not able to stomach someone or something not not sleep a wink not not able to wait not not someone's cup of tea not not take no for an answer not not agree with someone not not a living soul not not take stock in something not not all something is cracked up to be not not tell a (living) soul not not all there not not up to scratch not not a moment to spare not not up to snuff not not at all not not utter a word not not bat an evelid not not want to catch someone doing something not not believe one's eyes not not what something is cracked up to be not not born yesterday not not with it not not breathe a word (about someone or something) not not worth a dime not not breathe a word of it not not worth a hill of beans not not buy something not not worth a plugged nickel not not by a long shot not not worth a red cent not not care two hoots (about someone or something) not not worth mentioning not not dry behind the ears not not worth one's while not not enough room to swing a cat not not worth the trouble not not for a moment not whether or not not not for (anything in) the world not will not hear of something not not for hire notch take someone down a notch (or two) not not for love nor money note hit a sour note not not for publication note make a note of something not not give a hang (about someone or something) note someone of note not not give a hoot (about someone or something) note strike a sour note not not give it another thought note strike the right note not not give someone the time of day note take note (of something) not not give two hoots (about someone or something) nothing all or nothing not not half bad nothing come to nothing not not hold a candle to someone or something nothing good-for-nothing not not hold a stick to someone or something nothing have nothing on someone or something nothing have nothing to do with someone or something not not hold water nothing Here goes nothing. not not hurt a flea not not in the same league with someone or something nothing in nothing flat not not know beans (about someone or something) nothing like nothing on earth not not know enough to come in out of the rain nothing make nothing of something not not know from nothing nothing make something out of nothing not not know if one is coming or going nothing mean nothing (to someone) not not know one's own strength nothing much ado about nothing not not know someone from Adam nothing next to nothing not not know the first thing about someone or something nothing nothing but skin and bones

nothing nothing but something nuts everything from soup to nuts nothing nothing doing nuts nuts about someone or something nothing nothing down nuts the nuts and bolts (of something) nothing nothing of the kind nutshell in a nutshell nothing nothing short of something nutty (as) nutty as a fruitcake nothing nothing to choose from nutty nutty as a fruitcake nothing nothing to complain about nuzzle nuzzle up to someone or something nothing nothing to it oar put one's oar in nothing nothing to sneeze at oath take an oath nothing nothing to speak of oath under oath nothing nothing to write home about oats sow one's wild oats Nothing Nothing ventured, nothing gained. object expense is no object object Money is no object. nothing not know from nothing nothing stop at nothing objection not see any objection (to something) nothing think nothing of someone or something objection raise (an) objection (to someone or something) nothing to say nothing of someone or something objection see no objection (to something) occasion on occasion nothing want for nothing nothings sweet nothings occasion rise to the occasion occupancy immediate occupancy notice escape someone's notice notice serve notice (on someone) occur occur to someone notice sit up and take notice ocean an ocean of someone or something notice take notice (of something) ocean a drop in the ocean notion have half a notion to do something oceans of someone or something now all better now odd odd man out now (every) now and again odd the odd something now (every) now and then odds at odds (with someone) now now and again odds for the odds to be against one now now and then odds odds and ends Now Now hear this! odor of sanctity now now or never of (above and) beyond the call of duty Now (Now), where was I? of acknowledge receipt (of something) now There, now. of afraid of one's own shadow now the here and now of after the fashion of someone or something nowhere appear out of nowhere of ahead of one's time nowhere at the end of nowhere of ahead of schedule nowhere come from nowhere of ahead of the game nowhere come out of nowhere of ahead of time nowhere Flattery will get you nowhere. of all kinds of someone or something nowhere get nowhere fast of all manner of someone or something nowhere in the middle of nowhere of all of a sudden nowhere nowhere near of all walks of life nth to the nth degree of alongside (of) someone or something nude in the nude of any number of someone or something nuisance make a nuisance of oneself of appear out of nowhere null null and void of arguing for the sake of arguing number any number of someone or something of arguing for the sake of argument number do a number on someone or something of as a matter of course number exchange more than some number of words with of as a matter of fact of as a result of something number get someone's number of as a token (of something) number one's number is up of (as) black as a stack of black cats number quite a number of (as) black as the ace of spades number a number of things or people of (as) close as two coats of paint numbered one's days are numbered of (as) cocky as the king of spades numbers by the numbers of (as) crooked as a barrel of fish hooks numbers in round numbers of (as) funny as a barrel of monkeys numbers safety in numbers of as much fun as a barrel of monkeys of at the bottom of the hour nurse nurse a grudge (against someone) nurse nurse someone back to health of at the bottom of the ladder of at the break of dawn nut off one's nut of at the crack of dawn nut tough nut to crack nut a hard nut to crack of at the drop of a hat

of at the end of nowhere of can't stand (the sight of) someone or something of at the end of one's rope of capable of doing something of at the end of one's tether of carry (a lot of) weight (with someone or something) of carry the weight of the world on one's shoulders of at the end of the day of at the expense of someone or something of catch a whiff of something of at the forefront (of something) of catch one's death (of cold) of at the height of something of catch sight of someone or something of at the helm (of something) of catch someone in the act (of doing something) of at the mercy of someone of change horses in the middle of the stream of at the point of doing something of charm the pants off (of) someone of at the rear of something of chicken out (of something) of at the top of one's lungs of chisel someone out of something of at the top of one's voice of clean out (of something) of at the top of the hour of clear of something of at the zenith of something of close as two coats of paint of at this stage of the game of cock of the walk of avail oneself of something of cocky as the king of spades of avenue of escape of come in out of the rain of back of the beyond of come of age of back out (of something) of come out of left field of bag of tricks of come out of nowhere of bail out (of something) of come out of one's shell of ball of fire of come out of the blue of baptism of fire of come out (of the closet) of bear the brunt (of something) of come to think of it of beat the living daylights out of someone of come within an ace of doing something of beat the stuffing out of someone of come within an inch of doing something of beat the tar out of someone of con someone out of something of beginning of the end of course of action of be of service (to someone) of cover a lot of ground of be of the persuasion that something is so of cover a lot of territory of crooked as a barrel of fish hooks of be the death of me (yet) of be the spit and image of someone of decide in favor of someone or something of be the spitting image of someone of die of a broken heart of beyond the call of duty of die of boredom of beyond the shadow of a doubt of Don't let it out of this room. of big of someone of do someone out of something of Birds of a feather flock together. of drive someone out (of office) of black as a stack of black cats of drop out (of something) of black as the ace of spades of drum someone out of something of blow something out of all proportion of eat out of someone's hands of bone of contention of eat someone out of house and home of born out of wedlock of elbow someone out (of something) of break out (of something) of end up with the short end of the stick of break the back of something of even in the best of times of burn one's bridges in front of one of exchange more than some number of words with of by all means of something of by a show of hands of fall afoul of someone or something of by dint of something of fall short (of something) of by means of something of fan the flames (of something) of by the nape of the neck of feel a glow of something of by the seat of one's pants of feel on top of the world of by the skin of one's teeth of feel out of place of by the sweat of one's brow of ferret something out of someone or something of by virtue of something of first of all of by way of something of flight of fancy of by word of mouth of flirt with the idea of doing something of call of nature of fly in the face of someone or something of can't make heads or tails (out) of someone or of fly in the teeth of someone or something something of fly into the face of danger of can't see beyond the end of one's nose of fond of someone or something

of force someone out (of office)

of can't see one's hand in front of one's face

of for fear of something of get the worst of something of for the devil of it of get to the bottom of something of for the good of someone or something of get to the heart of the matter of for the heck of it of get to the root of the problem of for the hell of it of get up on the wrong side of the bed of for the life of one of get wind of something of for the sake of someone or something of give a good account of oneself of fresh out (of something) of give of oneself of frighten one out of one's wits of give someone a clean bill of health of frighten the (living) daylights out of someone of give someone a piece of one's mind of frighten the wits out of someone of give someone a rough idea (of something) of from the bottom of one's heart of give someone the benefit of the doubt of fruit(s) of one's labor(s) of go out of fashion of full of beans of go out of one's way (to do something) of full of bull of go out of style of full of hot air of go to the expense (of doing something) of full of it of go to the trouble (of doing something) of full of Old Nick of groan under the burden of something of full of oneself of grow out of something of full of prunes of guest of honor of full of the devil of gyp someone out of something of funny as a barrel of monkeys of hard of hearing of get a bang out of someone or something of have a change of heart of get a charge out of someone or something of have a good command of something of get a clean bill of health of have a heart of gold of get a grasp of something of have a heart of stone of get ahead of oneself of have a lot of promise of get (a)hold of someone or something of have a rough time (of it) of get a kick out of someone or something of have a run of bad luck of get a load of someone or something of have a run of something of get a lot of mileage out of something of have a whale of a time of get an eyeful (of someone or something) of have eyes in the back of one's head of get a rise out of someone of have feet of clay of get a rough idea (of something) of have none of something of get a taste of one's own medicine of have something on the tip of one's tongue of get at the heart of the matter of have the best of both worlds of get a whiff of something of have the courage of one's convictions of have the feel of something of get into the swing of things of have the gift of gab of get one's fill of someone or something of get one's nose out of someone's business of have the makings of something of get on the good side of someone of have the patience of a saint of get out of a jam of have the presence of mind to do something of have the right-of-way of get out of a mess of get out of someone's way of have the time of one's life of get out of the way of hear a peep out of someone of get out of the wrong side of the bed of hear of something of get rid of someone or something of hightail it out of somewhere of get someone or something out of one's head of hit (someone) like a ton of bricks of get someone or something out of one's mind of hold one's end (of the bargain) up of get someone or something out of the way of hotfoot it out of somewhere of get someone out of a jam of in a (constant) state of flux of get something out of one's system of in a month of Sundays of get something out of something of in and of itself of get the advantage of someone of in awe (of someone or something) of get the benefit of the doubt of in a world of one's own of get the best of someone of in behalf of someone of get the better of someone of in care of someone of get the drift of something of in case of something of get the feel of something of in consequence (of something) of get the hang of something of in consideration of something of get the shock of one's life of in contempt (of court) of in custody of someone or something of get the short end of the stick

of in defiance (of someone or something) of let go of someone or something of in favor of someone of let out some kind of sound of in favor (of someone or something) of let the cat out of the bag of in honor of someone or something of light out (of somewhere) of in hopes of something of like a bat out of hell of in lieu of something of like a bolt out of the blue of in light of something of like a fish out of water of in memory of someone of like one of the family of in need of something of live a life of something of in one ear and out (of) the other of live off the fat of the land of in place of someone or something of live out of a suitcase of in pursuit of something of live up to one's end of the bargain of in quest of someone or something of long and (the) short of it of in receipt of something of lose one's train of thought of ins and outs of something of lose track (of someone or something) of in search of someone or something of lots of people or things of in some neck of the woods of Iull someone into a false sense of security of in spite of someone or something of make a clean breast of something of in terms of something of make a day of doing something of in the absence of someone or something of make a day of it of make a federal case out of something of in the act (of doing something) of in the best of health of make a fool out of someone of in the care of someone of make a go of it of in the case of someone or something of make a great show of something of in the charge of someone of make a laughingstock of oneself or something of in the context of something of make a meal of something of in the course of time of make a monkey out of someone of in the event of something of make a mountain out of a molehill of in the forefront (of something) of make an example of someone of in the interest of someone or something of make an exhibition of oneself of in the lap of luxury of make a night of doing something of in the line of duty of make an issue of someone or something of in the mainstream (of something) of make a note of something of in the middle of nowhere of make a nuisance of oneself of in the neighborhood of something of make a point of doing something of in the nick of time of make a point of someone or something of in the pink (of condition) of make a practice of something of in the prime of life of make a silk purse out of a sow's ear of in the swim of things of make fast work of someone or something of in the trust of someone of make fun (of someone or something) of in the twinkling of an eye of make hamburger out of someone or something of in the unlikely event of something of make light of something of make little of someone or something of in the (very) nick of time of in the wake of something of make mincemeat out of someone or something of in the way of something of make nothing of something of in two shakes of a lamb's tail of make sense out of someone or something of invasion of (someone's) privacy of make short work of someone or something of in view of something of make something out of nothing of jump out of one's skin of make something (out) of something of just one of those things of make something up out of whole cloth of keep abreast (of something) of make the best of something of keep one's nose out of someone's business of make the most of something of keep track (of someone or something) of make use of someone or something of kind of something of march to (the beat of) a different drummer of know (all) the tricks of the trade of matter-of-fact of know someone or something like the back of one's hand of middle-of-the-road of know someone or something like the palm of one's hand of milk of human kindness of laugh out of the other side of one's mouth of Money is the root of all evil. of laugh something out of court of more fun than a barrel of monkeys of lay hold of someone or something of next of kin of lead the life of Riley of no end of something of least of all

of none of someone's beeswax

_	none of someone's business		out of gas
_	not able to make anything out of someone or something		out of hand
_	not breathe a word of it		out of it
_	not give someone the time of day		out of keeping (with something)
_	nothing of the kind		out of kilter
	nothing short of something		out of line
_	nothing to speak of		out of luck
	not know enough to come in out of the rain		out of necessity
	not made of money		out of one's element
_	not see farther than the end of one's nose		out of one's head
	not see past the end of one's nose		out of one's mind
	not someone's cup of tea		out of one's senses
_	not worth a hill of beans	_	out of one's way
_	oceans of someone or something	_	out of order
	odor of sanctity		out of place
_	of age		out-of-pocket expenses
_	of all the nerve		out of practice
_	of all things		out of print
_	of benefit (to someone)		out of proportion
_	off the top of one's head		out of reach out of season
	of interest (to someone) of late		out of service
	of no avail		out of shape
_	of one's own accord		out of sight
	of one's own free will	_	out of signi
	of the first water		out of spite
	of the old school		out of step (with someone or something)
_	on behalf of someone		out of stock
_	one jump ahead (of someone or something)		out of style
	one move ahead (of someone or something)		out of the blue
_	one of these days		out of the corner of one's eye
	one sandwich short of a picnic		out of the frying pan into the fire
	one's way of life		out of the hole
_	on the eve of something		out of the ordinary
_	on the face of it		out of the question
_	on the heels of something	_	out of the red
	on the horns of a dilemma		out of the running
_	on the point of doing something		out of the swim of things
_	on the spur of the moment		out-of-the-way
_	on the strength of something	of	out of the woods
	on the tip of one's tongue	of	out of thin air
of	on the track of someone or something	of	out of this world
of	on the trail of someone or something	of	out of time (with someone or something)
of	on the verge (of doing something)	of	out of touch (with someone or something)
of	on top of something	of	out of town
of	on top of the world	of	out of tune (with someone or something)
of	open (up) a can of worms		out of turn
of	out of a clear blue sky	of	out of w(h)ack
of	out of (all) proportion	of	out of work
of	out of bounds	of	outside of something
of	out of breath		partake of something
	out of character		part and parcel (of something)
	out of circulation		parting of the ways
	out of commission		pass the time of day (with someone)
	out of condition		piece of cake
	out of consideration (for someone or something)		pile out (of something)
	out of control		plenty of something
	out of courtesy (to someone)		point of view
	out-of-date		possessed of something
	out of earshot		pull something out of a hat
	out of fashion		pull something out of thin air
10	out of favor (with someone)	of	put someone or something out of one's mind

of put someone's nose out of joint of take (a)hold of someone or something of read someone out of something of take a leaf out of someone's book of regardless of something of take care of someone or something of reminiscent of someone or something of take charge (of someone or something) of risk of rain of take leave of one's senses of risk of showers of take note (of something) of risk of thunder(storms) of take notice (of something) of run afoul of someone or something of take one's death of cold of run a risk (of something) of take (one's) leave (of someone) of run-of-the-mill of take something with a grain of salt of run out of gas of take something with a pinch of salt of run out of patience of take stock (of something) of run out of something of take the liberty of doing something of run out of time of take the starch out of someone of run short (of something) of take the wind out of someone's sails of run the risk (of something) of take the words out of one's mouth of run to an amount of money of talk someone out of (doing) something of scare one out of one's wits of talk someone out of something of scare the living daylights out of someone of tell tales out of school of scare the wits out of someone of That makes two of us of That's about the size of it. of school of thought of scrape the bottom of the barrel of That takes care of that. of see the color of someone's money of There are plenty of other fish in the sea. of see the last of someone or something of think a great deal of someone or something of see the light (at the end of the tunnel) of think a lot of someone or something of see the light (of day) of think better of something of sell someone a bill of goods of think highly of someone or something of set someone back (some amount of money) of think little of someone or something of think much of someone or something of settle (something) (out of court) of shades of someone or something of think nothing of someone or something of shadow of itself of think the world of someone or something of shadow of oneself of throw oneself at the mercy of the court of short of something of throw oneself on the mercy of the court of show signs of something of throw someone out (of something) of sick and tired of someone or something of till all hours (of the day and night) of (sitting) on top of the world of too much of a good thing of six of one and half a dozen of the other of to say nothing of someone or something of small hours (of the night) of to someone's way of thinking of snap out of something of to the best of one's ability of someone's place of business of to the best of one's knowledge of someone's train of thought of to the ends of the earth of someone of note of to the tune of some amount of money of something of the sort of turn of the century of (somewhere) in the neighborhood of an amount of two bricks shy of a load of son of a bitch of two of a kind of son of a gun of under a cloud (of suspicion) of son of a sea biscuit of under the aegis of someone of sort of something of under the auspices of someone of speak highly of someone or something of under the influence (of alcohol) of speak ill of someone of under the influence of something of speak of the devil of vale of tears of speak out of turn of Variety is the spice of life. of stand in awe (of someone or something) of warm the cockles of someone's heart of stand (in) back of someone or something of wash one's hands of someone or something of steer clear (of someone or something) of weasel out (of something) of step out of line of weave in and out (of something) of stop short of doing something of wee hours (of the night) of suggestive of something of whale the tar out of someone of swear on a stack of Bibles of What's the good of something? of wide of the mark of sweep out of somewhere of take a dim view of something of will not hear of something

of take advantage of someone or something

of within an inch of one's life

of within a stone's throw (of something) of a slip of the tongue of worm one's way out of something of a stroke of luck of worm something out of someone of a taste of something of worthy of the name of a taste of things to come of wouldn't dream of doing something of a tower of strength of yield the right-of-way of a travesty of justice of You scared me out of my wits. of a vote of confidence of You scared the crap out of me. of a vote of thanks of You scared the devil out of me. of a wealth of something of You scared the dickens out of me. of the apple of someone's eye of You scared the hell out of me. of the balls of one's feet of You scared the pants off (of) me. of the best-laid plans of mice and men of the best-laid schemes of mice and men of an act of faith of an act of God of the best part of something of an act of war of the black sheep of the family of an ocean of someone or something of the business end of something of An ounce of prevention is worth a pound of cure. of the cream of the crop of the crux of the matter of a bed of roses of the end of the line of a breath of fresh air of a bundle of nerves of the end of the road of a case of mistaken identity of the eye of the storm of a change of pace of the facts of life of a change of scenery of the hair of the dog that bit one $of \ \ \text{a couple of}$ of the kiss of death of a den of iniquity of the land of Nod of a devil of a job of the lay of the land of a dose of one's own medicine of the lesser (of the two) of a fan of someone of the lesser of two evils of a few cards short of a deck of the life of the party of a few cards shy of a full deck of the likes of someone of a fine kettle of fish of the line of least resistance of a fine state of affairs of the lion's share (of something) of a ghost of a chance of the moment of truth of a gold mine of information of the name of the game of a grain of truth of the nuts and bolts (of something) of a harbinger of things to come of the order of the day of a hive of activity of the other side of the tracks of a horse of a different color of the particulars of something of a horse of another color of the path of least resistance of a jack-of-all-trades of the pick of something of a kind of (a) something of the picture of something of a labor of love of the point of no return of a lick of work of the reality of the situation of a lot of someone or something of the ruin of someone or something of a matter of life and death of the salt of the earth of a matter of opinion of the sands of time of a meeting of minds of the seamy side of life of a mine of information of the separation of church and state of a miscarriage of justice of the survival of the fittest of a number of things or people of the talk of somewhere of a pack of lies of the upshot of something of a piece of the action of the villain of the piece of a pillar of strength of the whole ball of wax of the whys and wherefores of something of a pillar of support of a portent of things to come of the wrong side of the tracks of a pretty state of affairs off (as) easy as falling off a log of a ripple of excitement off (as) easy as rolling off a log of a ripple of protest off back off (from someone or something) of a rule of thumb off beat the pants off someone of a show of hands off beg off (on something) of a sign of things to come off be off

off better off (doing something)

of a slice of the cake

off better off (if one were somewhere else) off knock it off off better off (if something were done) off knock off work off better off (somewhere) off knock one off one's feet off bite off more than one can chew off knock someone's block off off bite someone's head off off knock someone off off blast off off knock something off off blow off steam off laugh something off off blow someone or something off off lay off (someone or something) off blow the lid off (something) off lay someone off off break off (with someone) off lead off off let off steam off bring something off off bump someone off off let someone or something off off buy someone off off let someone off easy off call someone or something off off let someone off (the hook) off call the dogs off off like water off a duck's back off carry something off off live high off the hog off catch one off one's guard off live off the fat of the land off catch someone off balance off make off with someone or something off catch someone off guard off nod off off charm the pants off (of) someone off no skin off someone's nose off no skin off someone's teeth off cheesed off off choke something off off off again, on again off come off off off and on off cool off off off and running off cool someone off off off base off cut off off off campus off cut someone off without a penny off off-center off dash something off off off chance off drop off (to sleep) off off-color off ease off (on someone or something) off off duty off easy as falling off a log off off like a shot off easy as rolling off a log off off limits off fall off off off one's nut off first off off off one's rocker off fly off the handle off off one's trolley off fob something off (on someone) off off season off off someone or something goes off foist something (off) on someone off get a big send-off off off the air off get a load off one's feet off off the (beaten) track off get a load off one's mind off off-the-cuff off get off off off the mark off get (someone) off the hook off off the record off get something off one's chest off off the subject off off the top of one's head off get something off (the ground) off get the brush-off off off the track off get the day off off off-the-wall off get time off off off to a running start off give someone a big send-off off off to one side off give someone the brush-off off on again, off again off on and off off give someone the shirt off one's back off on the off-chance off go off off goof off off palm something off (on someone) off Hands off! off pay someone or something off off head someone or something off off pick someone or something off off hit it off (with someone) off play someone off against someone else off jumping-off place off polish something off off jumping-off point off pop off off jump off the deep end off pull something off off keep off (something) off push off off keep one's hands off (someone or something) off put off by someone or something off put someone or something off off kick off off kick something off off put someone off

off put something off off wish something off on someone off rake something off off work something off off rattle something off off write someone or something off off reel something off off You scared the pants off (of) me. off ride off in all directions off a chip off the old block off right off the bat off a far-off look off rip someone or something off offense take offense (at someone or something) off round something off office do a land-office business off rub off (on someone) office drive someone out (of office) off run around like a chicken with its head cut off office force someone out (of office) off run off at the mouth office take office off run off with someone or something offing in the offing off sell something off often more often than not off send someone off oil burn the midnight oil off set someone or something off oil oil someone's palm off shake someone or something off oil pour oil on troubled water(s) off shake something off ointment a fly in the ointment off shoot one's mouth off old (as) comfortable as an old shoe off show off old (as) common as an old shoe off show someone or something off old (as) old as the hills old (as) tough as an old boot off shuffle off this mortal coil off slack off old comfortable as an old shoe off sleep something off old common as an old shoe off slip off old dirty old man off so clean you could eat off the floor old from the old school off sound off (about something) Old full of Old Nick off speak off the cuff old get the (old) heave-ho off spin something off old give someone or something the (old) heave-ho off spout off (about someone or something) old of the old school off square off (for something) old old as the hills off stall someone or something off old old enough to be someone's father off start off on the wrong foot old old enough to be someone's mother off start (off) with a clean slate Old Old habits die hard. off stop off (somewhere) old old hat off sweep one off one's feet old one's old stamping ground off take a load off one's feet old tough as an old boot off Take a long walk off a short pier. old You can't teach an old dog new tricks. off take off old an old hand at doing something off take the day off old a chip off the old block off take the edge off (something) old a ripe old age off take time off old the good old days off take up where one left off old the same old story off talk someone's ear off olive hold out the olive branch off talk someone's head off omega alpha and omega off taper off (doing something) on able to do something standing on one's head off tear off on and so on off tee someone off on arrive on the scene off tell someone off on (as) awkward as a cow on a crutch off tell someone where to get off on (as) awkward as a cow on roller skates off throw someone or something off on (as) busy as a cat on a hot tin roof off throw someone off the track on (as) busy as popcorn on a skillet off throw someone off the trail on (as) plain as the nose on one's face off time off on awkward as a cow on a crutch off tip someone off on awkward as a cow on roller skates off top something off on bank on something off toss something off on bargain on something off touch someone or something off on barge in (on someone or something) off turn someone off on base one's opinion on something off walk off with something on be a new one on someone off wear off on becoming on someone off well-off on be death on something off wipe something off on beg off (on something)

on behind on something on do something on the fly on bent on doing something on do something on the run on be off on the wrong foot on do something on the sly on blow the whistle (on someone) on double back (on someone or something) on bone up (on something) on downhill from here on on bring down the curtain (on something) on down on one's luck on bring someone up to date (on someone or something) on down on someone or something on brush up (on something) on draw a bead on someone or something on burst in on someone or something on Dream on. on busy as a cat on a hot tin roof on drop in (on someone) on drug on the market on busy as popcorn on a skillet on butt in (on someone or something) on early on on buy something on credit on ease off (on someone or something) on call on someone on ease up (on someone or something) on call someone on the carpet on eat high on the hog on carry on (about someone or something) on egg someone on on carry on somehow on fall back on someone or something on carry on without someone or something on fall down on the job on carry on (with someone or something) on fall flat (on its face) on carry the weight of the world on one's shoulders on fall flat (on one's face) on carry through (on something) on fall on deaf ears on feast one's eyes (on someone or something) on cash in (on something) on cash on the barrelhead on feel on top of the world on figure on something on cast aspersions on someone on cast doubt(s) (on someone or something) on fill someone in (on someone or something) on catch (on) fire on firing on all cylinders on catch on (to someone or something) on fob something off (on someone) on cheat on someone on foist something (off) on someone on check in (on someone or something) on follow through (on something) on cheer someone on on follow up (on someone or something) on chip in (on something) on follow up (on something) on for days on end **on chip in** something **on** something on chip something in (on something) on for hours on end on clamp down (on someone or something) on from this day on on clap eyes on someone or something on gang up (on someone) on climb on the bandwagon on get a crush on someone on close in (on someone or something) on get a fix on something on close the books (on someone or something) on get a handle on something on close the door on someone or something on get a head start (on someone or something) on clue someone in (on something) on get a hurry on on come down hard on someone or something on get a line on someone or something on come on on get along (on a shoestring) on count on someone or something on get a rain check (on something) on count someone in (on something) on get a slap on the wrist on crack down (on someone or something) on get back on one's feet on cross swords (with someone) (on something) on get by (on something) on cut back (on something) on get in on something on cut one's eyeteeth on something on get in (on the ground floor) on dash cold water on something $on \;\; \mbox{get off on the wrong foot} \;\;$ on dawn on someone on get one's feet on the ground on dead on its feet on get one's hands on someone or something on dead on one's feet on get on someone on death on someone or something on get on the bandwagon on die on someone on get on the good side of someone on die on the vine on get on (with someone or something) on die with one's boots on on get right on something on dig some dirt up on someone on get something on someone on do a flip-flop (on something) on get the edge on someone on do a job on someone or something on get the goods on someone on get the jump on someone on do a number on someone or something on do a snow job on someone on get the low-down (on someone or something)

on do not have a leg to stand on

on get the show on the road

on judge one on one's own merit(s) on get the upper hand (on someone) on get up on the wrong side of the bed on judge something on its own merit(s) on give someone a fix on something on jump on someone on give someone a head start (on someone or something) on jump on the bandwagon on give someone a pat on the back on keen on doing something on give someone a rain check (on something) on keen on someone or something on give someone a slap on the wrist on keep a close rein on someone or something on give someone the low-down (on someone or something) on keep an eye on someone or something on go back on one's word on keep a tight rein on someone or something on go easy (on someone or something) on keep (close) watch (on someone or something) on go fifty-fifty (on something) on keep harping on something on gone on on keep on an even keel on go off on a tangent on keep one's eye on the ball on keep one's feet on the ground on go on on go (out) on strike on keep on one's toes on grate on someone('s nerves) on keep on someone on keep someone on tenterhooks on grow on someone on hang on someone's coattails on keep something on an even keel on hang on someone's every word on keep tab(s) (on someone or something) on hang on (to someone or something) on keep the lid on something on hard on someone's heels on Keep your shirt on! on knock on wood on harp on something on have a bad effect (on someone or something) on know where someone stands (on someone or something) on have a chip on one's shoulder on know which side one's bread is buttered on on have a good head on one's shoulders on land on both feet on have a handle on something on land on one's feet on have a hold on someone on launch forth (on something) on have a lot on one's mind on lay a finger on someone or something on have an eye on someone or something on lay down on the job on have a price on one's head on lay eves on someone or something on lay it on thick on have bearing on something on have designs on someone or something on lay it on with a trowel on have dibs on something on lay one's cards on the table on have egg on one's face on lay one's hands on someone or something on have nothing on someone or something on lay something on someone on have one's feet on the ground on lay something on the line on have one's heart on one's sleeve on lay the blame on someone or something on have one's heart set on something on lay the finger on someone on have one's sights trained on something on lead someone on a merry chase on have someone or something on one's hands on lean on someone on have someone or something on one's mind on leave one's mark on someone on have someone's blood on one's hands on leave something on on have someone on the string on let someone in on something on have something on on let up (on someone or something) on have the shoe on the other foot on lie down on the job on hell on earth on like a bump on a log on high man on the totem pole on like a house on fire on high on something on like nothing on earth on hinge on something on live high on the hog on hit the nail (right) on the head on live on borrowed time on hitting on all cylinders on look down on someone or something on hold forth (on something) on look good on paper on hold on (to someone or something) on look in (on someone or something) on hold up on something on look on someone as something on home in (on someone or something) on loom large (on the horizon) on hooked (on something) on lose out (on something) on horn in (on someone or something) on lost on someone on hot on something on lower the boom on someone on hung up (on someone or something) on low man on the totem pole on in on the kill on make an impression (on someone) on intent on doing something on make book on something on Johnny-on-the-spot on make good on something

on make someone's hair stand on end on on one's own on miss out (on something) on on one's person on move in (on someone or something) on on one's toes on murder on something on on one's way to doing something on muscle in (on someone or something) on on order on no flies on someone on on par (with someone or something) on not able to go on on on patrol on not on any account on on pins and needles on not on your life on on probation on off again, on again on on purpose on off and on on on sale on on schedule on on a bias on on account on on second thought on on active duty on on someone's or something's last legs on on a diet on on someone's account on on a first-name basis (with someone) on on someone's back on on someone's behalf on on a fool's errand on on someone's case on on again, off again on on a lark on on someone's doorstep on on all fours on on someone's head on on someone's say-so on on and off on on any account on on someone's shoulders on on approval on on someone's way (somewhere) on on speaking terms (with someone) on on a shoestring on on a splurge on on standby on on a waiting list on on target on on behalf of someone on on the air on on bended knee on on the alert (for someone or something) on on board on on the average on on Broadway on on the ball on on the beam on on call on on campus on on the bench on on cloud nine on on the bias on on consignment on on the blink on on credit on on the block on on dead center on on the borderline on on deck on on the button on on duty on on the contrary on on earth on on the defensive on on the dot on on easy street on on the double on on edge on one's heart is set on something on on the eve of something on one up (on someone) on on the face of it on on fire on on the fence (about something) on on foot on on the fritz on on good terms (with someone) on on the go on on hold on on the heels of something on on horseback on on the horizon on on impact on on the horns of a dilemma on on impulse on on the hot seat on on in years on on the hour on on land on on the house on on line on on the job on on location on on the level on on medication on on the lookout (for someone or something) on on the loose on on no account on on occasion on on the make on on one's best behavior on on the market on on one's feet on on the mend on on (one's) guard on on the money on on one's honor on on the move on on one's mind on on the nose

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on on the off-chance
                                                          on pull a stunt (on someone)
on on (the) one hand
                                                          on pull a trick (on someone)
on on the other hand
                                                          on pull rank (on someone)
on on the point of doing something
                                                          on pull something on someone
on on the OT
                                                          on pull the plug (on someone or something)
on on the right track
                                                          on put a cap on something
on on the rocks
                                                          on put a hold on something
on on the spot
                                                          on put a spin on something
on on the spur of the moment
                                                          on put on
on on the strength of something
                                                          on put one's cards on the table
on on the take
                                                          on put (one's) dibs on something
on on the tip of one's tongue
                                                          on put one's finger on something
on on the track of someone or something
                                                          on put one's hand(s) on something
on on the trail of someone or something
                                                          on put one's head on the block (for someone or something)
on on the up-and-up
                                                          on put one's thinking cap on
on on the verge (of doing something)
                                                          on put someone or something on hold
on on the wagon
                                                          on put someone on
on on the warpath
                                                          on put something on
on on the way (somewhere)
                                                          on put something over (on someone)
on on the way to doing something
                                                          on put the arm on someone
on on the whole
                                                          on put the bite on someone
on on the wing
                                                          on put the blame on someone or something
on on the wrong track
                                                          on put the clamps on (someone)
on on thin ice
                                                          on put the finger on someone
on on time
                                                          on put the heat on (someone)
                                                          on put the kibosh on something
on on tiptoe
on on top
                                                          on put the screws on (someone)
on on trial
                                                          on put the skids on (something)
on on vacation
                                                          on put the squeeze on (someone)
on on view
                                                          on put the touch on someone
on open fire (on someone)
                                                          on put weight on
on open season (on someone or something)
                                                          on quick on the draw
on open up (on someone or something)
                                                          on quick on the trigger
on out on a limb
                                                          on quick on the uptake
on out on bail
                                                          on rain on someone's parade
on out on parole
                                                          on ramble on (about someone or something)
on (out) on patrol
                                                          on rat on someone
on out on the town
                                                          on read the handwriting on the wall
on palm something off (on someone)
                                                          on read up (on someone or something)
on pass on
                                                          on reliance on someone or something
on pat someone on the back
                                                          on rest on one's laurels
                                                          on ride herd on someone or something
on pay a call on someone
on perspective on something
                                                          on ride on someone's coattails
on pick on somebody your own size
                                                          on right on time
on pick on someone or something
                                                          on ring down the curtain (on something)
on pick on someone your own size
                                                          on rub off (on someone)
on pin one's faith on someone or something
                                                          on run low (on something)
                                                          on see eye to eye (with someone) (on something)
on pin one's hope(s) on someone or something
on pin someone down (on something)
                                                          on see the (hand)writing on the wall
on pin something on someone
                                                          on sell someone on a plan or idea
on place the blame on someone or something
                                                          on sell something on credit
on plain as the nose on one's face
                                                          on send someone (out) on an errand
on play a joke on someone
                                                          on serve notice (on someone)
on play a trick on someone
                                                          on set eyes on someone or something
on play on something
                                                          on set forth (on something)
on play tricks (on someone)
                                                          on set one's heart on something
on pour cold water on something
                                                          on set one's sights on something
on pour it on thick
                                                          on set one back on one's heels
on pour oil on troubled water(s)
                                                          on set someone or something on fire
                                                          on set someone's teeth on edge
on pride oneself on something
on pull a gun (on someone)
                                                          on set the world on fire
on pull a knife (on someone)
                                                          on settle on something
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on shake (hands) on something on trade on something on Shame on someone. on train one's sights on something on shed (some) light on something on try something out on someone on shut the door on someone or something on turn on a dime on sign on the dotted line on turn one's back (on someone or something) on sign on (with someone) on turn on the waterworks on sit in (on something) on turn someone on on sit on its hands on turn the heat up (on someone) on sit on one's hands on turn the tables (on someone) on sit on someone or something on turn thumbs down (on someone or something) on sit on the fence on turn thumbs up (on someone or something) on sitting on a powder keg on verge on something on wait on someone hand and foot on (sitting) on top of the world on skate on thin ice on walk on air on skip out (on someone or something) on walk on eggs on slap someone on the wrist on walk out (on someone or something) on sleep on something on wear and tear (on something) on wear one's heart on one's sleeve on slow on the draw on slow on the uptake on wear on someone on weigh on someone's mind on smile on someone or something on someone wrote the book on something on wish something off on someone on with bells on (one's toes) on speak out (on something) on spread it on thick on wither on the vine on spring something on someone on with everything (on it) on stand on ceremony on work on someone or something on stand on one's own two feet on You can bet on it! on start off on the wrong foot on zero in on something on steal a march (on someone) on zoom in (on someone or something) on step on it on a drag (on someone) on step on someone's toes on a new lease on life on step on the gas on a night on the town on stock up (on something) on a paradise (on earth) on (strictly) on the level on a rush on something on (strictly) on the up-and-up on The jury is still out (on someone or something). on stuck on someone or something on The shoe is on the other foot. on swear on a stack of Bibles once all at once on swear on one's mother's grave once at once once (every) once in a while on sweet on someone on take a bath (on something) once get the once-over on take a rain check (on something) once give someone the once-over on take it easy (on someone or something) once once and for all on take it on the chin once once in a blue moon once once-in-a-lifetime chance on take off (on something) on take pity (on someone or something) once once in a while on take someone or something on once once-over-lightly on take someone up on something once once upon a time on take something on faith one (all) in one breath one all in one piece on take something on the chin on take something out on someone or something one (as) busy as a one-armed paperhanger on take too much on one as one on tell on someone one at one fell swoop on think back (on someone or something) one back to square one on think on one's feet one be a new one on someone on thin on top one busy as a one-armed paperhanger on throw cold water on something one do someone one better on throw oneself on the mercy of the court one every last one on throw (some) light on something one go in one ear and out the other on thumbs down on someone or something one go someone one better on thumbs up on someone or something one have a lot going (for one) on to be on the safe side one have a one-track mind on toing and froing (on something) one have one foot in the grave on touch on something one have one for the road

one in one breath open open and aboveboard one in one ear and out (of) the other open open fire (on someone) one in one fell swoop open open for business one just one of those things open open one's heart (to someone) one kill two birds with one stone open open Pandora's box one like one of the family open open season (on someone or something) one my one and only open open secret one not one iota open open someone's eyes (to something) one off to one side open open something up one one and all open open the door to something one one and the same open open to something one one at a time open open up open open (up) a can of worms one one by one one one for the (record) books open open with something One One good turn deserves another. open read someone like a(n open) book one one in a hundred open receive someone with open arms one one in a million open welcome someone with open arms one one in a thousand open an open-and-shut case one one jump ahead (of someone or something) open an open book openers for openers one one little bit One One man's meat is another man's poison. opening opening gambit One One man's trash is another man's treasure. opinion base one's opinion on something one one move ahead (of someone or something) opinion form an opinion one one-night stand opinion hazard an opinion one one of these days opinion in one's opinion one one sandwich short of a picnic opinion a matter of opinion One One thing leads to another. opinions keep one's opinions to oneself one one to a customer opportunity jump at the opportunity opportunity leap at the opportunity one one up (on someone) one one way or another opportunity seize the opportunity one on (the) one hand opposite the opposite sex one pull a fast one or all or nothing one put all one's eggs in one basket or believe it or not one six of one and half a dozen of the other or by hook or (by) crook one There's more than one way to skin a cat. or cash or credit one wear more than one hat or coffee, tea, or milk one with one hand tied behind one's back or come hell or high water one a hole in one or do or die or either feast or famine one the one and only oneself suit oneself or fish or cut bait onions know one's onions or fold, spindle, or mutilate only Beauty is only skin-deep. or for better or for worse only in name only or friend or foe only It (only) stands to reason. or heads or tails only know something only too well or hit-or-miss only my one and only or know a trick or two only only have eyes for someone or land up somehow or somewhere only the one and only or lend oneself or itself to something onto burst onto the scene or like it or lump it onto onto someone or something or lots of people or things open crack open a bottle or make oneself or something a laughingstock open crack something wide open or make or break someone open get something out in the open or more or less open in the open or no ifs, ands, or buts about it open keep one's eyes open (for someone or something) or not know if one is coming or going open keep one's weather eye open or not know whether one is coming or going open leave oneself wide open for something or now or never open leave oneself wide open to something or one way or another open leave something open or or else or or words to that effect open (like) an open book open not open one's mouth or publish or perish open open a conversation or Put up or shut up!

or rain or shine ourselves by ourselves or sell someone on a plan or idea out act something out or Shape up or ship out. out air something out or sink or swim out all-out war or something or other out (all) tuckered out or sooner or later out appear out of nowhere or take it or leave it out ask someone out or take someone down a notch (or two) out back out (of something) or take someone down a peg (or two) out bail out (of something) or tell someone a thing or two out bail someone or something out or Trick or treat! out battle something out or whether or not out bawl someone out or without rhyme or reason out bear something out or a number of things or people out beat one's brains out (to do something) oranges apples and oranges out beat the living daylights out of someone orbit go into orbit out beat the stuffing out of someone orbit in orbit out beat the tar out of someone orchard (as) crazy as a peach-orchard boar out belt something out orchard crazy as a peach-orchard boar out black out order back order something out bleep something out order build something to order out blow something out of all proportion order call the meeting to order out boot someone out order in apple-pie order out born out of wedlock order in order to do something out bottom out order in short order out bow out order made to order out break out order make something to order out break (out) in(to) tears order on order out bring people or other creatures out in droves order order someone about out bug out order order someone around out burn (oneself) out order order something to go out burn out order out of order out burst out crying order place an order out burst out laughing order put one's house in order out call out (to someone) order the order of the day out cancel something out ordered just what the doctor ordered out can't make heads or tails (out) of someone or orders follow orders something ordinary out of the ordinary out carry something out other bring people or other creatures out in droves out check out other drop the other shoe out chew someone out other every other person or thing out chicken out (of something) other go in one ear and out the other out chisel someone out of something other have other fish to fry out clean out (of something) other have the shoe on the other foot out clear out other in one ear and out (of) the other out come in out of the rain other in other words out come out other laugh out of the other side of one's mouth out conk out out con someone out of something other look the other way other made for each other out cop out other none other than someone out count someone out (for something) other on the other hand out crank something out other other things being equal out cry one's eyes out other six of one and half a dozen of the other out Cut it out! other something or other out cut out for something other There are plenty of other fish in the sea. out cut out the deadwood other turn the other cheek out cut out to be something other with every (other) breath out cut the ground out from under someone other the other side of the tracks out dart in and out other the other way round out day in and day out out day in, day out other The shoe is on the other foot. ounce An ounce of prevention is worth a pound of out dig something out cure. out dine out

out Don't let it out of this room. out go out (for something) out do someone out of something out go out of fashion out down-and-out out go out of one's way (to do something) out draw someone or something out out go out of style out drive someone out (of office) out go (out) on strike out drop out (of something) out go out (with someone) out drown someone or something out out gross someone out out drum someone out of something out grow out of something out dry someone out out gyp someone out of something out hammer something out out eat (a meal) out out eat one's heart out out hang out (somewhere) out eat out of someone's hands out hang out (with someone) out eat someone out out have an eye out (for someone or something) out edge someone out out have an out out elbow someone out (of something) out have one's heart go out to someone out fall out out have one's luck run out out farm someone or something out out have one's work cut out for one out far out out have something out (with someone) out feel dragged out out hear a peep out of someone out feel out of place out hear someone out out feel someone out out help (someone or something) out (with someone or out ferret something out of someone or something something) out figure someone or something out out hightail it out of somewhere out find someone or something out out hold out for something out find (something) out the hard way out hold out the olive branch out fit someone or something out (with something) out hotfoot it out of somewhere out fizzle out out in one ear and out (of) the other out flat out out iron something out out flesh something out out jump out of one's skin out flunk out out keep an eve out (for someone or something) out flunk someone out out keep one's nose out of someone's business out force someone out (of office) out keep someone out in the cold out For crying out loud! out kick someone out out fork money out (for something) out knock-down-drag-out fight out fresh out (of something) out knock oneself out (to do something) out frighten one out of one's wits out knock someone out (cold) out frighten the (living) daylights out of someone out knock the props out from under someone out frighten the wits out of someone out know something inside out out get a bang out of someone or something out laugh out of the other side of one's mouth out get a charge out of someone or something out laugh something out of court out get a kick out of someone or something out leak something (out) out leave someone out in the cold out get a lot of mileage out of something out get a rise out of someone out let it all hang out out get one's nose out of someone's business out let out some kind of sound out let something (get) out out get out from under someone or something out get out of a jam out let something slip (out) out get out of a mess out let the cat out of the bag out get out of someone's way out light out (for somewhere) out get out of the way out light out (of somewhere) out get out of the wrong side of the bed out like a bat out of hell out get out while the getting is good out like a bolt out of the blue out get someone or something out of one's head out like a fish out of water out get someone or something out of one's mind out live out of a suitcase out get someone or something out of the way out look out out get someone out of a jam out lose out (on something) out get something out in the open out lose out to someone or something out get something out of one's system out luck out out get something out of something out make a check out (to someone) out get the lead out out make a federal case out of something out give out out make a fool out of someone out go all out out make a monkey out of someone out go in one ear and out the other out make a mountain out of a molehill

out make an all-out effort out out of sight out make a silk purse out of a sow's ear out out of sorts out make hamburger out of someone or something out out of spite out make mincemeat out of someone or something out out of step (with someone or something) out make out (with someone or something) out out of stock out make sense out of someone or something out out of style out make something out of nothing out out of the blue out make something (out) of something out out of the corner of one's eye out make something up out of whole cloth out out of the frying pan into the fire out miss out (on something) out out of the hole out out of the ordinary out nose someone out out not able to make anything out of someone or out out of the question out out of the red out not know enough to come in out of the rain out out of the running out odd man out out out of the swim of things out one's heart goes out to someone out out-of-the-way out one's luck runs out out out of the woods out one's work is cut out for one out out of thin air out out and about out out of this world out out cold out out of time (with someone or something) out out from under (something) out out of touch (with someone or something) out out front out out of town out out in force out out of tune (with someone or something) out out in left field out out of turn out out of w(h)ack out out like a light out out of a clear blue sky out out of work out out of (all) proportion out out on a limb out out of bounds out out on bail out out of breath out out on parole out out of character out (out) on patrol out out of circulation out out on the town out out of commission out out to lunch out out of condition out out West out out of consideration (for someone or something) out pan out out out of control out pass out out out of courtesy (to someone) out peter out out out-of-date out pile out (of something) out out of earshot out played out out out of fashion out point someone or something out out out of favor (with someone) out pooped out out out of gas out poop out out out of hand out pound something out out out of it out pour one's heart (out to someone) out out of keeping (with something) out psyched out out out of kilter out psyche out out out of line out psyche someone out out out of luck out pull out all the stops out out of necessity out pull something out of a hat out out of one's element out pull something out of thin air out out of one's head out pull the rug out (from under someone) out out of one's mind out put out (about someone or something) out out of one's senses out put out (some) feelers out out of order out put someone or something out out out of place out put someone's eye out out out-of-pocket expenses out put someone's nose out of joint out out of practice out puzzle something out out out of print out rain something out out out of proportion out read someone out of something out out of reach out ride something out out out of season out roll out the red carpet for someone out out of service out root something out out out of shape out round out something

out rub someone out out think something out out rule someone or something out out thrash something out out run out of gas out throw someone out (of something) out run out of patience out throw the baby out with the bath(water) out run out of something out time out out run out of time out tough it out out sack out out trot something out out scare one out of one's wits out try out (for something) out scare the living daylights out of someone out try (out) one's wings out scare the wits out of someone out try something out on someone out sell (someone or something) out out tuckered out out send someone (out) on an errand out tune someone or something out out settle (something) (out of court) out turn out (all right) out shake the lead out out turn out (that) something is so out Shape up or ship out. out turn someone or something out out shell something out out walk out (on someone or something) out shoot something out out wash a few things out out sit something out out washed-out out skip out (on someone or something) out watch out out slip out out wear out one's welcome out smoke someone or something out out wear someone out out smooth something out out weasel out (of something) out snap out of something out weave in and out (of something) out sniff someone or something out out weed someone or something out out sold out out week in, week out out someone or something checks out out whale the tar out of someone out sort something out out win out (over someone or something) out sound someone out out wipe someone or something out out spaced-out out work out out speak out of turn out work something out out speak out (on something) out worm one's way out of something out spell something out out worm something out of someone out stamp someone or something out out write something out out stand out out year in, year out out start someone out (as something) out You scared me out of my wits. out step out of line out You scared the crap out of me. out stick one's neck out (for someone or something) out You scared the devil out of me. out You scared the dickens out of me. out stick out like a sore thumb out stick something out out You scared the hell out of me. out straighten someone or something out out zonk out out an all-out effort out strike out out strike someone out out an out-and-out something out The jury is still out (on someone or something). out string something out out strung out out The truth will out. out sweat something out outdoors (as) big as all outdoors out sweep out of somewhere outdoors big as all outdoors out take a leaf out of someone's book outgrow outgrow something out take out (after someone or something) outguess outguess someone out take out a loan outright killed outright out take someone or something out outs ins and outs of something out take something out on someone or something outset at the outset out take the starch out of someone outset from the outset out take the wind out of someone's sails outside at the (very) outside out take the words out of one's mouth outside outside of something out talked out outside outside the box outside thinking outside the box out talk oneself out out talk someone out of (doing) something outside think outside the box out talk someone out of something over all over out talk something out over (all) over again out tear one's hair (out) over (all) over with out tell tales out of school over (all) worked up (over something) out think out loud over bend over backwards (to do something)

over blow over over over someone's head over bowl someone over over over the hill over carry over over over the hump over carry something over over over the long haul over come over over over there over come to blows (over something) over over the short haul over cry over spilled milk over over the top over do someone or something over over over with over do something over (again) over paper over the cracks (in something) over fall (all) over oneself over picked over over fall all over someone over pick something over over fall head over heels over pull the wool over someone's eyes over fall out (with someone over something) over put something over over fall over backwards (to do something) over rake someone over the coals over read something over over fork something over over get (oneself) into a stew (over someone or something) over ride roughshod over someone or something over get over someone or something over roll (over) in one's grave over get someone over a barrel over smooth something over over get something over (with) over stand over someone over start (over) with a clean slate over get the advantage over someone over get the once-over over stop over (somewhere) over get worked up (over something) over take over over give someone the once-over over take someone or something over over gloss something over over talk something over over go ape (over someone or something) over think something over over go over over throw someone over over Hand it over. over tide someone over over hand over fist over turn over over hand over hand over turn (over) in one's grave over hash something over over until hell freezes over over walk all over someone over haul someone over the coals over have it all over someone or something over watch over someone or something over have precedence over someone or something; over (way) over there over have someone over over when hell freezes over over have something hanging over one's head over win out (over someone or something) over head over heels in debt over win someone over over head over heels in love (with someone) over worked up (over something) **over hold** someone or something **over** over work someone over over in over one's head over a hush fell over someone or something over It's not over 'til it's over. over take precedence over someone or something over jump all over someone over The honeymoon is over. over keel over over The party's over. over keep (close) watch (over someone or something) overboard go overboard over kick over overseas from overseas over knock someone over with a feather overtures make overtures over lay over (somewhere) owing owing to owl (as) wise as an owl over lean over backwards (to do something) over look like death warmed over owl night owl over look someone or something over owl wise as an owl over lord it over someone own according to one's own lights over lose one's head (over someone or something) own afraid of one's own shadow **over** lose sleep (over someone or something) own blow one's own horn over make a fuss (over someone or something) own carry one's (own) weight over make over someone or something own come into its own over make someone or something over own come into one's own over mull something over own cut one's (own) throat over once-over-lightly own dig one's own grave over over again own do one's (own) thing over over and above something own feather one's (own) nest over over and done with own find one's own level over over and over (again) own for one's (own) part over over my dead body own for one's (own) sake

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own foul one's own nest paint (as) exciting as watching (the) paint dry paint close as two coats of paint own get a taste of one's own medicine paint Do I need to paint you a picture? own get one's (own) way (with someone or something) paint exciting as watching (the) paint dry own hoist by one's own petard own hoist with one's own petard paint paint the town red own hold one's own painted (as) black as one is painted own in a world of one's own painted black as one is painted own in one's (own) backyard pal pal around (with someone) own in one's (own) (best) interest(s) pale as pale as a ghost own judge one on one's own merit(s) pale (as) pale as death own judge something on its own merit(s) pale beyond the pale own keep one's own counsel pale pale around the gills own line one's own pockets pale pale as death own mind one's own business palm cross someone's palm with silver own not able to call one's time one's own palm grease someone's palm own not know one's own strength palm have an itching palm own of one's own accord palm have an itchy palm own of one's own free will palm know someone or something like the palm of one's own on one's own own own up (to something) palm oil someone's palm own paddle one's own canoe palm palm something off (on someone) own pay someone's (own) way pan out of the frying pan into the fire own pick on somebody your own size pan pan out own pick on someone your own size pan a flash in the pan own pull oneself up (by one's own bootstraps) pancake (as) flat as a pancake pancake flat as a pancake own pull one's (own) weight Pandora's open Pandora's box own sign one's own death warrant own stand on one's own two feet panic press the panic button own stew in one's own juice panic push the panic button own take one's own life pants beat the pants off someone own take the law into one's own hands pants by the seat of one's pants pants catch one with one's pants down own tell its own story own tell its own tale pants charm the pants off (of) someone own toot one's own horn pants get ants in one's pants pants You scared the pants off (of) me. own under one's own steam paper look good on paper own a dose of one's own medicine own a place to call one's own paper paper over the cracks (in something) own the devil's own job paper put something on paper ox (as) strong as an ox paperhanger (as) busy as a one-armed paperhanger ox strong as an ox paperhanger busy as a one-armed paperhanger papers get one's walking papers pace at a snail's pace pace keep pace (with someone or something) papers give one one's walking papers pace a change of pace par above par paces put one through one's paces par below par paces put something through its paces par on par (with someone or something) pack pack a punch par par for the course pack pack a wallop par up to par pack pack them in parade rain on someone's parade paradise in a fool's paradise pack a pack of lies packed packed (in) like sardines paradise a paradise (on earth) packing send someone packing parcel part and parcel (of something) pad pad the bill Pardon Pardon my French. paddle paddle one's own canoe park in park parole out on parole paddle up the creek (without a paddle) pain feeling no pain parry thrust and parry pain give someone a pain part do one's part pain racked with pain part for one's (own) part pain share someone's pain part for the most part pain a pain in the neck part in part pains have growing pains part part and parcel (of something) pains take (great) pains (to do something) part part company (with someone)

part part someone's hair

paint (as) close as two coats of paint

part take part (in something) pay pay a call on someone part take someone's part pay pay a king's ransom (for something) part the best part of something pay pay an arm and a leg (for something) partake partake of something pay pay as you go parted A fool and his money are soon parted. pay pay attention (to someone or something) partial partial to someone or something pay pay a visit to someone or something particular in particular pay pay for something particulars the particulars of something pay pay homage to someone parting parting of the ways pay pay in advance party throw a party (for someone) pay pay lip service (to something) pay pay one's debt (to society) party the life of the party party the party line pay pay one's dues party the responsible party pay pay one's last respects party's The party's over. pay pay (someone or something) a visit pass come to a pretty pass pay pay someone or something off pass come to pass pay pay someone's (own) way pass let something pass pay pay someone a back-handed compliment pass make a pass at someone pay pay someone a compliment pass pass as someone or something pay pay someone a left-handed compliment pay pay someone respect pass pass away pass pass for someone or something pay pay the piper pass pass muster pay pay through the nose (for something) pay pay to do something pass pass on pass pass out pay pay up pay rob Peter to pay Paul pass pass the buck pay There will be the devil to pay. pass pass the hat pass pass the time pays He who pays the piper calls the tune. pass pass through someone's mind pea (as) thick as pea soup pass ships that pass in the night pea thick as pea soup passing in passing peace at peace passing mention someone or something in passing peace hold one's peace passing with each passing day peace leave someone in peace passion have a passion for someone or something peace make peace (with someone) passport passport to something peace rest in peace past in times past peach (as) crazy as a peach-orchard boar past not see past the end of one's nose peach crazy as a peach-orchard boar past past someone's or something's prime peacock (as) proud as a peacock past a past master at something peacock proud as a peacock paste cut and paste peanuts for peanuts pasture put someone or something out to pasture pearls cast (one's) pearls before swine pat give someone a pat on the back peas as alike as (two) peas in a pod pat have something down pat peas like (two) peas in a pod pat pat someone on the back peck hunt-and-peck pat stand pat peculiar funny peculiar patch patch someone or something up pedestal put someone on a pedestal path beat a path to someone's door peeled keep one's eyes peeled (for someone or something) path lead someone down the garden path peep have a peep path the path of least resistance peep hear a peep out of someone patience have the patience of a saint peep take a peep patience run out of patience peeve someone's pet peeve patience try someone's patience peg peg away (at something) patient (as) patient as Job peg peg someone as something patient patient as Job peg take someone down a peg (or two) patrol on patrol peg a square peg in a round hole patrol (out) on patrol pegged have someone pegged as something Paul rob Peter to pay Paul penchant have a penchant for doing something pause give someone pause pencil in pencil pave pave the way (for someone or something) penny cost a pretty penny pavement pound the pavement penny cut someone off without a penny pay have hell to pay penny penny-wise and pound-foolish pay have the devil to pay penny A penny saved is a penny earned. pay hit pay dirt people be all things to all people

people split people up pie (as) easy as (apple) pie people a number of things or people pie easy as (apple) pie pep pep someone or something up pie eat humble pie per per head pie have a finger in the pie perfection cook something to perfection pie have one's finger in the pie pie in apple-pie order Perish Perish the thought. perish publish or perish pie pie in the sky perk perk someone or something up piece all in one piece permitting weather permitting piece give someone a piece of one's mind perpetuity in perpetuity piece piece of cake persist persist in doing something piece a piece of the action persist persist with something piece the villain of the piece person do something in person pieces break something to pieces person feel like a new person pieces go to pieces person in person pieces pick something to pieces person on one's person pieces thrilled to pieces person shuttle someone or something from person to pieces thrill someone to pieces person pier Take a long walk off a short pier. person the last person piercing a piercing scream personally take something personally pies have one's finger in too may pies perspective perspective on something pig (as) fat as a pig persuasion be of the persuasion that something is so pig buy a pig in a poke pet someone's pet hate pig fat as a pig pet someone's pet peeve pig serve as a guinea pig pikestaff (as) plain as a pikestaff pet the teacher's pet petard hoist by one's own petard pikestaff plain as a pikestaff petard hoist with one's own petard pile make a pile Pete Honest to Pete. pile pile in(to something) peter peter out pile pile out (of something) pile pile something up Peter rob Peter to pay Paul pile pile up phony (as) phony as a three-dollar bill phony phony as a three-dollar bill pill a bitter pill to swallow physical get physical (with someone) pillar from pillar to post pick have a bone to pick (with someone) pillar a pillar of strength pick have a pick-me-up pillar a pillar of support pick pick a fight with someone pimples get goose pimples pick pick a lock pimples give someone goose pimples pick pick and choose pin (as) bright as a new pin pick pick a quarrel (with someone) pin (as) neat as a pin pick pick at someone or something pin bright as a new pin pick pick holes in something pin neat as a pin pick pick one's way through something pin pin one's faith on someone or something pick pick on somebody your own size pin pin one's hope(s) on someone or something pick pick on someone or something pin pin someone's ears back pick pick on someone your own size pin pin someone down pick pick someone or something off pin pin something on someone pick pick someone or something up pin so quiet you could hear a pin drop pick pick someone's brain(s) pin so still you could hear a pin drop pick pick something over pinch feel the pinch pick pick something to pieces pinch in a pinch pick pick up pinch pinch-hit (for someone) pick the pick of something pinch take something with a pinch of salt pink in the pink (of condition) picked picked over pickle in a (pretty) pickle pink tickled pink pickle in a real pickle pink tickle someone pink pins on pins and needles picnic one sandwich short of a picnic picture (as) pretty as a picture pins pins and needles picture Do I need to paint you a picture? pipe pipe down picture get the picture pipe pipe up with something picture pretty as a picture pipe Put that in your pipe and smoke it! picture put someone in the picture pipe a pipe dream picture the picture of something piper He who pays the piper calls the tune.

play All work and no play makes Jack a dull boy. piper pay the piper piping piping hot play at play pique pique someone's curiosity play child's play play foul play pique pique someone's interest pit pit someone or something against someone or something play Go play in the traffic pitch (as) black as pitch play make a play (for someone) play play about (with someone or something) pitch black as pitch pitch make a pitch (for someone or something) play play a joke on someone pitch pitch a tent play play along with someone or something pitch pitch-black play play around (with someone or something) pitch pitch camp play play a trick on someone pitch pitch-dark play play ball (with someone) pitch pitch in (and help) play play both ends (against the middle) pitch pitch someone a curve (ball) play play by ear play play cat and mouse (with someone) pitching in there pitching pits the pits play play dumb pity take pity (on someone or something) play play fair place all over the place play play fast and loose (with someone or something) place between a rock and a hard place play play first chair place fall in(to) place play play footsie (with someone) place feel out of place play play for keeps place have one's heart in the right place play play hard to get place in place play play havoc with someone or something place in someone else's place play play hob with someone or something place in the first place play play hooky place in the right place at the right time play play ignorant place in the second place play play innocent place in the wrong place at the wrong time play play into someone's hands place jumping-off place play play it cool play play it safe place keep one's place place know one's place play play one's cards close to one's vest place Lightning never strikes twice (in the same play play one's cards close to the chest play play one's cards right place not one's place play play one's cards well place one's heart is in the right place play play one's trump card place out of place play play on something place place an order play play politics place place someone play play possum place place the blame on someone or something play play second fiddle (to someone) place put oneself in someone else's place play play someone or something down play play someone or something up place put one in one's place place shuttle someone or something from place to place play play someone for something place someone's place of business play play someone off against someone else place take place play play something by ear place a place to call one's own play play (the) devil's advocate play play the field place a place to hang one's hat play play the fool places go places play play the market plague avoid someone or something like the plague play play to the gallery plain (as) plain as a pikestaff plain (as) plain as day play play tricks (on someone) play play up to someone plain (as) plain as the nose on one's face plain in plain English play play with fire plain in plain language play When the cat's away, the mice will play. plain plain and simple play a game that two can play plain plain as a pikestaff play a play-by-play description plain plain as day played played out plain plain as the nose on one's face plea cop a plea plainly put something plainly please We aim to please. plan sell someone on a plan or idea please You can't please everyone. plank walk the plank pleased (as) pleased as punch plans the best-laid plans of mice and men pleased less than pleased plateau hit a plateau pleased pleased as punch

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plenty plenty of something pooped pooped out plenty There are plenty of other fish in the sea. poor (as) poor as a church mouse plot brew a plot poor in poor taste plot The plot thickens. poor poor as a church mouse plow plow into someone or something poor poor but clean plow plow through something pop pop off pop pop one's cork plow put one's hand to the plow pop pop the question pluck pluck up one's courage plug plug away (at something) pop pop up plug plug something in popcorn (as) busy as popcorn on a skillet plug plug something up popcorn busy as popcorn on a skillet plug pull the plug (on someone or something) poppy (as) red as a poppy plugged not worth a plugged nickel poppy red as a poppy plumb plumb loco port Any port in a storm. pocket have someone in one's pocket portent a portent of things to come pocket Money burns a hole in someone's pocket. pose pose a question pocket out-of-pocket expenses pose pose as someone pockets line one's own pockets pose strike a pose pod as alike as (two) peas in a pod position jockey for position pod like (two) peas in a pod position make someone's position clear poetic poetic justice possessed possessed by something point at the point of doing something possessed possessed of something point at this point (in time) possible as far as possible point belabor the point possible (as) soon as possible point beside the point possible everything humanly possible point come to the point possible so far as possible point get to the point possible soon as possible point have a low boiling point possum play possum point jumping-off point post (as) deaf as a post point make a point post deaf as a post point miss the point post from pillar to post point no point in something postage postage and handling point on the point of doing something posted keep someone posted point point of view pot go to pot point point someone or something out pot the pot calling the kettle black point point something up potatoes meat-and-potatoes point point the finger at someone potshot take a potshot at someone or something pound penny-wise and pound-foolish point stretch a point pound pound a beat point stretch the point point touch a sore point pound pound something out point a case in point pound pound the pavement point the point of no return pound An ounce of prevention is worth a pound of points make points (with someone) poised poised for something pour pour cold water on something poised poised to do something pour pour it on thick poison One man's meat is another man's poison. pour pour money down the drain pour pour oil on troubled water(s) poke buy a pig in a poke pour pour one's heart (out to someone) poke poke about poke poke around pouring pouring rain poke poke fun (at someone) pours It never rains but it pours. powder sitting on a powder keg poke poke one's nose in(to something) poker (as) stiff as a poker powder take a powder poker stiff as a poker power have no staying power power the power behind the throne pole high man on the totem pole pole low man on the totem pole powers the powers that be pole wouldn't touch something with a ten-foot pole practical for all practical purposes poles poles apart practice in practice polish polish something off practice make a practice of something politics play politics practice make something a practice practice out of practice pond a big frog in a small pond pony dog and pony show practice put something into practice praise damn someone or something with faint praise poop poop out

promise give something a lick and a promise praise praise someone or something to the skies praises sing someone's praises promise have a lot of promise pravers in someone's pravers promise promise someone the moon preach preach to the converted promise promise the moon (to someone) precedence have precedence over someone or something prone prone to something precedence take precedence over someone or something proportion blow something out of all proportion precedent set a precedent proportion in proportion precious precious few proportion out of (all) proportion precious precious little proportion out of proportion prelude a prelude to something propose propose a toast premium at a premium props knock the props out from under someone prescription refill a prescription protest a ripple of protest presence grace someone or something with one's presence proud (as) proud as a peacock presence have the presence of mind to do something proud do oneself proud proud proud as a peacock present at present present at the present time prove prove to be something proves the exception that proves the rule press press one's luck press press someone to the wall provided provided that something is so press press the panic button prunes full of prunes pressed hard pressed (to do something) p's mind one's p's and q's pressed pressed for time psyche psyche out pressure under (some) pressure psyche psyche someone out pretty (as) pretty as a picture psyche psyche someone up pretty come to a pretty pass psyched psyched out pretty cost a pretty penny psyched psyched up (for something) pretty in a (pretty) pickle public air one's dirty linen in public pretty pretty as a picture public do something in public public in public Pretty Pretty is as pretty does. public in the public eye pretty sitting pretty pretty a pretty state of affairs public wash one's dirty linen in public prevail prevail (up)on someone publication not for publication prevent take steps (to prevent something) publish publish or perish prevention An ounce of prevention is worth a pound puff huff and puff of cure. pull have pull with someone price have a price on one's head pull pull a boner price quote a price pull pull a fast one pull pull a gun (on someone) prick prick up one's ears pride burst with pride pull pull a knife (on someone) pride pride and joy pull pull a stunt (on someone) Pride Pride goes before a fall. pull pull a trick (on someone) pride pride oneself in something pull pull oneself together pride pride oneself on something pull pull oneself up (by one's own bootstraps) pride swallow one's pride pull pull one's (own) weight pride take pride in something pull pull one's punches prime in its prime pull pull out all the stops pull pull rank (on someone) prime in one's prime prime in the prime of life pull pull someone or something down prime past someone's or something's prime pull pull someone's or something's teeth prime prime mover pull pull someone's leg print in print pull pull someone through (something) pull pull something on someone print out of print print put something into print pull pull something off print the fine print pull pull something out of a hat print the small print pull pull something out of thin air privacy invasion of (someone's) privacy pull pull something together private in private pull pull strings privy privy to something pull pull the plug (on someone or something) probability in all probability pull pull the rug out (from under someone) probation on probation pull pull the wool over someone's eyes pull pull through problem get to the root of the problem pull pull up (somewhere) problem no problem progress in progress pull pull up stakes

pulse take someone's pulse put put one's thinking cap on put put one's two cents(' worth) in punch (as) pleased as punch punch beat someone to the punch put put one in one's place punch pack a punch put put one through one's paces punch pleased as punch put put out (about someone or something) punch punch a hole in something put put out (some) feelers punch take a punch at someone put put someone or something across put put someone or something at someone's disposal punches pull one's punches punishment glutton for punishment put put someone or something down pure (as) pure as the driven snow put put someone or something off pure pure and simple put put someone or something on hold pure pure as the driven snow put put someone or something out purge binge and purge put put someone or something to bed purpose answer someone's purpose put put someone or something to sleep purpose on purpose put put someone or something to the test put put someone or something up purpose serve someone's purpose purposes at cross-purposes put put someone's eye out purposes for all intents and purposes put put someone's nose out of joint purposes for all practical purposes put put someone away purse control the purse strings put put someone down as something bad purse make a silk purse out of a sow's ear put put someone down (for something) pursuit in pursuit of something put put someone in the picture push if push comes to shove put put someone off push push off put put someone on push push one's luck put put someone through the wringer push push someone to the wall put put someone to bed with a shovel push push the panic button put put someone to shame push when push comes to shove put put someone up to something pushing pushing up daisies put put someone wise to someone or something put feel put-upon put put some teeth into something put hard put (to do something) put put something by put put a bee in someone's bonnet put put something down in black and white put put a cap on something put put something down to something put put something forward put put a hold on something put put all one's eggs in one basket put put something in put put an end to something put put something off put put a spin on something put put something on put put a stop to something put put something over put put ideas into someone's head put put something plainly put put in a good word (for someone) put put something right put put in an appearance put put something straight put put off by someone or something put put something through its paces put put on put put something together put put oneself in someone else's place put put something to (good) use put put oneself in someone else's shoes put put something to rest put put one's back (in)to something Put Put that in your pipe and smoke it! put put one's best foot forward **put put the arm on** someone put put the bite on someone put put one's cards on the table put put (one's) dibs on something put put the blame on someone or something put put one's finger on something put put the cart before the horse put put one's foot down (about something) put put the clamps on (someone) put put the finger on someone put put one's foot in it put put one's foot in one's mouth put put the heat on (someone) put put one's hand(s) on something put put the kibosh on something put put one's hand to the plow put put the screws on (someone) put put one's head on the block (for someone or put put the skids on (something) something) put put the squeeze on (someone) put put one's house in order put put the touch on someone put put one's mind to something put put to it put put one's nose to the grindstone put put two and two together put put one's oar in put put up a (brave) front put put one's shoulder to the wheel put put upon by someone

Put Put up or shut up! race run the good race put put up with someone or something race Slow and steady wins the race. put put weight on rack go to rack and ruin put put words into someone's mouth rack rack one's brain(s) Put Put your money where your mouth is! racked racked with pain put stay put rag chew the rag put to put it mildly rage all the rage putty putty in someone's hands ragged run someone ragged puzzle puzzle something out rags from rags to riches q's mind one's p's and q's rags in rags $\bar{Q}T$ on the QT rail rail at someone (about something) quake quake in one's boots rain (as) right as rain quality nice and some quality rain come in out of the rain quandary in a quandary rain get a rain check (on something) quantity an unknown quantity rain give someone a rain check (on something) quantity a known quantity rain not know enough to come in out of the rain quarrel pick a quarrel (with someone) rain pouring rain quartered drawn and quartered rain rain cats and dogs queer (as) queer as a three-dollar bill rain rain on someone's parade queer queer as a three-dollar bill rain rain or shine rain rain something out quest in quest of someone or something question beg the question rain right as rain question beside the question rain risk of rain question bring something into question rain take a rain check (on something) question call someone or something into question rains It never rains but it pours. question out of the question rainy save something for a rainy day question pop the question raise cause (some) eyebrows to raise question pose a question raise raise a hand (against someone or something) question without question raise raise (an) objection (to someone or something) question a leading question raise raise a stink (about something) questions field questions raise raise cain (with someone or something) quick (as) quick as a flash raise raise havoc with someone or something quick (as) quick as a wink raise raise hell (with someone or something) quick (as) quick as greased lightning raise raise hob with someone or something quick cut someone to the quick raise raise one's sights quick make a quick buck raise raise one's voice (to someone) quick quick and dirty raise raise some eyebrows quick quick as a flash raise raise the devil (with someone or something) quick quick as a wink raise raise the dickens (with someone or something) quick quick as greased lightning raised born and raised quick quick on the draw raised raised in a barn quick quick on the trigger rake rake someone over the coals quick quick on the uptake rake rake something off quiet (as) quiet as a mouse rake rake something up quiet (as) quiet as the grave rally rally (a) round someone or something quiet keep quiet (about someone or something) ram ram someone or something down someone's throat quiet keep someone or something quiet ramble ramble on (about someone or something) quiet keep something quiet rampage go on a rampage quiet quiet as a mouse rampant run rampant quiet quiet as the grave random at random quiet so quiet you could hear a pin drop range at close range quit Don't quit your day job. rank pull rank (on someone) quite quite a bit rank rank and file quite quite a few ranks close ranks quite quite a little ransom pay a king's ransom (for something) quite quite a lot rant rant and rave (about someone or something) quite quite a number rant rant (at someone) about someone or something quite quite a something rap beat the rap quits call it quits rap rap someone's knuckles quote quote a price rap rap with someone race race against time rap take the rap (for someone or something) race rat race rapped get one's knuckles rapped

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rarin' rarin' to go reasonable beyond a reasonable doubt rat rat on someone receipt acknowledge receipt (of something) rat rat race receipt in receipt of something receive receive someone with open arms rat smell a rat rate at any rate recent in recent memory reckon reckon with someone or something rate at that rate rate at this rate reckoned a force to be reckoned with rate rate with someone recognize recognize one for what one is rate second-rate recognize recognize something for what it is rate the going rate reconcile reconcile oneself to something record break a record rather had rather do something record for the record rather would rather rattle rattle something off record off the record rave rant and rave (about someone or something) record one for the (record) books record sound like a broken record raving stark raving mad ravished ravished with delight red (as) red as a cherry red (as) red as a poppy raw get a raw deal raw give someone a raw deal red (as) red as a rose red (as) red as a ruby raw in the raw razor (as) sharp as a razor red (as) red as blood razor sharp as a razor red catch someone red-handed reach out of reach red caught red-handed reach reach a compromise red get the red-carpet treatment reach reach an agreement red give someone the red-carpet treatment reach reach an impasse red in the red reach reach first base (with someone or something) red not worth a red cent reach reach for the sky red one's ears are red reach reach one's stride red out of the red reach within someone's reach red paint the town red reaction gut reaction red red as a cherry read Do you read me? red red as a poppy read read between the lines red red as a rose read read one one's rights red red as a ruby read read someone's mind red red as blood read read someone like a(n open) book red red herring read read someone out of something red red in the face red red tape read read someone the riot act read read something into something red roll out the red carpet for someone read read something over red see red read read something through reduced reduced to something read read the handwriting on the wall reel reel something off read read up (on someone or something) refill refill a prescription regain regain one's composure ready get ready (to do something) ready ready to do something regain regain one's feet ready ready, willing, and able regard hold someone in high regard regard with regard to someone or something ready rough-and-ready ready when one is good and ready regardless regardless of something real for real regular (as) regular as clockwork real in a real pickle regular at regular intervals real the real thing regular regular as clockwork reality in reality rehearsal in rehearsal reality the reality of the situation rein give free rein to someone rear at the rear of something rein give someone free rein rear bring up the rear rein keep a close rein on someone or something rear in the rear rein keep a tight rein on someone or something rear rear its ugly head relative relative to someone or something reason It (only) stands to reason. reliance reliance on someone or something reason listen to reason religion get religion reason lose one's reason religious religious about doing something relish with relish reason stand to reason reason within reason reluctance reluctance to do something reason without rhyme or reason reluctant be reluctant to do something

ride ride something out reminiscent reminiscent of someone or something remission in remission ride ride the gravy train repair in good repair ride take someone for a ride ride thumb a ride reproach above reproach reputation get a reputation (as a something) ridiculous make someone look ridiculous reputation get a reputation (for doing something) riding riding for a fall reputation give someone a reputation (as a something) right acknowledge someone to be right reputation give someone a reputation (for doing right all right right (as) right as rain reputed reputed to do something right get right on something reputed reputed to have something right go right through someone request at someone's request right hang a right requirements meet the requirements (for something) right have a right to do something reservation make a reservation right have one's heart in the right place reservations make reservations right have the right-of-way resign resign oneself to something right have the right to do something right hit someone (right) between the eyes resistance the line of least resistance resistance the path of least resistance right hit the nail (right) on the head resonate resonate with someone right in one's right mind resort as a last resort right in the right respect pay someone respect right left and right right make something right respect with respect to someone or something respects in many respects right one's heart is in the right place respects in some respects right on the right track respects pay one's last respects right play one's cards right response gut response right put something right responsible the responsible party right right and left rest at rest right right as rain right right at a specific time rest come to rest rest Give it a rest. right right away right right down someone's alley rest lay something to rest rest put something to rest right right off the bat rest rest assured right right on time rest rest in peace right right side up rest rest on one's laurels right (right) under someone's (very) nose result as a result of something right right up someone's alley result result in something right sail (right) through something right say something (right) to someone's face retreat beat a (hasty) retreat retrospect in retrospect right serve someone right right set something right return by return mail return in return for (someone or something) right step (right) up return return someone's compliment right strike the right note return return the compliment right turn out (all right) return return the favor right when it comes right down to it return the point of no return right work out (all right) rev rev something up right would give one's right arm (for someone or rewards get one's just reward(s) something) rhyme without rhyme or reason right yield the right-of-way ribs stick to one's ribs rights have someone dead to rights rich rich in something rights read one one's rights rich rich with something Riley lead the life of Riley rich strike it rich ring give someone a ring ring have a familiar ring riches from rags to riches rid get rid of someone or something ring like a three-ring circus riddance good riddance (to bad rubbish) ring ring a bell ride go along for the ride ring ring down the curtain (on something) ride hitch a ride ring ring in the New Year ride let something ride ring ring something up ride ride herd on someone or something ring ring true ride ride off in all directions ring toss one's hat into the ring ride ride on someone's coattails ringing one's ears are ringing ride ride roughshod over someone or something rings run rings around someone

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riot read someone the riot act roller awkward as a cow on roller skates riot run riot rolling (as) easy as rolling off a log rip let her rip rolling easy as rolling off a log rolling get rolling rip rip into someone or something rip rip someone or something off rolling get the ball rolling ripe when the time is ripe rolling have them rolling in the aisles ripe a ripe old age rolling keep the ball rolling ripe the time is ripe rolling rolling in something ripple a ripple of excitement rolling set the ball rolling ripple a ripple of protest rolling start the ball rolling rise Early to bed, early to rise(, makes a man healthy, rolling A rolling stone gathers no moss. wealthy, and wise.) Romans When in Rome, do as the Romans do. Rome fiddle while Rome burns rise feel one's gorge rise rise get a rise out of someone Rome Rome wasn't built in a day. Rome When in Rome, do as the Romans do. rise give rise to something rise make someone's gorge rise roof (as) busy as a cat on a hot tin roof roof busy as a cat on a hot tin roof Rise Rise and shine! rise rise to the bait roof go through the roof rise rise to the occasion room Don't let it out of this room. risk at risk room not enough room to swing a cat risk risk of rain room room and board risk risk of showers room take up room risk risk of thunder(storms) roost come home (to roost) risk risk one's neck (to do something) roost rule the roost risk run a risk (of something) roost. The chickens have come home to roost. risk run the risk (of something) root get to the root of the problem risk take a risk root Money is the root of all evil. river sell someone down the river root root for someone or something river send someone up the river root root something out rivet rivet someone's attention root take root road get the show on the road rooted rooted in something road have one for the road rooted rooted to the spot road hit the road rope at the end of one's rope road middle-of-the-road rope rope someone into doing something road road-hog rope skip rope road the end of the road ropes know the ropes rob rob Peter to pay Paul ropes learn the ropes rob rob the cradle ropes show someone the ropes robbery daylight robbery rose (as) red as a rose Robin all around Robin Hood's barn rose red as a rose Robinson before you can say Jack Robinson roses come up smelling like roses rock (as) hard as a rock roses Everything's coming up roses. rock (as) solid as a rock roses a bed of roses rock (as) steady as a rock rote learn something by rote rock between a rock and a hard place rotten rotten to the core rock hard as a rock rough get a rough idea (about something) rock rock the boat rough get a rough idea (of something) rock solid as a rock rough give someone a rough idea (about something) rock steady as a rock rough give someone a rough idea (of something) rocker off one's rocker rough have a rough time (of it) rocks have rocks in one's head rough rough-and-ready rocks on the rocks rough rough-and-tumble roll call (the) roll rough rough it roll heads will roll rough rough someone up roll let it roll rough when the going gets rough roll roll in rough a diamond in the rough roll roll one's sleeves up roughshod ride roughshod over someone or something roll roll out the red carpet for someone round (all) year round roll roll (over) in one's grave round in round figures round in round numbers roll roll something back roll take (the) roll round round out something roller (as) awkward as a cow on roller skates round round something off

round round something up to something run run around like a chicken with its head cut off round round the clock run run around with someone round round-trip ticket run run a taut ship round year round run run a temperature round a square peg in a round hole run run a tight ship round the other way round run run circles around someone roundabout say something in a roundabout way run run counter to something roundup head for the last roundup run run for it row get one's ducks in a row run run for one's life row kick up a row run run in the family row tough row to hoe run run into a stone wall royal the royal treatment run run into someone rub rub elbows (with someone) run run like clockwork rub rub off (on someone) run run low (on something) rub rub salt in the wound run run off at the mouth rub rub shoulders with someone run run off with someone or something rub rub someone's nose in it run run-of-the-mill rub rub someone out run run out of gas rub rub someone ('s fur) the wrong way run run out of patience rub rub something in run run out of something rubbish good riddance (to bad rubbish) run run out of time Rubicon cross the Rubicon run run rampant ruby (as) red as a ruby run run rings around someone ruby red as a ruby run run riot ruffle ruffle its feathers run run scared ruffle ruffle someone's feathers run run short (of something) rug (as) snug as a bug in a rug run run someone or something down rug pull the rug out (from under someone) run run someone or something to earth rug snug as a bug in a rug run run someone in rug sweep something under the rug run run someone ragged ruin go to rack and ruin run run something into the ground ruin go to wrack and ruin run run something up ruin in ruin run run that by (someone) again ruin the ruin of someone or something run run the gamut rule as a (general) rule run run the good race rule rule someone or something out run run the risk (of something) rule rule the roost run run through something rule a rule of thumb run run to an amount of money rule the exception that proves the rule run run to seed rump rump session run run wild runaround get the runaround run cut and run run do something on the run runaround give someone the runaround running days running run dry run run eat and run running in the running run get a run for one's money running months running run give one a run for one's money running off and running run have a run-in with someone running off to a running start run have a run of bad luck running out of the running run have a run of something running running high run have one's luck run out running weeks running run hit-and-run running years running run in the long run runs Blood runs thicker than water. run in the short run runs one's luck runs out rush fools rush in (where angels fear to tread) run make a run for it run make someone's blood run cold rush give someone the bum's rush rush in a mad rush run run across someone or something run run a fever rush a rush on something run run afoul of someone or something rustle rustle something up run run after someone rut in a rut run run an errand rut (stuck) in a rut run run a risk (of something) sack get the sack run run (around) in circles sack give someone the sack

sack hit the sack sand bury one's head in the sand sack sack out sand hide one's head in the sand sacred sacred cow sands the sands of time sadder sadder but wiser sandwich one sandwich short of a picnic saddle saddle someone with something sardines packed (in) like sardines safe play it safe Save Save it. safe safe and sound save save one's breath safe to be on the safe side save save (one's) face safe to be safe save save someone's neck safe Your secret is safe with me. save save someone's skin safekeeping for safekeeping save save something for a rainy day safety safety in numbers save save the day sage sage advice save save up (for something) said after all is said and done save scrimp and save said (be) easier said than done saved saved by the bell said easier said than done saved A penny saved is a penny earned. said no sooner said than done saving saving grace said when all is said and done say before you can say Jack Robinson said You said it! say drop in (to say hello) sail sail (right) through something say get one's say sail sail under false colors say go so far as to say something sail set sail (for somewhere) say have a say (in something) sailing clear sailing say on someone's say-so sails take the wind out of someone's sails say say a mouthful saint have the patience of a saint say say grace sake arguing for the sake of arguing say say something in a roundabout way sake arguing for the sake of argument say say something (right) to someone's face sake for one's (own) sake say say something under one's breath sake for the sake of someone or something say say that something is so salad in one's salad days sav sav the word salad toss a salad say say uncle sale for sale say to say nothing of someone or something sale on sale say to say the least salt back to the salt mines say What can I say? salt rub salt in the wound say What do you want me to say? salt salt something away say You can say that again! salt take something with a grain of salt saying goes without saying salt take something with a pinch of salt scale scale something down salt worth one's salt scales tip the scales at something salt the salt of the earth scapegoat make someone the scapegoat for something same all the same scarce (as) scarce as hens' teeth same amount to the same thing scarce make oneself scarce scarcely scarcely have time to breathe same at the same time same by the same token scarcer scarcer than hens' teeth same cast in the same mold scare scare one out of one's wits same come to the same thing scare scare someone or something up same cut from the same cloth scare scare someone stiff same in the same boat (as someone) scare scare someone to death same in the same breath scare scare the living daylights out of someone same just the same scare scare the wits out of someone same Lightning never strikes twice (in the same scared run scared place). scared scared silly same made from the same mold scared scared stiff same not in the same league with someone or something scared scared to death same one and the same scared You scared me out of my wits. same same here scared You scared the crap out of me. scared You scared the devil out of me. same speak the same language same tarred with the same brush scared You scared the dickens out of me. same the same as someone or something scared You scared the hell out of me. same the same old story scared You scared the pants off (of) me. same the same to you scene arrive on the scene sanctity odor of sanctity scene burst onto the scene

scene come on the scene seat by the seat of one's pants scene create a scene seat in the driver's seat scene make a scene seat in the hot seat scene make the scene seat on the hot seat scenery a change of scenery seat show one to one's seat scenes behind the scenes seat show someone to a seat schedule ahead of schedule second come off second-best schedule behind schedule second get one's second wind schedule on schedule second get second thoughts about someone or something schemes the best-laid schemes of mice and men second have second thoughts about someone or school from the old school school of the old school second in a split second school school of thought second in (just) a second school tell tales out of school second in one's second childhood score have a score to settle (with someone) second in the second place score know the score second on second thought second play second fiddle (to someone) score settle a score with someone second second nature to someone score settle the score (with someone) second second-rate scot get off scot-free scot go scot-free second second to none secret carry a secret to one's grave scout scout around for someone or something scrape bow and scrape secret carry a secret to the grave scrape have a scrape (with someone or something) secret do something in secret scrape scrape something together secret in secret scrape scrape the bottom of the barrel secret keep a secret scratch make something from scratch secret open secret scratch not up to scratch secret Your secret is safe with me. scratch scratch around (for something) security lull someone into a false sense of security scratch scratch someone's back security security against something scratch scratch the surface see begin to see daylight scratch start from scratch see begin to see the light scratch up to scratch see can't see beyond the end of one's nose scratch You scratch my back and I'll scratch yours. see can't see one's hand in front of one's face scream scream bloody murder see Long time no see. scream so mad I could scream see not able to see the forest for the trees scream a piercing scream see not see any objection (to something) screw have a screw loose see not see farther than the end of one's nose screw screw around (with someone or something) see not see past the end of one's nose screw screw someone or something up see see about something screw screw up one's courage see see a man about a dog screws put the screws on (someone) see see double scrimp scrimp and save see see eye to eye (with someone) (about something) see see eye to eye (with someone) (on something) scrutiny under (close) scrutiny sea (all) at sea (about something) see see fit (to do something) sea at sea see see into something sea between the devil and the deep blue sea see see no objection (to something) sea get one's sea legs see see one's way clear (to do something) sea son of a sea biscuit see see red sea There are plenty of other fish in the sea. see see someone as something sealed signed, sealed, and delivered see see someone home seams burst at the seams see see someone to somewhere seams come apart at the seams see see someone to the door seams fall apart at the seams see see something through seamy the seamy side of life see see stars search in search of someone or something see see the color of someone's money search search high and low (for someone or something) see see the (hand)writing on the wall search search something with a fine-tooth comb see see the last of someone or something season in season see see the light season off season see see the sights season open season (on someone or something) see see through someone or something season out of season see see (to it) that something is done season silly season see see to someone or something

see see which way the wind is blowing set get set see wait-and-see attitude set have one's heart set against something seed go to seed set have one's heart set on something seed run to seed set not set foot somewhere seeing seeing is believing set one's heart is (dead) set against something seeing seeing things set one's heart is set on something seek hide-and-seek set set a precedent seen have seen better days set set a trap seize seize the bull by the horns set set eyes on someone or something seize seize the opportunity set set fire to someone or something seize seize (up)on something set set foot somewhere sell get the hard sell set set forth (on something) sell give someone the hard sell set set great store by someone or something sell sell like hotcakes set set in sell sell (someone or something) out set set one's heart against something sell sell someone or something short set set one's heart on something sell sell someone a bill of goods set set one's sights on something sell sell someone down the river set set one back on one's heels sell sell someone on a plan or idea set set sail (for somewhere) sell sell something for a song set set someone or something free sell sell something off set set someone or something off sell sell something on credit set set someone or something on fire send get a big send-off set set someone or something straight send give someone a big send-off set set someone or something up send send one about one's business set set someone's teeth on edge send send someone or something up set set someone back (some amount of money) send send someone into something set set someone up (as something) send send someone off set set someone up (in business) send send someone (out) on an errand set set something down to something send send someone packing set set something right send send someone to the showers set set something straight send send someone up the river set set something to music send send something C.O.D. set set the ball rolling send send up a trial balloon set set the stage for something sense horse sense set set the table sense in a sense set set the world on fire sense lull someone into a false sense of security set set to do something sense make sense set set tongues (a)wagging sense sixth sense set set type senses come to one's senses set set upon someone or something set set up shop somewhere senses out of one's senses settle have a score to settle (with someone) senses take leave of one's senses separate separate but equal settle settle a score with someone separate separate the men from the boys settle settle down separate separate the sheep from the goats settle settle for something separation the separation of church and state settle settle on something serve serve as a guinea pig settle settle someone's affairs serve serve notice (on someone) settle settle (something) (out of court) serve serve someone's purpose settle settle the score (with someone) serve serve someone right settle settle up with someone serve serve time sevens at sixes and sevens served First come, first served. seventh in seventh heaven service at someone's service sever sever ties with someone service be of service (to someone) sew sew something up service out of service sewed get something sewed up service pay lip service (to something) sex the opposite sex session in session shack shack up (with someone) session rump session shades shades of someone or something set all set shadow afraid of one's own shadow set (all) set to do something shadow beyond the shadow of a doubt set at a set time shadow shadow of itself shadow shadow of oneself set dead set against someone or something

ship run a taut ship shake give someone a fair shake shake more someone or something than one can shake a ship run a tight ship ship Shape up or ship out. shipping shipping and handling shake shake (hands) on something shake shake hands (with someone) ships ships that pass in the night shake shake in one's boots shirk shirk one's duty shake shake someone or something down shirt give someone the shirt off one's back shake shake someone or something off shirt Keep your shirt on! shake shake someone or something up shirt lose one's shirt shake shake something off shock get the shock of one's life shake shake the lead out shoe (as) comfortable as an old shoe shakers movers and shakers shoe (as) common as an old shoe shakes in two shakes of a lamb's tail shoe comfortable as an old shoe shakes no great shakes shoe common as an old shoe shoe drop the other shoe shambles in shambles shame hide one's face in shame shoe have the shoe on the other foot shame put someone to shame shoe If the shoe fits, wear it. Shame Shame on someone. shoe. The shoe is on the other foot shoes fill someone's shoes shame a crying shame shank's by shank's mare shoes in someone else's shoes shank's go (somewhere) by shank's mare shoes put oneself in someone else's shoes shape in good shape shoes step into someone's shoes shape in shape shoestring get along (on a shoestring) shape lick something into shape shoestring on a shoestring shape out of shape shook shook up shape shape someone up shoot shoot for something shape shape up shoot shoot from the hip shape take shape shoot shoot one's mouth off shape whip something into shape shoot shoot something out share one's fair share shoot shoot the breeze share share and share alike shoot shoot the bull share share someone's pain shoot shoot the works share share someone's sorrow shooting the whole shooting match share the lion's share (of something) shop close up shop sharing Thank you for sharing. shop set up shop somewhere sharp (as) sharp as a razor shop shop around (for something) sharp (as) sharp as a tack shop talk shop sharp at some time sharp shop a bull in a china shop sharp sharp as a razor shopping go window-shopping sharp sharp as a tack shopping window-shopping shave have a close shave short caught short she That's all she wrote. short end up with the short end of the stick short fall short (of something) shed shed crocodile tears shed shed (some) light on something short for short sheep separate the sheep from the goats short get the short end of the stick short in short sheep the black sheep of the family sheep's a wolf in sheep's clothing short in the short run sheet (as) white as a sheet short life is too short sheet white as a sheet short long and (the) short of it sheets three sheets to the wind short make a long story short shell come out of one's shell short make short work of someone or something shell shell something out short nothing short of something shellacking get a shellacking short one sandwich short of a picnic shellacking give someone a shellacking short over the short haul shellacking take a shellacking short run short (of something) shift shift for oneself short sell someone or something short shine rain or shine short short and sweet shine Rise and shine! short short for something shine shine up to someone short short of something shine take a shine to someone or something **short stop short of** doing something ship desert a sinking ship short Take a long walk off a short pier. short a few cards short of a deck ship leave a sinking ship

shot (all) shot to hell shut Put up or shut up! shot give something a shot shut shut someone up shot give something one's best shot shut shut something down shot have a shot at something shut shut the door on someone or something shot not by a long shot shut an open-and-shut case shot off like a shot shuttle shuttle someone or something from person to shot shot through with something shot shot to hell shuttle shuttle someone or something from place to place shot take a shot at something shy shy away (from someone or something) shot a shot in the arm shy two bricks shy of a load shot a shot in the dark shy a few cards shy of a full deck shotgun a shotgun wedding sick (as) sick as a dog shots call the shots sick be sick should should have stood in bed sick get sick sick make someone sick shoulder get the cold shoulder shoulder give someone the cold shoulder sick sick and tired of someone or something shoulder have a chip on one's shoulder sick sick as a dog shoulder put one's shoulder to the wheel sick sick in bed shoulder shoulder to shoulder sick take sick shoulder straight from the shoulder side from side to side shoulders carry the weight of the world on one's side get on the good side of someone shoulders side get out of the wrong side of the bed shoulders have a good head on one's shoulders side get up on the wrong side of the bed shoulders have broad shoulders side know which side one's bread is buttered on shoulders head and shoulders above someone or side laugh out of the other side of one's mouth side off to one side shoulders on someone's shoulders side right side up shoulders rub shoulders with someone side side against someone shouting all over but the shouting side side with someone shouting within shouting distance side to be on the safe side shove if push comes to shove side a thorn in someone's side shove shove one's way somewhere side the other side of the tracks shove shove someone or something down someone's throat side the seamy side of life shove when push comes to shove side the wrong side of the tracks shovel put someone to bed with a shovel sides choose up sides show by a show of hands sides split one's sides (with laughter) show dog and pony show sides take sides sidetracked get sidetracked show get the show on the road show goes to show you sight buy something sight unseen show let one's emotions show sight can't stand (the sight of) someone or something show make a great show of something sight catch sight of someone or something show not show one's face sight in sight show show-and-tell sight know someone by sight show show good faith sight love at first sight show show off sight out of sight show show one's hand sight sight for sore eyes show show one's (true) colors sights have one's sights trained on something show show one to one's seat sights lower one's sights show show signs of something sights raise one's sights show show someone or something off sights see the sights show show someone the ropes sights set one's sights on something show show someone to a seat sights train one's sights on something show show someone (to) the door sign get the high sign sign give someone the high sign show show someone up show show something to good advantage sign sign one's own death warrant show steal the show sign sign on the dotted line show a show of hands sign sign on (with someone) shower take a shower sign a sign of things to come showers risk of showers signal signal (to) someone to do something showers send someone to the showers signed signed, sealed, and delivered shuffle shuffle off this mortal coil signs show signs of something **shut** keep one's mouth shut (about someone or something) silent (as) silent as the dead

six deep-six someone or something silent (as) silent as the grave six six of one and half a dozen of the other silent silent as the dead silent silent as the grave sixes at sixes and sevens silk (as) smooth as silk sixth sixth sense silk (as) soft as silk size beat someone down (to size) silk make a silk purse out of a sow's ear size cut someone down (to size) silk smooth as silk size knock someone down (to size) silk soft as silk size pick on somebody your own size silly (as) silly as a goose size pick on someone your own size silly bored silly size size someone or something up silly scared silly size take someone down (to size) size That's about the size of it. silly silly as a goose silly silly season skate skate on thin ice silver born with a silver spoon in one's mouth skates (as) awkward as a cow on roller skates silver cross someone's palm with silver skates awkward as a cow on roller skates silver Every cloud has a silver lining. skeleton a skeleton in the closet simmer simmer down sketch a thumbnail sketch skids hit the skids simple plain and simple skids put the skids on (something) simple pure and simple sin (as) ugly as sin skies praise someone or something to the skies sin ugly as sin skillet (as) black as a skillet since since time immemorial skillet (as) busy as popcorn on a skillet since the greatest thing since sliced bread skillet black as a skillet sing sing a different tune skillet busy as popcorn on a skillet sing sing another tune skin (all) skin and bones sing sing someone's praises skin Beauty is only skin-deep. single (in) single file skin by the skin of one's teeth single single file skin get under someone's skin sink everything but the kitchen sink skin give someone some skin sink sink in skin jump out of one's skin sink sink one's teeth into something skin no skin off someone's nose sink sink or swim skin no skin off someone's teeth sinker swallow something, hook, line, and sinker skin nothing but skin and bones sinking desert a sinking ship skin save someone's skin sinking leave a sinking ship skin skin and bones sit sit around (somewhere) skin skin someone alive sit sit at someone's feet skin soaked to the skin sit sit back and let something happen skin There's more than one way to skin a cat. sit sit bolt upright skinned thick-skinned skinned thin-skinned sit sit (idly) by sit sit in for someone skip skip bail skip skip out (on someone or something) sit sit in (on something) sit sit on its hands skip skip rope sit sit on one's hands skip a hop, skip, and a jump sit sit on someone or something skips one's heart skips a beat skittles (all) beer and skittles sit sit on the fence sit sit something out skittles beer and skittles sit sit through something skull get something through someone's thick skull sit sit tight skunk (as) drunk as a skunk sit sit up and take notice skunk drunk as a skunk sit sit up with someone sky (as) high as the sky sit sit with someone sky go sky-high sitting at a sitting sky out of a clear blue sky sky pie in the sky sitting like a sitting duck sky reach for the sky sitting like sitting ducks sitting sitting on a powder keg sky's The sky's the limit. sitting (sitting) on top of the world slack slack off sitting sitting pretty slap get a slap on the wrist sitting a sitting duck slap give someone a slap on the wrist sitting a sitting target slap slap someone's wrist situation no-win situation slap slap someone down situation the reality of the situation slap slap someone on the wrist

slap slap something together smack smack-dab in the middle slap a slap in the face small engage in small talk slate start (off) with a clean slate small small frv slate start (over) with a clean slate small small hours (of the night) slate wipe someone's slate clean small small-time slated slated for something small thankful for small blessings slated slated to do something small a big frog in a small pond slaughter like lambs to the slaughter small the small print slave a slave to something smart You think you're so smart! sleep drop off (to sleep) smear smear campaign (against someone) smell smell a rat **sleep** lose sleep (over someone or something) sleep lull someone to sleep smell smell to high heaven sleep not sleep a wink smelling come up smelling like roses sleep put someone or something to sleep smile crack a smile smile smile on someone or something sleep sleep in sleep sleep like a baby smithereens blow someone or something to smithereens sleep sleep like a log smoke go up in smoke smoke have a smoke sleep sleep on something smoke Put that in your pipe and smoke it! sleep sleep something off sleep sleep with someone smoke smoke and mirrors smoke smoke someone or something out sleeping Let sleeping dogs lie. sleeve have an ace up one's sleeve smoke Where there's smoke there's fire. sleeve have one's heart on one's sleeve smooth (as) smooth as glass sleeve have something up one's sleeve smooth (as) smooth as silk sleeve laugh up one's sleeve smooth smooth as glass sleeve wear one's heart on one's sleeve smooth smooth as silk sleeves roll one's sleeves up smooth smooth something out slice a slice of the cake smooth smooth something over sliced the greatest thing since sliced bread snag hit a snag slick (as) slick as a whistle snail's at a snail's pace slick slick as a whistle snake a snake in the grass slide let something slide snap snap at someone slide let things slide snap snap out of something slip get the slip snap snap something up slip give someone the slip sneeze nothing to sneeze at slip let something slip by sniff sniff someone or something out slip let something slip (out) snit in a snit slip let the chance slip by snow (as) pure as the driven snow slip slip away snow (as) white as the driven snow slip slip off snow do a snow job on someone slip slip one's mind snow pure as the driven snow slip slip out snow white as the driven snow snowball's have a snowball's chance in hell slip slip through someone's fingers slip slip up snuff not up to snuff slip a slip of the tongue snuff up to snuff slippery (as) slippery as an eel snug (as) snug as a bug in a rug slippery slippery as an eel snug snug as a bug in a rug slow (as) slow as molasses in January so able to take just so much Slow Slow and steady wins the race. so and so forth slow slow as molasses in January so and so on slow slow going so bear in mind that something is so slow slow on the draw so be of the persuasion that something is so slow slow on the uptake so be so slow slow someone or something down so do so slow slow someone or something up so go so far as to say something slow take it slow so (have) never had it so good slower slower and slower so have so slower slower than molasses in January so if so slowly slow(ly) but sure(ly) so in so many words so just so sly (as) sly as a fox sly do something on the sly so my gut tells me (that) something is so sly sly as a fox so never had it so good

some (some) new blood so on someone's say-so so provided that something is so some throw (some) light on something so say that something is so some to some extent so so-and-so some use some elbow grease So So be it. some a match for someone, something, or some creature so so clean you could eat off the floor somebody pick on somebody your own size so so far as anyone knows somehow carry on somehow so so far as possible someone make someone sick so so far as someone or something is concerned someone pick on someone your own size so so far as something is concerned someone's get out of someone's way So So far, so good. something have something in mind So So it goes. something have something to do with something something have something up one's sleeve so so long something pull something on someone so so mad I could scream something something else so so much for someone or something so so much the better something something of the sort something something or other so so quiet you could hear a pin drop something something to that effect SO SO-SO so so soon something's something's up so so still you could hear a pin drop sometime date back (to sometime) so so to speak somewhere (somewhere) in the neighborhood of an so turn out (that) something is so so without so much as doing something somewhere somewhere to hang (up) one's hat so You think you're so smart! somewhere stranger to something or somewhere soaked soaked to the skin son son of a bitch sober (as) sober as a judge son son of a gun sober sober as a judge son of a sea biscuit society pay one's debt (to society) song buy something for a song sock sock something away song go into one's song and dance (about something) soft (as) soft as a baby's bottom song sell something for a song soft (as) soft as down song someone's swan song soft (as) soft as silk soon as soon as soft (as) soft as velvet soon (as) soon as possible soft have a soft spot in one's heart for someone or soon had (just) as soon do something soon soon as possible soft soft as a baby's bottom soon so soon soft soft as down soon would as soon do something soft soft as silk soon A fool and his money are soon parted. soft soft as velvet sooner had sooner do something soil soil one's diaper(s) sooner no sooner said than done soil soil one's hands sooner sooner or later sold sold out sore sight for sore eyes solid (as) solid as a rock sore stick out like a sore thumb solid solid as a rock sore touch a sore point Solomon (as) wise as Solomon sore touch a sore spot Solomon wise as Solomon sorrow share someone's sorrow some and then some sorrows drown one's sorrows some at some length sorry (I'm) sorry. some catch some Zs sorry sorry some cause (some) eyebrows to raise sort something of the sort some cause (some) tongues to wag sort sort of something some dig some dirt up on someone sort sort something out some drum some business up sorts in bad sorts sorts out of sorts some give birth to someone or some creature some give someone some skin sought much sought after some in some respects soul every living soul some It takes (some) getting used to. soul heart and soul some knock some heads together soul keep body and soul together some put out (some) feelers soul not a living soul soul not tell a (living) soul some put some teeth into something some raise some eyebrows soul with all one's heart and soul sound (as) sound as a dollar

some shed (some) light on something

sound let out some kind of sound spick spick-and-span sound safe and sound spill spill the beans sound sound as a dollar spill take a spill sound sound as if spilled cry over spilled milk sound sound like spin make someone's head spin sound sound off (about something) spin put a spin on something sound sound someone out spin spin a yarn soup (as) easy as duck soup spin spin one's wheels soup (as) thick as pea soup spin spin something off soup easy as duck soup spindle fold, spindle, or mutilate soup everything from soup to nuts spirits in good spirits soup in the soup spit be the spit and image of someone soup soup something up spit spit (something) up soup thick as pea soup spite cut off one's nose to spite one's face spite in spite of someone or something sour (as) sour as vinegar sour hit a sour note spite out of spite spitting be the spitting image of someone sour sour as vinegar sour strike a sour note spleen vent one's spleen sour sweet and sour split in a split second South down South split split hairs split split one's sides (with laughter) sow sow one's wild oats sow's make a silk purse out of a sow's ear split split people up split split something fifty-fifty space take up space spaced spaced-out split split the difference spade call a spade a spade split split up spades (as) black as the ace of spades split vote a split ticket spades (as) cocky as the king of spades splurge on a splurge spades black as the ace of spades spoil Too many cooks spoil the broth. spades cocky as the king of spades spoil Too many cooks spoil the stew. Spain build castles in Spain spoils To the victors belong the spoils. span spick-and-span spoken spoken for spare and something to spare sponge throw in the sponge spare have something to spare **spook spook** someone or something spare in one's spare time spoon born with a silver spoon in one's mouth spare not a moment to spare spoon spoon-feed someone spare spare someone something sporting a sporting chance spare without a moment to spare spot have a soft spot in one's heart for someone or spare with something to spare something spaz have a spaz spot hit the spot speak Actions speak louder than words. spot in a (tight) spot speak nothing to speak of spot Johnny-on-the-spot speak so to speak spot on the spot speak speak for itself spot put someone on the spot speak speak for themselves spot rooted to the spot speak speak highly of someone or something spot touch a sore spot speak speak ill of someone spot X marks the spot speak speak off the cuff spotlight in the spotlight speak speak of the devil spotlight steal the spotlight speak speak one's mind spots hit the high spots speak speak out of turn spout spout off (about someone or something) speak speak out (on something) spread spread it on thick speak speak the same language spread spread like wildfire speak speak up spread spread oneself too thin speak speak with a forked tongue spring no spring chicken speaking on speaking terms (with someone) spring spring for something speaks know whereof one speaks spring spring something on someone specific right at a specific time spruce spruce someone or something up speed at full speed spur on the spur of the moment spell spell something out square back to square one spell spell trouble square do something fair and square spend tax-and-spend square fair and square spice Variety is the spice of life. square square accounts (with someone)

stand take a stand (against someone or something) square square deal square square meal stand take the stand square square off (for something) standards measure up to someone's standards square square someone or something away standby on standby square square up to someone or something standing able to do something standing on one's head square square up with someone standing a standing joke square a square peg in a round hole stands It (only) stands to reason. squared squared away stands know where someone stands (on someone or squeak squeak by (someone or something) something) squeeze put the squeeze on (someone) stands one's heart stands still squirrel squirrel something away standstill come to a standstill starch take the starch out of someone stab stab someone in the back stab take a stab at something stare stare someone in the face stack (as) black as a stack of black cats stark stark raving mad stack black as a stack of black cats stars get stars in one's eyes stack blow one's stack stars see stars stack stack something up stars thank one's lucky stars stack stack the cards (against someone or something) start be off to a bad start stack stack the deck (against someone or something) start from start to finish stack swear on a stack of Bibles start get a head start (on someone or something) stacked have the cards stacked against one start get a start stacked have the deck stacked against one start get off to a bad start stacked the cards are stacked against one start get off to a flying start stag go stag start get one's start stage at this stage start give someone a head start (on someone or something) stage in a stage whisper start give someone a start stage set the stage for something start jolt to a start stake at stake start off to a running start stake burn someone at the stake start start from scratch stake stake a claim (to something) start start off on the wrong foot stakes pull up stakes start start (off) with a clean slate stall stall someone or something off start start (over) with a clean slate stamp stamp someone or something out start start someone in (as something) stamping one's old stamping ground start start someone out (as something) stand can't stand (the sight of) someone or something start start something stand do not have a leg to stand on start start the ball rolling stand have one's heart stand still starters for starters stand make someone's hair stand on end starts by fits and starts stand more than one can stand state in a (constant) state of flux stand one-night stand state lie in state stand stand a chance state a fine state of affairs stand stand and deliver state a pretty state of affairs stand stand behind someone or something state the separation of church and state stand stand by Station (as) busy as Grand Central Station stand stand corrected Station busy as Grand Central Station stand stand for something stay stay after someone stand stand in awe (of someone or something) stay stay in touch (with someone) stand stand (in) back of someone or something stay stay put stand stand in (for someone) staying have no staying power stand stand in someone's way stead stand someone in good stead stand stand on ceremony steady (as) steady as a rock stand stand one's ground steady go steady (with someone) stand stand on one's own two feet steady Slow and steady wins the race. stand stand out steady steady as a rock stand stand over someone steal steal a base stand stand pat steal steal a march (on someone) stand stand someone in good stead steal steal someone's thunder stand stand someone to a treat steal steal the show stand stand someone up steal steal the spotlight steam blow off steam stand stand still for something steam full steam ahead stand stand to reason stand stand up and be counted steam let off steam

steam under one's own steam still have one's heart stand still steamed steamed up still hold someone or something still steaming steaming (mad) still hold still steel (as) true as steel still keep someone or something still steel have a mind like a steel trap still keep still still one's heart stands still steel true as steel steer give someone a bum steer still so still you could hear a pin drop steer steer clear (of someone or something) still stand still for something stem from stem to stern still still as death step in step (with someone or something) still The jury is still out (on someone or something). step out of step (with someone or something) stink create a stink (about something) step step-by-step stink make a stink (about something) step step down (from something) stink raise a stink (about something) step step into someone's shoes stink stink to high heaven step step in(to the breach) stir cause a stir step step on it stir go stir-crazy stir stir someone or something up step step on someone's toes stir stir up a hornet's nest step step on the gas stitches keep someone in stitches step step out of line step step (right) up stock have something in stock step step something up stock in stock stock lock, stock, and barrel step watch one's step steps take steps (to prevent something) stock not take stock in something stern from stem to stern stock out of stock steven even steven stock stock up (on something) stew get (oneself) into a stew (over someone or something) stock take no stock in something stew in a stew (about someone or something) stock take stock (of something) stew stew in one's own juice stomach cannot stomach someone or something stomach can't stomach someone or something stew Too many cooks spoil the stew. stick end up with the short end of the stick stomach get butterflies in one's stomach stick get the short end of the stick stomach give one butterflies in one's stomach stick have one's words stick in one's throat stomach have eyes bigger than one's stomach stick have something stick in one's craw stomach not able to stomach someone or something stick more someone or something than one can shake a stomach One's eyes are bigger than one's stomach. stomach turn someone's stomach stick not hold a stick to someone or something stone (as) hard as stone stick stick around stone cast the first stone stick stick by someone or something stone hard as stone Stick Stick 'em up! stone have a heart of stone stick stick-in-the-mud stone kill two birds with one stone stick stick one's foot in one's mouth stone leave no stone unturned stick stick one's neck out (for someone or something) stone run into a stone wall stick stick one's nose in(to something) stone A rolling stone gathers no moss. stone's (just) a stone's throw away (from something) stick stick out like a sore thumb stick stick someone or something up stones sticks and stones stick stick someone with someone or something stone's within a stone's throw (of something) stick stick something out stone's a stone's throw (away) (from something) stick stick together stood should have stood in bed stick stick to one's guns stools fall between two stools stick stick to one's ribs stoop stoop to doing something stick stick up for someone or something stop come to a stop stick stick with someone or something stop jolt to a stop sticks sticks and stones stop put a stop to something sticky have sticky fingers stop stop-and-go stiff (as) stiff as a poker stop stop at nothing stiff bored stiff stop stop by (somewhere) stiff bore someone stiff stop stop in (somewhere) stiff keep a stiff upper lip stop stop, look, and listen stiff scared stiff stop stop off (somewhere) stiff scare someone stiff stop stop over (somewhere) stiff stiff as a poker stop stop short of doing something still (as) still as death stops pull out all the stops

storage in cold storage strike strike a bargain storage in storage strike strike a chord (with someone) store have something in store (for someone) strike strike a happy medium strike strike a match store mind the store store set great store by someone or something strike strike a pose strike strike a sour note storm Any port in a storm. storm kick up a storm strike strike home storm take someone or something by storm strike strike it rich storm A storm is brewing. strike strike out storm the calm before the storm strike strike someone's fancy storm the eye of the storm strike strike someone as something storm the lull before the storm strike strike someone funny story cock-and-bull story strike strike someone out story make a long story short strike strike the right note story tell its own story strike strike up a conversation story the same old story strike strike up a friendship straight (as) straight as an arrow strike strike while the iron is hot straight get something straight strikes get two strikes against one straight get the facts straight strikes have two strikes against one straight give it to someone (straight) strikes Lightning never strikes twice (in the same straight go straight straight keep a straight face string have someone on the string straight put something straight string string along (with someone) straight set someone or something straight string string something out straight set something straight strings control the purse strings straight straight as an arrow strings pull strings straight (straight) from the horse's mouth strings tied to one's mother's apron strings straight straight from the shoulder strings with no strings attached straight vote a straight ticket strings without any strings attached straight the straight and narrow stroke have a stroke straighten straighten someone or something out stroke a stroke of luck straighten straighten someone or something up strong (as) strong as a horse straighten straighten up strong (as) strong as a lion stranger stranger to something or somewhere strong (as) strong as an ox strapped strapped (for something) strong strong as a horse straw be the last straw strong strong as a lion straw be the straw that broke the camel's back strong strong as an ox straws clutch at straws strong use strong language straws draw straws struggle a struggle to the death strung strung out straws grasp at straws stubborn (as) stubborn as a mule streak talk a blue streak stream change horses in the middle of the stream stubborn stubborn as a mule street down the street stuck (stuck) in a rut street on easy street stuck stuck in traffic street the man in the street stuck stuck on someone or something strength main strength and awkwardness stuck stuck with someone or something stuff kid('s) stuff strength not know one's own strength strength on the strength of something stuff know one's stuff strength a pillar of strength stuff stuff and nonsense strength a tower of strength stuff stuff the ballot box stretch at a stretch stuffing beat the stuffing out of someone stretch stretch a point stumble stumble across someone or something stumble stumble into someone or something stretch stretch one's legs stretch stretch the point stumble stumble (up)on someone or something stretch stretch the truth stumbling stumbling block stunt pull a stunt (on someone) strictly (strictly) on the level strictly (strictly) on the up-and-up stupor in a stupor stride hit one's stride style cramp someone's style stride reach one's stride style go out of style stride take something in stride style in style strike go (out) on strike style out of style strike strike a balance (between two or more things) subject change the subject

subject drop the subject swath cut a wide swath subject off the subject swear swear by someone or something subject subject to something swear swear on a stack of Bibles subscribe subscribe to something swear swear on one's mother's grave substance form and substance sweat blood, sweat, and tears substance sum and substance sweat break out in a cold sweat such as such sweat by the sweat of one's brow such Like it's such a big deal! sweat no sweat such such and such sweat sweat blood such such as sweat sweat something out Such Such is life! sweep (as) black as a sweep suck suck someone in sweep black as a sweep suck teach one's grandmother to suck eggs sweep make a clean sweep sucks It sucks. sweep sweep one off one's feet sucks That sucks. sweep sweep out of somewhere sudden all of a sudden sweep sweep something under the carpet sugar (as) sweet as sugar sweep sweep something under the rug sugar sweet as sugar sweet (as) sweet as honey suggestive suggestive of something sweet (as) sweet as sugar suit follow suit sweet have a sweet tooth suit in one's birthday suit sweet short and sweet suit monkey suit sweet sweet and low suit suit oneself sweet sweet and sour suit suit someone to a T sweet sweet as honey suitcase live out of a suitcase sweet sweet as sugar sum sum and substance sweet sweet nothings sum sum something up sweet sweet on someone sun (as) calm as a toad in the sun sweet sweet-talk someone sun calm as a toad in the sun sweet take the bitter with the sweet sun under the sun sweetness all sweetness and light Sunday in one's Sunday best swelled give someone a swelled head Sunday Sunday-go-to-meeting clothes swift (as) swift as an arrow Sundays in a month of Sundays swift (as) swift as the wind sundry all and sundry swift (as) swift as thought supply in short supply swift swift and sure supply supply and demand swift swift as an arrow support a pillar of support swift swift as the wind supposed supposed to do something swift swift as thought sure (as) sure as death swim in the swim of things sure for sure swim make someone's head swim sure sure as death swim out of the swim of things sure swift and sure swim sink or swim surely slow(ly) but sure(ly) swim swim against the current surf surf and turf swim swim against the tide surface scratch the surface swimming be swimming in something surgery in surgery swine cast (one's) pearls before swine surprise come as no surprise swing get into full swing surprise take someone or something by surprise swing get into the swing of things surprise take someone by surprise swing in full swing survival the survival of the fittest swing not enough room to swing a cat susceptible susceptible to something swing swing into action suspicion above suspicion swing swing something suspicion under a cloud (of suspicion) switch asleep at the switch swallow swallow one's pride switch bait and switch swallow swallow something, hook, line, and sinker swoop at one fell swoop swallow a bitter pill to swallow swoop in one fell swoop swallowed look like the cat that swallowed the swords cross swords (with someone) (on something) canary sympathy extend one's sympathy (to someone) swan (as) graceful as a swan sympathy one's deepest sympathy swan graceful as a swan system get something out of one's system swan someone's swan song systems all systems (are) go swath cut a big swath T done to a T

T fit someone to a T take take a look for someone or something T suit someone to a T take take a nap tab pick up the tab take take a new turn table clear the table take take an interest (in something) table coffee-table book take take an oath table lay one's cards on the table take take a nosedive table put one's cards on the table take take a peep table set the table take take a potshot at someone or something table table a motion take take a powder table under the table take take a punch at someone tables turn the tables (on someone) take take a rain check (on something) tabs keep tab(s) (on someone or something) take take a risk tack (as) sharp as a tack take take a shellacking tack sharp as a tack take take a shine to someone or something tacks get down to brass tacks take take a shot at something tag tag along take take a shower tail Get off someone's tail! take take a spill tail in two shakes of a lamb's tail take take a stab at something tail with one's tail between one's legs take take a stand (against someone or something) tail the tail wagging the dog take take a toll take take a try at something tailed bright-eyed and bushy-tailed take take attendance tails can't make heads or tails (out) of someone or something take take a turn for the better tails heads or tails take take a turn for the worse tailspin go into a tailspin take take a vacation take able to take a joke Take Take a walk! take able to take just so much take take a whack at someone or something take able to take something take take care of someone or something take can take it to the bank. take take charge (of someone or something) take do a double take take take cold take give-and-take take take digs at someone take Give one an inch, and one will take a mile. take take effect take more than one can take take take exception (to something) take not take no for an answer take take five take not take stock in something take take forty winks take on the take take take (great) pains (to do something) take sit up and take notice take take heart take take heed take take a backseat (to someone) take take a bath take take ill take take a bow take take inventory take take a break take take issue (with someone) take take a chance take take it away take take a course (in something) Take Take it easy. take take a crack at something take take it easy (on someone or something) take take a dig at someone take take it on the chin take take a dim view of something take take it or leave it take take it slow take take advantage of someone or something take take a fancy to someone or something take take it to one's grave take take after someone take take it upon oneself to do something take take a gander (at someone or something) take take it (up)on oneself (to do something) take take a hand in something take take kindly to something take take a hard line (with someone) take take leave of one's senses Take Take a hike! take take liberties with someone or something take take a hint take take no stock in something take take (a)hold of someone or something take take note (of something) take take aim (at someone or something) take take notice (of something) take take a leaf out of someone's book take take off take take a licking take take one's break take take a liking to someone or something take take one's cue from someone take take a load off one's feet take take one's death of cold Take Take a long walk off a short pier. take take (one's) leave (of someone) take take a look (at someone or something) take take one's medicine

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take take one's own life take take the words out of one's mouth take take one's time take take time off take take too much on take take one at one's word take take out (after someone or something) take take to one's heels take take out a loan take take to someone or something take take over take take turns ((at) doing something) take take part (in something) take take umbrage at something take take pity (on someone or something) take take up a collection take take place take take up arms (against someone or something) take take precedence over someone or something take take up one's abode somewhere take take pride in something take take up room take take root take take up someone's time take take shape take take up space take take sick take take up time take take sides take take up where one left off take take someone or something at face value take take up with someone take You can't take it with you. take take someone or something away taken taken aback take take someone or something by storm take take someone or something by surprise taken taken for dead take take someone or something for granted takes as a duck takes to water take take someone or something in takes have what it takes take take someone or something on takes It takes (some) getting used to. take take someone or something out takes That takes care of that. take take someone or something over tale tell its own tale take take someone or something wrong tales tell tales out of school take take someone's breath away talk all talk (and no action) take take someone's part talk engage in small talk take take someone's pulse talk have a heart-to-heart (talk) take take someone apart talk like to hear oneself talk take take someone by surprise talk sweet-talk someone take take someone down a notch (or two) talk talk a blue streak take take someone down a peg (or two) talk talk back (to someone) take take someone down (to size) talk talk big take take someone for a fool talk talk down to someone take take someone for an idiot talk talk in circles take take someone for a ride talk talk oneself out take take someone for someone or something talk talk shop take take someone hostage talk talk someone or something up take take someone in talk talk someone's ear off take take someone to task talk talk someone's head off take take someone to the cleaners talk talk someone down take take someone under one's wing(s) talk talk someone into (doing) something talk talk someone out of (doing) something take take someone up on something take take something talk talk someone out of something take take steps (to prevent something) talk talk something out talk talk something over take take stock (of something) take take the bit between the teeth talk talk through one's hat take take the bit in one's teeth talk talk turkey take take the bitter with the sweet talk talk until one is blue in the face take take the bull by the horns talk the talk of somewhere take take the cake talked talked out take take the day off talking Who do you think you're talking to? take take the edge off (something) talks money talks take take the initiative (to do something) tamper tamper with something take take the law into one's own hands tan tan someone's hide take take the liberty of doing something tandem in tandem take take the rap (for someone or something) tangent go off on a tangent take take (the) roll tape red tape take take the stand taper taper off (doing something) take take the starch out of someone tar beat the tar out of someone take take the trouble (to do something) tar tar and feather someone take take the wind out of someone's sails tar whale the tar out of someone

tell show-and-tell target on target target a sitting target tell tell its own story tarred tarred with the same brush tell tell its own tale tell tell it to the marines task take someone to task taste acquire a taste for something tell tell one to one's face tell tell on someone taste get a taste of one's own medicine taste have a taste for something tell tell people apart taste in bad taste tell tell someone a thing or two taste in poor taste tell tell someone off taste leave a bad taste in someone's mouth tell tell someone where to get off taste There's no accounting for taste. tell tell tales out of school taste a taste of something tell tell things apart tell tell time taste a taste of things to come tat give someone tit for tat tell tell which is which tell Time will tell. tatters in tatters taut run a taut ship tells my gut tells me (that) something is so temper hold one's temper tax tax-and-spend taxes death and taxes temper keep one's temper tea coffee, tea, or milk temper lose one's temper tea not someone's cup of tea temperature run a temperature tea tea and crumpets tempest a tempest in a teapot teach teach one's grandmother to suck eggs ten first and ten teach teach someone a lesson ten wouldn't touch something with a ten-foot pole teach You can't teach an old dog new tricks. tent pitch a tent teacher's the teacher's pet tenterhooks keep someone on tenterhooks team team up with someone terms come to terms with someone or something teapot a tempest in a teapot terms contradiction in terms tear tear into someone or something terms in no uncertain terms tear tear off terms in terms of something tear tear one's hair (out) terms on good terms (with someone) terms on speaking terms (with someone) tear tear someone or something down tear tear someone up terrible I'm terrible at names. tear wear and tear (on something) territory come with the territory tears blood, sweat, and tears territory cover a lot of territory tears bored to tears territory cover the territory tears break (out) in(to) tears territory unfamiliar territory tears burst into tears test acid test tears cry crocodile tears test litmus test tears shed crocodile tears test put someone or something to the test testament last will and testament tears That tears it! tears vale of tears testament someone's last will and testament tee tee someone off tether at the end of one's tether teeth armed to the teeth than Actions speak louder than words. teeth (as) scarce as hens' teeth than (be) easier said than done teeth by the skin of one's teeth than better late than never than bite off more than one can chew teeth cut teeth teeth fly in the teeth of someone or something than Blood is thicker than water. teeth get one's teeth into something than Blood runs thicker than water. teeth gnash one's teeth than easier said than done teeth grit one's teeth than exchange more than some number of words with teeth lie through one's teeth someone

teeth no skin off someone's teeth

teeth scarcer than hens' teeth

teeth set someone's teeth on edge

teeth take the bit in one's teeth

teething teething troubles

tell not tell a (living) soul

tell kiss and tell

teeth sink one's teeth into something

teeth take the bit between the teeth

teeth pull someone's or something's teeth

teeth put some teeth into something

than Half a loaf is better than none. than have eyes bigger than one's stomach than holier-than-thou

than in less than no time

than know better (than to do something)

than less than pleased than more dead than alive

than more fun than a barrel of monkeys

than more often than not

than more someone or something than one can shake a stick at

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than more than one can bear That's That's all for someone. than more than one can stand That's That's all she wrote. than more than one can take That's That's it! That's That's that. than more than someone bargained for than more (to something) than meets the eve That's That's the ticket. than none other than someone That's That's the way the ball bounces. than no sooner said than done That's That's the way the cookie crumbles. than not see farther than the end of one's nose the (as) exciting as watching (the) paint dry than One's bark is worse than one's bite. the (as) free as (the) air than One's eyes are bigger than one's stomach. the at (the) worst than scarcer than hens' teeth the be-all and (the) end-all than slower than molasses in January the call (the) roll the can't stand (the sight of) someone or something than There's more than one way to skin a cat. than wear more than one hat the exciting as watching (the) paint dry the free as (the) air thank thank one's lucky stars Thank Thank you for sharing. the get something off (the ground) thankful thankful for small blessings the go to (the devil) thanks thanks to someone or something the let someone off (the hook) thanks a vote of thanks the long and (the) short of it that All's well that ends well. the march to (the beat of) a different drummer that All that glitters is not gold. the on (the) one hand that (as) bad as all that the play (the) devil's advocate that at that rate the take (the) roll that bad as all that The The jig is up. that bear in mind that something is so the the be-all and (the) end-all that be of the persuasion that something is so the the morning after (the night before) that be that as it may their in their entirety that be the straw that broke the camel's back them have them rolling in the aisles that bite the hand that feeds one them pack them in that deem that it is necessary them They don't make them like they used to. them up and at them that for that matter that have a feeling (that) Them's Them's fighting words. that have a hunch (that) something will happen themselves by themselves that I'll drink to that! themselves speak for themselves that Imagine that! then and then some that in the unlikely event that something happens then (every) now and then that look like the cat that swallowed the canary then now and then that my gut tells me (that) something is so then then and there that or words to that effect theory in theory that provided that something is so there hang in there that Put that in your pipe and smoke it! there here and there that run that by (someone) again there here, there, and everywhere that say that something is so there in there pitching there neither here nor there that see (to it) that something is done that ships that pass in the night there not all there there over there that something to that effect That That ain't hay. there then and there That That does it! There There aren't enough hours in the day. That That makes two of us. There There are plenty of other fish in the sea. that That's that. there there is no doing something That That sucks. There There is trouble brewing. That That takes care of that. There There, now. That That tears it! There There, there. that turn out (that) something is so There There will be the devil to pay. that words to that effect There There you go. that You can say that again! there (way) over there that a game that two can play there You got me there. that the exception that proves the rule There's There's more than one way to skin a cat. that the hair of the dog that bit one There's There's no accounting for taste. there's Where there's a will there's a way. that the powers that be That'll That'll be the day. there's Where there's smoke there's fire.

these one of these days

That's That's about the size of it.

they count one's chickens before they hatch things wash a few things out They They don't make them like they used to. things a harbinger of things to come thick (as) thick as pea soup things a number of things or people thick (as) thick as thieves things a portent of things to come thick get something into someone's thick head things a sign of things to come thick get something through someone's thick skull things a taste of things to come thick lay it on thick think come to think of it thick pour it on thick think get another think coming thick spread it on thick think hardly have time to think thick thick and fast think think a great deal of someone or something thick thick as pea soup think think a lot of someone or something thick thick as thieves think think back (on someone or something) thick thick-skinned think think better of something thick through thick and thin think think highly of someone or something thickens The plot thickens. think think inside the box thicker Blood is thicker than water. think think little of someone or something thicker Blood runs thicker than water. think think much of someone or something thieves (as) thick as thieves think think nothing of someone or something thieves thick as thieves think think on one's feet thin on thin ice think think out loud thin out of thin air think think outside the box thin pull something out of thin air think think someone or something fit for something thin skate on thin ice think think something out thin spread oneself too thin think think something over thin thin on top think think something up thin thin-skinned think think the world of someone or something thin through thick and thin think think twice (before doing something) thin vanish into thin air think Who do you think you're kidding? think Who do you think you're talking to? thing amount to the same thing thing come to the same thing think You think you're so smart! thing do one's (own) thing thinking put one's thinking cap on thing every other person or thing thinking thinking inside the box thing first thing (in the morning) thinking thinking outside the box thing get a thing about someone or something thinking to someone's way of thinking thing have a good thing going thinking wishful thinking thing have a thing going (with someone) third get the third degree third give someone the third degree thing know a thing or two (about someone or something) thing not know the first thing about someone or thirst a thirst for something something thirsty thirsty for something thing not miss a thing this (a little) new to (all) this thing One thing leads to another. this at this juncture this at this point (in time) thing one thing or person after another thing tell someone a thing or two this at this rate thing too much of a good thing this at this stage thing A little knowledge is a dangerous thing. this Don't let it out of this room. this from this day forward thing the greatest thing since sliced bread thing the in thing (to do) this from this day on thing the real thing this I just have this feeling thing the very thing this in this day and age things be all things to all men this new to (all) this things be all things to all people this not long for this world things first things first this Now hear this! things get into the swing of things this out of this world things in the swim of things this shuffle off this mortal coil things just one of those things This This is it. things let things slide thither hither and thither things lots of people or things thither hither, thither, and yon things of all things thither thither and yon things other things being equal Thomas doubting Thomas things out of the swim of things thorn a thorn in someone's side things seeing things those just one of those things Things Things are looking up. Those Those were the days.

thou holier-than-thou through plow through something thought (as) swift as thought through pull someone through (something) thought food for thought through pull through thought lose one's train of thought through put one through one's paces thought lost in thought through put someone through the wringer thought not give it another thought through put something through its paces thought on second thought through read something through thought Perish the thought. through run through something thought school of thought through sail (right) through something thought someone's train of thought through see something through thought swift as thought through see through someone or something thought Who would have thought? through shot through with something thoughts get second thoughts about someone or through sit through something through slip through someone's fingers something through talk through one's hat thoughts have second thoughts about someone or something through thread (one's way) through something thousand one in a thousand through through and through thrash thrash something out through through hell and high water thread hang by a thread through through thick and thin thread thread (one's way) through something through thumb through something three (as) phony as a three-dollar bill through work one's way through college three (as) queer as a three-dollar bill through work through channels three like a three-ring circus throw (just) a stone's throw away (from something) three phony as a three-dollar bill throw throw a fit three gueer as a three-dollar bill throw throw a monkey wrench into the works three three sheets to the wind throw throw a party (for someone) three's Two's company(, three's a crowd). throw throw caution to the wind thrill thrill someone to death throw throw cold water on something thrill thrill someone to pieces throw throw down the gauntlet thrilled thrilled to death throw throw good money after bad thrilled thrilled to pieces throw throw in the sponge throat cut one's (own) throat throw throw in the towel throat force someone or something down someone's throat throw throw oneself at someone's feet throat get a frog in one's throat throw throw oneself at someone throat get a lump in one's throat throw throw oneself at the mercy of the court throat have a frog in one's throat throw throw oneself on the mercy of the court throat have one's words stick in one's throat throw throw one's hands up in despair throat jump down someone's throat throw throw one's hands up in horror throat ram someone or something down someone's throat throw throw one's voice throat shove someone or something down someone's throat throw throw one's weight around throne the power behind the throne throw throw (some) light on something through break through (something) throw throw someone through carry through (on something) throw throw something into the bargain through come through throw throw something together through fall through throw throw (something) up throw throw something up to someone through follow through (on something) through get something through someone's thick skull throw throw the baby out with the bath(water) through get through something throw throw the book at someone through get through (to someone) throw within a stone's throw (of something) through get through with something throw a stone's throw (away) (from something) through go right through someone thrust thrust and parry through go through thumb get someone under one's thumb through have been through the mill thumb have a green thumb through jump through a hoop thumb stick out like a sore thumb through jump through hoops thumb thumb a ride through leaf through something thumb thumb one's nose at someone or something thumb thumb through something through lie through one's teeth through live through something thumb a rule of thumb through make one's way through something thumbnail a thumbnail sketch through pass through someone's mind thumbs all thumbs through pay through the nose (for something) thumbs thumbs down on someone or something thumbs thumbs up on someone or something through pick one's way through something

thumbs turn thumbs down (on someone or something) time all the time thumbs turn thumbs up (on someone or something) time at a set time thumbs twiddle one's thumbs time at the appointed time thunder steal someone's thunder time at the present time thunder thunder time at the same time thunderstorms risk of thunder(storms) time at this point (in time) tick (as) full as a tick time bide one's time tick (as) tight as a tick time every time one turns around tick full as a tick time fight against time tick tight as a tick time for the time being tick what makes someone tick time from time to time tick what makes something tick time get time off ticket round-trip ticket time get time to catch one's breath time Give it time. ticket That's the ticket. ticket vote a split ticket time give someone a hard time ticket vote a straight ticket time hardly have time to breathe tickle tickle someone's fancy time hardly have time to think tickle tickle someone pink time have a hard time tickle tickle someone to death time have a rough time (of it) tickled tickled pink time have a whale of a time tickled tickled to death time have the time of one's life tide swim against the tide time in due time tide tide someone over time in good time tide turn the tide time in less than no time tie coat and tie time in no time (at all) tie tie into something time in one's spare time tie tie someone or something up time in the course of time tie tie someone's hands time in the nick of time tie tie someone down time in the right place at the right time tie tie someone (up) in knots time in the (very) nick of time tie tie the knot time in the wrong place at the wrong time tie tie traffic up time in time tied fit to be tied time invest someone's time in something tied have one's hands tied time It's about time! tied tied down time It's high time! tied tied to one's mother's apron strings time keep good time tied tied up time keep time tied with both hands tied behind one's back time kill time tied with one hand tied behind one's back time live on borrowed time ties sever ties with someone time Long time no see. tight (as) tight as a drum time make good time tight (as) tight as a tick time make time (for someone or something) tight (as) tight as Dick's hatband time make time (with someone) tight in a (tight) spot time make up for lost time tight keep a tight rein on someone or something time many is the time tight run a tight ship time not able to call one's time one's own tight sit tight time not give someone the time of day tight tight as a drum time once upon a time tight tight as a tick time one at a time tight tight as Dick's hatband time on one's own time tighten tighten one's belt time on time tightfisted tightfisted (with money) time out of time (with someone or something) tightrope walk a tightrope time pass the time till have one's hand in the till time pressed for time till It's not over till it's over. time race against time till till all hours (of the day and night) time right at a specific time till till the cows come home time right on time

time run out of time

time serve time

time small-time

time scarcely have time to breathe

time since time immemorial

tilt at full tilt

tilt tilt at windmills

time ahead of time

time all in good time

time ahead of one's time

NTC's American Idioms Dictionary

time take one's time to (a little) new to (all) this time take time off to (all) set to do something time take up someone's time to (all) shot to hell time take up time to all the same (to someone) time tell time to all to the good time time after time to amount to something time time and (time) again to amount to the same thing time time flies to and something to spare Time Time is money. to angry enough to chew nails Time Time is up. to answer to someone time time off to armed to the teeth to arrange to do something with someone time time out time time to catch one's breath to as a duck takes to water time time was (when) to as to someone or something Time Time will tell. to attached to someone or something time two-time someone to back-to-back time when the time is ripe to back to square one to back to the drawing board time while away the time to back to the salt mines time the sands of time time the time is ripe to be all things to all men times at all times to be all things to all people times at times to beat a path to someone's door times behind the times to beat one's brains out (to do something) times even in the best of times to beat someone down (to size) times in times past to beat someone to the draw times keep up (with the times) to beat someone to the punch tin (as) busy as a cat on a hot tin roof to becoming to someone tin busy as a cat on a hot tin roof to begin to see daylight tip from tip to toe to begin to see the light tip have something on the tip of one's tongue to beg to differ (with someone) tip on the tip of one's tongue to bend over backwards (to do something) tip tip someone off to be off to a bad start tip tip the scales at something to be of service (to someone) tiptoe on tiptoe to be reluctant to do something tired sick and tired of someone or something to be to do something tit (as) cold as a witch's tit to be used to doing something tit cold as a witch's tit to be used to something to bid adieu to someone or something tit give someone tit for tat tits tits and ass to blow someone or something to smithereens tizzy in a tizzy to boil down to something to able to breathe (easily) again to bored to death to able to breathe (freely) again to bored to distraction to able to do something blindfolded to bored to tears to able to do something standing on one's head to bore someone to death to able to do something with one's eyes closed to bound to (do something) to able to fog a mirror to break one's back (to do something) to able to make something to break one's neck (to do something) to able to take a joke to break something to pieces to able to take just so much to break something to someone to able to take something to break the news (to someone) to according to all accounts to bring someone or something up to date to according to Hoyle to bring someone to to according to one's own lights to bring someone up to date (on someone or something) to according to someone or something to bring something home to someone to according to something to bring something to a head to bring something to light to accustomed to someone or something to acknowledge someone to be right to bring something to someone's attention to add fuel to the fire to buckle down (to something) to add fuel to the flame to build something to order to add insult to injury to build up to something to add up (to something) to burned to a cinder

to burn someone or something to a crisp

to aim to do something

to drive someone to the wall to bust a gut (to do something) to buy something to go to drop in (to say hello) to call out (to someone) to drop off (to sleep) to duty bound (to do something) to call the meeting to order to can take it to the bank. to dving to do something to Early to bed, early to rise(, makes a man healthy, to can't hold a candle to someone to can't wait (for something to happen) wealthy, and wise.) to can't wait (to do something) to easy to come by to carry a secret to one's grave to enough to go (a)round to carry a secret to the grave to equal to someone or something to carry coals to Newcastle to everything from A to Z to catch on (to someone or something) to everything from soup to nuts to catch up (to someone or something) to extend credit (to someone) to cause (some) eyebrows to raise to extend one's sympathy (to someone) to cause (some) tongues to wag to eyeball-to-eyeball to cave in (to someone or something) to face-to-face to chalk something up to something to fair to middling to chilled to the bone to fall over backwards (to do something) to close one's eyes to something to close to home to far be it from me to do something to close to someone to fed up (to somewhere) (with someone or something) to feel free (to do something) to coast-to-coast to come down to earth to feel it beneath one (to do something) to feel up to something to come down to something to come home (to roost) to filled to the brim to come home to someone to find it in one's heart (to do something) to come to to fit someone to a T to commit something to memory to fit to be tied to contrary to something to fit to kill to cook something to perfection to fools rush in (where angels fear to tread) to cozy up (to someone) to force someone to the wall to cross a bridge before one comes to it to for the odds to be against one to cross a bridge when one comes to it to frightened to death to cross one's heart (and hope to die) to frighten someone to death to cut off one's nose to spite one's face to from dawn to dusk to cut out to be something to from day to day to cut someone or something to the bone to from door to door to from hand to hand to cut someone down (to size) to cut someone to the quick to from head to toe to from pillar to post to cut to the chase to from rags to riches to dance to another tune to dare someone (to do something) to from side to side to date back (to sometime) to from start to finish to day-to-day to from stem to stern to dead to the world to from the cradle to the grave to from time to time to deem it (to be) necessary to do credit to someone to from tip to toe to Do I need to paint you a picture? to from top to bottom to do justice to something to gear something to someone or something to done to a T to generous to a fault to do not have a leg to stand on to get around to doing something to doomed to failure to get (around) to something to door-to-door to get back (to someone) to do something to excess to get close (to someone or something) to down-to-earth to get down to brass tacks to down to the last detail to get down to business to down to the wire to get down to cases to draw something to a close to get down to something to draw to a close to get down to the facts

to get down to the nitty-gritty

to get down to work

to get off to a bad start

to dressed to kill

to drink to excess

to dressed to the nines

to get off to a flying start to go to the trouble (to do something) to get ready (to do something) to go to the wall to get something across (to someone) to go to town to get something to go to go to waste to get through (to someone) to go to wrack and ruin to get time to catch one's breath to grab a bite (to eat) to get to first base (with someone or something) to Greek to me to get to one's feet to grind to a halt to get to someone to grow to do something to get to the bottom of something to hand it to someone to get to the heart of the matter to hand something down (to someone) to get to the point to hang on (to someone or something) to get to the root of the problem to hardly have time to breathe to get up enough nerve (to do something) to hardly have time to think to get used to someone or something to hard-pressed (to do something) to get what's coming to one to hard put (to do something) to get wise (to someone or something) to hark(en) back to something to give a blank check to someone to have a bone to pick (with someone) to give (an) ear to someone or something to have a (good) mind to do something to give birth to someone or some creature to have a heart-to-heart (talk) to give birth to something to have an ax to grind (with someone) to give carte blanche to someone to have an itch to do something to have a right to do something to give chase (to someone or something) to give credence to something to have a score to settle (with someone) to have been to hell and back to give free rein to someone to have bigger fish to fry to give in (to someone or something) to give it to someone (straight) to have had it (up to here) to given to doing something to have half a mind to do something to given to understand to have half a notion to do something to give one's ear to someone or something to have hell to pay to give one what's coming to one to have money to burn to have more important fish to fry to give rise to something to give someone to understand something to have nothing to do with someone or something to give vent to something to have one's back to the wall to give voice to something to have one's ear to the ground to goes to show you to have one's heart go out to someone to go from bad to worse to have other fish to fry to gone to meet one's Maker to have someone dead to rights to good riddance (to bad rubbish) to have something to do with something to good to go to have something coming (to one) to have something to go to go on to a better land to go out of one's way (to do something) to have something to spare to go so far as to say something to have the devil to pay to go to any length to have the gall to do something to go to bat for someone to have the presence of mind to do something to go to bed to have the right to do something to go to Davy Jones's locker to have the wherewithal (to do something) to go to (hell) to have to do with someone or something to go to hell in a handbasket to have to live with something to Here's to someone or something. to go to pieces to go to pot to hit one close to home to go to rack and ruin to hold on (to someone or something) to go to seed to Honest to God. to go to someone's head to Honest to goodness. to go to the bathroom to Honest to Pete. to go to (the devil) to Hop to it! to if push comes to shove to go to the dogs to go to the expense (of doing something) to if worst comes to worst to go to the lavatory to ill-disposed to doing something to go to the limit to I'll drink to that! to go to the toilet to I'll (try to) catch you later. to go to the trouble (of doing something)

to in addition (to something)

to inclined to do something

to incumbent upon someone to do something

to in no mood to do something to in order to do something

to in the mood to do something

to It behooves one to do something.

to It (only) stands to reason. to It's (all) Greek to me.

to It takes (some) getting used to.

to iolt to a start to jolt to a stop

to jump to conclusions

to just the same (to someone)

to keep one's cards close to one's chest

to keep one's cards close to one's vest

to keep one's ear to the ground

to keep one's nose to the grindstone to keep one's opinions to oneself

to keep something to oneself

to keep to oneself

to knee-high to a grasshopper

to knock oneself out (to do something)

to knock someone down (to size)

to know better (than to do something)

to knuckle down (to something)

to knuckle under (to someone or something)

to laugh all the way to the bank

to lay something to rest to lay something to waste

to lav waste to something

to lead someone to believe something

to lead someone to do something

to lead up to something

to lean over backwards (to do something)

to leap to conclusions to learn to live with something to leave a lot to be desired

to leave oneself wide open to something

to leave one to one's fate to lend a hand (to someone)

to lend an ear (to someone) to lend color to something

to lend oneself or itself to something

to license to do something

to Life's been good (to me). to like lambs to the slaughter

to like to hear oneself talk

to listen to reason

to live from hand to mouth

to live up to one's end of the bargain

to live up to something to look forward to something

to look to one's laurels

to look to someone or something (for something)

to look up to someone

to lose out to someone or something

to lower oneself to some level

to lull someone to sleep

to mad enough to chew nails

to made to measure

to made to order

to make a check out (to someone)

to make as if to do something

to make it one's business to do something

to make it to something to make love (to someone)

to make no difference (to someone)

to make someone or something available to someone

to make something to order

to make something up to someone

to man to man

to march to (the beat of) a different drummer

to mean for someone to do something to mean nothing (to someone)

to mean something (to someone) to mean to (do something)

to meant to be

to measure up (to someone or something)

to measure up (to someone's expectations) to more (to something) than meets the eye

to move heaven and earth to do something

to new to (all) this

to next to nothing

to next to someone or something

to not able to call one's time one's own

to not able to go on

to not able to help something

to not able to make anything out of someone or something

to not able to see the forest for the trees to not able to stomach someone or something

to not able to wait

to not all something is cracked up to be

to not a moment to spare

to not enough room to swing a cat

to nothing to choose from

to nothing to complain about

to nothing to it

to nothing to sneeze at

to nothing to speak of to nothing to write home about

to not hold a candle to someone or something

to not hold a stick to someone or something

to not know enough to come in out of the rain

to not know where to turn

to not know which way to turn

to not lift a finger (to help someone)

to not lift a hand (to help someone)

to not see any objection (to something)

to not up to scratch

to not up to snuff

to not want to catch someone doing something

to not what something is cracked up to be

to nurse someone back to health

to nuzzle up to someone or something

to occur to someone

to of benefit (to someone) to off to a running start

to off to one side

to of interest (to someone)

to old enough to be someone's father to old enough to be someone's mother

to one's heart goes out to someone to One thing leads to another.

to one to a customer

to on one's way to doing something to relative to someone or something to on the way to doing something to reluctance to do something to open one's heart (to someone) to reputed to do something to open someone's eyes (to something) to reputed to have something to open the door to something to resign oneself to something to open to something to rise to the bait to open up (to someone) to rise to the occasion to order something to go to risk one's neck (to do something) to or words to that effect to rob Peter to pay Paul to out of courtesy (to someone) to rooted to the spot to out to lunch to rotten to the core to owing to to round something off to something to own up (to something) to round something up to something to partial to someone or something to run counter to something to passport to something to run someone or something to earth to pay attention (to someone or something) to run to an amount of money to pay a visit to someone or something to run to seed to say something (right) to someone's face to pay homage to someone to pay lip service (to something) to scarcely have time to breathe to pay one's debt (to society) to scared to death to pay to do something to scare someone to death to pick something to pieces to second nature to someone to play hard to get to second to none to play one's cards close to one's vest to see eye to eye (with someone) (about something) to play one's cards close to the chest to see eye to eye (with someone) (on something) to play second fiddle (to someone) to see fit (to do something) to play to the gallery to see no objection (to something) to play up to someone to see one's way clear (to do something) to poised to do something to see someone to somewhere to pour one's heart (out to someone) to see someone to the door to praise someone or something to the skies to see (to it) that something is done to preach to the converted to see to someone or something to press someone to the wall to send someone to the showers to privy to something to set fire to someone or something to promise the moon (to someone) to set something down to something to prone to something to set something to music to prove to be something to set to do something to push someone to the wall to shine up to someone to put an end to something to shot to hell to shoulder to shoulder to put a stop to something to put one's hand to the plow to show one to one's seat to put one's mind to something to show someone to a seat to put one's nose to the grindstone to show someone (to) the door to put one's shoulder to the wheel to show something to good advantage to put someone or something out to pasture to shuttle someone or something from person to person to put someone or something to bed to shuttle someone or something from place to place to put someone or something to sleep to signal (to) someone to do something to put someone or something to the test to slated to do something to put someone to bed with a shovel to smell to high heaven to put someone to shame to soaked to the skin to put someone up to something to something to that effect to put someone wise to someone or something to somewhere to hang (up) one's hat to put something down to something to so to speak to put something to (good) use to square up to someone or something to put something to rest to stake a claim (to something) to stand someone to a treat to put to it to raise (an) objection (to someone or something) to stand to reason to raise one's voice (to someone) to stick to one's guns to rarin' to go to stick to one's ribs to ready to do something to stink to high heaven to reconcile oneself to something to stoop to doing something

to stranger to something or somewhere

to reduced to something

to subject to something to to say the least to subscribe to something to to some extent to suit someone to a T to to someone's liking to Sunday-go-to-meeting clothes to to someone's way of thinking to supposed to do something to to the best of one's ability to susceptible to something to to the best of one's knowledge to take a backseat (to someone) to to the bitter end to take a fancy to someone or something to to the contrary to take a liking to someone or something to to the core to take a shine to someone or something to to the ends of the earth to take exception (to something) to to the last to take (great) pains (to do something) to to the letter to take it to one's grave to to the nth degree to take it upon oneself to do something to to the tune of some amount of money To To the victors belong the spoils. to take it (up)on oneself (to do something) to take kindly to something to tough nut to crack to take off one's hat (to someone) to tough row to hoe to take someone down (to size) to to whom it may concern to take someone to task to to wit to take someone to the cleaners to trouble oneself (to do something) to take something to heart to trouble someone to do something to take steps (to prevent something) to true to form to true to one's word to take the initiative (to do something) to take the trouble (to do something) to turn a blind eye to someone or something to take to one's heels to turn a deaf ear (to someone or something) to take to someone or something to turn something to good account to talk back (to someone) to turn something to one's advantage to talk down to someone to turn to to teach one's grandmother to suck eggs to unaccustomed to someone or something to tell it to the marines to up-to-date to tell one to one's face to up to doing something to tell someone where to get off to up to no good to thanks to someone or something to up to one's ears (in something) to There's more than one way to skin a cat. to up to one's eyeballs (in something) to There will be the devil to pay. to up to one's neck (in something) to They don't make them like they used to. to up to par to three sheets to the wind to up to scratch to thrilled to death to up to snuff to thrilled to pieces to up to someone to thrill someone to death to up to something to thrill someone to pieces to up-to-the-minute to throw caution to the wind to used to do something to throw someone to the wolves to used to someone or something to throw something up to someone to wall-to-wall with something to tickled to death to warm up to someone to tickle someone to death to We aim to please. to tied to one's mother's apron strings to wed(ded) to someone to time to catch one's breath to wedded to something to to a great extent to welcome to do something to to and fro to well-to-do to to beat the band to What do you want me to say? to to be on the safe side to What have you been up to? to to be safe to when it comes right down to it to to boot to when it comes to something to to count heads to when push comes to shove to Who do you think you're talking to? to to date to to hell and gone to wise up (to someone or something) to to no avail to with an eye to doing something to too good to be true to with a view to doing something to to one's heart's content to without a moment to spare to to put it mildly to with regard to someone or something

to to say nothing of someone or something

to with respect to someone or something

to with something to spare toll take a toll to woman to woman Tom (every) Tom, Dick, and Harry to words to that effect Tom Tom, Dick, and Harry to work one's fingers to the bone ton hit (someone) like a ton of bricks to would like (to have) someone or something tone tone something down to a bitter pill to swallow tongs fight someone or something hammer and tongs to a credit to someone or something tongs go at it hammer and tongs to a force to be reckoned with tongue bite one's tongue to a harbinger of things to come tongue Cat got your tongue? to a hard nut to crack tongue find one's tongue to a marvel to behold tongue get a tongue-lashing tongue give someone a tongue-lashing to a nine-to-five job to a place to call one's own tongue have something on the tip of one's tongue to a place to hang one's hat tongue hold one's tongue tongue Hold your tongue! to a portent of things to come to a prelude to something tongue keep a civil tongue (in one's head) to a sign of things to come tongue on the tip of one's tongue to a slave to something tongue speak with a forked tongue to a struggle to the death tongue tongue-in-cheek to a taste of things to come tongue a slip of the tongue to a tough act to follow tongues cause (some) tongues to wag to a word to the wise tongues set tongues (a)wagging to The chickens have come home to roost. too be too to the in thing (to do) too do too to the same to you too eat one's cake and have it too toad (as) calm as a toad in the sun too go too far toad (as) ugly as a toad too have one's cake and eat it too toad calm as a toad in the sun too have one's finger in too may pies toad ugly as a toad too have too toast (as) warm as toast too know something only too well too life is too short toast propose a toast toast warm as toast too none too something toe from head to toe too spread oneself too thin toe from tip to toe too take too much on toe toe the line too too big for one's britches toe toe the mark too too close for comfort toehold get a toehold (somewhere) too too good to be true toes keep on one's toes Too Too many cooks spoil the broth. toes on one's toes Too Too many cooks spoil the stew. too too much of a good thing toes step on someone's toes toot toot one's own horn toes turn up one's toes toes with bells on (one's toes) tooth (as) clean as a hound's tooth together Birds of a feather flock together. tooth clean as a hound's tooth together get it (all) together tooth fight someone or something tooth and nail together get one's act together tooth go at it tooth and nail together go together tooth go over something with a fine-tooth comb together keep body and soul together tooth have a sweet tooth together knock some heads together tooth search something with a fine-tooth comb together pull oneself together top at the top of one's lungs together pull something together top at the top of one's voice together put something together top at the top of the hour together put two and two together top blow one's top together scrape something together top feel on top of the world together slap something together top from the top together stick together top from top to bottom together throw something together top in top form toilet go to the toilet top off the top of one's head toing toing and froing (on something) top on top token as a token (of something) top over the top top (sitting) on top of the world token by the same token told all told top thin on top told A little bird told me. top top someone or something

top top something off track off the (beaten) track torch carry a torch (for someone) track off the track torch carry the torch track on the right track torn torn between bad choices track on the track of someone or something torn torn between choosing something or something else track on the wrong track track throw someone off the track toss toss a salad toss toss one's cookies tracks cover someone's tracks (up) toss toss one's hat into the ring tracks dead in someone's or something's tracks toss toss something off tracks drop in one's tracks totem high man on the totem pole tracks follow in someone's tracks totem low man on the totem pole tracks the other side of the tracks tracks the wrong side of the tracks touch get in touch (with someone) touch have the Midas touch trade know (all) the tricks of the trade touch keep in touch (with someone) trade trade on something touch lose one's touch (with someone or something) trades a jack-of-all-trades **touch** lose touch (with someone or something) traffic Go play in the traffic traffic stuck in traffic touch out of touch (with someone or something) touch put the touch on someone traffic tie traffic up touch stay in touch (with someone) trail blaze a trail (in something) touch touch and go trail on the trail of someone or something touch touch a sore point trail throw someone off the trail touch touch a sore spot train lose one's train of thought touch touch base (with someone) train ride the gravy train touch touch on something train someone's train of thought touch touch someone or something off train train one's sights on something touch touch someone for something trained have one's sights trained on something touch touch something up transit in transit touch wouldn't touch something with a ten-foot pole translation free translation touched touched by someone or something trap fall into a trap touched touched (in the head) trap fall into someone's trap tough (as) tough as an old boot trap fall into the trap tough get tough (with someone) trap have a mind like a steel trap tough hang tough trap set a trap tough tough as an old boot trash One man's trash is another man's treasure. tough tough break travesty a travesty of justice tough tough it out tread fools rush in (where angels fear to tread) tough tough nut to crack treasure One man's trash is another man's treasure. tough tough row to hoe treat Dutch treat tough when the going gets tough treat stand someone to a treat tough a tough act to follow treat Trick or treat! tow have someone or something in tow treating How's the world (been) treating you? tow in tow treatment get the red-carpet treatment toward go a long way toward doing something treatment give someone the red-carpet treatment toward lean toward doing something treatment the royal treatment toward well-disposed toward someone or something tree bark up the wrong tree tree Go climb a tree! towel throw in the towel tower live in an ivory tower tree up a tree tower a tower of strength trees not able to see the forest for the trees town all over town trembling in fear and trembling town go to town trespassing no trespassing trial on trial town man-about-town town out of town trial send up a trial balloon trial trial and error town out on the town trials trials and tribulations town paint the town red town town-and-gown tribulations trials and tribulations trick do the trick town a night on the town toy toy with someone or something trick know a trick or two track get the inside track trick play a trick on someone track have a one-track mind trick pull a trick (on someone)

Trick Trick or treat!

trick trick someone into doing something

trick use every trick in the book

track jump the track

track keep track (of someone or something)

track lose track (of someone or something)

tricks bag of tricks try try someone's patience tricks know (all) the tricks of the trade try try something out on someone tricks play tricks (on someone) tubes down the tubes tuck nip and tuck tricks You can't teach an old dog new tricks. tried tried-and-true tuck tuck into something tucker best bib and tucker trigger quick on the trigger trim fit and trim tuckered (all) tuckered out trip round-trip ticket tuckered tuckered out trip trip someone up tumble rough-and-tumble triplicate in triplicate tune call the tune trolley off one's trolley tune can't carry a tune trot trot something out tune change someone's tune trouble ask for trouble tune dance to another tune trouble borrow trouble tune He who pays the piper calls the tune. trouble go to the trouble (of doing something) tune in tune trouble go to the trouble (to do something) tune out of tune (with someone or something) trouble in trouble tune sing a different tune trouble look for trouble tune sing another tune trouble not worth the trouble tune to the tune of some amount of money trouble spell trouble tune tune someone or something out trouble take the trouble (to do something) tune tune (something) in trouble There is trouble brewing. tunnel see the light (at the end of the tunnel) Trouble Trouble is brewing. turf surf and turf trouble trouble oneself about someone or something turkey go cold turkey trouble trouble oneself (to do something) turkey talk turkey turn at every turn trouble trouble one's head about someone or something trouble trouble someone for something turn done to a turn trouble trouble someone to do something turn do someone a good turn troubled fish in troubled waters turn in turn troubled pour oil on troubled water(s) turn not know where to turn troubles drown one's troubles turn not know which way to turn troubles teething troubles turn One good turn deserves another. trowel lay it on with a trowel turn out of turn true (as) true as steel turn speak out of turn true come true turn take a new turn true hold true turn take a turn for the better true ring true turn take a turn for the worse turn turn a blind eye to someone or something true show one's (true) colors true too good to be true turn turn a deaf ear (to someone or something) true tried-and-true turn turn in true true as steel turn turn of the century true true to form turn turn on a dime true true to one's word turn turn one's back (on someone or something) turn turn one's nose up at someone or something true a dream come true truly yours truly turn turn on the waterworks trump play one's trump card turn turn out (all right) trumped trumped-up turn turn out (that) something is so trust in the trust of someone turn turn over trust misplace one's trust (in someone) turn turn (over) in one's grave turn turn someone or something down truth Ain't it the truth? truth stretch the truth turn turn someone or something out truth a grain of truth turn turn someone or something up truth the gospel truth turn turn someone's head truth the moment of truth turn turn someone's stomach truth The truth will out. turn turn someone off try have a try at something turn turn someone on try I'll (try to) catch you later. turn turn something to good account try take a try at something turn turn something to one's advantage try try one's hand (at something) turn turn the clock back try try one's luck (at something) turn turn the heat up (on someone) try try out (for something) turn turn the other cheek

turn turn the tables (on someone)

try try (out) one's wings

uncertain in no uncertain terms turn turn the tide turn turn thumbs down (on someone or something) uncle Dutch uncle turn turn thumbs up (on someone or something) uncle sav uncle under build a fire under someone turn turn to turn turn turtle under cut the ground out from under someone under get out from under someone or something turn turn up turned have turned the corner under get someone under one's thumb turned The worm (has) turned. under get something under one's belt turns every time one turns around under get something under way turns take turns ((at) doing something) under get under someone's skin under get under way turtle turn turtle under go under twice (as) big as life and twice as ugly twice big as life and twice as ugly under groan under the burden of something under hide one's light under a bushel twice Lightning never strikes twice (in the same under hot under the collar twice think twice (before doing something) under keep something under one's hat twiddle twiddle one's thumbs under keep something under wraps twinkling in the twinkling of an eye under knock the props out from under someone twist twist someone's arm under knuckle under (to someone or something) twist twist someone's words (around) under let grass grow under one's feet under look under the hood twist twist someone around one's little finger under out from under (something) two as alike as (two) peas in a pod two (as) close as two coats of paint under pull the rug out (from under someone) two close as two coats of paint under (right) under someone's (very) nose two fall between two stools under sail under false colors two get two strikes against one under say something under one's breath two have two strikes against one under sweep something under the carpet two in two shakes of a lamb's tail under sweep something under the rug two kill two birds with one stone under take someone under one's wing(s) two know a thing or two (about someone or something) under under a cloud (of suspicion) two know a trick or two under under arrest two like (two) peas in a pod under under certain circumstances two not care two hoots (about someone or something) under under certain conditions two not give two hoots (about someone or something) under under (close) scrutiny two no two ways about it under under construction two put one's two cents(' worth) in under under control two put two and two together under under fire two stand on one's own two feet under under oath two take someone down a notch (or two) under under one's own steam two take someone down a peg (or two) under under someone's (very) nose two tell someone a thing or two under under (some) pressure two That makes two of us. under under the aegis of someone two two bricks shy of a load under under the auspices of someone under under the circumstances two two of a kind two two-time someone under under the counter two A bird in the hand is worth two in the bush. under under the influence (of alcohol) two a game that two can play under under the influence of something two the lesser (of the two) under under the sun two the lesser of two evils under under the table under under the weather Two's Two's company(, three's a crowd). type set type under under the wire ugly (as) big as life and twice as ugly under water under the bridge ugly (as) ugly as a toad understand given to understand ugly (as) ugly as sin understand give someone to understand something ugly big as life and twice as ugly unfamiliar unfamiliar territory ugly rear its ugly head unglued come unglued ugly ugly as a toad unison in unison ugly ugly as sin unknown an unknown quantity umbrage take umbrage at something unlikely in the unlikely event of something unlikely in the unlikely event that something happens unaccustomed unaccustomed to someone or something unawares caught unaware(s) unseen buy something sight unseen unbowed bloody but unbowed until make it (until something)

until talk until one is blue in the face up cut up until until all hours up dig some dirt up on someone until until hell freezes over up dig someone or something up until (un)til the cows come home up do something up untimely come to an untimely end up double up (with someone) up draw something up unto law unto oneself unturned leave no stone unturned up dredge something up up drive someone up the wall up act up up add up (to something) up drum some business up up (all) balled up up dry up up all dressed up up ease up (on someone or something) up (all) worked up (about something) up eat something up up (all) worked up (over something) up end something up up back someone or something up up end up by doing something up end up doing something up balled up up bark up the wrong tree up end up (somehow) up beat someone up up end up somewhere up beef something up up end up with the short end of the stick up blow up up Everything's coming up roses. up bone up (on something) up fed up (to somewhere) (with someone or something) up bottle something up up feel up to something up fix someone up (with someone or something) up Bottoms up! up Break it up! up flare up up break someone or something up up fold something up up break up (with someone) up fold up up bring someone or something up up follow someone or something up up bring someone up to date (on someone or something) up follow up (on someone or something) up bring up the rear up follow up (on something) up brush up (on something) up fouled up up buck up up foul someone or something up up build (someone or something) up up foul up up build up to something up from the ground up **up** burned up up gang up (on someone) up burn someone up up gas up up butter someone up up gear (oneself) up (for something) up call someone or something up up get (all) dolled up up catch up (to someone or something) up get mixed-up up catch up (with someone or something) up get someone's back up up chalk something up to something up get someone's dander up up get someone's hackles up up charged up up charge someone or something up up get someone's Irish up up get something sewed up up cheer someone up up cheer up up get something wrapped up up choke someone up up get-up-and-go up get up enough nerve (to do something) up choose up sides up clam up up get up on the wrong side of the bed up get worked up (about something) up clean up up clear something up up get worked up (over something) up clear up up gird (up) one's loins up close up shop up Give it up. up cloud up up give up the ghost up come up up go up in flames up cook something up up go up in smoke up cough something up up gum something up up cover someone's tracks (up) up gum up the works up cover something up up ham something up up cozy up (to someone) up Hands up! up crack someone or something up up hang one's hat (up) somewhere up crack up up hang up up hard up (for something) up cross someone up up curl up and die up haul up (somewhere) up cut someone or something up up have an ace up one's sleeve

up not all something is cracked up to be up have a pick-me-up up have had it (up to here) up not up to scratch up have something up one's sleeve up not up to snuff up head something up up not what something is cracked up to be up Heads up! up nuzzle up to someone or something up hit someone up (for something) up one's number is up up hold one's end (of the bargain) up up one up (on someone) up hold one's head up up on the up-and-up up hold someone or something up up open something up up hold up up open up up hole up (somewhere) up open (up) a can of worms up hopped up up own up (to something) up hung up (on someone or something) up patch someone or something up up hunt someone or something up up pay up up pep someone or something up up jack someone up up jack something up up perk someone or something up up jazz something up up pick someone or something up up pick up up keep one's chin up up keep someone or something up up pile something up up keep up an act up pile up up keep up appearances up pipe up with something up keep up one's act up play someone or something up up keep up (with someone or something) up play up to someone up keep up (with the Joneses) up pluck up one's courage up keep up (with the times) up plug something up up keyed up up point something up up kick up up pop up up kiss and make up up prick up one's ears up psyched up (for something) up laid up up land up somehow or somewhere up psyche someone up up lap something up up pull oneself up (by one's own bootstraps) up laugh up one's sleeve up pull up (somewhere) up lay someone up up pull up stakes up lead up to something up pushing up daisies up learn something from the bottom up up put someone or something up up let up (on someone or something) up put someone up to something up line someone or something up with something up put up a (brave) front up Put up or shut up! up line someone up (for something) up line someone up with someone up put up with someone or something up live it up up rake something up up live up to one's end of the bargain up read up (on someone or something) up live up to something up rev something up up look someone or something up up right side up up right up someone's alley up look up to someone up louse something up up ring something up up make (oneself) up up roll one's sleeves up up make one's mind up up rough someone up up make someone up up round something up to something up make something up up run something up up make up for lost time up rustle something up up make up for someone or something up save up (for something) up make up (with someone) up scare someone or something up up screw someone or something up up mark something up up measure up (to someone or something) up screw up one's courage up measure up (to someone's expectations) up send someone or something up up mess someone or something up up send someone up the river up mix it up up send up a trial balloon up mix someone or something up up set someone or something up up mix someone up with someone else up set someone up (as something) up set someone up (in business) up mop the floor up with someone up move up (in the world) up settle up with someone

up set up shop somewhere

up muster (up) one's courage

up throw one's hands up in horror up sew something up up shack up (with someone) up throw (something) up up shake someone or something up up throw something up to someone up shape someone up up thumbs up on someone or something up shape up up tied up up shine up to someone up tie someone or something up up shook up up tie someone (up) in knots up show someone up up tie traffic up up shut someone up up Time is up. up sit up and take notice up touch something up up sit up with someone up trip someone up up size someone or something up up trumped-up up turn one's nose up at someone or something up slip up up slow someone or something up up turn someone or something up up snap something up up turn the heat up (on someone) up something's up up turn thumbs up (on someone or something) up somewhere to hang (up) one's hat up turn up up soup something up up up a blind alley up speak up up up against something up spit (something) up up up and about up split people up up up and around up split up up up and at them up spruce someone or something up up up and away up up-and-coming up square up to someone or something up square up with someone up up a tree up stack something up up up for grabs up stand someone up up up for something up stand up and be counted up up-front up start something up up up in arms up steamed up up up in the air (about someone or something) up step (right) up up up in years up step something up up up North up Stick 'em up! up up the creek (without a paddle) up stick someone or something up up up-to-date up stick up for someone or something up up to doing something up stir someone or something up up up to no good up stir up a hornet's nest up up to one's ears (in something) up stock up (on something) up up to one's eyeballs (in something) up straighten someone or something up up up to one's neck (in something) up straighten up up up to par up (strictly) on the up-and-up up up to scratch up strike up a conversation up up to snuff up strike up a friendship up up to someone up sum something up up up to something up take someone up on something up up-to-the-minute up take something up up wait up (for someone or something) up take up a collection up warm up to someone up take up arms (against someone or something) up washed-up up well up in years up take up one's abode somewhere up take up room up What have you been up to? up take up someone's time up What's up? up take up space up whip something up up take up time up whoop it up up take up where one left off up wind something up up take up with someone up wind up doing something up talk someone or something up **up** wind **up** somewhere up team up with someone up wipe the floor up with someone up tear someone up up wise up (to someone or something) up The jig is up. up worked up (about something) up Things are looking up. up worked up (over something)

up work one's way up

up work someone or something up

up think something up

up throw one's hands up in despair

up wrapped up in someone or something Variety Variety is the spice of life. up wrap something up velvet (as) soft as velvet up write someone or something up velvet soft as velvet vengeance do something with a vengeance up The game is up. up The jig is up. vengeance with a vengeance upon chance (up)on someone or something vengeance wreak vengeance (up)on someone or upon fall (up)on someone or something upon feel put-upon vent give vent to something upon happen (up)on someone or something vent vent one's spleen upon hit (up)on something ventured Nothing ventured, nothing gained. upon incumbent upon someone to do something verge on the verge (of doing something) upon once upon a time verge verge on something upon prevail (up)on someone verse chapter and verse very at the (very) outside **upon put upon by** someone upon seize (up)on something very in the (very) nick of time **upon** set upon someone or something very (right) under someone's (very) nose **upon stumble (up)on** someone or something very under someone's (very) nose very the very last upon take it upon oneself to do something upon take it (up)on oneself (to do something) very the very thing upon (up)on impact vest keep one's cards close to one's vest upon wreak vengeance (up)on someone or something vest play one's cards close to one's vest upper get the upper hand (on someone) vested have a vested interest in something upper keep a stiff upper lip vicious in a vicious circle upper upper crust victors To the victors belong the spoils. upright sit bolt upright victory a landslide victory uproar create an uproar view in view of something uproar make an uproar view on view ups ups and downs view point of view upset upset the apple cart view take a dim view of something upshot the upshot of something view with a view to doing something uptake quick on the uptake view a bird's-eye view uptake slow on the uptake vigor vim and vigor us let us do something villain the villain of the piece us That makes two of us. vim vim and vigor use It's no use (doing something). vine die on the vine use make use of someone or something vine wither on the vine use put something to (good) use vinegar (as) sour as vinegar use use every trick in the book vinegar sour as vinegar use use one's head virtue by virtue of something use use one's noggin visit pay a visit to someone or something visit pay (someone or something) a visit use use one's noodle vodka (as) clear as vodka use use some elbow grease vodka clear as vodka use use someone or something as an excuse use use strong language voice at the top of one's voice used be used to doing something voice give voice to something used be used to something voice have a voice (in something) used get used to someone or something voice lower one's voice used It takes (some) getting used to. voice raise one's voice (to someone) used They don't make them like they used to. voice throw one's voice used used to do something void null and void used used to someone or something vote cast one's vote usual as usual vote vote a split ticket usual business as usual vote vote a straight ticket utter not utter a word vote vote with one's feet vacation on vacation vote a vote of confidence vacation take a vacation vote a vote of thanks vain do something in vain voyage maiden voyage vale vale of tears wade wade in(to something) value at face value wag cause (some) tongues to wag value take someone or something at face value wag wag one's chin value take something at face value wagging the tail wagging the dog vanish vanish into thin air wagon fix someone's wagon

wagon on the wagon was (had) known it was coming wait can't wait (for something to happen) was knew it was coming wait can't wait (to do something) was known it was coming wait lie in wait for someone or something was (Now), where was I? wait not able to wait was time was (when) wait wait-and-see attitude was Where was I? wait wait on someone hand and foot wash come out in the wash wait wait up (for someone or something) wash wash a few things out waiting on a waiting list wash wash-and-wear waiting waiting in the wings wash wash one's dirty linen in public waiting the moment everyone has been waiting for wash wash one's hands of someone or something wake in the wake of something washed washed-out wake wake the dead washed washed-up wasn't Rome wasn't built in a day. walk cock of the walk walk Take a long walk off a short pier. waste go to waste walk Take a walk! waste Haste makes waste. walk walk all over someone waste lay something to waste walk walk a tightrope waste lay waste to something walk walk away with something waste waste one's breath walk walk off with something waste waste someone walk walk on air watch keep (close) watch (on someone or something) walk walk on eggs watch keep (close) watch (over someone or something) walk walk out (on someone or something) watch watch one's step walk walk the floor watch watch out walk walk the plank watch watch over someone or something walking get one's walking papers watch watch someone or something like a hawk walking give one one's walking papers watching (as) exciting as watching (the) paint dry walking within walking distance watching bear watching watching exciting as watching (the) paint dry walks all walks of life wall bang one's head against a brick wall water as a duck takes to water wall beat one's head against the wall water Blood is thicker than water. wall drive someone to the wall water Blood runs thicker than water. wall drive someone up the wall water bread and water wall force someone to the wall water come hell or high water wall go to the wall water dash cold water on something wall have one's back to the wall water get in(to) hot water wall off-the-wall water get one's head above water wall press someone to the wall water in deep water wall push someone to the wall water in hot water wall read the handwriting on the wall water keep one's head above water wall run into a stone wall water like a fish out of water wall see the (hand)writing on the wall water like water off a duck's back water make someone's mouth water wall wall-to-wall with something wallop pack a wallop water muddy the water walls climb the wall(s) water not hold water Walls Walls have ears. water of the first water wane wax and wane water pour cold water on something want not want to catch someone doing something water through hell and high water want want for nothing water throw cold water on something want What do you want me to say? water water something down wanted know when one is not wanted water water under the bridge war all-out war waterfront cover the waterfront Waterloo meet one's Waterloo war an act of war waters fish in troubled waters warm (as) warm as toast warm warm as toast waters pour oil on troubled water(s) waterworks turn on the waterworks warm warm the bench warm warm the cockles of someone's heart waves make waves warm warm up to someone wax wax and wane warmed look like death warmed over wax the whole ball of wax warpath on the warpath wav all the wav warrant sign one's own death warrant way by the way warts warts and all way by way of something

way work one's way up way come someone's way way do something the hard way way worm one's way out of something way downhill all the way way yield the right-of-way way every which way way the other way round wav find it's wav somewhere wavs cut both wavs way find one's way (around) ways have it both ways way find one's way somewhere ways mend one's ways way find (something) out the hard way ways no two ways about it way from way back ways parting of the ways way get one's (own) way (with someone or something) ways set in one's ways way get out of someone's way ways ways and means way get out of the way wayside drop by the wayside way get someone or something out of the way wayside fall by the wayside way get something under way We We aim to please. weak (as) weak as a baby way get under way way go all the way (with someone) weak (as) weak as a kitten weak weak as a baby way go a long way in doing something weak weak as a kitten way go a long way toward doing something weakness have a weakness for someone or something way go out of one's way (to do something) way have a way with someone or something wealth a wealth of something way have come a long way wealthy Early to bed, early to rise(, makes a man way have the right-of-way healthy, wealthy, and wise.) way in a bad way wear If the shoe fits, wear it. way in a family way wear none the worse for wear way in the family way wear wash-and-wear way in the way of something wear wear and tear (on something) way in the worst way wear wear more than one hat wav know one's wav about wear wear off way know one's way around wear wear one's heart on one's sleeve way laugh all the way to the bank wear wear on someone way learn (something) the hard way wear wear out one's welcome way look the other way wear wear someone down way make one's way through something wear wear someone out way make way weasel weasel out (of something) way not know which way to turn weather fair-weather friend way one's way of life weather keep one's weather eye open way one way or another weather lovely weather for ducks way on one's way to doing something weather under the weather way on someone's way (somewhere) weather weather permitting weave weave in and out (of something) way on the way (somewhere) way on the way to doing something wedded wed(ded) to someone wedded wedded to something way out of one's way wedding a shotgun wedding way out-of-the-way wedlock born out of wedlock way pave the way (for someone or something) way pay someone's (own) way wee wee hours (of the night) way pick one's way through something weed weed someone or something out way rub someone('s fur) the wrong way week by the week way say something in a roundabout way week week in, week out way see one's way clear (to do something) weeks weeks running way see which way the wind is blowing weepers Finders keepers(, losers weepers). way shove one's way somewhere weigh weigh on someone's mind way stand in someone's way weigh weigh someone's words weigh weigh someone down way take something the wrong way way That's the way the ball bounces. weight carry (a lot of) weight (with someone or way That's the way the cookie crumbles. way There's more than one way to skin a cat. weight carry one's (own) weight way thread (one's way) through something weight carry the weight of the world on one's way to someone's way of thinking shoulders way (way) over there weight pull one's (own) weight way Where there's a will there's a way. weight put weight on way work (one's way) into something weight throw one's weight around way work one's way through college weight worth its weight in gold

welcome wear out one's welcome what's know what's what welcome welcome someone with open arms What's What's done is done. What's What's keeping you? welcome welcome to do something well alive and well What's What's new? well All's well that ends well. What's What's the good of something? well (all) well and good What's What's up? well as well What's What's with someone? well augur well for someone or something wheel put one's shoulder to the wheel well get well wheel wheel and deal well hail-fellow-well-met wheels spin one's wheels well know something only too well when cross a bridge when one comes to it well leave well enough alone when know when one is not wanted when time was (when) well let well enough alone well play one's cards well when when all is said and done when when hell freezes over well well and good well well-disposed toward someone or something When When in Rome, do as the Romans do. well well-fixed when when it comes right down to it well well-heeled when when it comes to something well well-off when when least expected well well-to-do when when one is good and ready well well up in years when when push comes to shove were as it were When When the cat's away, the mice will play. were better off (if one were somewhere else) when when the chips are down were better off (if something were done) when when the going gets rough were Those were the days. when when the going gets tough West out West when when the time is ripe wet all wet where fools rush in (where angels fear to tread) wet (as) mad as a wet hen where give credit where credit is due where hit one where one lives wet get one's feet wet wet get wet where know where all the bodies are buried wet mad as a wet hen where know where someone stands (on someone or wet wet behind the ears something) wet wet blanket where not know where to turn wet wet someone's whistle where (Now), where was I? whack out of w(h)ack where Put your money where your mouth is! whack take a whack at someone or something where take up where one left off whale have a whale of a time where tell someone where to get off whale whale the tar out of someone where where one is coming from what and what have you where where one lives what come what may Where Where there's a will there's a way. what give someone what for Where Where there's smoke there's fire. Where Where was I? what have what it takes what just what the doctor ordered wherefores the whys and wherefores of something what know what's what whereof know whereof one speaks what no matter what happens Where've Where've you been hiding yourself? what not what something is cracked up to be wherewithal have the wherewithal (to do something) what recognize one for what one is whet whet someone's appetite what recognize something for what it is whether not know whether one is coming or going What What are you driving at? whether whether or not What What can I say? which every which way What What do you want me to say? which know which is which what what for which know which side one's bread is buttered on What What goes around, comes around. which not know which way to turn What What have you been up to? which see which way the wind is blowing what what if which tell which is which what what makes someone tick whiff catch a whiff of something what what makes something tick whiff get a whiff of something What What one doesn't know won't hurt one. while (every) once in a while whatever for what(ever) it's worth while fiddle while Rome burns Whatever Whatever will be, will be. while get out while the getting is good what's get what's coming to one while make it worth someone's while what's give one what's coming to one while make something worth someone's while

while not worth one's while will heads will roll while once in a while will ill will while strike while the iron is hot will last will and testament while while away the time will of one's own free will while worth someone's while will someone's last will and testament whip whip something into shape will There will be the devil to pay. whip whip something up will Time will tell. whirl give something a whirl will Whatever will be, will be. whisker by a whisker will When the cat's away, the mice will play. whisper in a stage whisper will Where there's a will there's a way. whistle (as) clean as a whistle will will not hear of something whistle (as) slick as a whistle will with a will whistle blow the whistle (on someone) will with the best will in the world will The truth will out. whistle clean as a whistle whistle slick as a whistle willies get the willies whistle wet someone's whistle willies give someone the willies white (as) white as a ghost willing ready, willing, and able white (as) white as a sheet win no-win situation win win by a nose white (as) white as the driven snow white in black and white win win out (over someone or something) white put something down in black and white win win someone over white white as a sheet win win the day white white as the driven snow wind (as) swift as the wind white white elephant wind get one's second wind who He laughs best who laughs last. wind get wind of something who He who laughs last, laughs longest. wind gone with the wind who He who pays the piper calls the tune. wind in the wind wind see which way the wind is blowing Who Who do you think you're kidding? Who Who do you think you're talking to? wind swift as the wind Who Who would have thought? wind take the wind out of someone's sails whole go whole hog wind three sheets to the wind whole make something up out of whole cloth wind throw caution to the wind whole on the whole wind wind down whole (whole) new ball game wind wind something up whole the whole ball of wax wind wind up doing something whole the whole shooting match wind wind up somewhere whom to whom it may concern windmills tilt at windmills whoop whoop it up window go window-shopping whys the whys and wherefores of something window window-shopping wide all wool and a yard wide wine wine and dine someone wide come from far and wide wing on the wing wide crack something wide open wing wing it wide cut a wide swath wings clip someone's wings wide give someone or something a wide berth wings take someone under one's wing(s) wide leave oneself wide open for something wings try (out) one's wings wide leave oneself wide open to something wings waiting in the wings wide wide-awake wink (as) quick as a wink wide wide of the mark wink not sleep a wink wig flip one's wig wink quick as a wink wild go hog-wild wink wink at something wild run wild winks catch forty winks wild sow one's wild oats winks forty winks wild wild about someone or something winks take forty winks Wild Wild horses couldn't drag someone. wins Slow and steady wins the race. wild a wild-goose chase wipe wipe someone or something out wildfire spread like wildfire wipe wipe someone's slate clean will against someone's will wipe wipe something off will at will wipe wipe the floor up with someone will Boys will be boys. wire down to the wire will Flattery will get you nowhere. wire under the wire will Give one an inch, and one will take a mile. wires get one's wires crossed will have a hunch (that) something will happen wise (as) wise as an owl

wise (as) wise as Solomon with curry favor (with someone) wise Early to bed, early to rise(, makes a man with cut loose (with something) healthy, wealthy, and wise.) with cut no ice (with someone) with damn someone or something with faint praise wise get wise (to someone or something) wise penny-wise and pound-foolish with dance with death wise put someone wise to someone or something with die with one's boots on wise wise as an owl with do away with someone or something wise wise as Solomon with do something with a vengeance wise wise up (to someone or something) with double up (with someone) wise a word to the wise with down with some disease wiser none the wiser with end up with the short end of the stick wiser sadder but wiser with exchange more than some number of words with wish wish something off on someone wishful wishful thinking with fall head over heels in love (with someone) with fall in love (with someone) wit to wit witch's (as) cold as a witch's caress with fall in with someone or something witch's (as) cold as a witch's tit with fall out (with someone about something) witch's cold as a witch's caress with fall out (with someone over something) witch's cold as a witch's tit with familiar with someone or something with able to do something with one's eyes closed with favor someone or something with something with alive with someone or something with fed up (to somewhere) (with someone or something) with (all) over with with fiddle about (with someone or something) with all right with someone with fiddle around (with someone or something) with along with someone or something with find fault (with someone or something) with arrange something with someone with fit in (with someone or something) with arrange to do something with someone with fit someone or something out (with something) with at home with someone or something with fix someone up (with someone or something) with at loggerheads (with someone) with flirt with the idea of doing something with at odds (with someone) with flush with something with bear with someone or something with fool around (with someone or something) with be friends with someone with fraught with danger with beg to differ (with someone) with get a free hand (with someone or something) with beside oneself (with something) with get a hand with something with be with someone with get along (with someone or something) with born with a silver spoon in one's mouth with get an in (with someone) with break off (with someone) with get away with something with break up (with someone) with get by (with something) with brimming with something with get even (with someone) with burn with a low blue flame with get fresh (with someone) with burst with joy with get into an argument (with someone) with burst with pride with get in touch (with someone) with can't do anything with someone or something with get involved (with someone) with carry (a lot of) weight (with someone or something) with get one's (own) way (with someone or something) with carry on (with someone or something) with get on (with someone or something) with cast one's lot in with someone with get physical (with someone) with get something over (with) with catch one with one's pants down with catch up (with someone or something) with get through with something with chime in (with something) with get to first base (with someone or something) with closefisted (with money) with get tough (with someone) with close ranks (with someone) with get with something with come clean (with someone) with give out with something with come down with something with give someone a free hand (with something) with give someone a hand (with someone or something) with come out with something with come through something with flying colors with go all the way (with someone) with come to grips with something with go along (with someone or something) with come to terms with someone or something with go around with someone with come up with someone or something with gone with the wind with come with the territory with go out (with someone) with cooking with gas with go over big with someone with could do with someone or something with go over something with a fine-tooth comb with cross someone's palm with silver with go over with a bang with cross swords (with someone) (on something) with go steady (with someone)

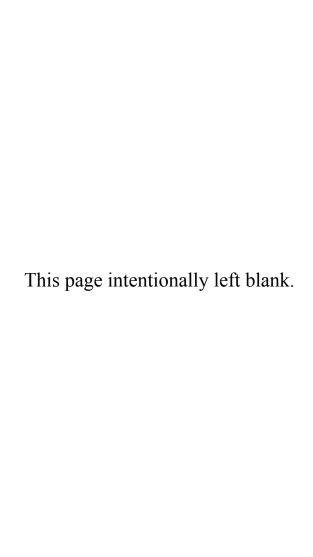
with go through with something with kill two birds with one stone with go to bed (with someone) with knock someone over with a feather with go to bed with the chickens with lav it on with a trowel with go with something with learn to live with something with go with the flow with leave word (with someone) with graced with something with let go (with something) with grace someone or something with one's presence with let loose (with something) with green with envy with let someone have it (with both barrels) with hand in glove (with someone) with level with someone with handle someone with kid gloves with line someone or something up with something with hang around (with someone) with line someone up with someone with hang out (with someone) with lock horns (with someone) with have a bone to pick (with someone) with lose one's touch (with someone or something) with have a brush with something with lose touch (with someone or something) with have an ax to grind (with someone) with lousy with something with have an in (with someone) with make a hit (with someone or something) with have a run-in with someone with make an appointment (with someone) with have a score to settle (with someone) with make away with someone or something with make do (with someone or something) with have a scrape (with someone or something) with have a thing going (with someone) with make free with someone or something with have a way with someone or something with make off with someone or something with have a word with someone with make out (with someone or something) with have contact with someone with make peace (with someone) with have nothing to do with someone or something with make points (with someone) with have one's hands full (with someone or something) with make time (with someone) with have pull with someone with make up (with someone) with have something to do with something with mess about (with someone or something) with have something going (with someone) with mess around (with someone or something) with have something in common (with someone or with mix someone up with someone else with monkey around (with someone or something) with have something out (with someone) with mop the floor up with someone with have to do with someone or something with not agree with someone with have to live with something with not in the same league with someone or something with head over heels in love (with someone) with not with it with help (someone or something) out (with someone or with on a first-name basis (with someone) with on good terms (with someone) with hit it off (with someone) with on par (with someone or something) with hoist with one's own petard with on speaking terms (with someone) with hold with something with open up (with someone) with How goes it (with you)? with open with something with in accordance with something with out of favor (with someone) with in bad (with someone) with out of keeping (with something) with in cahoots (with someone) with out of line (with something) with in concert (with someone) with out of step (with someone or something) with in Dutch (with someone) with out of time (with someone or something) with in good (with someone) with out of touch (with someone or something) with in keeping (with something) with out of tune (with someone or something) with in league (with someone) with over and done with with in line with something with over with with in love (with someone or something) with pal around (with someone) with in step (with someone or something) with part company (with someone) with in tune with someone or something with pass the time of day (with someone) with persist with something with invest someone with something with pick a fight with someone with in with someone with join forces (with someone) with pick a quarrel (with someone) with keep company (with someone) with pipe up with something with keep in touch (with someone) with play about (with someone or something) with keep pace (with someone or something) with play along with someone or something with keep up (with someone or something) with play around (with someone or something) with play ball (with someone) with keep up (with the Joneses) with play cat and mouse (with someone) with keep up (with the times) with kid around (with someone) with play fast and loose (with someone or something)

with play footsie (with someone) with take the bitter with the sweet with play havoc with someone or something with take up with someone with play hob with someone or something with tamper with something with play with fire with tarred with the same brush with put someone to bed with a shovel with team up with someone with put up with someone or something with throw the baby out with the bath(water) with racked with pain with tightfisted (with money) with raise cain (with someone or something) with top something off (with something) with raise havoc with someone or something with touch base (with someone) with raise hell (with someone or something) with tov with someone or something with raise hob with someone or something with vote with one's feet with raise the devil (with someone or something) with walk away with something with raise the dickens (with someone or something) with walk off with something with rap with someone with wall-to-wall with something with rate with someone with welcome someone with open arms with ravished with delight with What's with someone? with reach first base (with someone or something) with wipe the floor up with someone with receive someone with open arms with with a heavy heart with reckon with someone or something with with all one's heart and soul with resonate with someone with with all the fixings with rich with something with with an eye to doing something with rub elbows (with someone) with with a vengeance with rub shoulders with someone with with a view to doing something with run around like a chicken with its head cut off with with a will with run around with someone with with bells on (one's toes) with run off with someone or something with with both hands tied behind one's back with saddle someone with something with with each passing day with screw around (with someone or something) with with ease with search something with a fine-tooth comb with with every (other) breath with see eve to eve (with someone) (about something) with with everything (on it) with see eye to eye (with someone) (on something) with with flying colors with settle a score with someone with (with) hat in hand with settle the score (with someone) with with impunity with settle up with someone with with it with sever ties with someone with with no strings attached with shack up (with someone) with with one hand tied behind one's back with shake hands (with someone) with with one's tail between one's legs with shot through with something with with regard to someone or something with side with someone with with relish with sign on (with someone) with with respect to someone or something with sit up with someone with with something to spare with sit with someone with with the best will in the world with sleep with someone with work wonders (with someone or something) with speak with a forked tongue with wouldn't touch something with a ten-foot pole with split one's sides (with laughter) with wreak havoc with something with You can't take it with you. with square accounts (with someone) with square up with someone with Your secret is safe with me. with start (off) with a clean slate with a force to be reckoned with with start (over) with a clean slate wither wither on the vine with stay in touch (with someone) within come within an ace of doing something with stick someone with someone or something within come within an inch of doing something with stick with someone or something within live within one's means with strike a chord (with someone) within within an inch of one's life with string along (with someone) within within a stone's throw (of something) with stuck with someone or something within within bounds with take a hard line (with someone) within within calling distance with take issue (with someone) within within hailing distance with take liberties with someone or something within within limits with take something home (with oneself) within within reason within within shouting distance with take something up (with someone) with take something with a grain of salt within within someone's grasp with take something with a pinch of salt within within someone's reach

within within walking distance word put in a good word (for someone) without absent without leave word say the word without carry on without someone or something word take one at one's word without cut someone off without a penny word true to one's word without do without (someone or something) word word by word without get along (without (someone or something)) word word for word without goes without saying word a word to the wise without go without (something) words Actions speak louder than words. without up the creek (without a paddle) words at a loss (for words) without without a moment to spare words beyond words without without any strings attached words eat one's words words exchange more than some number of words with without without batting an eye without without fail without without further ado words have one's words stick in one's throat words in other words without without question without without rhyme or reason words in so many words without without so much as doing something words mark my word(s) wit's at one's wit's end words mince (one's) words wits frighten one out of one's wits words or words to that effect wits frighten the wits out of someone words put something into words words put words into someone's mouth wits get one's wits about one wits keep one's wits about one words take the words out of one's mouth wits live by one's wits words Them's fighting words. wits scare one out of one's wits words twist someone's words (around) wits scare the wits out of someone words weigh someone's words wits You scared me out of my wits. words words to that effect Woe Woe is me! work all in a day's work work All work and no play makes Jack a dull boy. wolf crv wolf wolf keep the wolf from the door work at work wolf a wolf in sheep's clothing work close enough for government work wolves throw someone to the wolves work dirty work woman woman to woman work get down to work wonder no wonder work grunt work wonder a nine days' wonder work have one's work cut out for one wonders work wonders (with someone or something) work knock off work won't What one doesn't know won't hurt one. work make fast work of someone or something wood knock on wood work make short work of someone or something woods in some neck of the woods work Many hands make light work. woods out of the woods work one's work is cut out for one work out of work woods a babe in the woods wool all wool and a yard wide work take off (from work) wool dyed-in-the-wool work work like a horse wool pull the wool over someone's eyes work work one's fingers to the bone word as good as one's word work work (one's way) into something word break one's word work work one's way through college word by word of mouth work work one's way up word from the word go work work on someone or something word get a word in edgeways work work out word get a word in edgewise work work someone or something in word get the final word work work someone or something up word get the last word work work someone over word get the word work work something into something else word go back on one's word work work something off word hang on someone's every word work work something out word have a word with someone work work through channels word in a word work work wonders (with someone or something) word keep one's word work a lick of work word leave word (with someone) work A little (hard) work never hurt anyone. word mum's the word work A little (hard) work never killed anyone. worked (all) worked up (about something) word not breathe a word (about someone or something) worked (all) worked up (over something) word not breathe a word of it word not utter a word worked get worked up (about something)

worked get worked up (over something) worth worth one's salt worked worked up (about something) worth worth someone's while worked worked up (over something) worth An ounce of prevention is worth a pound of works get the works works give someone the works worth A bird in the hand is worth two in the bush. works gum up the works worthy worthy of the name works in the works would as luck would have it works shoot the works would never would have guessed works throw a monkey wrench into the works would Who would have thought? works the works would would as soon do something world all over the world would would give one's right arm (for someone or world carry the weight of the world on one's something) shoulders would would like (to have) someone or something world come down in the world would would rather world come up in the world wouldn't look as if butter wouldn't melt in one's world dead to the world world do not have a care in the world wouldn't wouldn't dream of doing something world feel on top of the world wouldn't wouldn't touch something with a ten-foot world for all the world world How's the world (been) treating you? wound rub salt in the wound wrack go to wrack and ruin world in a world of one's own world in the world wrap wrap something up world move up (in the world) wrapped get something wrapped up world not for (anything in) the world wrapped wrapped up in someone or something world not long for this world wraps keep something under wraps world on top of the world wreak wreak havoc with something world out of this world wreak wreak vengeance (up)on someone or something world set the world on fire wrench throw a monkey wrench into the works world (sitting) on top of the world wringer put someone through the wringer world think the world of someone or something wrist get a slap on the wrist world with the best will in the world wrist give someone a slap on the wrist worlds have the best of both worlds wrist slap someone's wrist worm worm one's way out of something wrist slap someone on the wrist worm worm something out of someone write nothing to write home about worm The early bird gets the worm. write write someone or something off worm The worm (has) turned. write write someone or something up worms open (up) a can of worms write write something down worse Could be worse. write write something out worse for better or for worse wrong back the wrong horse worse go from bad to worse wrong bark up the wrong tree worse none the worse for wear wrong be off on the wrong foot worse One's bark is worse than one's bite. wrong get off on the wrong foot worse take a turn for the worse wrong get out of the wrong side of the bed worst at (the) worst wrong get up on the wrong side of the bed worst at worst wrong go wrong wrong in the wrong worst get the worst of something worst if worst comes to worst wrong on the wrong track worst in the worst way wrong rub someone('s fur) the wrong way worth for all it's worth wrong start off on the wrong foot worth for what(ever) it's worth wrong take someone or something wrong worth get one's money's worth wrong take something the wrong way worth make it worth someone's while wrong the wrong side of the tracks worth make something worth someone's while wrote someone wrote the book on something worth not worth a dime wrote That's all she wrote. worth not worth a hill of beans X X marks the spot worth not worth a plugged nickel vard all wool and a yard wide worth not worth a red cent yarn spin a yarn worth not worth mentioning year (all) year round worth not worth one's while year by the year Year ring in the New Year worth not worth the trouble worth put one's two cents(' worth) in year year after year worth worth its weight in gold year year in, year out

year year round You You can't please everyone. years advanced in years You You can't take it with you. years along in years You You can't teach an old dog new tricks. years get along (in years) You You got me there. vears on in years You You just don't get it! years up in years you you know years well up in years You You said it! years years running You You scared me out of my wits. vesterday need something vesterday You You scared the crap out of me. yesterday not born yesterday You You scared the devil out of me. vet be the death of me (yet) You You scared the dickens out of me. yield yield the right-of-way You You scared the hell out of me. yoke a yoke around someone's neck You You scared the pants off (of) me. yon hither, thither, and yon You You scratch my back and I'll scratch yours. You You think you're so smart! yon thither and yon you All right for you! you a fine how-do-you-do you and what have you you the same to you your Cat got your tongue? you before you can say Jack Robinson you before you know it your Don't hold your breath. you Behind you! your Don't quit your day job. you between you, me, and the lamppost your Enjoy your meal. you Can you imagine? your get off your high horse you Do I need to paint you a picture? your Here's mud in your eye. you Don't let someone or something get you down. your Hold your horses! you Do you read me? your Hold your tongue! you Flattery will get you nowhere. your Hush your mouth! you goes to show you your I didn't catch your name. you Have I got something for you! your Keep your shirt on! you Have you been keeping busy? your mind your manners vou Here's looking at you. vour not on your life you Here you go. your pick on somebody your own size you How goes it (with you)? your pick on someone your own size you How's the world (been) treating you? your Put that in your pipe and smoke it! you I'll (try to) catch you later. your Put your money where your mouth is! you mind you your You bet (your boots)! you pay as you go Your Your guess is as good as mine. you so clean you could eat off the floor Your Your secret is safe with me. you so quiet you could hear a pin drop you're Who do you think you're kidding? you so still you could hear a pin drop you're Who do you think you're talking to? you're You think you're so smart! you Thank you for sharing. you There you go. yours yours truly you What are you driving at? yours You scratch my back and I'll scratch yours. you What do you want me to say? yourself by yourself you What have you been up to? yourself Where've you been hiding yourself? you What's keeping you? yourselves by yourselves you Where've you been hiding yourself? Z everything from A to Z you Who do you think you're kidding? zenith at the zenith of something you Who do you think you're talking to? zero zero in on something You You bet (your boots)! zonk zonk out You You can bet on it! zoom zoom in (on someone or something) You You can say that again! Zs catch some Zs



Appendix

Irreversible Binomials and Trinomials

Irreversible binomials and trinomials are sequences of two or three words that are in a fixed order, such as *fast and furious*, but not *furious and fast*. The following sequences of words are joined by *and*, *or*, *but*, or some type of implied conjunction. The words are found only in the sequences shown here and cannot be reordered. Those marked with an asterisk (*) are entries in this dictionary.

above and beyond* See above and beyond something. Adam and Eve alive and kicking* again and again aid and abet* See aid and abet someone. alive and well* all and sundry* all or nothing* all work and no play* See All work and no play makes Jack a dull boy. alpha and omega* apples and oranges* arm and a leg* See cost an arm and a leg. armed and dangerous* arts and letters (a division of a university) arts and sciences (a division of a university) assault and battery* back and fill* back and forth* backwards and forwards* See know something backwards and forwards. bacon and eggs bacon, lettuce, and tomato [sandwich] bag and baggage* bait and switch* ball and chain* bar and grill

beck and call* See at someone's beck and call.

bed-and-breakfast

beer and pretzels beer and skittles* See (all) beer and skittles. before and after bell, book, and candle* betwixt and between* bib and tucker* See best bib and tucker. big and bold* binge and purge* birds and the bees* biscuits and gravy black and blue black and white* See in black and white. blood and gore blood and guts blood, sweat, and tears* bloody but unbowed* body and soul* See keep body and soul together. born and bred* born and raised* bound and determined* bound and gagged bourbon and water bow and scrape* bread and butter* bread and water breaking and entering* bricks and mortar* bride and groom bright and early* bright-eyed and bushy-tailed* business or pleasure

by and by*

by and large* fad and fashion by guess and by golly* fair and impartial* cap and gown* fair and square* cash-and-carry* faith, hope, and charity far and away* See far and away the best. far and wide* See come from far and wide. cash or credit* cat and mouse* See play cat and mouse (with someone). fast and furious* cats and dogs* See rain cats and dogs. fast and loose* See play fast and loose (with cause and effect someone or something). cease and desist* fat and happy* chapter and verse* Father, Son, and Holy Ghost checks and balances* fear and loathing cheese and crackers fear and trembling* See in fear and trembling. feast or famine* See either feast or famine. chips and dip* church and state* fin and feather clip and save few and far between* cloak-and-dagger* field and stream coat and tie* fight or flight cock and bull* See cock-and-bull story. Finders keepers(, losers weepers).* coffee and Danish* fine and dandy* coffee and doughnuts first and foremost* coffee, tea, or milk* first and last come and gone* first and ten* coming or going* See not know if one is coming or first come, first served* first, last, and always country and western [music] fish and chips crash and burn* fish or fowl* See neither fish nor fowl. cream and sugar fish or cut bait* crime and punishment fit and trim* cup and saucer fits and starts* See by fits and starts. curds and whey flesh and blood* cut-and-dried* flora and fauna* cut and paste* flotsam and jetsam* cut and run* fold, spindle, or mutilate* cute and cuddly food and drink food and water dark and stormy footloose and fancy-free* day and age* See in this day and age. day in and day out* for better or for worse* dead and buried* fore and aft* dead and gone* forever and a day* dead or alive forever and always deaf and dumb* forgive and forget* death and destruction form and substance* death and taxes* franks and beans (frankfurters and beans) decline and fall free and clear* dilation and curettage free and easy* divide and conquer* friend or foe* fries and a shake (French fries and a milkshake) do or die* dog and pony show* front and center doom and gloom fun and games* give-and-take* down-and-dirty* down-and-out* God and country drawn and quartered* gone but not forgotten* dribs and drabs* good and ready* See when one is good and drum and bugle drunk and disorderly* goose and gander duck and cover* grin and bear it* duck and drake hale and hearty* easy come, easy go* half-and-half* eat and run* ham and eggs ebb and flow* hammer and nails ever and anon* hammer and sickle

hammer and tongs* See go at it hammer and Jesus, Mary, and Joseph joint and several hand and foot* See bound hand and foot. iot and tittle hard-and-fast* juice and cookies* hat and gloves king and queen have and to hold kiss and tell* haves and have-nots kit and caboodle* head and shoulders* See head and shoulders above kith and kin* someone or something. knife and fork head over heels* See head over heels in debt; head knife, fork, and spoon ladies and gentlemen over heels in love (with someone). head to toe* See from head to toe. last but not least* heads or tails* last will and testament* health and welfare law and order leaps and bounds* See by leaps and bounds. heart and soul* heating and air-conditioning lick and a promise* See give something a lick and a heaven and earth* See move heaven and earth to lie, cheat, and steal do something. hellfire and damnation life and death* See matter of life and death. hell or high water* See come hell or high water. life or death hem and haw* See hem and haw (around). like it or lump it* hen and chicken live and learn's here and there* live and let live* here, there, and everywhere liver and onions hide-and-seek* lock and kev hide nor hair* See neither hide nor hair. lock, stock, and barrel* high and dry* See leave someone high and dry. long and (the) short it* high-and-mighty* lost-and-found* highways and byways* lost and gone forever* hill and dale loud and clear* hit-and-miss* love and marriage hit-and-run* love nor money. See not for love nor money. make or break* See make or break someone. hit-or-miss* hither and thither* main strength and awkwardness* man and wife hither, thither, and von* honest and aboveboard* master and servant hook, line, and sinker* See swallow something meat and drink hook, line, and sinker. meat-and-potatoes* hook or crook* See by hook or (by) crook. meek and mild hoot and holler* mergers and acquisitions hop, skip, and a jump* mice and men* See best-laid plans of mice and horse and buggy' men might and main* horse and carriage* hot and bothered* milk and honey hot and cold* See blow hot and cold. mind and body hot and heavy* mix and match* hot and humid more or less* house and home* See eat someone out of house mortar and pestle and home. mother and child hue and cry* motherhood and apple pie hunt-and-neck* movers and shakers' husband and wife Mr. and Mrs. hustle and bustle* name and address ice-cream and cake needle and thread in and of itself* new and improved in and out nice and easy in sickness and in health nickel and dime* See nickel and dime (someone) ins and outs* See ins and outs of something. nip and tuck* intents and purposes* See for all intents and nook and cranny*

purposes. jack and jill

Jekyll and Hyde*

nothing ventured, nothing gained*

now and again* now and then*

now or never* rest and recreation null and void* rest and relaxation nuts and bolts* See nuts and bolts (of something). rhyme or reason* See without rhyme or reason. odds and ends* rice and beans off and running* rice and peas old and gray right and wrong once and for all* right or wrong one and all* rise and fall one and onlv* Rise and shine!* one and the same* rock and a hard place* See between a rock and a open-and-shut case* hard place. rock and roll out and about* Out of sight, out of mind.* rocks and rills over and above* See over and above something. rod and reel rod and staff over and done with* over and over* See over and over (again). room and board* over and under root and branch rough-and-ready* pain and suffering part and parcel* See part and parcel (of rough-and-tumble* something). rum and coke past and present rhythm and blues peaches and cream sackcloth and ashes peanut butter and jelly sadder but wiser* pen and ink sadism and masochism safe and sound* pen and pencil penny-wise and pound-foolish* said and done* See after all is said and done. pick and choose* salt and pepper pickles and onions sand and sea pins and needles* See on pins and needles. sane and sober plain and simple* sausage and eggs pomp and circumstance savings and loan poor but clean* scotch and soda pork and beans scotch and water postage and handling* search and destroy potatoes and gravy seek and destroy pots and pans separate but equal* power and might sex and violence pride and joy* Shape up or ship out.* pride and prejudice shave and shower principal and interest shipping and handling* profit and loss shirt and tie shoes and socks pros and cons p's and q's* See mind one's p's and q's. short and fat publish or perish* short and sassy pure and simple* short and stout Put up or shut up!* short and sweet question and answer show-and-tell* sick and tired* See sick and tired of someone or quick and dirty* something. rack and pinion rain or shine signed, sealed, and delivered* rank and file* sink or swim* rant and rave* See rant and rave (about someone or sir or madam six of one and half a dozen of another* something). rape and pillage sixes and sevens* See at sixes and sevens. skin and bones* See (all) skin and bones. read and write reading and writing skull and crossbones slim and trim ready and able ready and willing slings and arrows "... of outrageous fortune." ready, get set, go (Shakespeare) ready, willing, and able* slip and slide red, white, and blue slow and sure research and development slow(ly) but sure(ly)*